

# ProbSet 6?

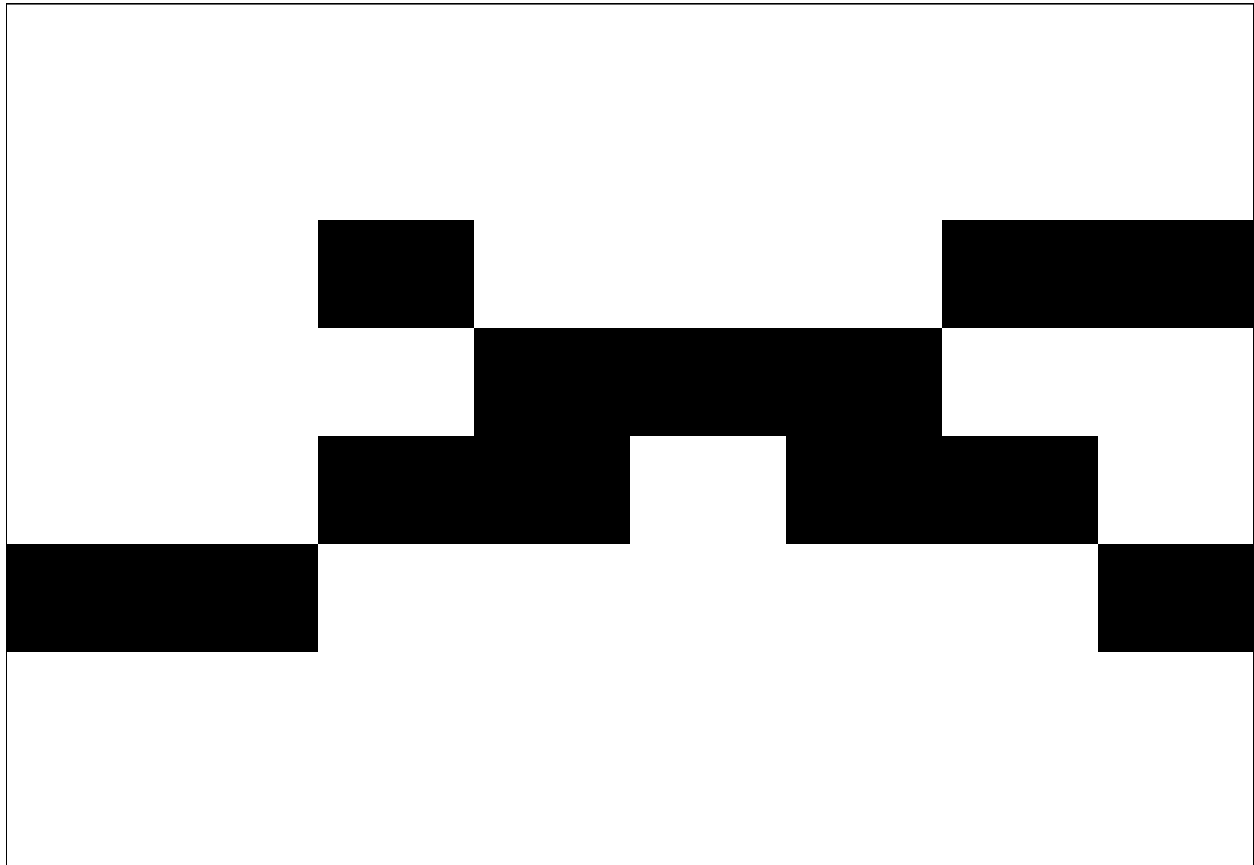
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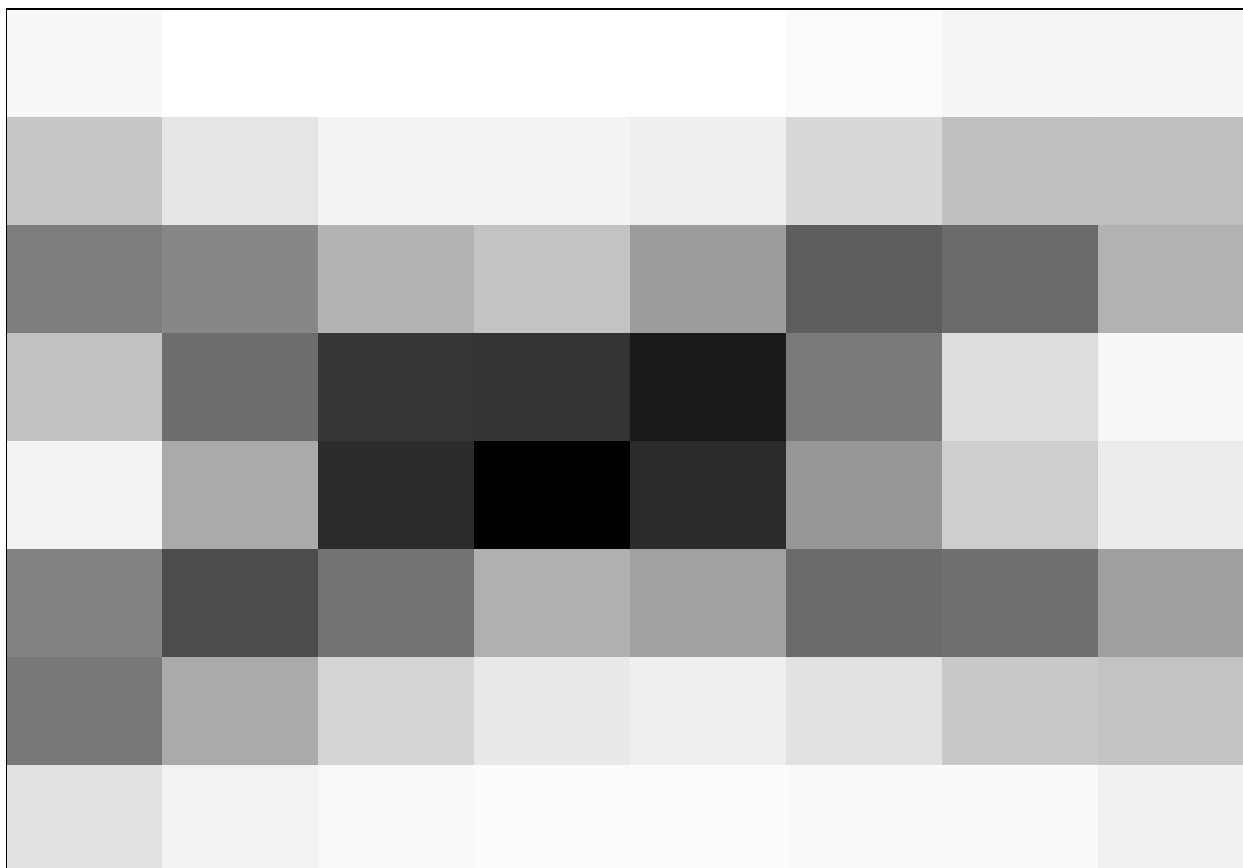
```
d <- d %>%  
  filter(letter == "x")
```

```
## Warning: package 'bindrcpp' was built under R version 3.3.3
```

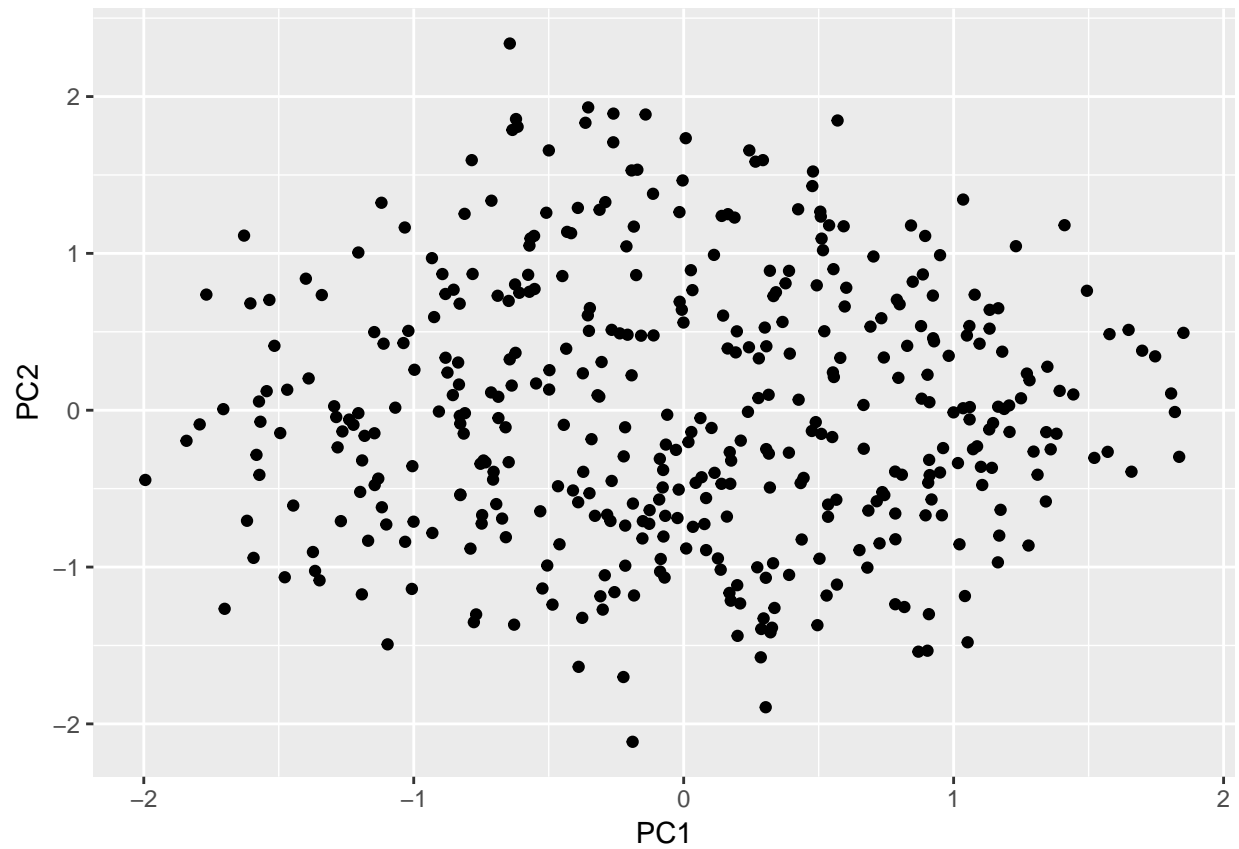
```
plot_letter(d[12, ])
```



```
g_mean <- colSums(d[, -1])/nrow(d)  
plot_letter(g_mean, hasletter = FALSE)
```



```
pca1 <- prcomp(d[, -1])
data <- as.data.frame(pca1$x)
p1 <- ggplot(data, aes(x = PC1, y = PC2)) +
  geom_point()
p1
```



```
scree <- data.frame(PC = 1:20,  
                    PVE = pca1$sdev[1:20]^2 / sum(pca1$sdev[1:20]^2))  
ggplot(scree, aes(x = PC, y = PVE)) +  
  geom_line() +  
  geom_point()
```

