

1. For each of the following pairs of integers find their g.c.d. using the Euclidean Algorithm:  
(show steps; it is OK to use a calculator/computer to do each individual step)  
(a) 20785 and 44350                      (b) 11391 and 5673                      (c) 507885 and 60808
2. For each of the pairs of integers in Exercise 1 use the Euclidean Algorithm "backsolving method" to write the g.c.d. as a linear combination of the two integers: (show steps)
3. Find a generator for each of the following ideals in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$  (show steps):  
(i.e., find a greatest common divisor by the Euclidean Algorithm. Note that you do not have to "backsolve" in this exercise, but you might like to try it nonetheless.)  
(a)  $(85, 1 + 13i)$                       (b)  $(47 - 13i, 53 + 56i)$ .
4. Let  $R$  be a Euclidean Domain. Let  $m$  be the minimum integer in the set of norms of nonzero elements of  $R$ . Prove that every nonzero element of  $R$  of norm  $m$  is a unit. Deduce that a nonzero element of norm zero (if such an element exists) is a unit.