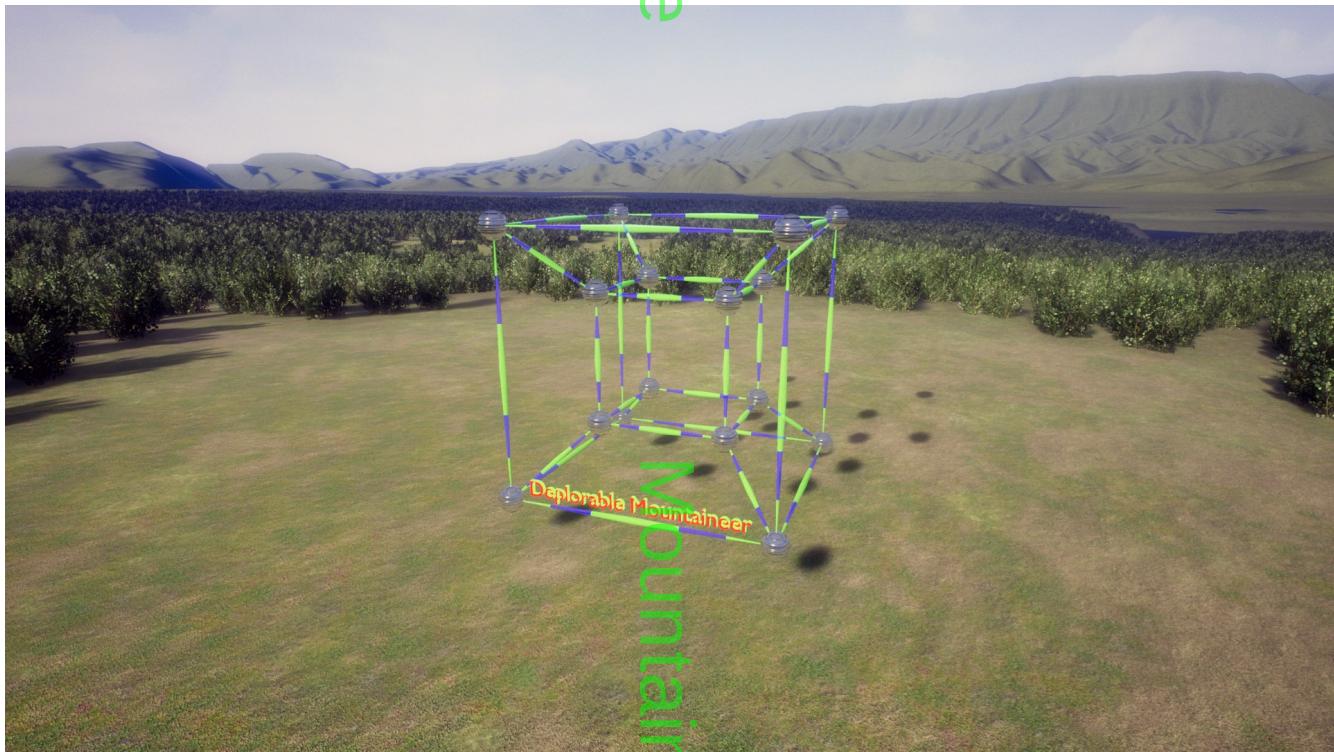


# Classic FPS Game Project Design Document



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## Table of Contents

Game Information.....	3
Folder Structure.....	4
Assets.....	7
Material Bases.....	7
PBR Settings.....	7
Material Masters.....	10
Parameter Names.....	10
Material Functions and Layers.....	12
Textures.....	12
Particles.....	12
Actor Base.....	13
Properties.....	13
Controllable Objects.....	13
Doors.....	13
Door Actions.....	13
Door Properties.....	14
Lights.....	14
Light Actions.....	14

# Deployable Mountaineer

Light Properties.....	15
Switches.....	15
Switch Actions.....	15
Switch Properties.....	15
Architectural Parameters.....	15
Static Meshes.....	16
Gameplay Base.....	17
Gameplay States.....	17
Main Menu.....	17
Main Menu Classes.....	20
Pause Menu.....	21
HUD.....	21
ClassicFPS Game Mode.....	22
ClassicFPS Game State.....	23
ClassicFPS Player State.....	23
Gameplay Effects.....	23
Character.....	24
Default Character Properties.....	24
Character Capabilities.....	29
Axis Bindings.....	31
Axis Bindings.....	33
Character Properties.....	34
Character Property Value Modification.....	34
Health.....	34
Strength.....	34
Current Weapon Slot.....	35
Third Person Mode.....	35
Enemies Killed.....	35
Secrets Found.....	35
Powerups Found.....	35
Weapons Found.....	35
Ammo Found.....	35
Health Found.....	35
Keys Found.....	36
Falling Counter.....	36
FOV.....	36
Carried Item.....	36
Inventory.....	36
Third Person Camera Arm Length.....	36
Character Structure.....	36
Character Operating Items.....	37
Character Animation.....	37
State Machine.....	38
Idle.....	38
Jog.....	39
Run Jump.....	39
Fall.....	39

Jump.....	39
Crouch.....	39
Crouch Walk.....	39
Inventory.....	40
Key Base.....	40
Health Base.....	40
Powerup Base.....	40
Ammo Base.....	40
Weapon Base.....	40
New Weapon Creation.....	41
Physics Mesh Base.....	42
Other Blueprint Objects.....	42
Sounds.....	43
Physics.....	44
Collision.....	44
Physical Surfaces.....	45
Utility.....	46

## Game Information



Unique Project ID: {AED64A86-47D8-D36A-F0A9-2093602951A6}

Name: Classic FPS Version 0.01

Description: Classic first person shooter project for Unreal Engine 4 in the style of the original single-player Doom, Unreal, Quake, and so on.

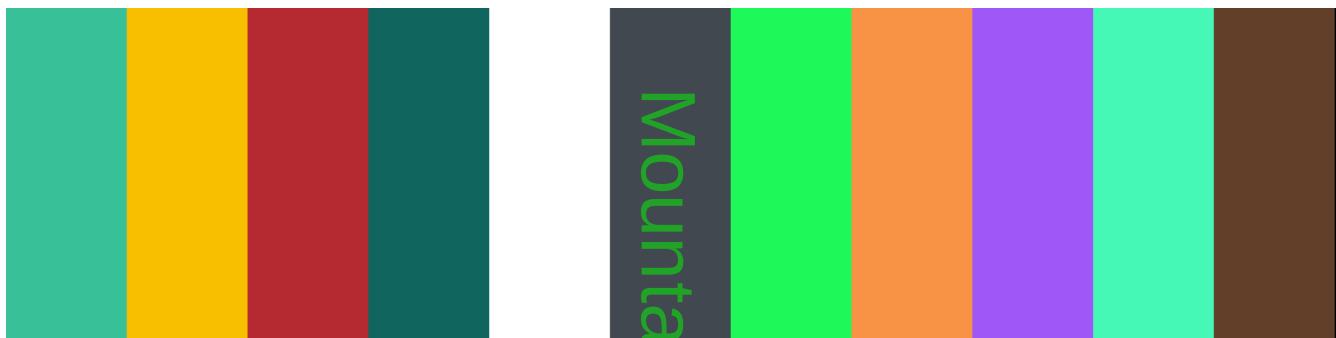
Company: Deplorable Mountaineer

Website: <https://deplorablenountain.wixsite.com/games>

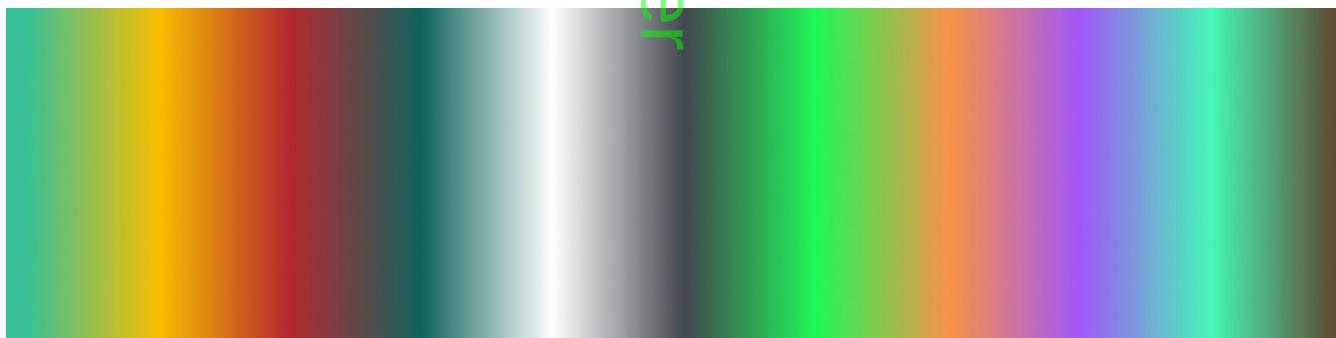
Copyright: © 2018 Deplorable Mountaineer

Contact: [Deplorable.Mountaineer@gmail.com](mailto:Deplorable.Mountaineer@gmail.com)

Palette Colors: #38c098, #F8BE00, #B52930, #10655E, #ffffff, #42484f, #1EF858, #F89245, #A057F8, #45F8B5, #613F29

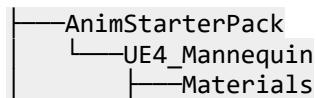


Gradient:



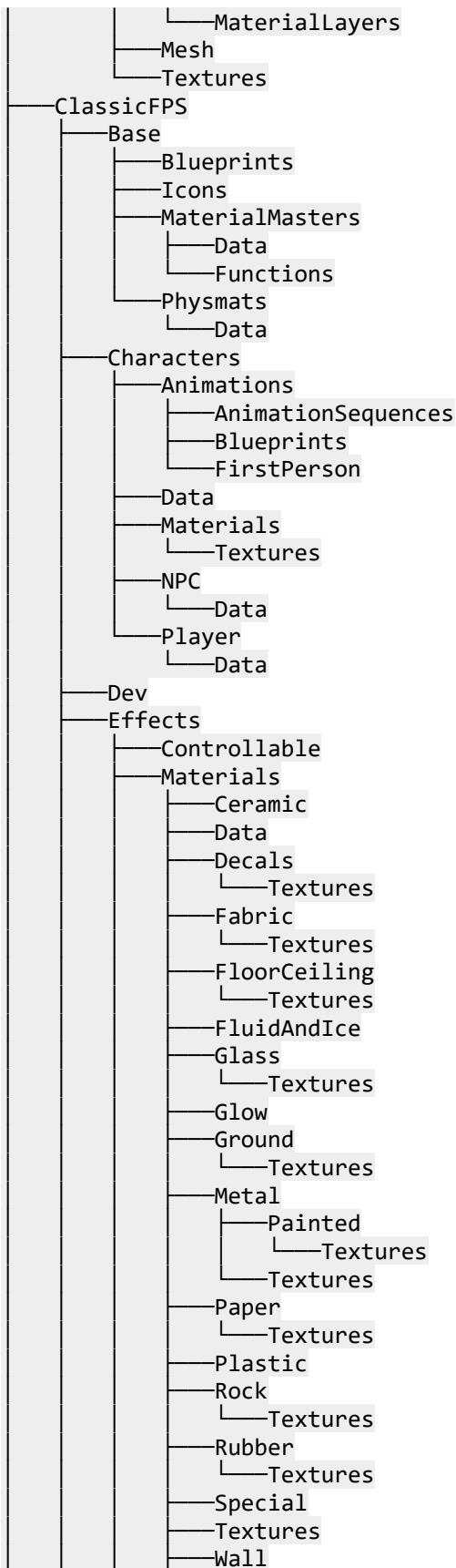
## Folder Structure

Under Content:



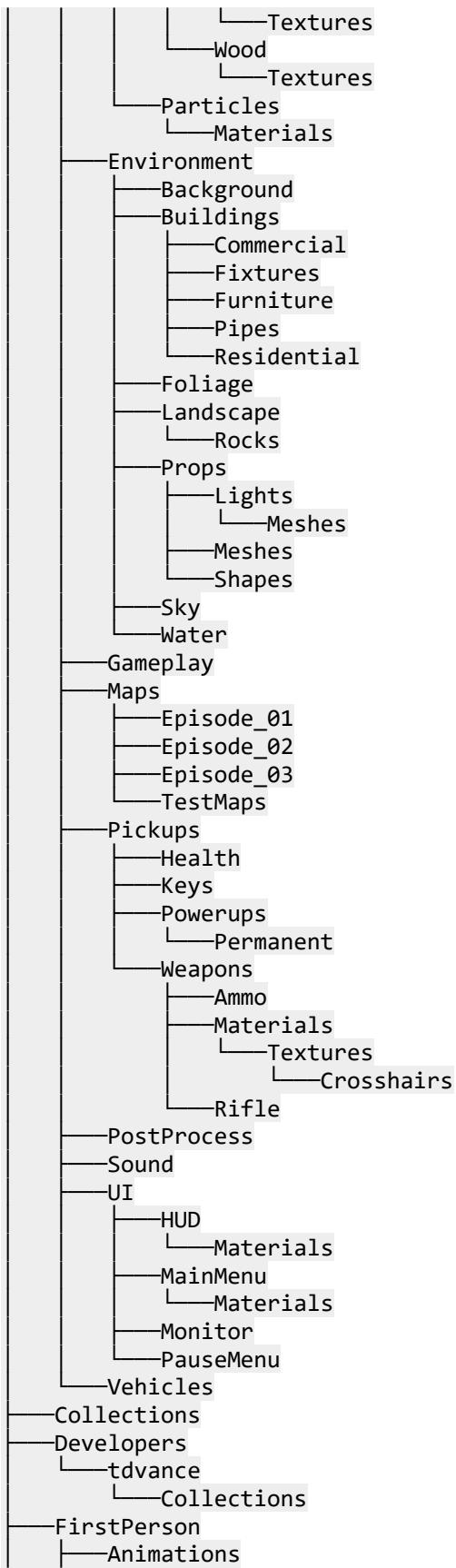
# Deplorable

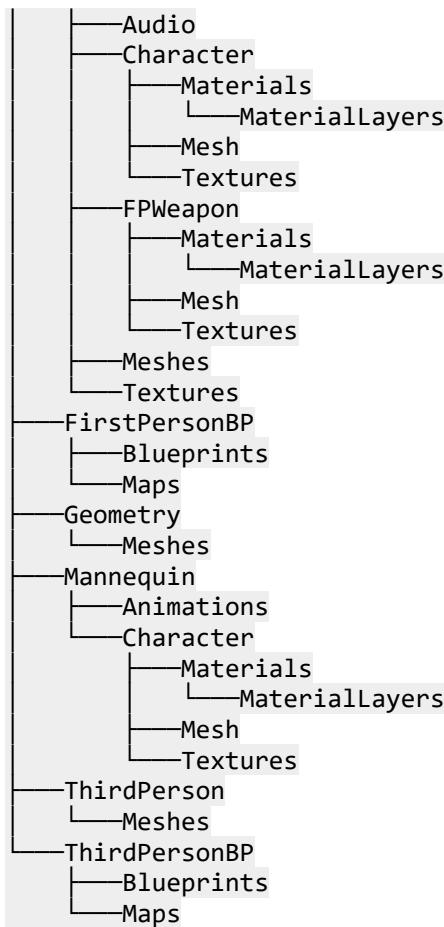
## Mountaineer



# Deplorable

# Mountaineer





## Assets

### Material Bases

#### PBR Settings

For game use only—I made up some values.

Material	Diffuse	Metallic	Specular	Roughness	Emissive	Opacity	Subsurface	IOR
Aluminum	.913,.921,.925	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Asphalt	#5E5F64	0	0.5	0.6		1		1
Brick	#E7D2D2	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Bronze	#fcfaf6c	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1

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Material	Color	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Canvas	#8B8D98	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Ceramic	#C7B7A4	0.1	0.5	0.25		1		1
Chromium	.55,.556,.554	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Coal	#42413E	0	0.5	0.5		1		1
Cobalt	.662,.655,.634	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Concrete	#84837B	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Copper	.955,.637,.538	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Diamond	0,0,0	0.1	0.5	0.25		0.5	0,0,0	2.5
Dirt	#150700	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Energy	.1,.3,.6	0.1	0.5	0		0.5		1.2
Fabric	.5,.5,.5	0	0.5	0.5		0.9		1
Foam	.7,.7,.5	0	0.5	0.4		0.8		1
Glass	0,0,0	0.1	0.5	0.25		0.5	0,0,0	1.4
Glass Broken	0,0,0	0.1	0.5	0.4		0.8		1.4
Gold	.1,.766,.336	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Granite	#A28871	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Grass	#A1BE32	0	0.5	0.6		1		1
Gravel	#69716D	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Ice	.8,.8,.8	0	0.224	0.25		0.8	0,0,0	1.3
Iron	.56,.57,.58	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1

Lava	black body	0	0.5	0.6		1	black body, different pattern'	1
Lead	#cacaca	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Leather	#9D5C34	0	0.5	0.5		1		1
Leaves	#55592D	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Limestone	#CDB189	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Mercury	#c9c7c7	1	0.5	0.05		1	0,0,0	1
Milk	.8,.8,.8	0	0.277	0.25		1		1
Mud	#9E8871	0	0.5	0.5		1		1
Nickel	.66,.609,.526	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Oil	#B96D2F	0	0.5	0.25		0.9		1.5
Painted Metal	#964A2E	0.5	0.5	0.4		1		1
Paper	.7,.7,.65	0	0.5	0.4		1		1
Pewter	#beb4a8	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Plaster	#8F8C85	0	0.5	0.86		1		1
Plastic Rough	#6A7F8E	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Plastic Smooth	#385180	0	0.5	0.54		1		1
Platinum	.672,.637,.585	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Quartz	0,0,0	0	0.57	0.25		0.7	0,0,0	1.5
Rock	#AA6060	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Rough Steel	#6D6662	1	0.5	0.5		1	0,0,0	1

Rubber	#42413 D	0	0.5	0.9		1	0,0,0	1
Ruby	1,0,0	0.1	0.5	0.25		0.5	0,0,0	1.8
Rust	#773115	0	0.5	0.9		1		1
Sand	#DDB9 7F	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Satin	#AF443 3	0	0.5	0.25		1		1
Silver	. 972,.96,. 915	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Skin	Varies	0	0.35	0.5		1		1
Slate	#5F6B7 9	0	0.5	0.7		1		1
Slime	.1,.8,.3	0	0.5	0.2		0.5		1
Snow	.8,.8,.8	0	0.5	0.25		0.9		1
Tin	#e4e4e4	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Titanium	. 541,.497 .449	1	0.5	0.25		1	0,0,0	1
Water	0,0,.1	0	0.255	0.25		0.5	0,0,0	1.3
Wood	#AA998 4	0	0.5	0.68		1		1

## Material Masters

Base, Translucent\_Expensive, Mask

## Parameter Names

Material Parameters				
Texture	Multiplier	Static Switch	Bias	Notes
Diffuse	Tint	Use Diffuse Texture	Bias	Alpha is opacity or mask (or subsurface alpha)
Metallic Mask	Metallic Multiplier	Use Metallic Mask	Metallic	Use blue channel
Specular Mask	Specular Multiplier	Use Specular Mask	Specular	Use blue channel

Roughness Mask	Roughness Multiplier	Use Roughness Mask	Roughness	Use Blue Channel
Emissive	Emissive Tint	Use Emissive Texture	Emissive Bias	
Normal		Use Normal Texture		If not using texture, #0000ff constant used instead
Bump	Bump Amount	Use Bump		Use Blue Channel
Subsurface	Subsurface Tint	Use Subsurface Texture	Subsurface Bias	Use Blue Channel
AO	AO Multiplier	Use AO		
Fresnel Mask	Fresnel Multiplier	Use Fresnel Mask	Fresnel	Use Blue Channel
IOR Mask	IOR Multiplier	Use IOR Mask	IOR	Use Blue Channel
Clearcoat	Clearcoat Tint	Use Clearcoat Texture	Clearcoat Bias	
Clearcoat Roughness Mask	Clearcoat Roughness Multiplier	Use Clearcoat Roughness Mask	Clearcoat Roughness	
	Emissive Lerp Alpha			for black-light, night vision, etc. effects
	X Scale		X Shift	For correcting the UV
	Y Scale		Y Shift	
		Apply Object Scale XY		
		Apply Object Scale XZ		
		Apply Object Scale YZ		
		Apply Object Scale YX		
		Apply Object Scale ZX		
		Apply Object Scale ZY		
		Swap U and V		

		Invert Metallic		For correcting textures
		Invert Specular		
		Invert Roughness		
Mask				For RGB 3-channel mask; Diffuse_R, Diffuse_G, etc. used
Mask8				For RGBCMYKW 8-channel mask
Macro	Macro Scale	Use Macro	Macro Rough Bias	
Micro	Micro Scale	Use Micro	Micro Rough Bias	
		Use Macro Diffuse Multiplier		
		Use Micro Diffuse Multiplier		
		Use Macro Rough Multiplier		
		Use Micro Rough Multiplier		

## Material Functions and Layers

MF\_MaskLerpRGB

### Textures

Crosshairs: Cross, X, Dot, Triangle, Trefoil, Box, Circle, Rangefinder

Metal: dimpled, rough and scratchy, Rusty, Holey, verdigris, Brushed, galvanized, Corrugated, Grate, Fence, Louvred Vent, Duct

Rock: smooth, conglomerate, Sandy, Gravelly, Pitted, jagged, marble, slate, limestone, Granite, Sandstone

Icons: Default, Actor, Character, Weapon, Carryable

Cloth: Fine Weave, Coarse Weave, Carpet

Decals: bullet holes, footprints, Stain, signs, puddles, Dirt, Scratches,

Wall: Plaster, wood, wood with grain, particleboard, Wood with knots, brick, concrete, concrete block,

# Deployable

Stone

Floor: tiles of various types and shapes, cobblestone, Concrete, Concrete grime, Concrete Panels, Concrete Tiles, Concrete grooved, Concrete Pitted, Concrete Plank-like

Painted metal, colored glass, patterned cloth, etc.

Leather, Rubber, Plastic, Ceramic, etc. to match PhysMats

Ground: Dirt, Mud, Gravel, Grass, Snow, Patchy Grass, Ice, Dirty Ice, Rough Ice, Dirty Snow, Patchy Snow, Exposed Rock, muddy rocks, Moss, Dirt and Pebbles, Ground with Foliage

Utility: noise, clouds, gradients

Hazard patterns

Grids and tile patterns, hex and square, etc. Holey patterns, Vent louvre patterns, etc.

Diamond Plate, Duct, Planks, Parquet

# Mountaineer

## Particles

Explosions, Hit effect, sparks (fire, electric, hammered metal), Fires, Beams, Projectile particles, Splash from water, slime, lava, Snow, Steam, Smoke, Lightning, Shrapnel, Gibs, Dust, Contrail, Light halo,

## Actor Base

### Properties

Name

Unique Name (just use name-in-world)

Icon

Colors

Additional Tags (automatically populates list of actor tags)

## Controllable Objects

Controllable objects have actions (of type Name) that can be called by a switch (a switch is really a state machine). Doors and Lights are examples, but so is a switch: so one switch can affect the state of another, allowing three-way switches, combo lock switches, etc.

A controllable object inherits from the BPI\_Controllable interface, which provides the method “Do

Action”, which takes an Action:Name input to select the action, as well as input parameters (which are used or ignored depending on the action) Float Input:Float, Vector Input:Vector, Rotator Input:Rotator, Color Input:Linear Color, Transform Input:Transform, and Name Input:Name. It returns Success:Bool, True if successful, and False if not (for example, parameter out of range or action of given name does not exist).

One way to implement this method is to switch on the Action name, each branch calling a function named the same as the action and taking exactly the arguments they need. Another way is to inherit from BP\_Controlable, and set the Allowed Actions array to be the list of action names, and override Do Action By Number to switch on the integer index of the action and perform the actions using the variables Float Input, etc., for inputs.

## Doors

### ***Door Actions***

Open

Close

Open Reverse

Close Reverse

Lock

Unlock

Operate

- If operated from -X direction:
  - if open, close
  - if open reverse, close reverse
  - if closed and unlocked, open
- If operated from X direction
  - if open, close
  - if open reverse, close reverse
  - if closed and unlocked and reversible, open reverse
  - if closed and unlocked and not reversible, open (note sliding doors typically not reversible)

## **Door Properties**

Auto Close Delay: if 0, never auto close, otherwise after delay of that many seconds

Open Speed

Close Speed

Auto Open: if character is in trigger volume, opens automatically

Auto Open Reverse: if character is in reverse trigger volume, opens automatically in reverse

Operatable: “operate” opens the door; otherwise need to find a switch somewhere.

reversible: if false, open reverse fails.

Locked: if true, open and open reverse fail; if physics mode and closed, door becomes immovable

open state, closed state, open reversed state

## **Lights**

### ***Light Actions***

Actions typically follow a curve (ease-in ease-out) though some lights might have other behavior (E.G. fluorescent light flicker).

On: turn on to previous dimmer amount

Off: turn off regardless of dimmer amount

Toggle: (usual action for Operate)

- if on, turn off regardless of dimmer amount.
- If off, turn on to previous dimmer amount.

Set Dimmer Amount: value from 0 to 1, min brightness to max brightness

Set Light Color

Set Light Direction

### ***Light Properties***

Max Brightness

Min Brightness (for dimmer, nonzero for technical reasons, but can be so near 0 it is essentially off)

Direction (rotator): direction a light faces, if applicable

Color

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Dimmer Amount (from 0 to 1)

## Switches

### ***Switch Actions***

Toggle: Change to next state (states are ordered in an array by integer; next state is the next-indexed state)

Set State: set to one of the states available to the switch.

### ***Switch Properties***

State: usually on or off, though could be more; represented by a value of type “Name”

On Enter State: mapping from states to actions on a controlled object (door, light, etc.); action taken when state is entered.

On Exit State: mapping from states to actions on a controlled object (door, light, etc.); action taken when state is exited.

## Architectural Parameters

Residential	
Room Height	300
Door Height	200
Door Width	100
Window Height	150
Window Width	100
Wide Window Width	150
Garage Door Height	225
Garage Door Width	375
Interior Wall Thickness	20
Exterior Wall Thickness	20
Commercial	
Room Height	400
Door Height Small	200

Door Width Small	100
Door Height Medium	300
Door Width Medium	200
Door Height Large	400
Door Width Large	300
Garage Door Height	750
Garage Door Width	1000
Interior Wall Thickness	20
Exterior Wall Thickness	100
Roads	
Lane Width	400
sidewalk minimum width	200
Parking space length	600
Parking space width	300

## Static Meshes

Window,

Shapes: Cube, sphere, slope, Square pyramid, Tetrahedron, Octahedron, Icosahedron, Torus, Plane, Cube Chamfer, Cube Inset, Cone, Platform, Circular platform, Platforms of various polygon shapes, Annular platform, Arrows

Arch: Walls, Walls with window/door openings

Pipes and joints, fence parts,. Stair parts, hose parts

Barrels, Crates, including exploding barrel, Boxes, bags

Bricks, Cement blocks, Rocks, Boulders

Foliage

Cones, Saw horses, Signs, Manhole covers

Trash cans, chairs, desks, tables, Benches, Couches, Barstools,

Grates, vents,

Depotable Mountaineer

## Gameplay Base

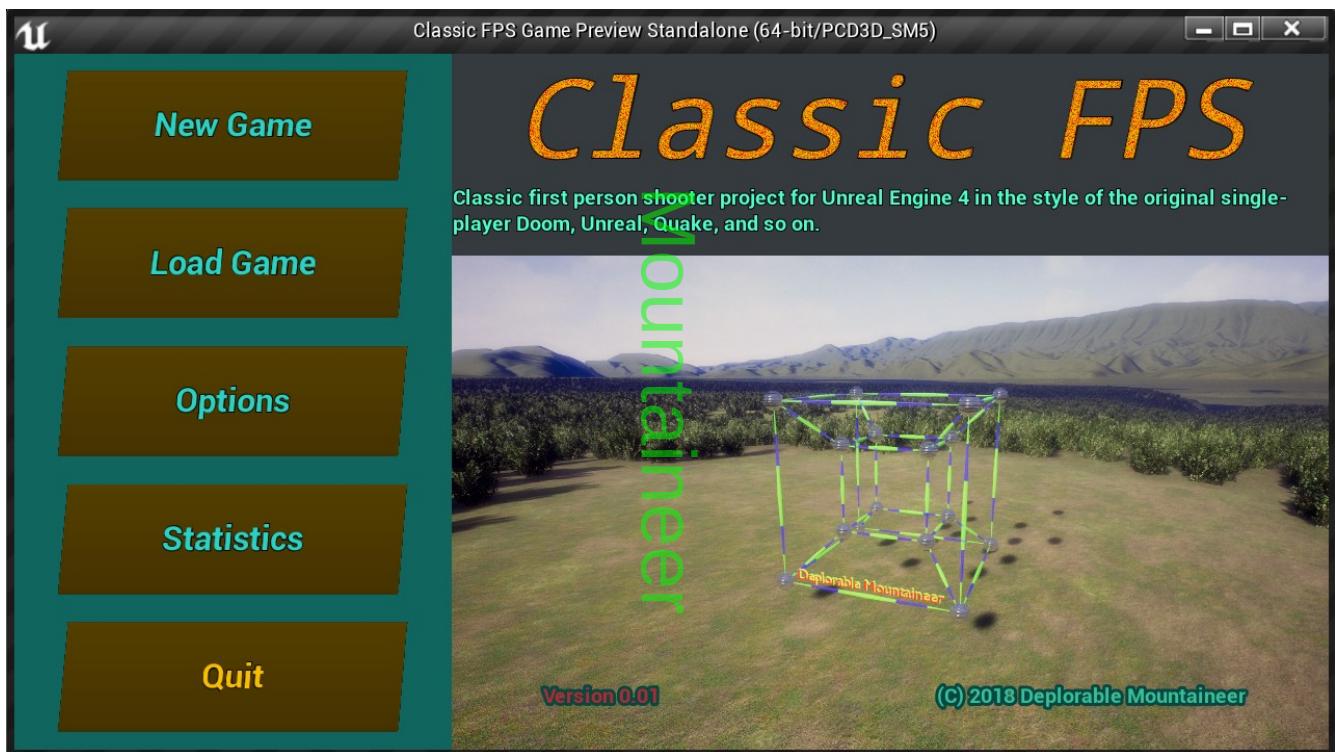
### Gameplay States

# Deplorable

#### Main Menu

Available choices: New Game, Load Game, Options, Statistics, Quit

The main menu is brought up by the BeginPlay event of the Level Blueprint of the Entry map. This same level blueprint has properties UI Colors and UI Text for changing various menu properties for all menus.



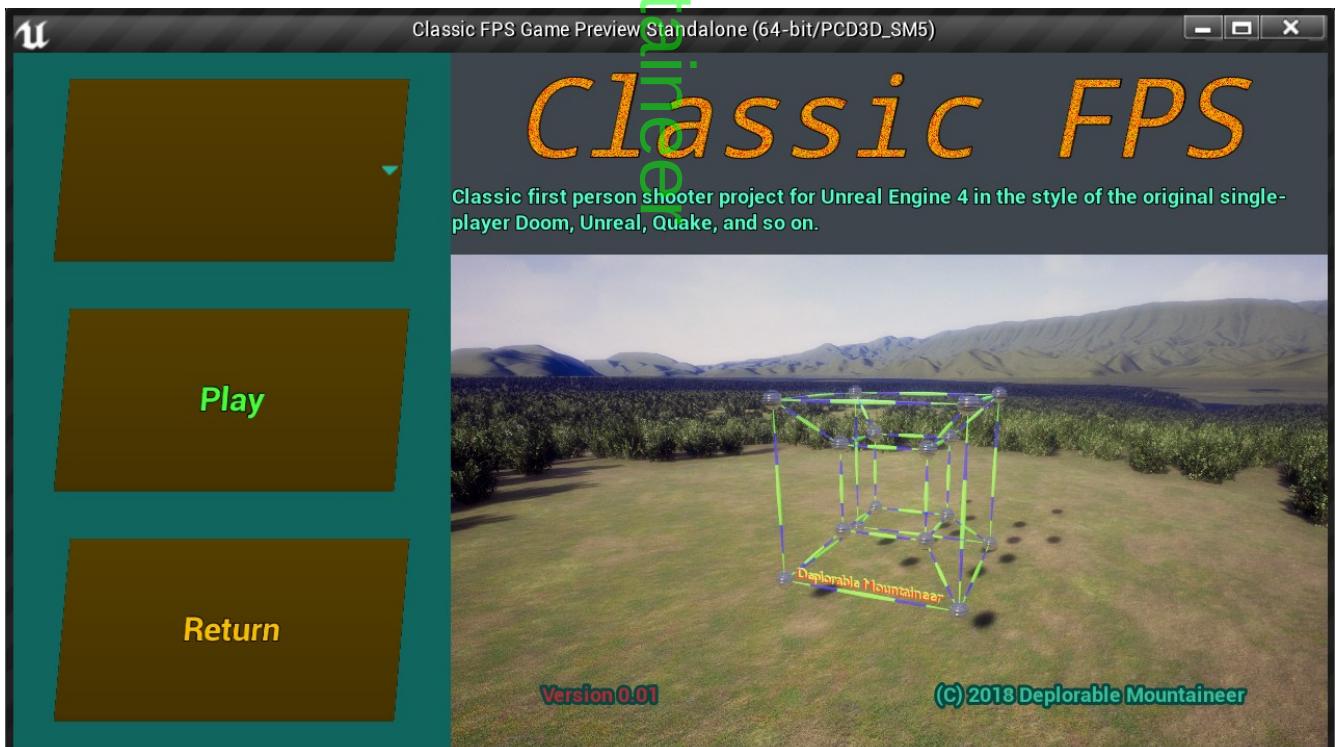
New Game: Select Skill, Select Episode, Play, Return

Deplorable

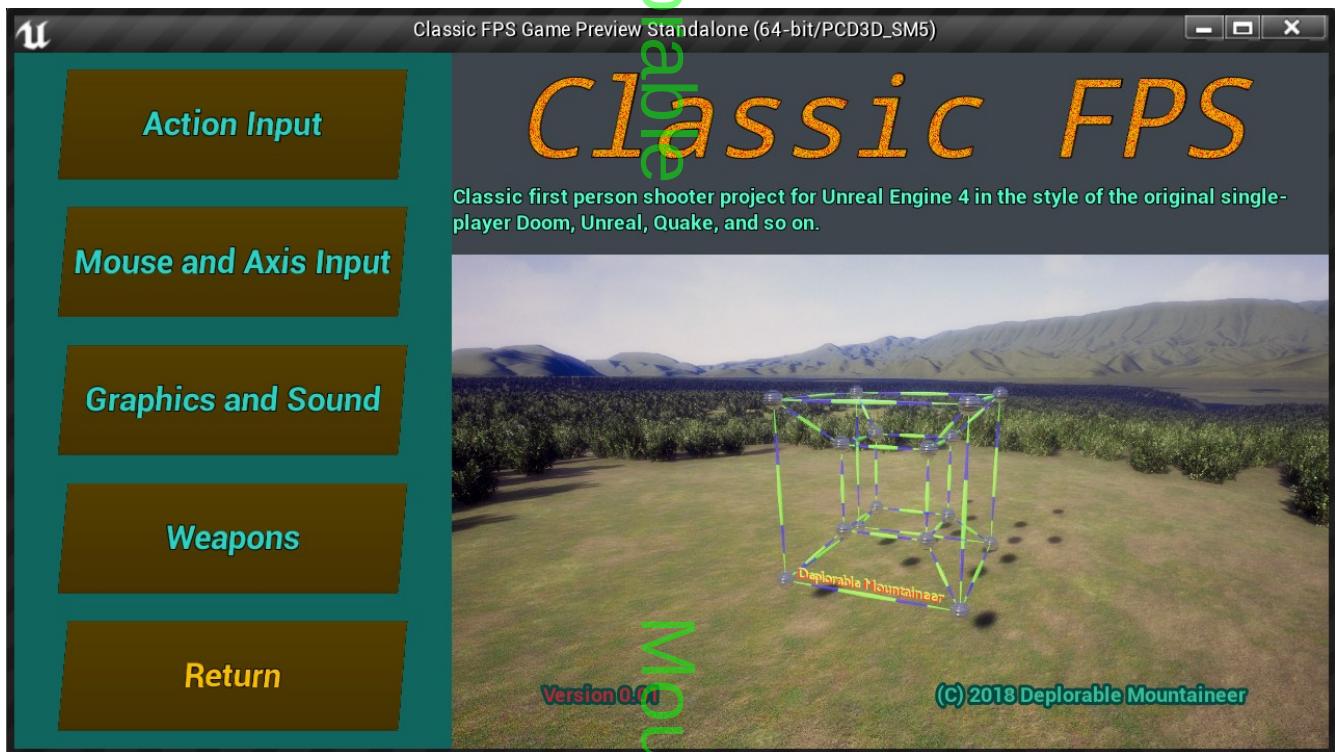
Mountaineer



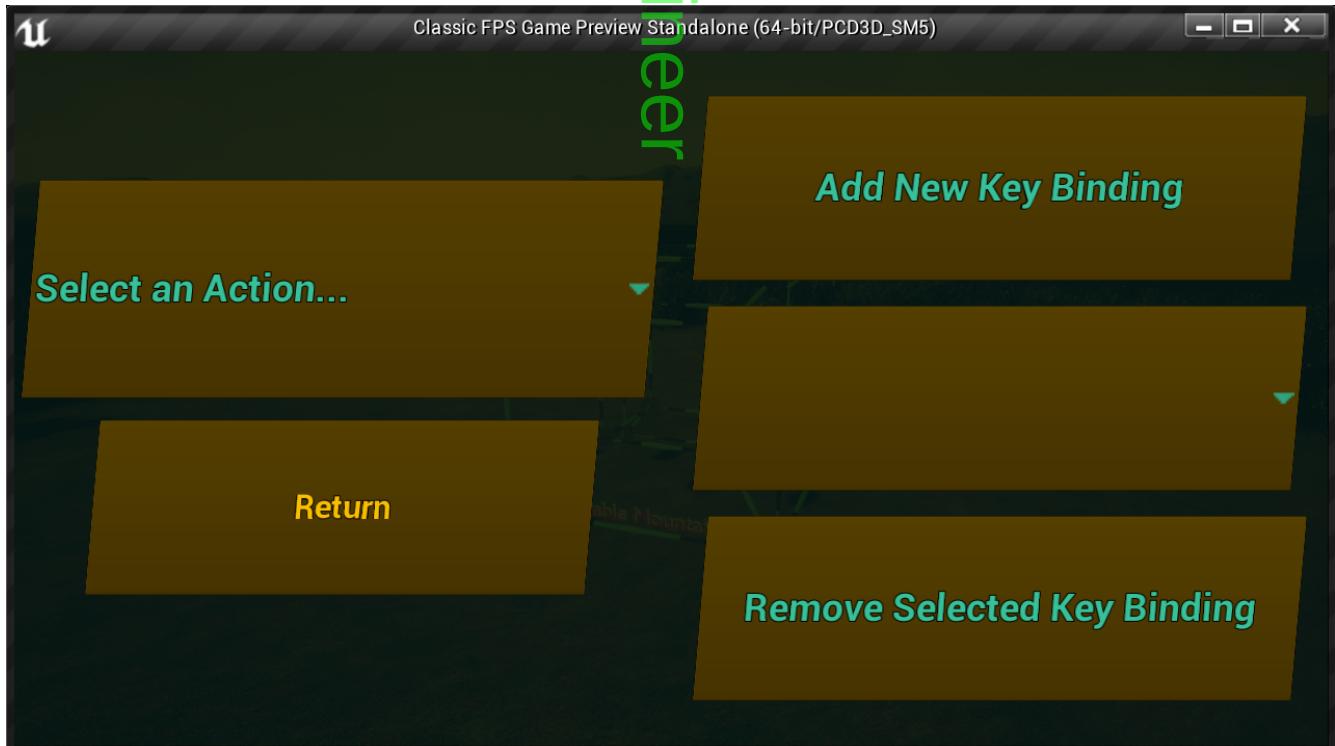
Load Game: Select Game, Play, Return



Options: Action Input, Mouse and Axis Input, Graphics and Sound, Weapons, Return



Action Input: Add New Key Binding, Remove Selected Key Binding



Mouse and Axis Input: invert mouse, mouse sensitivity

Statistics: top scores, achievements

Graphics and Sound: Resolution, Effects Volume, Music Volume

Weapons: Priority, Auto Switch on Pickup (always, never, if better) Switch to Best Weapon when Out of Ammo

## Main Menu Classes

BP\_Pawn\_Menu:

- Maintains Last Key Pressed, Last Key or Modifier Pressed, and Last Chord Pressed
- Chord to Text function
- Clear Keys event

MainMenu\_GameMode:

- Get Bindings
- Action Key Mapping to Text
- Debug Print Bindings
- Axis Key Mapping to Text

BP\_MainMenu (HUD class):

- Event Play Game
- Maintains array of First Levels of Episodes
- Sets input mode to UI and game, and shows mouse cursor for menu use

## Pause Menu

### HUD

Ammo on bottom right, change color when low, with flash when it turns low and audible noise;

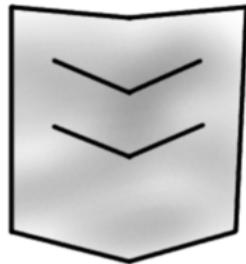


Radar Top right (as a powerup?), different color for enemies that are close; compass style

Health on bottom left; flash, audio warning when turns low, change color when low.

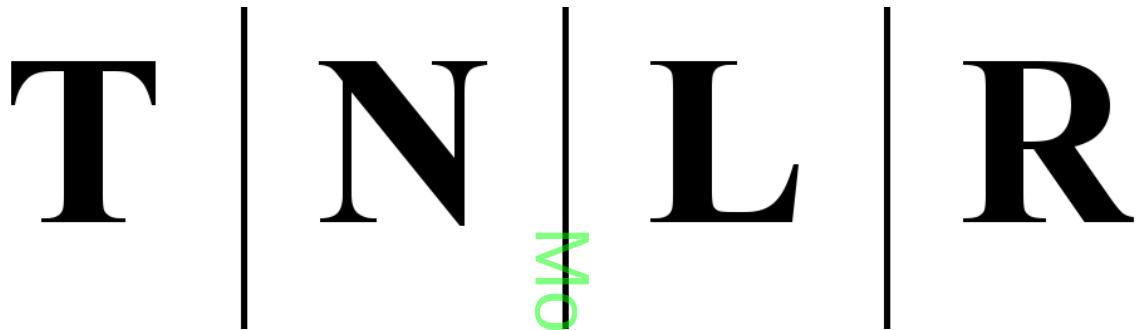


Next to health are Strength, Shield, and Keys.



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Next to ammo are the powerups: Turbo, Night vision, Lift belt, and Radar.



Crosshair: fine lines, duplex (outer parts of lines highlighted); also dot and range-finding for long-range weapons.

## ClassicFPS Game Mode

- Player is spawned at the beginning of the level, or at a saved point
- When player dies, can respawn at beginning or a saved point (state reset to the point)
- Upon reaching the end of level volume, there is a summary screen followed by starting the next level, keeping all inventory except keys.
- The Game Mode class maintains the list of weapons and default slots, up to 9 of which can be mapped to keys.

## ClassicFPS Game State

- Current level
- Levels Completed
- Strength Achieved

# Deplorable

## ClassicFPS Player State

- Skill Level
- Name

## Gameplay Effects

Hurt screen

Dead screen

Night Vision screen

Turbo screen

Low health screen?

Health increase screen

Shield used screen

Effects when enemy hit or killed

Pickup Effects

Low Ammo/Health/Inventory effects

In Battle Effects

Boredom Effects

Goal Achieved Effects

# Mountaineer

## Character

### Default Character Properties

Property	Float Value	String Value	Vector Value X	Vector Value Y	Vector Value Z
Actor Properties					
Additional Tag 1					
Additional Tag 2					
Additional Tag 3					
Color 1		Salem	0.039546	0.527115	0.313989



Air control Boost Velocity Threshold	25				
Base Jump Velocity	400				
Base Running Jump Velocity	600				
Brake Deceleration Falling	0				
Default Ground Friction	8				
Falling Lateral Friction	0				
Max Crouch Walk Speed	300				
Max Fly Speed	600				
Max Step Height	45				
Max Swim Speed	300				
Max Walk Speed	600				
Walkable Floor Angle	45				
Other Character Properties					
Auto-Kill Fall Time	10				
Base Eye Height	64				
Camera Boom Location			-30.846336	17.973167	44.23

Carry Distance	100				
Character Height	192				
Character Width	84				
Crouch Time	0.2				
Crouched Character Half Height	40				
Crouched Eye Height	32				
Gravity Scale	1				
Mass	100				
Max FOV	120				
Max survivable fall time	2				
Min FOV	30				
Min Time for Fall Damage	0.4				
Min Velocity for Falling Counter	700				
Minimum Strength	-2				
Num Zoom Levels	4				
Operate Range	200				
Spring Arm Multiplier per Increment	1.1				
Strength Adjust	0				
Strength Multiplier per Increment	1.1				
Third Person Camera Arm Length	300				

Deploitable

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Mesh Properties					
First Person Anim Class		ABP_Arms			
First Person Arms Location Rel Camera			-0.510596	-4.410996	-155.712738
First Person Arms Rotation Rel Camera			5.287787	1.921141	-19.911278
First Person Gun Socket Bone		middle_01_r			
First Person Gun Socket Location			-2.457152	6.927716	0.000142
First Person Gun Socket Rotation			4.847672	15	175
First Person Mesh		SK_Arms			
First Person Mesh Override Material 1					
First Person Mesh Override Material 2					
Third Person Anim Class		ABP_Character			
Third Person Gun Socket Bone		middle_01_r			
Third Person Gun Socket			-1.342635	3.318012	-1.679417

Location				
Third Person Gun Socket Rotation		-22.681015	12.774652	162.533691
Third Person Mesh		SK_Character		
Third Person Mesh Override Material 1				
Third Person Mesh Override Material 2				
Weapon Order				
Weapon preference 1	1			
Weapon preference 2	2			
Weapon preference 3	3			
Weapon preference 4	4			
Weapon preference 5	5			
Weapon preference 6	6			
Weapon preference 7	7			
Weapon preference 8	8			
Weapon preference 9	9			

## Character Capabilities

Assuming no falling damage, falling on default surface, health at 100 and no shielding. Computed values are rounded. Max survivable fall height actually varies according to physmat of surface hit.

			Strength								
	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	
Gravity acceleration per G	-980										
Factor		0.62	0.68	0.75	0.83	0.91	1.00	1.10	1.21	1.33	1.46
Inverse Factor		1.61	1.46	1.33	1.21	1.10	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.68
Jump Velocity		248.37	273.21	300.53	330.58	363.64	400.00	440.00	484.00	532.40	585.64
Running Jump Velocity		372.55	409.81	450.79	495.87	545.45	600.00	660.00	726.00	798.60	878.46
Walk Speed		372.55	409.81	450.79	495.87	545.45	600.00	660.00	726.00	798.60	878.46
Crouch Walk Speed		186.28	204.90	225.39	247.93	272.73	300.00	330.00	363.00	399.30	439.23
Fly Speed		372.55	409.81	450.79	495.87	545.45	600.00	660.00	726.00	798.60	878.46
Swim Speed		186.28	204.90	225.39	247.93	272.73	300.00	330.00	363.00	399.30	439.23
Jump Time		0.25	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.54	0.60
Double Jump Time		0.51	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.74	0.82	0.90	0.99	1.09	1.20
Running Jump Time		0.38	0.42	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.74	0.81	0.90
Running		0.76	0.84	0.92	1.01	1.11	1.22	1.35	1.48	1.63	1.79

Double Jump Time											
Jump Height		31.47	38.08	46.08	55.76	67.47	81.63	98.78	119.52	144.62	174.99
Double Jump Height		62.95	76.16	92.16	111.51	134.93	163.27	197.55	239.04	289.23	349.97
Running Jump Height		70.81	85.69	103.68	125.45	151.80	183.67	222.24	268.92	325.39	393.72
Running Double Jump Height		141.63	171.37	207.36	250.90	303.59	367.35	444.49	537.83	650.78	787.44
Time To Reach Kill Velocity		0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Distance to Reach Kill Velocity		250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00
Min Time for Fall Damage		0.25	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.59
Max Survivable Fall Time		1.24	1.37	1.50	1.65	1.82	2.00	2.20	2.42	2.66	2.93
Min Height for Fall Damage		454.08	477.82	504.62	534.95	569.34	608.40	652.86	703.59	761.57	828.01
Max Survivable Fall Height		1,874.95	2,120.57	2,408.21	2,745.73	3,142.56	3,610.00	4,161.60	4,813.64	5,585.66	6,501.17

Formulas used (assumes no air resistance, assumes character movement is physically accurate):

Jump Height:  $\text{jump velocity} * \text{time} + 0.5 * -980 * G * \text{time}^2$

Velocity curve when jumping:  $\text{Jump velocity} - 980 * G * \text{time}$

Time for (single) jump:  $\text{time} = \text{jump velocity} / 980 / G$

Double jumps double the height and time, but not velocity.

## Axis Bindings

Deployable

Mountaineer

Action	Key	Shift	Ctrl	Alt	Cmd	Key2	Shift2	Ctrl2	Alt2	Cmd2
Crouch	C									
Fire	LeftMouseButton									
Jump	SpaceBar									
Toggle First/Third Person View	F7									
Zoom	Z									
Switch to Next Weapon	MouseWheelUp					]				
Switch to Previous Weapon	MouseWheelDown					[				
Switch to Best Weapon	B									
Switch to No Weapon	0									
Toss Current Weapon	T									
Alt Fire	MiddleMouseButton									
Operate	E					F				
Select Weapon 1	1									
Select Weapon 2	2									
Select Weapon	3									

# Deplorable

3											
Select Weapon 4	4										
Select Weapon 5	5										
Select Weapon 6	6										
Select Weapon 7	7										
Select Weapon 8	8										
Select Weapon 9	9										
Toggle Night Vision	N										
Toggle Lift Belt	L										
Toggle Nitro Boost	R										
Pause	Esc					Pause					
Increase Third Person Follow	MouseWheelUp	x				[	x				
Decrease Third Person Follow	MouseWheelDown	x				[	x				
Lunge	V										

## Axis Bindings

Axis	Key	Scale	Key2	Scale2	Key3	Scale3	Key4	Scale4	Key5	Scale5
Look Up/Down	Mouse Y	1								
Move Right/Left	A	-1	D	1						
Turn Right/Left	Mouse X	1	Right	1	Left	-1				
Move Forward/Backward	W	1	S	-1	Up	1	Down	-1	RightMouseButton	1
(Dodge by double-tap, or forward with V key)										
Increase/Decrease Third Person Follow	Ctrl-Mouse wheelUp	1	Ctrl-Mouse wheelDown	-1						

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## Character Properties

Property	Type
Health	Float
Strength	Float
Inventory	Array of Inventory Item Structs
Current Weapon Slot	Integer
Third Person Camera Arm Length	Float
Is Third Person Mode	Bool
Location	Vector

Rotation	Rotator
Enemies Killed	Set of Unique Names
Secrets Found	Set of Names
Powerups Found	Set of Unique Names
Weapons Found	Set of Unique Names
Ammo Found	Set of Unique Names
Health Found	Set of Unique Names
Keys Found	Set of Names
Falling Counter	Float
FOV	Float
Carried Item	Physics Mesh Property Struct

## Character Property Value Modification

### ***Health***

On picking up a health item, its value is added to the current health, capped at 100 (no cap if it is a super health item). If there is no change in health from the item, the item will not be picked up.

On taking damage, the health is diminished by the modified amount of damage, where the amount of damage is modified both by strength and amount of shielding possessed. Sometimes damage is multiplied if it hits certain bones instead of others (such as a head shot).

### ***Strength***

The strength of most NPCs is fixed according to the character the NPC represents. The strength of the player can increase with “experience.” The strength can temporarily increase upon consuming a turbo power boost (“Nitro”) power up, but reverts when the power up runs out.

### ***Current Weapon Slot***

This is the slot number of the weapon currently being carried. Weapons are numbered from 1 through 9, meaning there is a hard limit of 9 weapons. It is changed when a weapon is dropped or selected. If dropped or tossed or stashed, the slot changes to 0 (no weapon). If selected (manually, or if auto-select is triggered in certain cases), it changes to whatever weapon slot is selected.

### ***Third Person Mode***

If true, the character is in third-person mode (relevant to player only).

### ***Enemies Killed***

A list of unique names of enemies killed, for statistics purposes. Added to whenever this character kills

someone, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Secrets Found**

A list of names of secrets found, for statistics purposes. Secrets given the same name will be considered the same secret and not be counted more than once. Added to whenever this character overlaps a “Secret Area” volume not yet found, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Powerups Found**

A list of unique names of powerups found, for statistics purposes. Added to whenever a character walks over or attempts to pick up a powerup, whether or not successful, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Weapons Found**

A list of unique names of weapons found, for statistics purposes. Added to whenever a character walks over or attempts to pick up a weapon, whether or not successful, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Ammo Found**

A list of unique names of ammo pickups found, for statistics purposes. Added to whenever a character walks over or attempts to pick up ammo, whether or not successful, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Health Found**

A list of unique names of health pickups found, for statistics purposes. Added to whenever a character walks over or attempts to pick up health, whether or not successful, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Keys Found**

A list of names of keys found, for statistics purposes, and to determine if character can pass through certain areas or not. Keys with the same name are considered equal. Added to whenever a character picks up a key not yet found, and reset on starting or restarting a level.

### **Falling Counter**

How long (in seconds) a character has been falling at more than a specified minimum velocity, used to compute damage from falling. It is adjusted while the character is falling at greater than the minimum velocity, and reset when the player lands and damage is taken.

## **FOV**

Field of view in degrees, relevant only to the player. Adjusted when the player changes zoom level.

## **Carried Item**

A struct holding data for the item currently being carried (so it can be reproduced on loading a saved game). It is modified when a player picks up or drops a physics item.

## **Inventory**

An array of structs, each of which holds data for an inventory item being carried (so it can be reproduced on loading a saved game). It is modified when a player picks up or drops an inventory item of the type that stays with the character (such as a weapon).

## **Third Person Camera Arm Length**

Follow distance of the third-person camera. Relevant only for the player, and then only in third-person mode. Can be adjusted by the player.

## **Character Structure**

A character has a BP\_Character\_Base as its parent, which in turn has the built-in Character class as its parent. Thus it already comes with a Capsule component as its root, as well as an arrow component (for convenience), and a skeletal mesh component. It also has a character movement component.

The assets in this project are designed for a character 192cm high and 84cm wide, so the capsule half-height is 96, and the capsule radius is 42. One can use a different-sized character, but things like doorway sizes might have to be adjusted.

The camera boom is attached to the capsule component, and the camera is attached to the camera boom. By shortening the camera boom to 0 length, we achieve first-person mode; otherwise, there is an adjustable-length boom third person mode.

The camera has a first-person arms mesh attached to it, visible only to the owning player and in first person mode (in which the other mesh, the third-person mesh, is made invisible to the owning player, but not to others).

## **Character Operating Items**

When a character “operates” an item, it first checks if the item is an actor implementing the BPI\_Operable interface. If so, it calls the actor’s Operate function.

If not, it checks if it is a pickup. If so, it tries to pick up the item. If not or if picking up fails, it checks if it simulates physics. If so, and if it is not too heavy, the character carries the item.

When the Operate action occurs and the character is already carrying something, it drops the item

instead of performing the usual Operate procedure.

## Character Animation

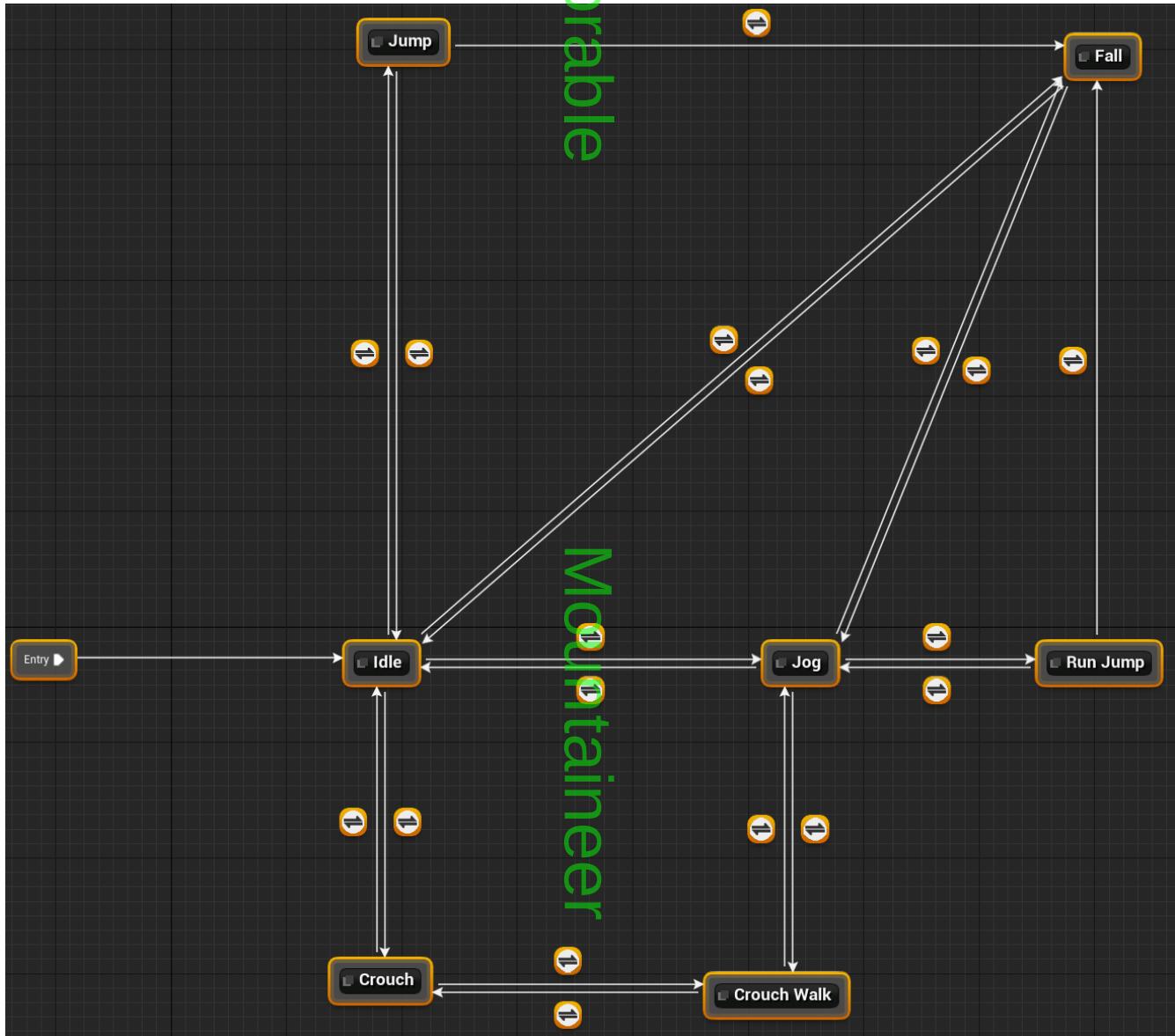
Animation for the default third-person character mesh is controlled by the ABP\_Character blueprint.

On each animation update, the BP\_Character actor is queried for rotation, velocity, and whether jump button and crouch button are down. The Direction, Speed, Horizontal Speed, Falling, Enable Jump, and Crouching variables are set as a result. These variables then control the animation through the state machine (“Locomotion”). After a brief delay, Enable Jump is reset.

## Mountaineer

## **State Machine**

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### **Idle**

The entry state. Idle animation.

If Jump is enabled and Horizontal Speed is less than 10, transition to the Jump state.

If Jump is not enabled and Falling is true, transition to the Fall state.

If Horizontal Speed is greater than or equal to 10, transition to the Jog state.

If Crouching is true, transition to the Crouch state.

## **Jog**

Blend Space BS\_Jog animation, parametrized by Direction and Horizontal Speed.

If Horizontal Speed is less than 10, transition to the Idle state.

If Horizontal Speed is greater than or equal to 10 and Jump is enabled, transition to the Run Jump state.

If Falling is true and Jump is not enabled, transition to the Fall state.

If Crouching is true, transition to the Crouch Walk state.

## **Run Jump**

Jump from Jog animation.

If animation done and falling, transition to Fall state.

If animation done and not falling, transition to Jog state.

## **Fall**

Idle animation.

If not Falling and Horizontal Speed is greater than or equal to 10, transition to Jog state.

If not Falling and Horizontal Speed is less than 10, transition to Idle state.

## **Jump**

Jump from Stand animation.

If animation finished and falling, transition to Fall state.

If animation finished and not falling, transition to Idle state.

## **Crouch**

Crouch Idle animation.

If not Crouching, transition to Idle state.

If Horizontal Speed is greater than or equal to 10, transition to Crouch Walk state.

## **Crouch Walk**

Blend Space BS\_CrouchWalk parametrized by Direction and Horizontal Speed.

If not Crouching, transition to Jog state.

If Horizontal Speed is less than 10, transition to Crouch state.

## Inventory

The pickup procedure is roughly as follows: if a pickup is overlapped, or if the player “operates” the pickup, its unique name (or just the regular name in the case of keys) is added to the list of pickups found. Then it is determined whether or not the item can in fact be picked up.

If the player does not already have the item, it is picked up (depending on the pickup, it might be destroyed and its data added to the player rather than the object literally being attached to the player). If the player already has the item but it is of a type that can be depleted (such as ammo or a weapon), the item the player has is replenished with the pickup’s amount (if it is positive) and the pickup is destroyed. Otherwise, the pickup is ignored (though if it is a physics body, it may be nudged by the player).

### Key Base

### Health Base

### Powerup Base

### Ammo Base

### Weapon Base

Property	Float Value
Actor Properties	
Name	
Color 1	
Color 2	
Color 3	
Color 4	
Color 5	
Color 6	
Additional Tag 1	
Additional Tag 2	

Also current ammo, last-fire-time

Weapon types include:

Hitscan (beam, fast projectile, or invisible), Projectile (particle or mesh), Bouncing Projectile (grenade), Controllable Projectile, Homing Projectile, Sticky Projectile (Mine), Wide-angle hit (flame

thrower).

Effects on target include damage to health and physics. Can add other effects, like stealing powerups.

## New Weapon Creation

The following tasks need to be performed to create a new weapon.

- Suppose {NAME} is the weapon's name.
- Create a folder under {ProjectDirectory}/Content/ClassicFPS/Pickups/Weapons called {NAME} (you may have to modify the name, such as replacing spaces with underscores or using camelcase or pascal case, to make it a valid folder name). All weapon assets will go here (or in subdirectories).
- Use a 3D digital content creation tool (such as Blender) to create a skeletal mesh and import it into Unreal Editor (be sure to create a skeleton for it). It is recommended you use the Universal Gun Base as a guide for easy fitting to the default character Idle Rifle Hip pose. Give it the name SK\_{NAME} or something similar. (Blender Tip: make sure your armature is not called "Armature" or there will be scaling bugs for some reason).
- Open the SK\_{NAME} mesh in UE4 and apply appropriate material(s) to it.
- Open the skeleton and add a socket called "Muzzle" to an appropriate bone. Move it to an appropriate location, and rotate it so the X axis points forward and the Y axis points right (from the gun holder's point of view), and the Z axis points up. If it is a projectile weapon, projectiles will be spawned here, so make sure it won't collide with the gun.
- Make sure the skeleton has a physics asset (single convex hull usually works well), and make sure the mesh uses it.
- In the new folder you created, create a new blueprint whose parent blueprint is one of the weapon base blueprints in the directory {ProjectDirectory}/Content/ClassicFPS/Pickups/Weapons. Most likely you do not want to use the simple BP\_Weapon\_Base as the parent, because you would have to reinvent the wheel a bit to get it working. Use one of the others.
- Name this new blueprint BP\_{NAME} (again the name might need to be modified to make it a valid blueprint name).
- Copy the data table from the folder {ProjectDirectory}/Content/ClassicFPS/Pickups/Weapons to the newly created folder. The data table is called DefaultWeaponProperties. Rename the copy to {Name}Properties or something similar.

- In the BP\_{NAME} blueprint, change the icon if you wish (in the Actor section of the Details panel in the Class Defaults). You might select from an existing icon, which has the string “Icon” in its name for easy searching.
- In the BP\_{NAME} Blueprint, change the crosshair if you wish (in the Actor|Pickup|Weapon section of the details panel in the Class Defaults). You might select from an existing crosshair image, which has the string “Crosshair” in its name for easy searching.
- In the BP\_{NAME} Blueprint, change the Pickup Mesh, First Person Mesh, and Third Person Mesh skeletal mesh values to the skeletal mesh you created (you must use a skeletal mesh weapon; it must have a socket at the appropriate location called “Muzzle”). Optionally, the pickup, first person, and third person meshes can be different (e.g. first person mesh very detailed with ammo counters, etc.)
- In the {NAME}Properties data table, adjust values for fields as needed. For all weapons, you likely want to change the name, possibly the UI colors and additional tags, current ammo (the ammo it starts with), ammo capacity, and Time Between Shots. Other properties will change depending on what the weapon type is. For example, the Hitscan requires Damage Per Shot and Range to be set. Currently Crosshair and Icon are not set from this table, but are set directly in the blueprint.
- In the BP\_{NAME} Blueprint, change the Data Table to Use variable to point to your newly-created data table.
- Note that if you set these properties in the blueprint, they will be overridden by the data table! Change the properties in the data table instead. Note some things like the crosshair and icon are still selected in the blueprint; for those, consider the data table entries to be “documentation”.
- To make the weapon useable, it needs to be added to the ClassicFPS\_GameMode: open the {ProjectDirectory}/Content/ClassicFPS/Gameplay/ClassicFPS\_GameMode blueprint. Under MyBlueprint, select the Weapon Slots array variable. The variable is now shown in the Details panel.
- Add another entry to the array, and select your BP\_{NAME} weapon as its value. Then rearrange the array at will: the 0<sup>th</sup> element will be the weapon slot 1, the 1<sup>st</sup> element the weapon slot 2, and so on that are mapped (by default) to the keys 1, 2, 3, and so on.

## Physics Mesh Base

## Other Blueprint Objects

Characters, Weapons, ammo, pickups, projectiles, Pickup Spawner

Stair builder:

# Deplorable Mountaineer

Enter the number of steps. Default step has a rise and run both of 15. If using a different step mesh, it must have a socket named “Next” for the next step.

Pipe builder

Fence builder

Hose Builder

Railing builder

Jump pad:

Use any actor for jump target (suggested: Target Point actor). Set this in the Target property of the jump pad. If jump pad fails, it could be that there is no solution in the velocity range given, so try changing the min speed and max speed. Use the curved beam to help with positioning (it can be left on or turned off in game—it only gives the approximate path, since it is a spline and not a parabola). The landing area should be at least as large as the jump pad’s trigger volume (default radius of 80 so landing area needs diameter of 160 or more) because of inaccuracies due to approaching the pad from different directions.

Placeable shooters,

Day and night skies

Lighted signs, monitors, security cameras

Teleporter, spawner

Fans

## Sounds

Guns firing, reloading

Footsteps, thud from fall

Object dropped

Projectile impact

Door open close lock

computery

fans

Elevator

Pickup, injury, death sounds

## Powerup use sounds

## Menu UI sounds

Fire, Explosion, Steam hiss

## Rocket travel

## Grenade clink

## Running water

## Wind

## Outdoor ambience

City Ambience

## Starter music

### Water drip

# Physics

# Collision

Note, most values are the UE4 Defaults.

Profile	Collision Type	Object Type	Visibility	Camera	Shootable				WorldStatic	WorldDynamic	Pawn	PhysicsBody	Vehicle	Destruitable	Projectile						Description
NoCollision	None	WorldStatic	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore				Ignore	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore						
BlockAll	Both	WorldStatic	Block	Block	Block				Block	Block	Block	Block	Block	Block	Block						
OverlapAll	Query	WorldStatic	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap				Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap						
BlockAllIDynamic	Both	WorldDynamic	Block	Block	Block				Block	Block	Block	Block	Block	Block	Block						
OverlapAllDynamic	Query	WorldDynamic	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap				Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap	Overlap						
Ignore	Query	World	Block	Block	Block				Block	Block	Ignore	Block	Ignore	Block	Block						

eOnly Pawn	y	dDynamic							e		e									
OverlapOnlyPawn	Query	WorldDynamic	Block	Overlap	Overlap				Block	Block	Overlap	Block	Overlap	Block	Block	Block				
Pawn	Both	Pawn	Ignore	Ignore	Block				Block	Overlap										
Spectator	Query	Pawn	Ignore	Ignore	Block				Ignore											
CharacterMesh	Query	Pawn	Ignore	Ignore	Block	Block			Block	Block	Ignore	Block	Ignore	Block	Block	Overlap				
PhysicsActor	Both	PhysicsBody	Block	Block	Block				Block											
Destructible	Both	Destructible	Block	Block	Block				Block											
InvisibleWall	Both	WorldStatic	Ignore	Block	Block				Block	Ignore										
InvisibleWallDynamic	Both	WorldDynamic	Ignore	Block	Block				Block	Ignore										
Trigger	Query	WorldDynamic	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore				Overlap	Ignore										
Ragdoll	Both	PhysicsBody	Block	Block	Block				Block	Block	Ignore	Block	Block	Block	Block	Overlap				
Vehicle	Both	Vehicle	Block	Block	Block				Block	Overlap										
UI	Query	WorldDynamic	Block	Overlap	Block				Overlap	Block										
Projectile	Query	Projectile	Ignore	Ignore	Ignore				Block	Block	Overlap	Block	Overlap	Block	Overlap	Block	Ignore			
PhysicsPICKUP	Both	PhysicsBody	Block	Block	Block				Block	Block	Overlap	Block	Block	Block	Block	Block				

## Physical Surfaces

These values are for game purposes—in some cases I just made them up.

Surface	Hollowness	Resonance	Fibrousness	Brittleness	Dentableness	Friction	Restitution	Density	Roughness	Metallic	Specular
Asphalt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	0	0.5
Brick	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0	0.9	0.5	2	0.8	0	0.5
Ceramic	0.2	0.5	0	1	0	0.2	0.8	2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Concrete	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0	0.6	0.5	2	0.7	0	0.5

te											
Dirt	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3	0.7	0	0.5
Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.1	0.5
Fabric	0	0	1	0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.5	0	0.5
Foam	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.075	0.4	0	0.5
Glass	0.2	0.7	0.2	1	0	0.5	0.65	2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Glass Broken								2		0.1	0.5
Grass	0	0	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	0.5	3	0.6	0	0.5
Ice	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0	0.03	0.5	0.9	0.2	0	0.224
Lava	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6	0	0.5
Leather	0	0	0.1	0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.5	0	0.5
Metal Rough	0.3	0.8	0	0	1	0.8	0.6	7	0.7	1	0.5
Metal Smooth	0.3	0.8	0	0	1	0.5	0.6	7	0.4	1	0.5
Mud	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	0	1.5	0.7	0	0.5
Oil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0.1	0.5
Paper	0	0	0.4	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0	0.5
Plaster	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	2	0.7	0	0.5
Plastic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.35	0.7	1.2	0.3	0	0.5
Rock Gravel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	3	0.7	0	0.5
Rock Rough	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.75	0.8	3	0.7	0	0.5
Rock Smooth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	3	0.7	0	0.5
Rubber	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0	0.5
Sand	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	0.1	3	0.7	0	0.5
Slime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	0	0.5
Snow	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.25	0	0.5
Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.255
Water	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.255

Shallow											
Wood	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0	0.5

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## Utility

Default Grid for visualizing UV maps:

Red Orange Yellow Yellow-Green Green Blue-Green Blue Blue-Violet Violet Red-Violet

J0 J1 J2 J3 J4 J5 J6 J7 J8 J9

I0 I1 I2 I3 I4 I5 I6 I7 I8 I9

H0 H1 H2 H3 H4 H5 H6 H7 H8 H9

G0 G1 G2 G3 G4 G5 G6 G7 G8 G9

F0 F1 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6 F7 F8 F9

E0 E1 E2 E3 E4 E5 E6 E7 E8 E9

D0 D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9

C0 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8 C9

B0 B1 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B8 B9

A0 A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8 A9

Depth									
J0	J1	J2	J3	J4	J5	J6	J7	J8	J9
I0	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9
H0	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6	H7	H8	H9
G0	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	G7	G8	G9
F0	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9
E0	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E9
D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9
C0	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9
B0	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9
A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9