SQL commands for creating database and tables

"NOTE:To run the application/form it needs to connect to microsoft SQL server and create the following Database and Table unless it is valueless."

```
CREATE TABLE Users (
  UserID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
  Username VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  PasswordHash VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Books (
  BookID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
  Title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  Author VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  Year INT NOT NULL,
  TotalCopies INT NOT NULL,
  AvailableCopies INT NOT NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Borrowers (
  BorrowerID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
  Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  Phone VARCHAR(20)
);
```

Create database Librarymgtsystem

```
CREATE TABLE IssuedBooks (
IssueID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
BookID INT NOT NULL,
BorrowerID INT NOT NULL,
IssueDate DATE NOT NULL,
DueDate DATE NOT NULL,
ReturnDate DATE NULL,
FOREIGN KEY (BookID) REFERENCES Books(BookID),
FOREIGN KEY (BorrowerID) REFERENCES Borrowers(BorrowerID));
```

```
Quick Launch (Ctrl+Q)
尽 SQLQuery1.sql - windowserver202.Librarymgtsystem (WINDOWSERVER202\Administrator (53))* - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio (Administrator)
File Edit View Query Project Tools Window Help
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☐Create database Libraryngtsystem
Connect ▼ ¥ ■ ▼ C →
 □CREATE TABLE Users (
UserID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,

    System Databases
    Database Snapshots
                                                                              Username VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
PasswordHash VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL

    □ Librarymgtsystem
    □ Database Diagrams
    □ Tables

             ⊕ System Tables
⊕ FileTables
⊕ External Tables
                                                                        ECREATE TABLE Books (

BookIO INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
Title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Author VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
             # Graph Tables
# dbo.Books
# dbo.Borowers
# dbo.Users
                                                                              Year INT NOT NULL,
TotalCopies INT NOT NULL,
          ⊕ ■ Dropped Ledger Tables

⊕ ■ Views
          ECREATE TABLE BORROWERS (
BORROWERID INI IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
Phone VARCHAR(26)
           ⊕ Storage
⊕ Security
⊕ SIMS_DB
    ECREATE TABLE ISSUEDBOOKS (
ISSUEID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
BOOKID INT NOT NULL,
BOFFORDED INT NOT NULL,
ISSUEDBATE DATE NOT NULL,
   SQL Server Agent (Agent XPs disabled)

XEvent Profiler
                                                                              DueDate DATE NOT NULL,
                                                                              Decade DATE ON DOCS,

RETURNDED DATE NULL,

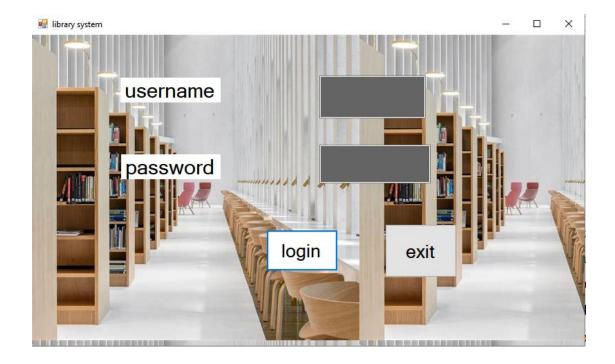
FOREIGN KEY (BookID) REFERENCES Books(BookID),

FOREIGN KEY (BorrowerID) REFERENCES Borrowers(BorrowerID),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      windowserver202 (16.0 RTM) WINDOWSERVER202\Admini... Librarymgtsystem 00:00:00
```

Login page

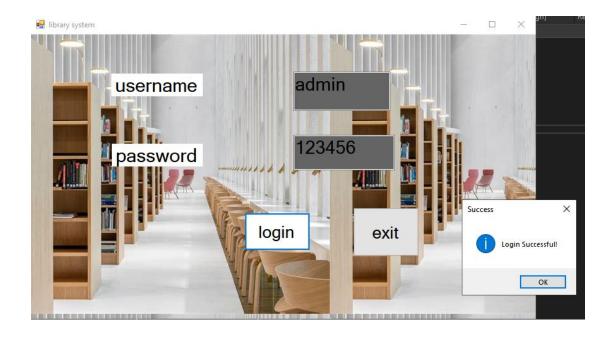
Default login (username=admin,password=123456)

· UI: Textboxes for "Username" and "Password", "Login" button, "Exit" button.

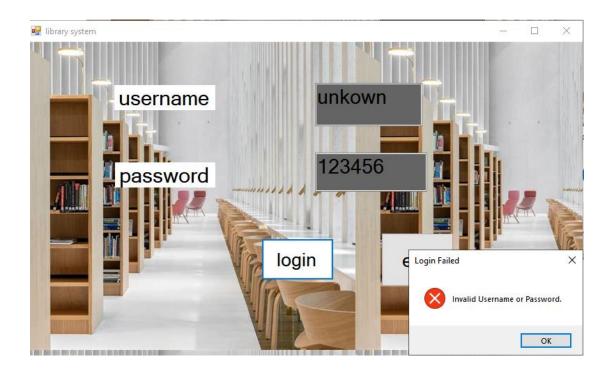


· Authentication:

- On "Login" button click event:
 - o Retrieve username and password.
 - Hash the entered password (e.g., using BCrypt.Net or SHA256).
 - O Query Users table for the username and compare the hashed password.
 - o If credentials match: Hide LoginForm, open MainWindow.
 - o If credentials do not match: Display error message (MessageBox.Show).
- Use parameterized queries to prevent SQL injection.
- Implement try-catch for database operations.
- On "Exit" when click exit it close Form.



Try with different password or username or both it will:

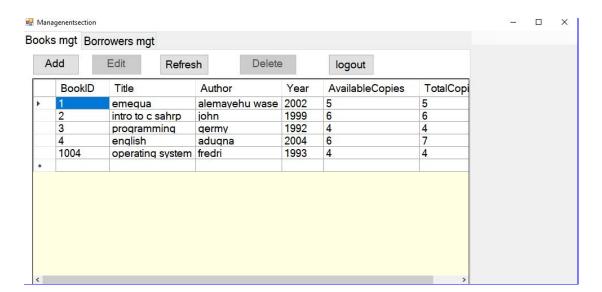


Main windows page contains

UI: TabControl with two tabs: "Books Management" and "Borrowers Management".

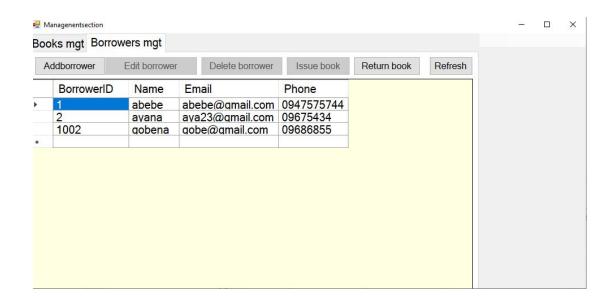
1.books management(To add,Edit,Refresh page,Delete book and logout(optional))

- · UI: DataGridView to display books (BookID, Title, Author, Year, AvailableCopies). Buttons: "Add Book", "Edit Book", "Delete Book", "Refresh". (Bonus: Filter controls).
- · DataGridView Population:
 - On tab/section load, fetch all books from the Books table and bind to DataGridView.



2. borrowers management(To add ,edit,delete borrower and Issue(borrow),return book)

- · UI: DataGridView for borrowers (BorrowerID, Name, Email, Phone). Buttons: "Add Borrower", "Edit Borrower", "Delete Borrower", "Issue Book", "Return Book", "Refresh".
- · DataGridView Population:
 - On tab/section load, fetch all borrowers from Borrowers table and bind



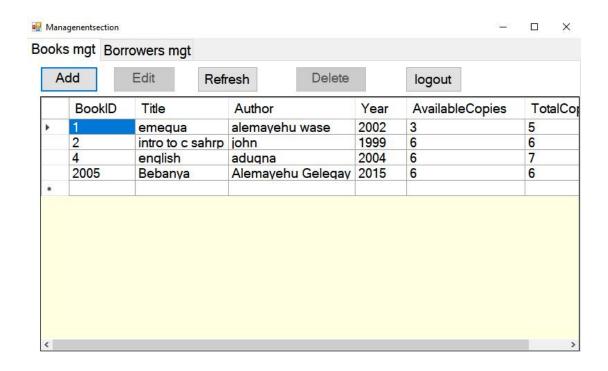
Book recording page

Add Book:

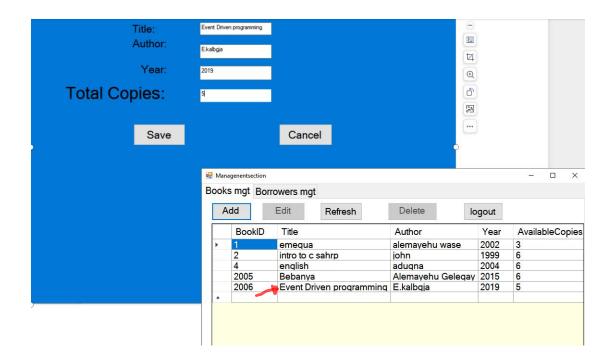
- "Add Book" button click: Open BookDetailsForm in "Add" mode.
- BookDetailsForm (Add Mode):
 - Textboxes for Title, Author, numeric input for Year, TotalCopies.
 - o "Save" button:
 - Validate input (not empty, year range, total copies > 0).

- Insert new record into Books table.
- Set AvailableCopies equal to TotalCopies.
- Close form and refresh DataGridView in MainWindow.

✓ E.g.Before add book named "Event Driven programming"

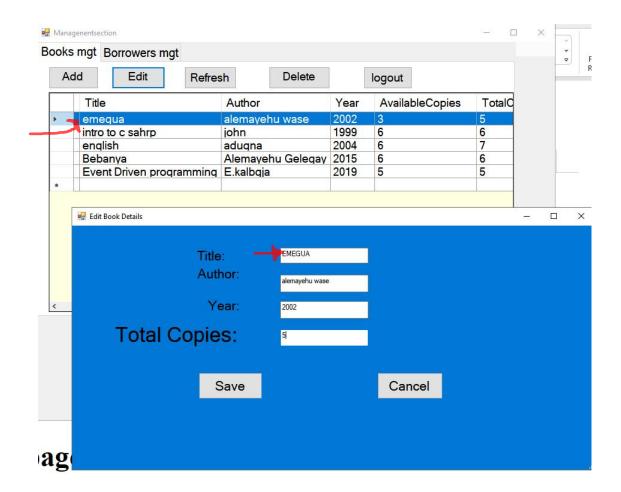


❖ After adding

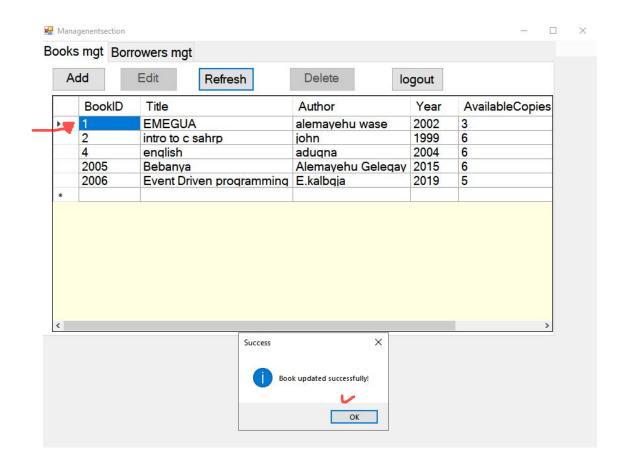


& Edit book button

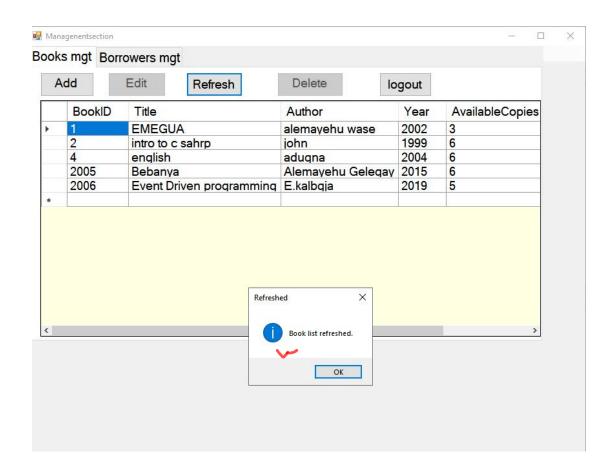
When click "edit" button it opens add book form as shown:



> Try to Edit "emegua" as "EMEGUA"

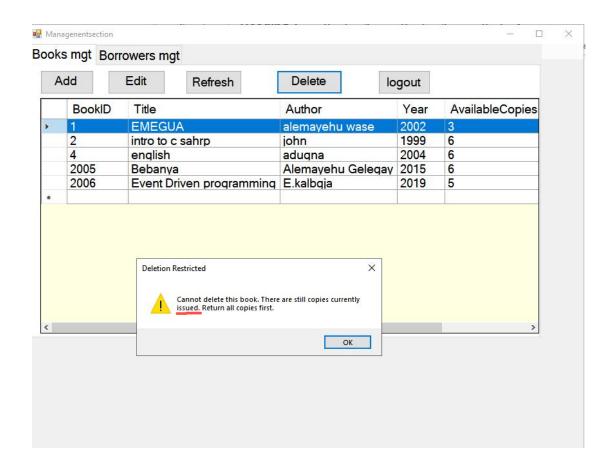


* Refresh book

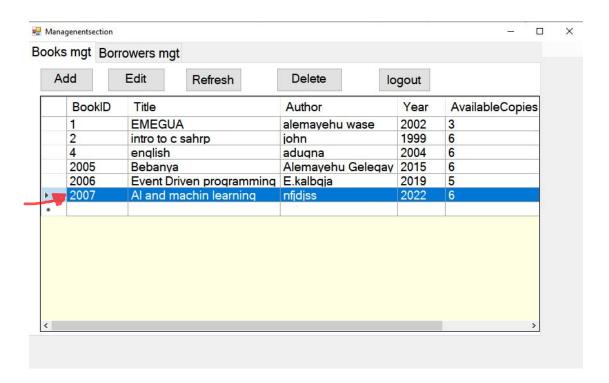


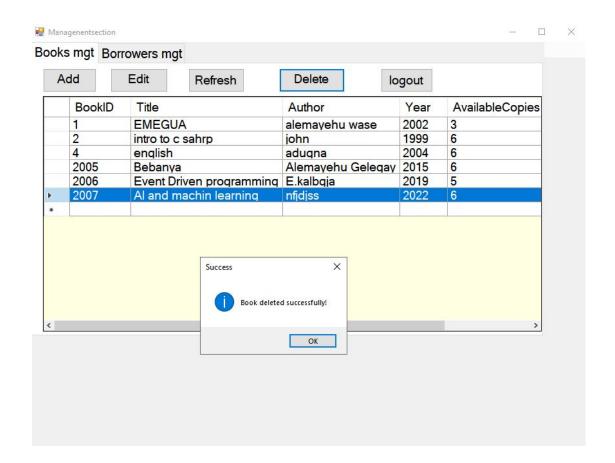
❖ Delete book

When try to delete issued book "EMEGUA" it denies as shown because it is Issued



Let me delete one which is not issued "AI and machine learning" it will deleted successfully





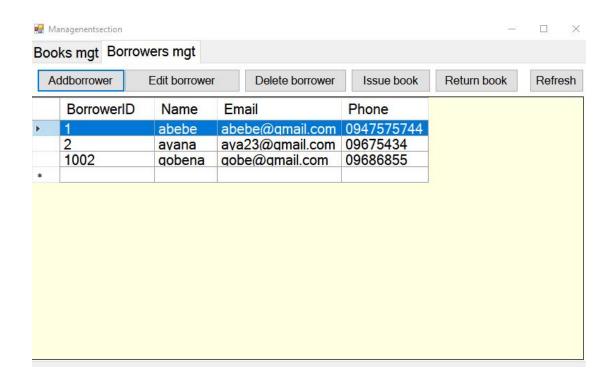
Add new borrower to Database

page

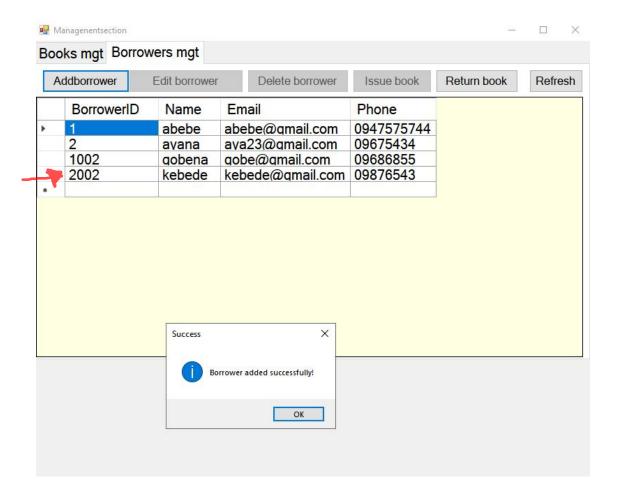
Add Borrower / Edit Borrower / Delete Borrower: (Similar logic to Books Management)

- BorrowerDetailsForm for Add/Edit.
- Validation: Name (not empty), Email (valid format), Phone (optional, but if present, valid format).

Before "kebede" is added

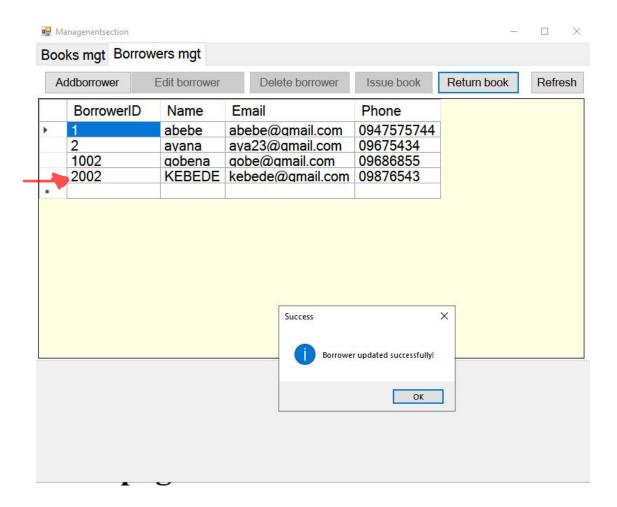


> After "kebede" is added



EDIT BUTTON

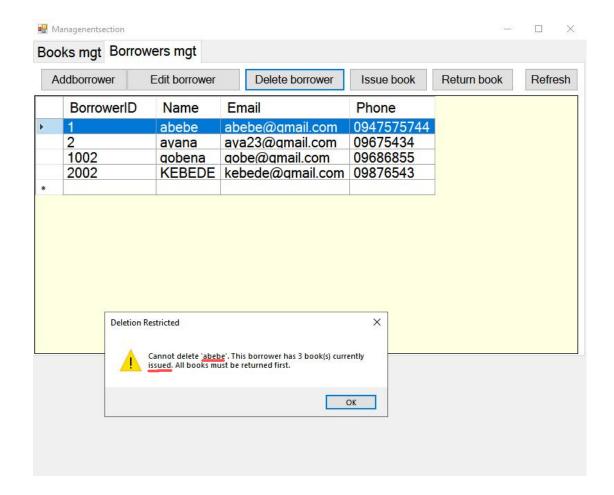
***** Edit "kebede" to "KEBEDE"



***** Delete borrower

we can delete borrower if he/she has no issued book.

Let delete abebe but he issue 3 books, the system will popup in the screenshot below



Book issue(borrowing) page

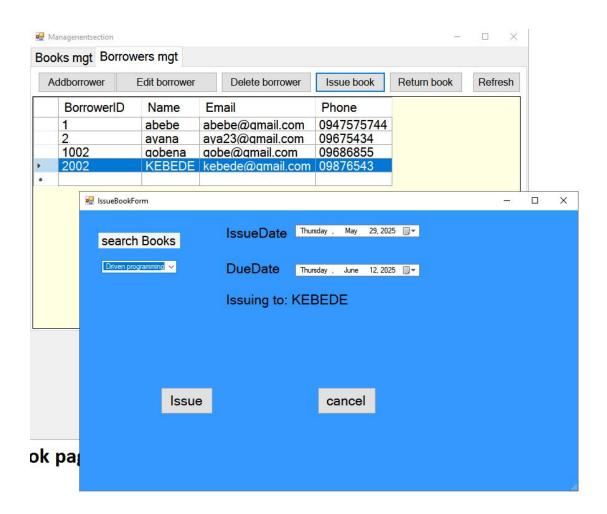
IssueBookForm.cs:

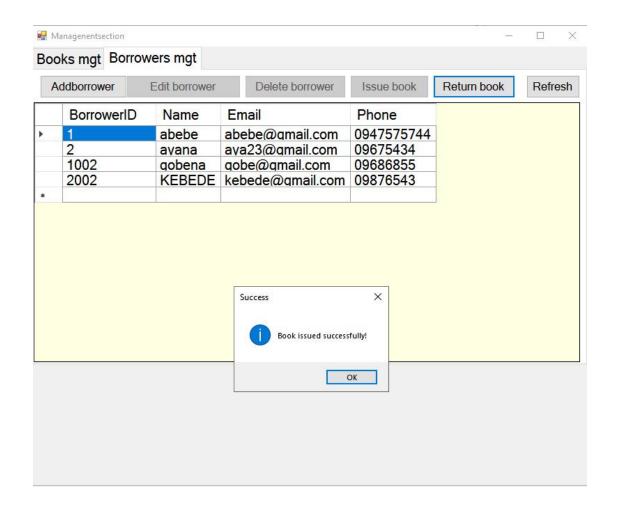
- UI: Dropdown/ComboBox for selecting a Borrower and a Book. DatePickers for IssueDate and DueDate. "Issue" button.
- Populate book dropdown with books where AvailableCopies > 0.
- "Issue" button:
 - o Validate selections.
 - Insert record into IssuedBooks table.
 - O Decrement AvailableCopies in Books table.
 - Close form and refresh relevant DataGridViews (Books and Borrowers, or specifically for issued books if a report is implemented).

Implement try-catch with transaction for consistency

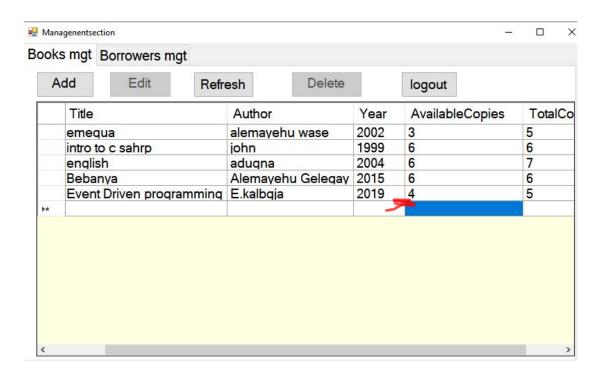
Solution Issue Book

I have added 5 copies of "Event Driven Programming" and let me issued to kebede looks like





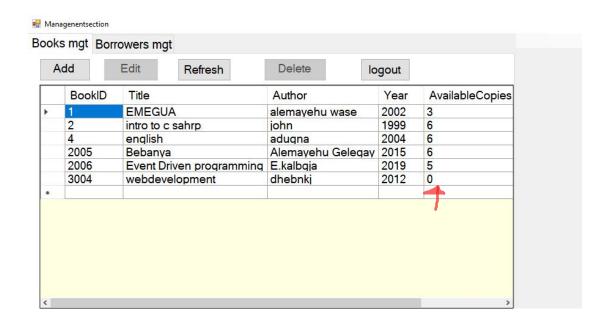
Now Available book of "Event Driven programming" will be 4.



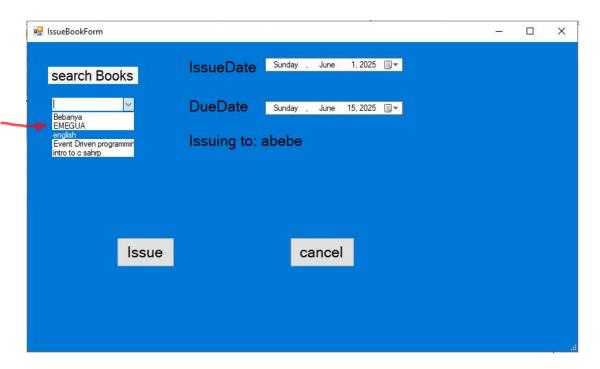
♦ Exeption with Issue book.

Let webdevelopment book available copies is 0, because it Issued to somebody and Try to Issue

Available copies=0



Try to Issue "webdevelopment"

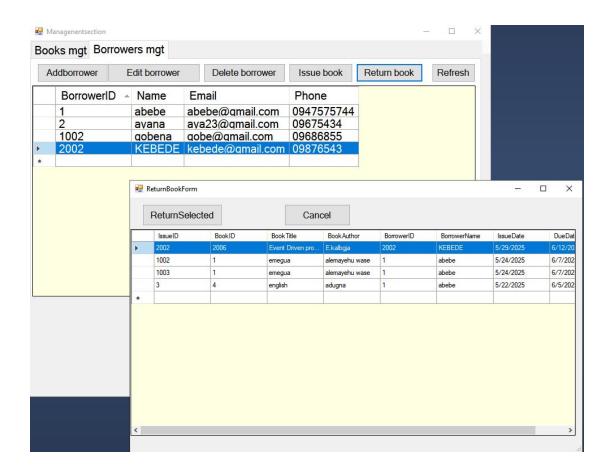


As you see in Dropdown is not found because no available to be issued.

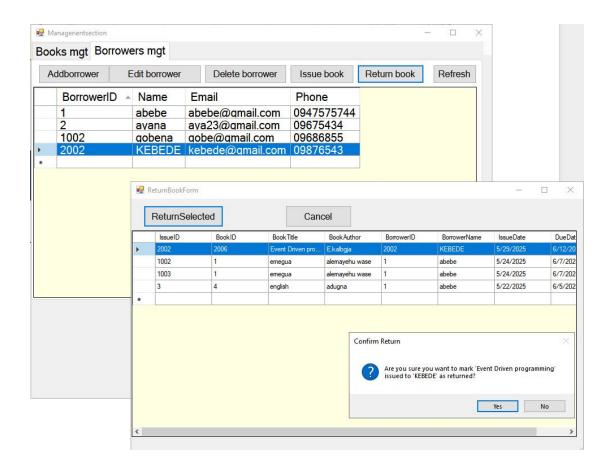
Return book page

ReturnBookForm.cs:

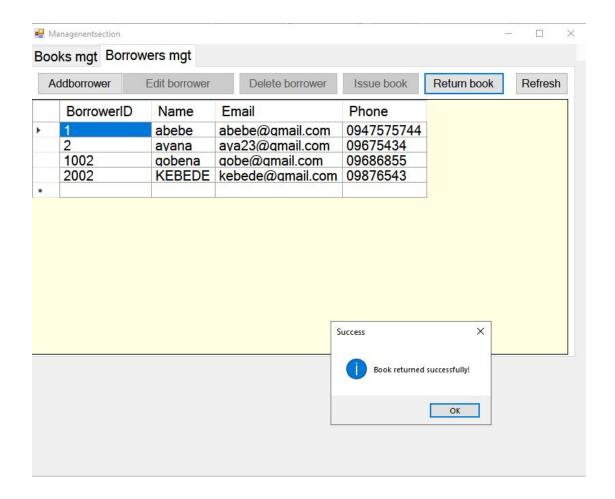
- UI: DataGridView listing *currently issued* books (Book Title, Borrower Name, Issue Date, Due Date). "Return Selected" button.
- Populate DataGridView by joining IssuedBooks, Books, and Borrowers tables, filtering for ReturnDate IS NULL.
- "Return Selected" button:
 - o Get IssueID and BookID from selected row.
 - o Increment AvailableCopies in Books table.
 - Update ReturnDate in IssuedBooks table to GETDATE()/CURRENT_DATE().
 - Close form and refresh DataGridView.
 - o Implement try-catch with transaction.
- Let KEBEDE RETURNS book, "Event Driven programming" available book will be 5



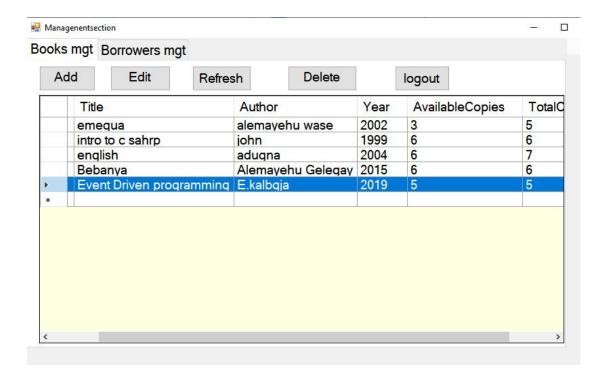
When click "**ReturnSelected**" it askes for verification as shows:



➤ Click "yes"



✓ Finally "Event deriven programming" will be returned and Available will increamente to 5 as shown below



Click "Refresh" button

