





 $y + 1$

$$x + 1 = 10 \quad \rightarrow \text{Gila}$$

x is a positive integer

[Handwritten signature]

۱۰۰۱۱۰۰۱ → داده‌ی اصلی

+8

۲) الف) $29 = 011101$

$21 = 010101$

$-29 =$

100011

$-21 =$

101011

$-29 - 21 \rightarrow$

$29 + 21 \rightarrow$

\times سرریز داریم

Handwritten binary addition and subtraction:

$$\begin{array}{r} 011101 \\ + 010101 \\ \hline 110010 \\ \hline 110010 \\ + 101011 \\ \hline 111101 \\ \hline 111101 \\ + 111000 \\ \hline 111101 \end{array}$$

* مندرجہ ہیں حالت دوم سے باقی

$- (001000) \rightarrow 001000 \rightarrow 2$

ب) $1100100 \xrightarrow{\text{BIN}} 10001110$

+2 -2 because there is no solution

ج) $1100100 \xrightarrow{\text{Gray}} 10101101$

+2 -2 because there is no solution

د)

1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

هـ) 111010001001

+8

و) $(100111011100000110/001010010011100)$

ز) $(27709, 2938)$

+7