## LIANGMING PAN

Postdoctoral Scholar

University of California, Santa Barbara

2113 Henley Hall Mobile: (+1) 805-895-4818

University of California, Santa Barbara (+86)150-1117-8414

Santa Barbara, CA, 93106 Email: <u>liangmingpan@ucsb.edu</u>
United States Homepage: <u>www.liangmingpan.com</u>

H-Index: 18 (Google Scholar)

\*\*Google Scholar \*\*Twitter GitHub

## **WORK EXPERIENCE**

#### Dec. 2022 - Present

Postdoctoral Researcher, UC Santa Barbara Natural Language Processing Group (UCSB-NLP) Santa Barbara, California, United States

• Advisor: Prof. William Yang Wang

• Research Topic: Towards Responsible Large Language Models

#### Jun. 2022 - Dec. 2022

Research Fellow, MBZUAI Natural Language Processing Group (MBZUAI-NLP) Mohamed bin Zayed University of Artificial Intelligence, United Arab Emirates

• Advisor: Prof. Preslav Nakov

Research Topic: Automated Fact-Checking

## **EDUCATION**

#### Jan. 2018 – May. 2022

Ph.D., Integrative Sciences and Engineering Programme (ISEP)

National University of Singapore, Singapore

• Degree: Doctor of Philosophy

Major: Computer Science

• Supervisor: Associate Prof. Min-Yen Kan, Co-Supervisor: Prof. Tat-Seng Chua

Year degree received: June, 2022

• Thesis Topic: Towards Generating Deep Questions from Text

#### Aug. 2020 - Jun. 2021

Visiting Ph.D. Student, UC Santa Barbara Natural Language Processing Group (UCSB-NLP) Santa Barbara, California, United States

• Advisor: Prof. William Yang Wang

Research Topic: Unsupervised Multi-hop Question Answering by Question Generation

## Sep. 2014 - Jun. 2017

Master's Degree, Computer Science and Technology

Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

- Degree: Master of Engineering
- Major: Computer Science and Technology
- Supervisor: Prof. Juanzi Li, and Prof. Jie Tang
- Thesis Topic: Course Concept Extraction and Relation Learning in Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)

# Sep. 2010 - Jun. 2014

Bachelor of Engineering, Software Engineering Beihang University, Beijing, China

Degree: Bachelor of EngineeringMajor: Software Engineering

## INVITED AND CONFERENCE TALKS

| Dec. 2023              | Invited Talk, National University of Singapore   | [Slides]                    |
|------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Dec. 2023              | Poster Presentation, EMNLP 2023, Singapore   |                             |
| Nov. 2023              | Invited Talk, Sichuan University   |                             |
| Nov. 2023              | Oral Presentation, IJCNLP-AACL 2023, Bali  |                             |
| Jul. 2023              | Poster Presentation, ACL 2023, Toronto, Canada   | [Abstract] [Slides]         |
| Feb. 2023<br>Apr. 2022 | Invited Talk, Mohamed bin Zayed University of<br>Artificial Intelligence (MBZUAI)<br>Invited Talk, Singapore Management University |                             |
| Mar. 2022              | Invited Talk, deeplearning.ai  | [Abstract] [Slides]         |
| Aug. 2021              | Invited Talk, Nanyang Technological University   | [Abstract] [Slides] [Video] |
| Aug. 2021              | Oral Presentation, ACL-IJCNLP 2021, Online   | [Presentation] [Slides]     |
| Jun. 2021              | Oral Presentation, NAACL 2021, Online  | [Presentation]              |
| Feb. 2021              | Invited Talk, National University of Singapore   | [Abstract]                  |
| Oct. 2020              | Oral Presentation, ACM MM 2020, Online   |                             |
| Aug. 2020              | Invited Talk, Fudan University, Shanghai, China  |                             |
| Jul. 2020              | Oral Presentation, ACL 2020, Online  | [Presentation]              |

## RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 1. Proposal Co-Writer, 2023 CISCO Faculty Research Award, \$80K USD. Neuro-Symbolic Methods for Abductive Reasoning.
- 2. Proposal Co-Writer, 2023 Google Deepmind Award, \$100K. Context, Knowledge, and Uncertainty: A Unified Reasoning & Discovery Framework (extension 2).

3. Proposal Co-Writer, 2023 JP Morgan Chase Faculty Award, \$80K. Augmented Large Language Models for Automating Cognitive Workflows.

#### **PREPRINTS**

- 1. Xianjun Yang, **Liangming Pan**, Xuandong Zhao, Haifeng Chen, Linda Petzold, William Yang Wang, Wei Cheng. <u>A Survey on Detection of LLMs-Generated Content</u>. *arXiv:2310.15654* (2023)
- 2. Yuxia Wang, Revanth Gangi Reddy, Zain Muhammad Mujahid, Arnav Arora, Aleksandr Rubashevskii, Jiahui Geng, Osama Mohammed Afzal, **Liangming Pan**, Nadav Borenstein, Aditya Pillai, Isabelle Augenstein, Iryna Gurevych, Preslav Nakov. <u>Factcheck-GPT: End-to-End Fine-Grained Document-Level Fact-Checking and Correction of LLM Output.</u> arXiv:2311.09000 (2023)
- 3. Alfonso Amayuelas, **Liangming Pan**, Wenhu Chen, William Yang Wang. <u>Knowledge of Knowledge: Exploring Known-Unknowns Uncertainty with Large Language Models</u>. *arXiv*:2305.13712 (2023)
- 4. Shuo Zhang, **Liangming Pan**, Junzhou Zhao, William Yang Wang. <u>Mitigating Language</u> <u>Model Hallucination with Interactive Ouestion-Knowledge Alignment</u>. *arXiv*:2305.13669 (2023)
- 5. **Liangming Pan**, Wenqiang Lei, Tat-Seng Chua, Min-Yan Kan. <u>Recent Advances in Neural Ouestion Generation</u>. *arXiv:1905.08949* (2019)

# CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Liangming Pan, Alon Albalak, Xinyi Wang, William Yang Wang. Logic-LM: Empowering Large Language Models with Symbolic Solvers for Faithful Logical Reasoning. Findings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (Findings of EMNLP 2023)
- 2. Yikang Pan\*, **Liangming Pan**\*, Wenhu Chen, Preslav Nakov, Min-Yen Kan, William Yang Wang. On the Risk of Misinformation Pollution with Large Language Models. Findings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (Findings of EMNLP 2023) (\*equal contribution)
- 3. Xinyuan Lu\*, Liangming Pan\*, Qian Liu, Preslav Nakov, Min-Yen Kan. <u>SCITAB: A</u>

  <u>Challenging Benchmark for Compositional Reasoning and Claim Verification on Scientific</u>

  <u>Tables</u>. Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2023) (\*equal contribution)
- 4. Wenda Xu, Danqing Wang, Liangming Pan, Zhenqiao Song, Markus Freitag, William Yang Wang, Lei Li. INSTRUCTSCORE: Towards Explainable Text Generation Evaluation with Automatic Feedback. Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2023)
- 5. Deepak Nathani, David Wang, **Liangming Pan**, William Yang Wang. <u>MAF: Multi-Aspect</u> Feedback for Improving Reasoning in Large Language Models. Proceedings of *the* 2023

Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2023)

- 6. Shizhe Diao, Yongyu Lei, **Liangming Pan**, Tianqing Fang, Wangchunshu Zhou, Sedrick Scott Keh, Min-Yen Kan, Tong Zhang. <u>Doolittle: Benchmarks and Corpora for Academic Writing Formalization</u>. Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2023)
- 7. Liangming Pan, Xinyuan Lu, Min-Yen Kan, Preslav Nakov. <u>QACHECK: A Demonstration System for Question-Guided Multi-Hop Fact-Checking</u>. Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing System Demonstrations Track (EMNLP 2023 Demo Track)
- 8. **Liangming Pan**, Xiaobao Wu, Xinyuan Lu, Anh Tuan Luu, William Yang Wang, Min-Yen Kan, Preslav Nakov. <u>Fact-Checking Complex Claims with Program-Guided Reasoning</u>. Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2023)
- 9. Xuan Long Do, Bowei Zou, Shafiq Joty, Tran Tai, **Liangming** Pan, Nancy Chen, Ai Ti Aw. Modeling What-to-ask and How-to-ask for Answer-unaware Conversational Question Generation. Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2023)
- 10. Liangming Pan, Wenhu Chen, Min-Yen Kan, William Yang. Attacking Open-domain Ouestion Answering by Injecting Misinformation. Proceedings of the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (AACL-IJCNLP 2023) (Area Chair Award in Question Answering Track)
- 11. **Liangming Pan\***, Yunxiang Zhang\*, Min-Yen Kan. <u>Investigating Zero- and Few-shot</u>
  <u>Generalization in Fact Verification</u>. Proceedings of the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (AACL-IJCNLP 2023) (\*equal contribution)
- 12. Yan Meng\*, **Liangming Pan\***, Yixin Cao, Min-Yen Kan. <u>FOLLOWUPOG: Towards</u> <u>Information-Seeking Follow-up Question Generation</u>. Proceedings of the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (AACL-IJCNLP 2023) (\*equal contribution)
- 13. Shizhe Diao, Sedrick Scott Keh, **Liangming Pan**, Zhiliang Tian, Yan Song, Tong Zhang. <u>Hashtag-Guided Low-Resource Tweet Classification</u>. Proceedings of *the ACM Web Conference* (WWW 2023)
- 14. Xiaobao Wu, Xinshuai Dong, Thong Nguyen, Chaoqun Liu, **Liangming Pan**, Anh Tuan Luu. <u>InfoCTM: A Mutual Information Maximization Perspective of Cross-lingual Topic Modeling</u>. Proceedings of the 37th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2023)
- 15. Huanli Gong, Liangming Pan, Hengchang Hu. <u>KHANQ: A Dataset for Generating Deep Questions in Education</u>. Proceedings of the 29th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING 2022)

- 16. Xuan Long Do, Bowei Zou, **Liangming Pan**, Nancy F. Chen, Shafiq Joty, Ai Ti Aw. <u>CoHS-COG: Context and History Selection for Conversational Question Generation</u>. Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (COLING 2022)
- 17. Bowei Zou, Pengfei Li, **Liangming Pan**, Ai Ti Aw. <u>Automatic True/False Question</u>
  <u>Generation for Educational Purpose</u>. Proceedings of the 17th Workshop on Innovative Use of NLP for Building Educational Applications (BEA@NAACL 2022)
- 18. Jianlong Wu, **Liangming Pan**, Jingjing Chen, Yu-Gang Jiang. <u>Ingredient-enriched Recipe</u>
  <u>Generation from Cooking Videos.</u> Proceedings of the 2022 International Conference on
  Multimedia Retrieval (ICMR 2022)
- 19. Hengchang Hu, **Liangming Pan**, Yiding Ran, Min-Yen Kan. <u>Modeling and Leveraging</u>

  <u>Prerequisite Context in Recommendation.</u> Proceedings of the Workshop on Context-Aware

  Recommender Systems at the 17th ACM Conference on Recommender Systems (CARS@RecSys 2022)
- 20. Shulin Cao, Jiaxin Shi, **Liangming Pan**, Lunyiu Nie, Yutong Xiang, Lei Hou, Juanzi Li, Hanwang Zhang, Bin He. <u>KQA Pro: A Dataset with Explicit Compositional Programs for Complex Question Answering over Knowledge Base</u>. Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2022)
- 21. Yunxiang Zhang, **Liangming Pan**, Samson Tan, Min-Yen Kan. <u>Interpreting the Robustness of Neural NLP Models to Textual Perturbations</u>. Findings of *the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics* (Findings of ACL 2022)
- 22. **Liangming Pan**, Wenhu Chen, Wenhan Xiong, Min-Yen Kan, William Yang Wang. Zeroshot Fact Verification by Claim Generation. Proceedings of the Joint Conference of the 59th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 11th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (ACL-IJCNLP 2021)
- 23. **Liangming Pan**, Wenhu Chen, Wenhan Xiong, Min-Yen Kan, William Yang Wang. <u>Unsupervised Multi-hop Question Answering by Question Generation</u>. Proceedings of the 2021 Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL 2021)
- 24. **Liangming Pan**, Yuxi Xie, Yansong Feng, Min-Yen Kan, Tat-Seng Chua. <u>Semantic Graphs</u> <u>for Deep Question Generation</u>. Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2020)
- 25. Yuxi Xie, Liangming Pan, Dongzhe Wang, Min-Yen Kan, Yansong Feng. Exploring Question-Specific Rewards for Generating Deep Questions. Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING 2020)
- 26. **Liangming Pan**, Jingjing Chen, Jianlong Wu, Shaoteng Liu, Chong-Wah Ngo, Min-Yen Kan, Yu-Gang Jiang, Tat-Seng Chua. <u>Multi-modal Cooking Workflow Construction for Food Recipes</u>. Proceedings of the 28th ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACM MM 2020)
- 27. Zhiyuan Liu, Yixin Cao, **Liangming Pan**, Juanzi Li, Tat-Seng Chua. Exploring and Evaluating Attributes, Values, and Structures for Entity Alignment. Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2020)

- 28. Yixin Cao, Ruihao Shui, **Liangming Pan**, Min-Yen Kan, Zhiyuan Liu, Tat-Seng Chua. <u>Expertise Style Transfer: A New Task Towards Better Communication between Experts and Laymen</u>. Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2020)
- 29. Shaoteng Liu, Jingjing Chen, **Liangming Pan**, Chong-Wah Ngo, Tat-Seng Chua, Yugang Jiang. <u>Hyperbolic Visual Embedding Learning for Zero-Shot Recognition</u>. Proceedings of the *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition* (CVPR 2020)
- 30. Jingjing Chen, **Liangming Pan**, ZhipengWei, Xiang Wang, Chong-Wah Ngo, Tat-Seng Chua. Zero-shot Ingredient Recognition by Multi-Relational Graph Convolutional Network. Proceedings of the 34th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2020)
- 31. Jifan Yu, **Liangming Pan**, Juanzi Li, and Xiaoping Du. <u>Predicting Concept-based Research Trends with Rhetorical Framing.</u> Proceedings of the 3th China Conference on Knowledge Graph and Semantic Computing (CCKS 2018)
- 32. **Liangming Pan**, Chengjiang Li, Juanzi Li, and Jie Tang. <u>Prerequisite Relation Learning for Concepts in MOOCs</u>. In Proceedings of the 55th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2017)
- 33. **Liangming Pan**, Xiaochen Wang, Chengjiang Li, Juanzi Li, and Jie Tang. <u>Course Concept Extraction in MOOCs via Embedding-Based Graph Propagation</u>. In Proceedings of the 8th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (IJCNLP 2017)
- 34. Liangming Pan, Zhigang Wang, Juanzi Li, and Jie Tang. <u>Domain Specific Cross-lingual Knowledge Linking based on Similarity Flooding</u>. In Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Knowledge Science, Engineering and Management (KSEM 2016)
- 35. Zhigang Wang, **Liangming Pan**, Juanzi Li, Shuangjie Li, Mingyang Li, and Jie Tang. Boosting to Build a Large-scale Cross-lingual Ontology. In Proceedings of the 1th China Conference on Knowledge Graph and Semantic Computing (CCKS 2016)
- 36. Yan Zhang, Hailong Jin, **Liangming Pan**, and Juanzi Li. <u>RiMOM results for OAEI 2016</u>. In Proceedings of *the 11th International Workshop on Ontology Matching* (OM@ISWC 2016)

## **JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. **Liangming Pan**, Michael Saxon, Wenda Xu, Deepak Nathani, Xinyi Wang, William Yang Wang. <u>Automatically Correcting Large Language Models: Surveying the landscape of diverse self-correction strategies</u>. *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL)*. 2023.
- 2. **Liangming Pan**, Jingjing Chen, Shaoteng Liu, Chong-Wah Ngo, Min-Yen Kan, Tat-Seng Chua. <u>A Hybrid Approach for Detecting Prerequisite Relations in Multi-modal Food Recipes</u>. *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*. 2020 Dec 9.
- 3. Yahui An, Liangming Pan, Min-Yen Kan, Qiang Dong, Yan Fu. Resource Mention

Extraction for MOOC Discussion Forums. IEEE Access 7 (2019): 87887-87900.

4. Weiwei Wang, Zhigang Wang, **Liangming Pan**, Yang Liu, and Jiangtao Zhang. Research on the Construction of Bilingual Movie Knowledge Graph. Journal of Acta Scientiarum Naturalium Universitatis Pekinensis 2016 (paper in Chinese)

## HONORS AND AWARDS

| Nov. 2023 | Area Chair Award (Question Answering), IJCNLP-AACL 2023                     |  |
|-----------|---|--|
|           | (awarding rate: 13 / 131)   |  |
| Jan. 2021 | Dean's Graduate Research Excellence Award, National University of Singapore |  |
|           | (awarding rate: less than 2%)   |  |
| Oct. 2020 | Research Achievement Reward, National University of Singapore               |  |
|           | (awarding rate: less than 5%)   |  |
| Jun. 2017 | Excellent master postgraduate of CS department, Tsinghua                    |  |
|           | (awarding rate: less than 5%)   |  |
| Oct. 2016 | First prize of 'Friends of Tsinghua — Renrendai scholarship'                |  |
|           | (awarding rate: less than 10%)  |  |
| Apr. 2013 | Meritorious Winner of Mathematical Contest in Modeling                      |  |

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

## Conference Program Committee Member / Reviewer

Area Chair, Question Answering, ACL 2023

Session Chair, Dialog Systems, ACL 2023

Senior PC member, IJCAI 2021

PC member of EMNLP 2020-2023

PC member of ACL 2020-2023

PC member of NAACL 2021-2023

PC member of AAAI 2022-2024

Reviewer of ACL Rolling Review (ARR)

## Journal Reviewer

Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL)

IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing (TASLP)

**IEEE Access** 

#### **Other Activities**

Organizer of the WING NUS Natural Language Processing (NLP) Seminar 2021

Session Chair, The 2022 Singapore Symposium on Natural Language Processing (SSNLP)