

# Contracts in Clojure: Settling Types vs Tests

@jessitron

What do we know?

How do we know it?

Informal  
Reasoning

Formal  
Proofs

Experimental  
Evidence

// Scala

def formatReport(data: ReportData): ExcelSheet







```
(defn format-a-report[report-data]  
  ...)
```



(function-name arg1 arg2)



function application

function definition

```
(defn function-name [param1 param2]  
  (println "Hello QCon")  
  (do-something-with (and param1 param2)))
```

last expression is the result

```
(function-name arg1 arg2)
```

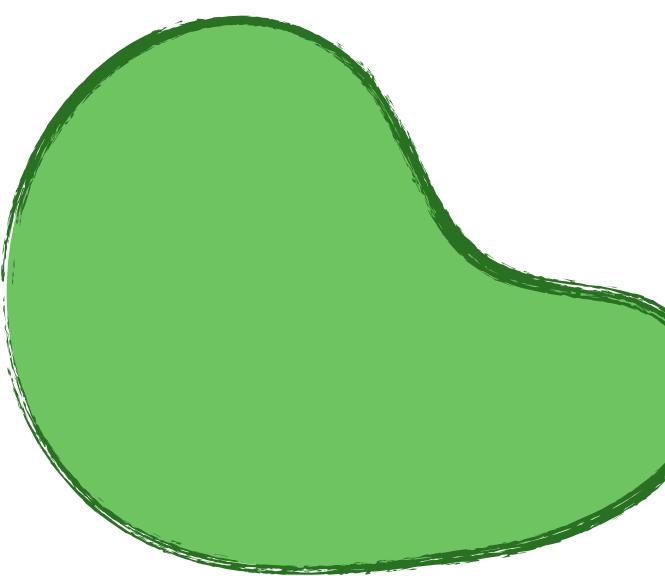
```
(defn function-name [param1 param2]
  (println "Hello QCon")
  (do-something-with (and param1 param2)))
```

square braces  
make a vector

```
(defn format-a-report[report-data]  
  ...)
```



```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
  (-> (fetch-events params)
       (analyze-ad-performance params)
       (format-report report)))
```

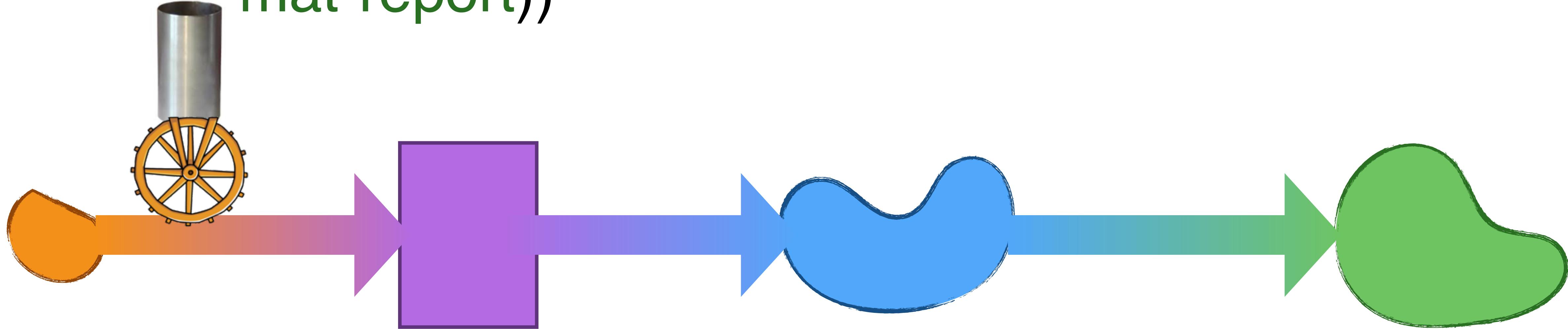


```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
```

```
  (-> (fetch-ad-reviews params))
```

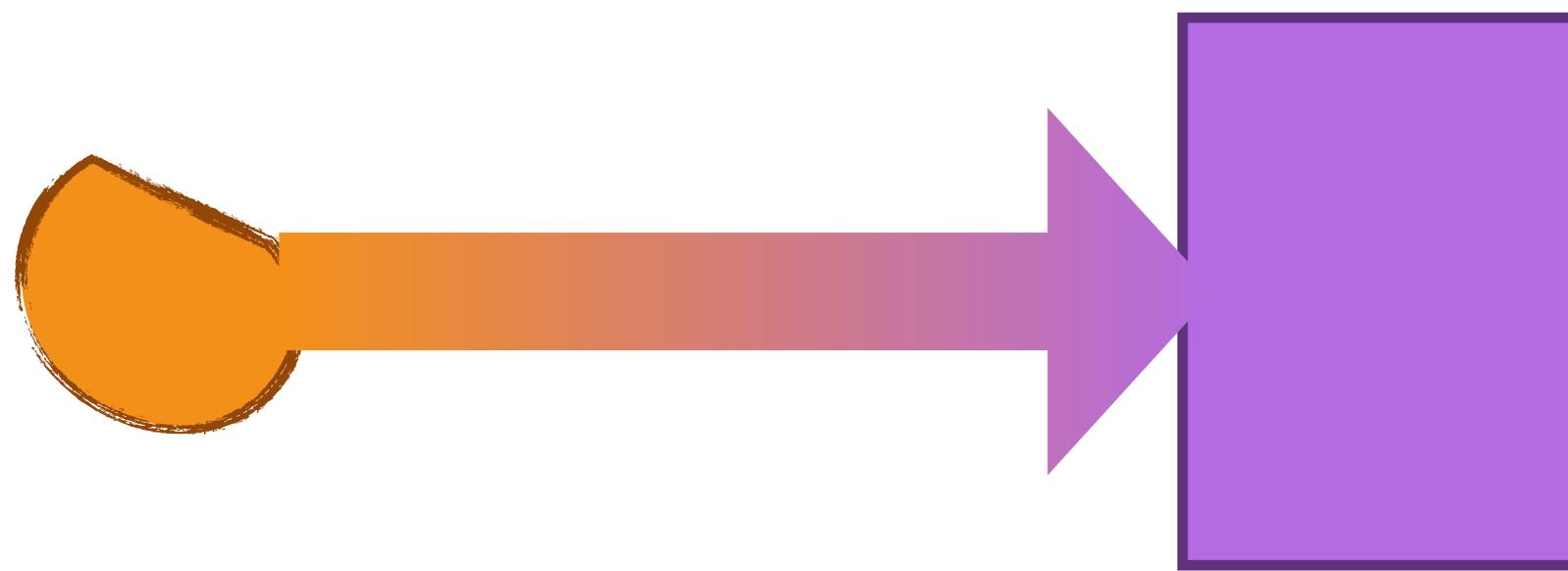
```
  (analyze-ad-performance params))
```

```
  format-report))
```



```
(defn fetch-events  
  ...)
```

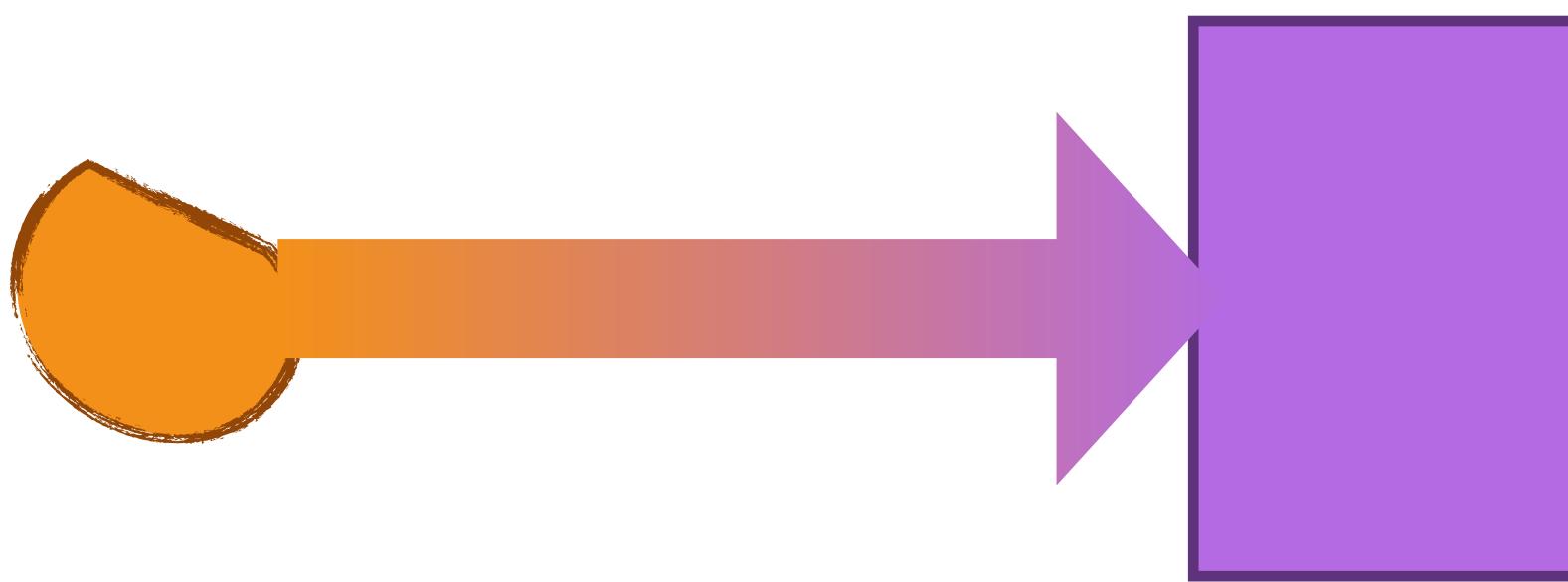
[params]



curly braces make a map

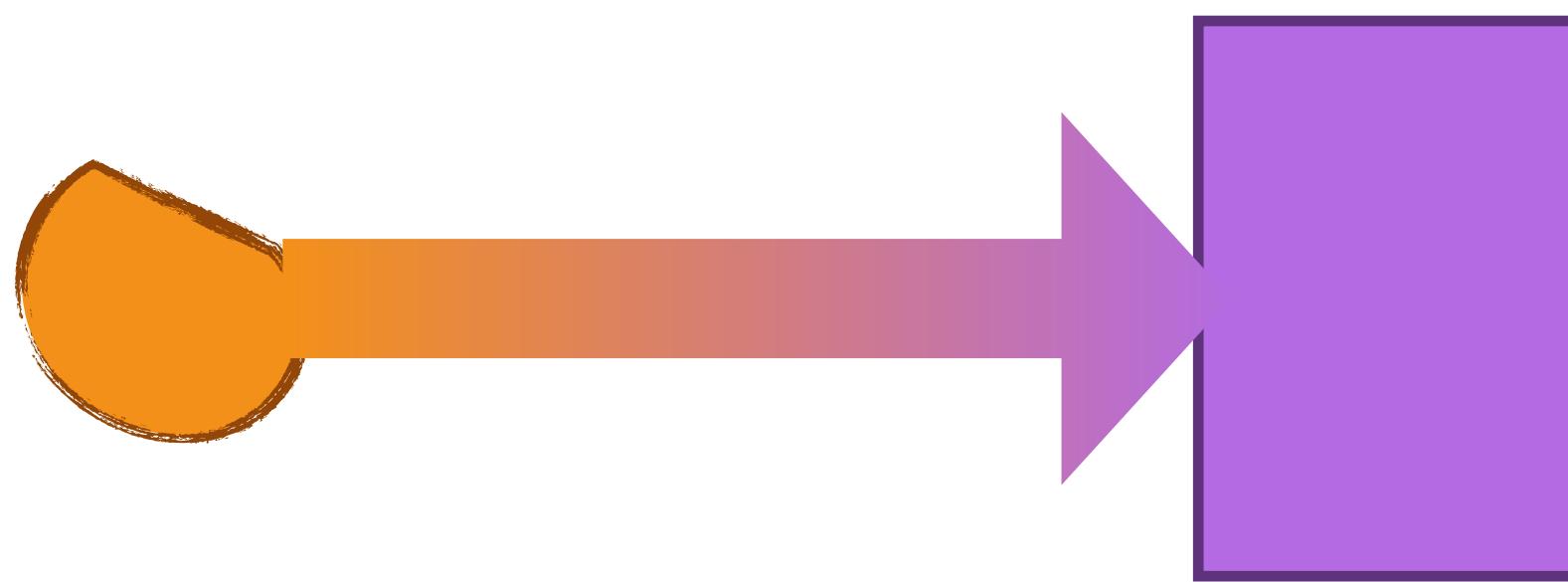
```
{:when 12:34:56 7/8/90  
:what "show"  
:who "abc123"}
```

keyword



give a thing a name

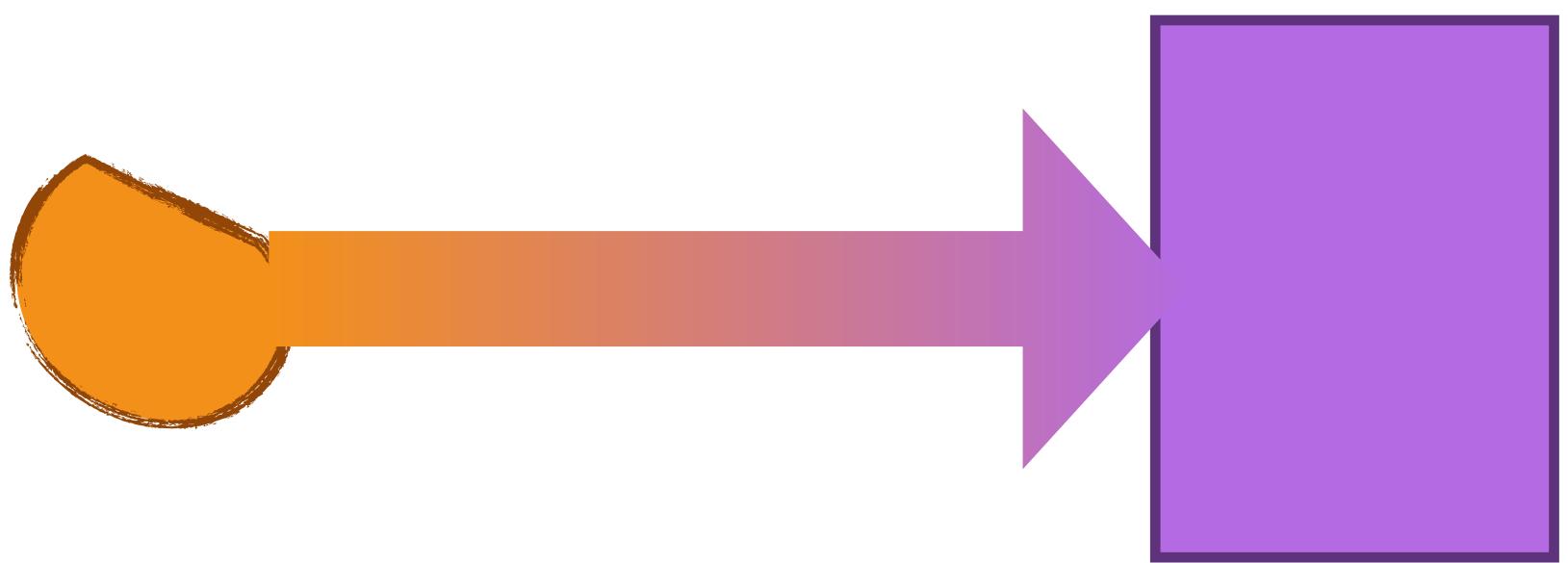
```
(def Event    {:when org.joda.time.DateTime  
             :what java.lang.String  
             :who  java.lang.String})
```



```
(:require [schema.core :as s])
```

dependency

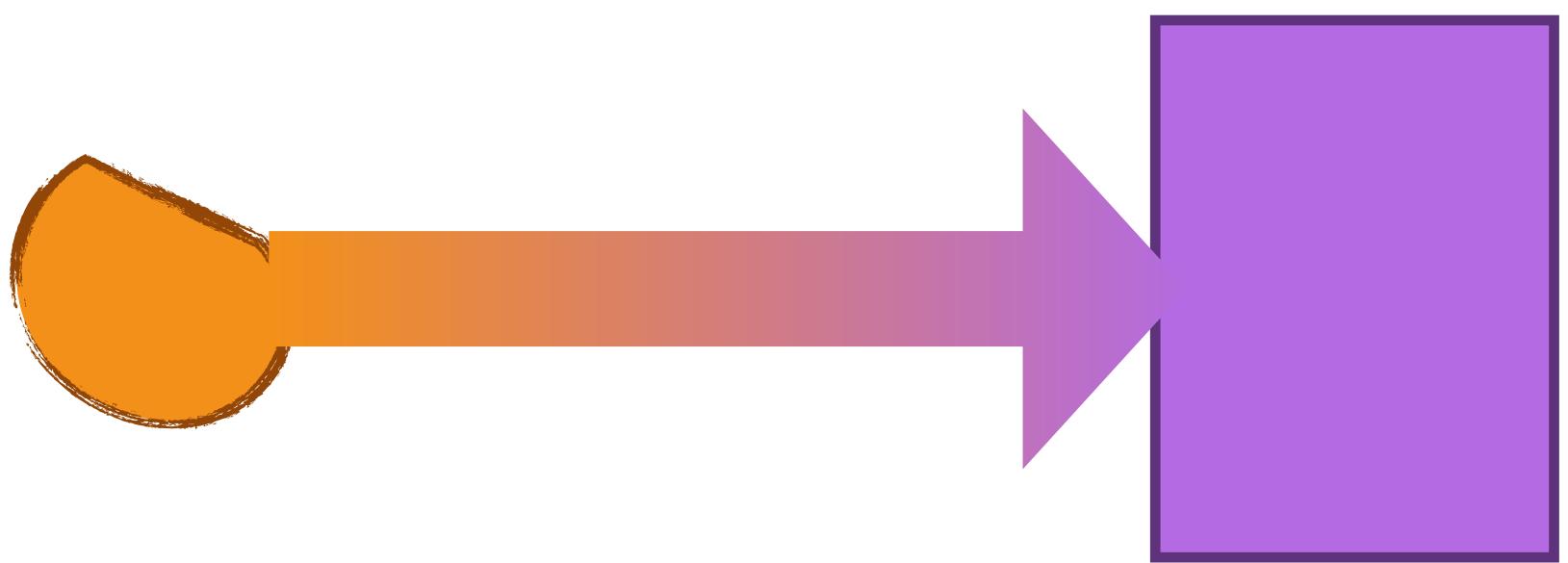
```
(def Event {  
  :when DateTime  
  :what s/Str  
  }who s/Str})
```



```
(def Incident s/Str)
```

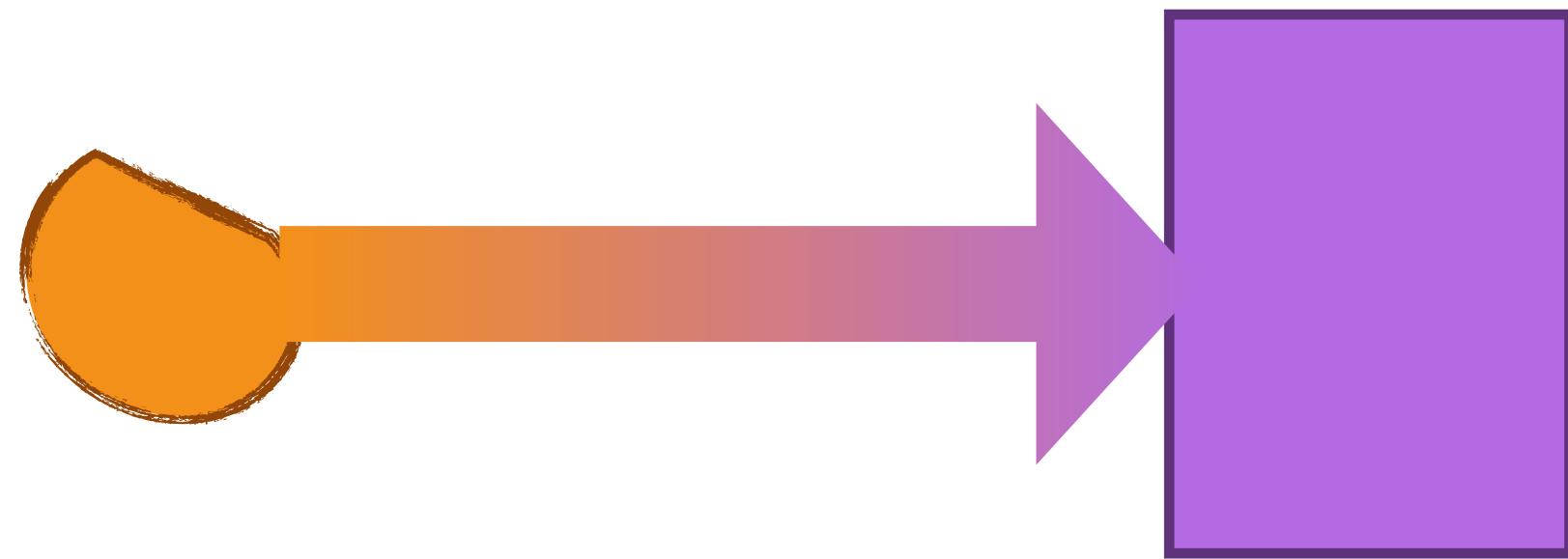
```
(def Customer s/Str)
```

```
(def Event {:when DateTime  
           :what Incident  
           :who Customer})
```



```
(def Event {  
  :when DateTime  
  :what Incident  
  :who Customer})
```

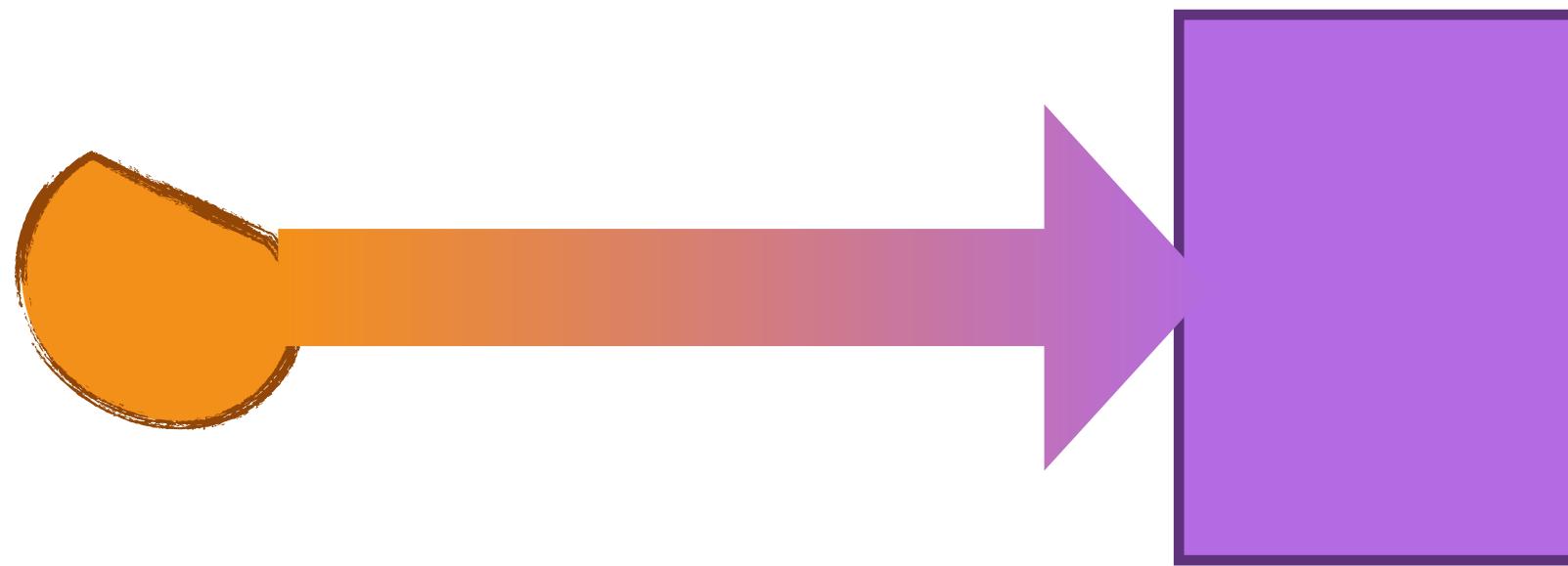
[Event]



```
(defn fetch-events  
  ...)
```

[params]

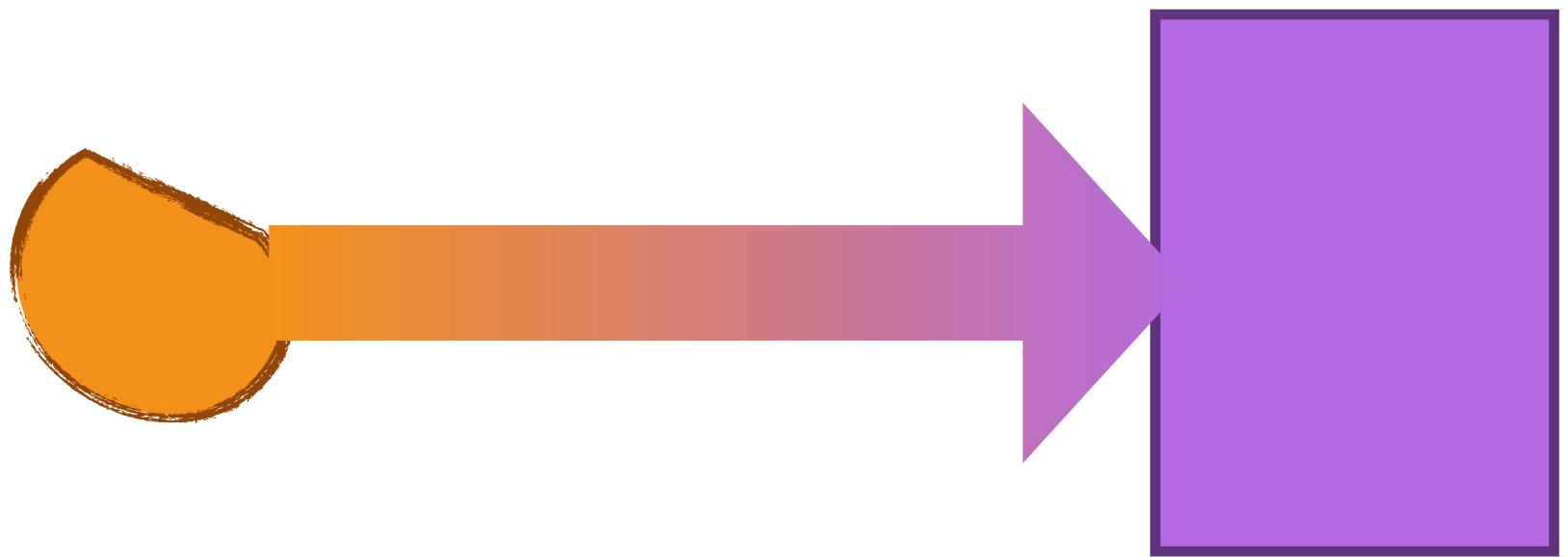
[Event]



```
(:require [schema.core :as s])
```

```
(s/defn fetch-events :- [Event]  
  [params]  
  ...)
```

[Event]



```
(deftest fetch-events-test
  ...
  (= (expected (fetch-events input))))
```

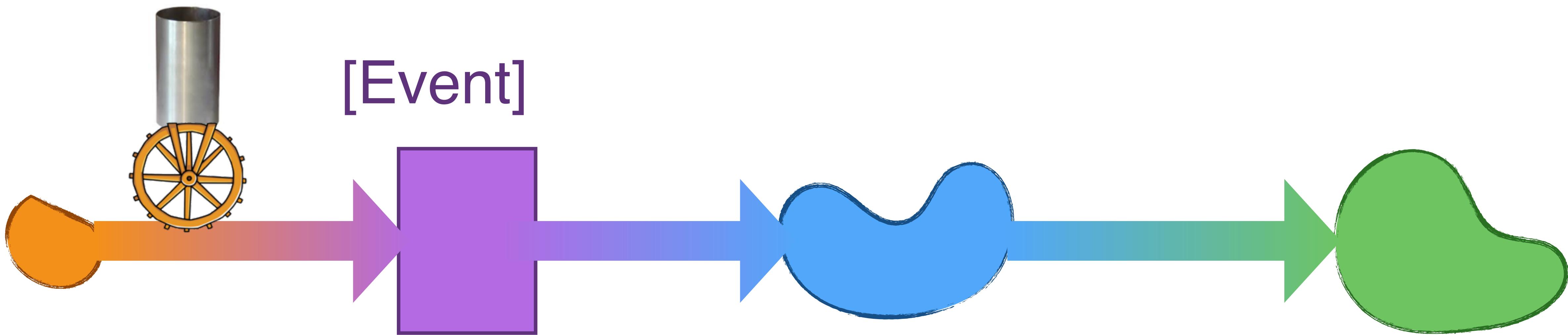
```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest fetch-events-test
```

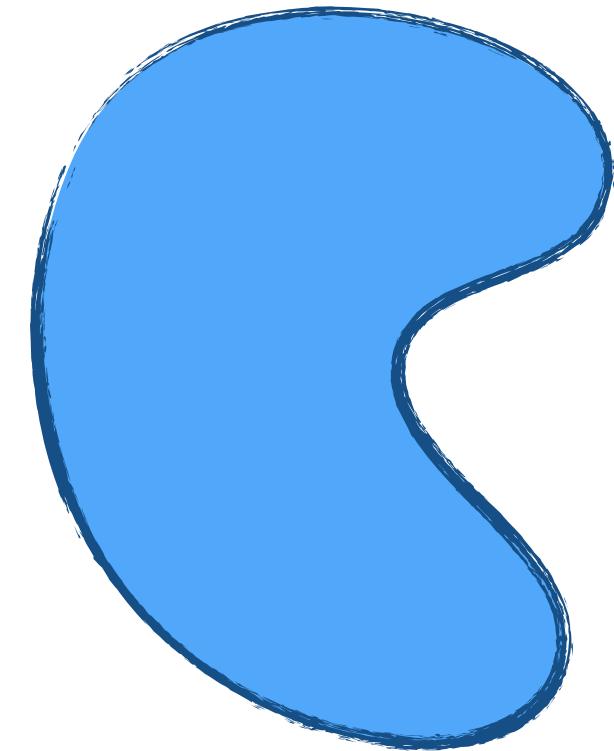
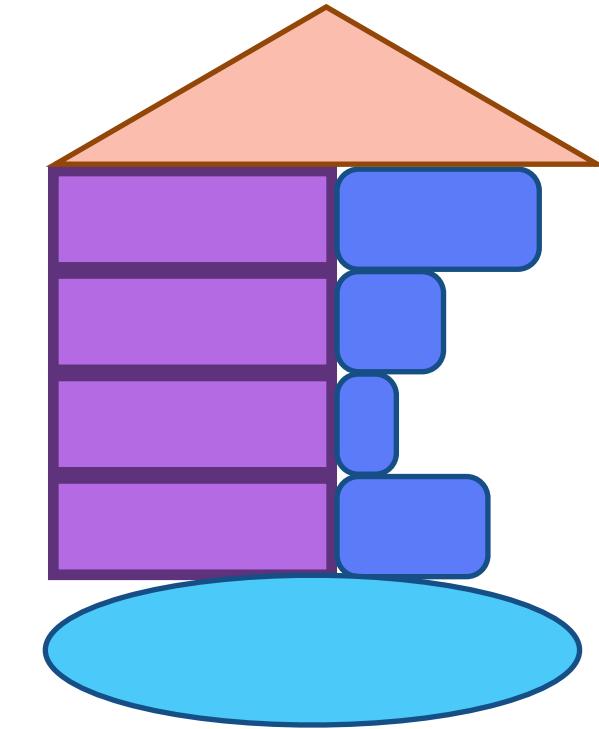
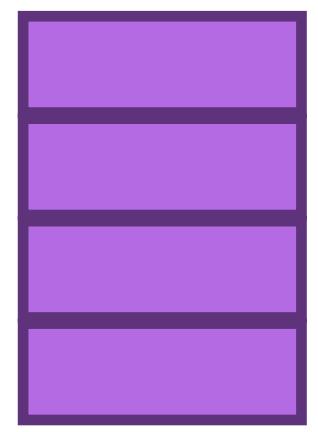
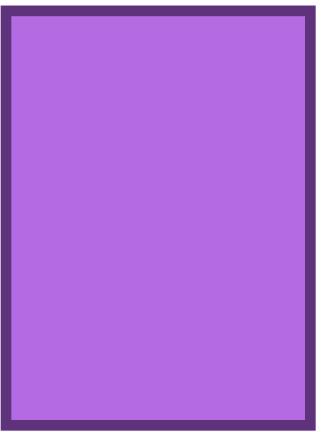
```
...
```

```
(= (expected (fetch-events input)))))
```

```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
  (-> (fetch-events params)
        (analyze-ad-performance params)
        format-report))
```



```
(defn analyze-and-performance [events params]
  (-> events
        (group-up params)
        summarize
        add-total-row
        (add-headers params))))
```



```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
```

```
(-> events
```

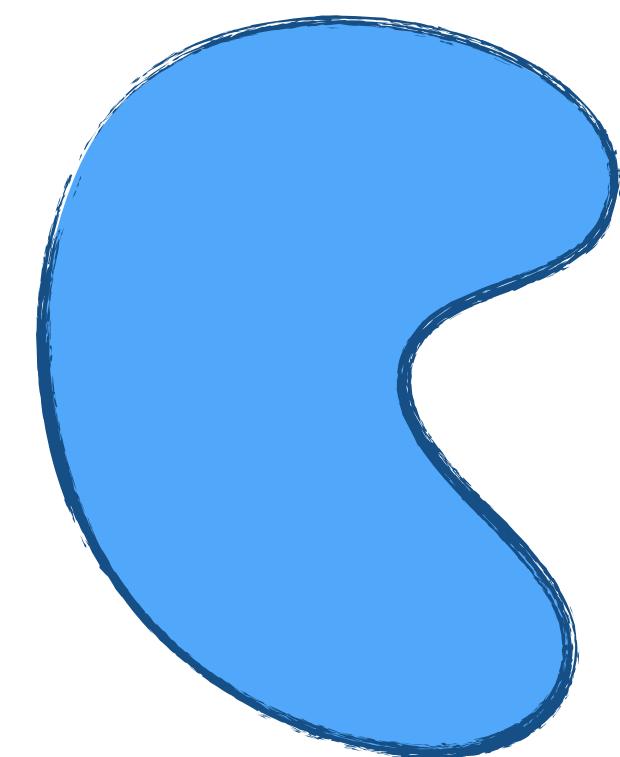
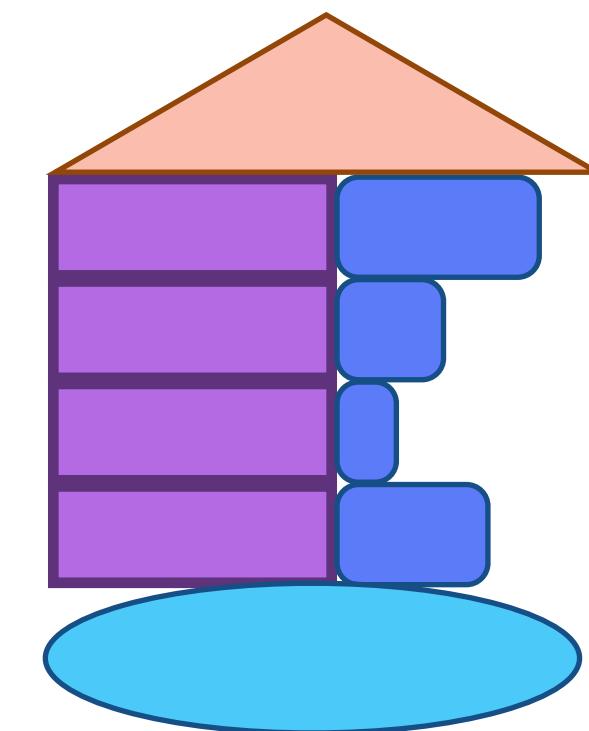
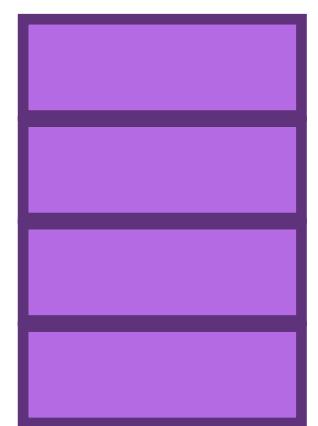
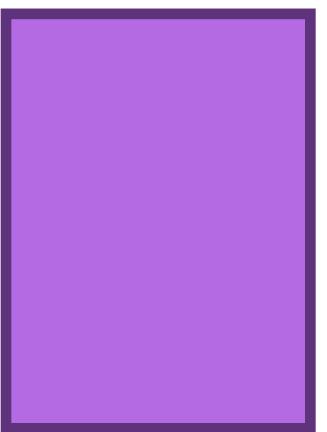
```
(group-up params)
```

```
summarize
```

```
add-total-row
```

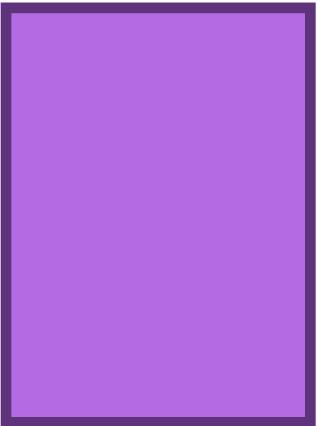
```
(add-headers params))))
```

[Event]

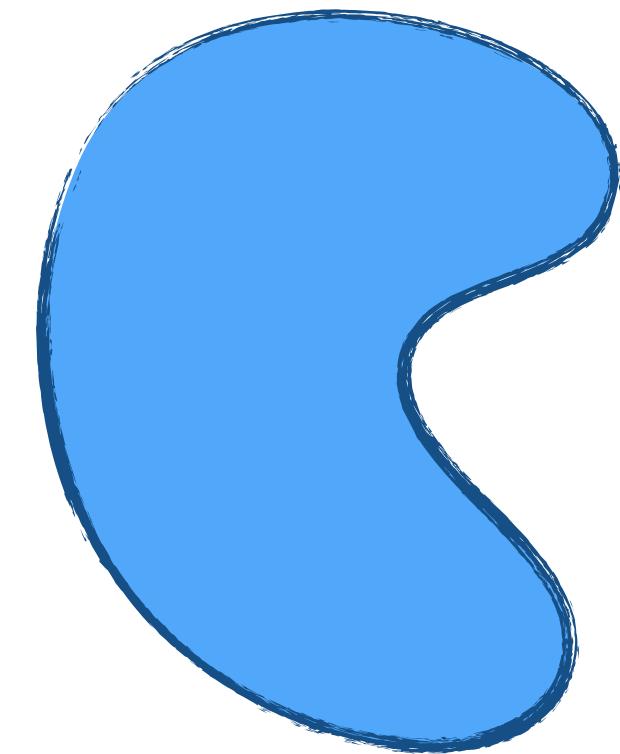
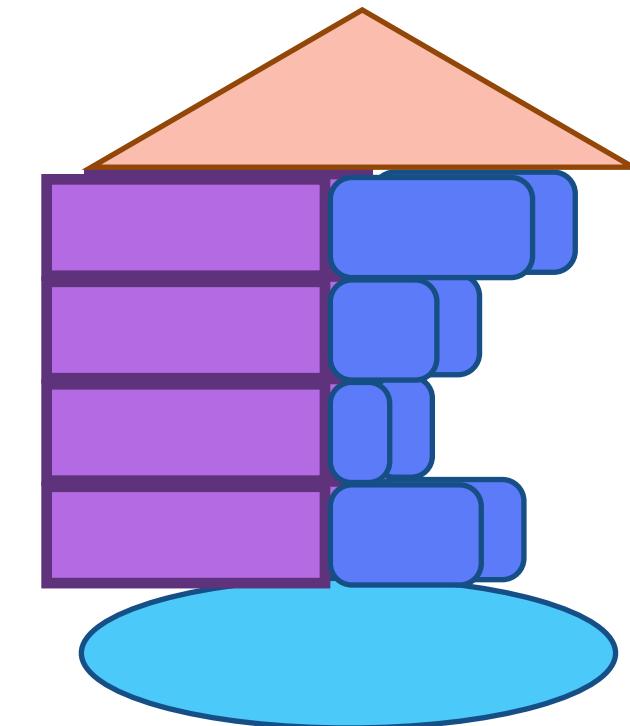
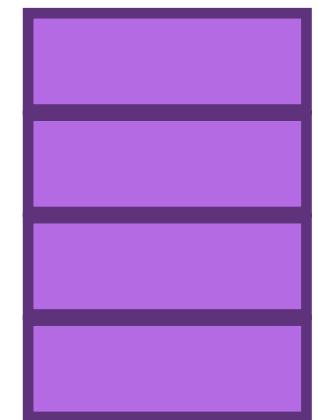


```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
  (-> events
        (group-up params)
        summarize
        add-total-row
        (add-headers params))))
```

[Event]

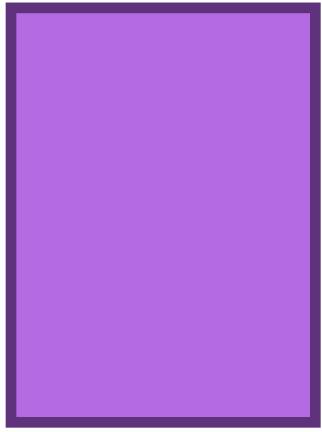


[[Event]]

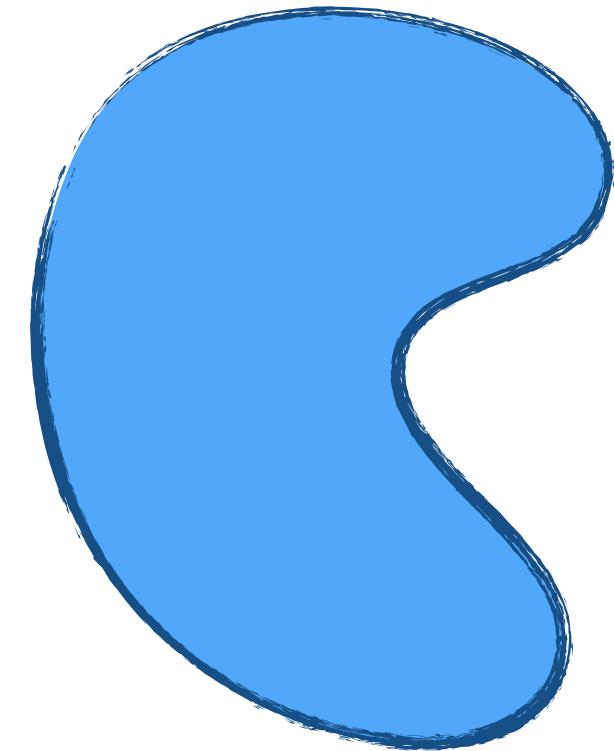
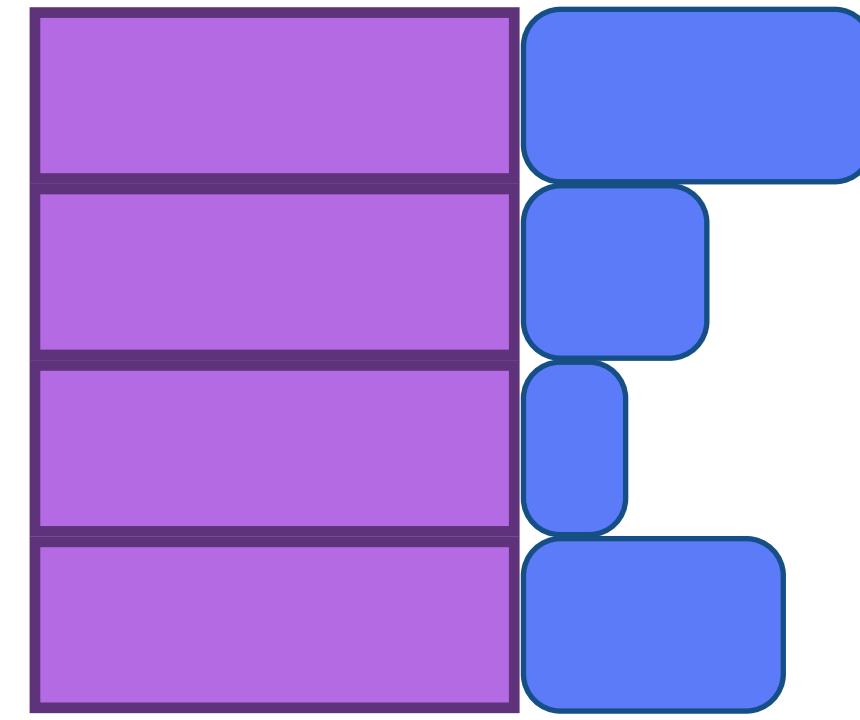
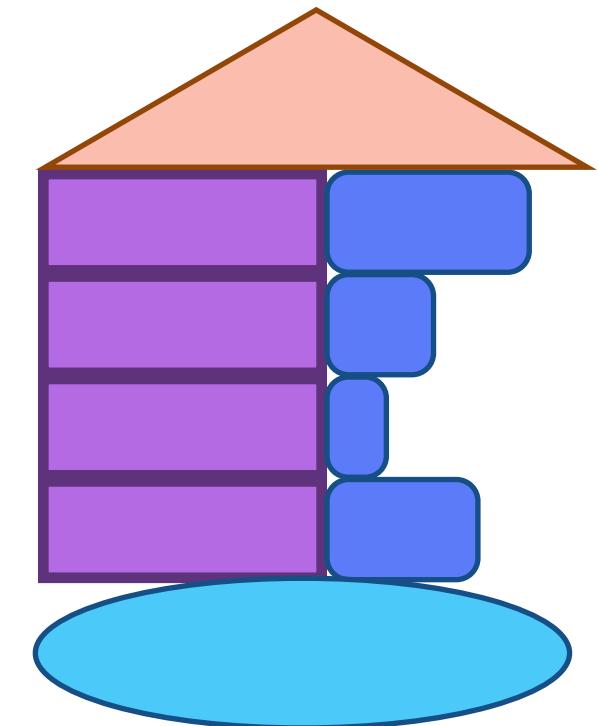
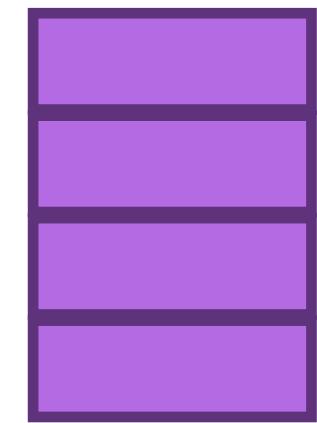


```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
  (-> events
        (group-up params)
        summarize
        add-total-row
        (add-headers params))))
```

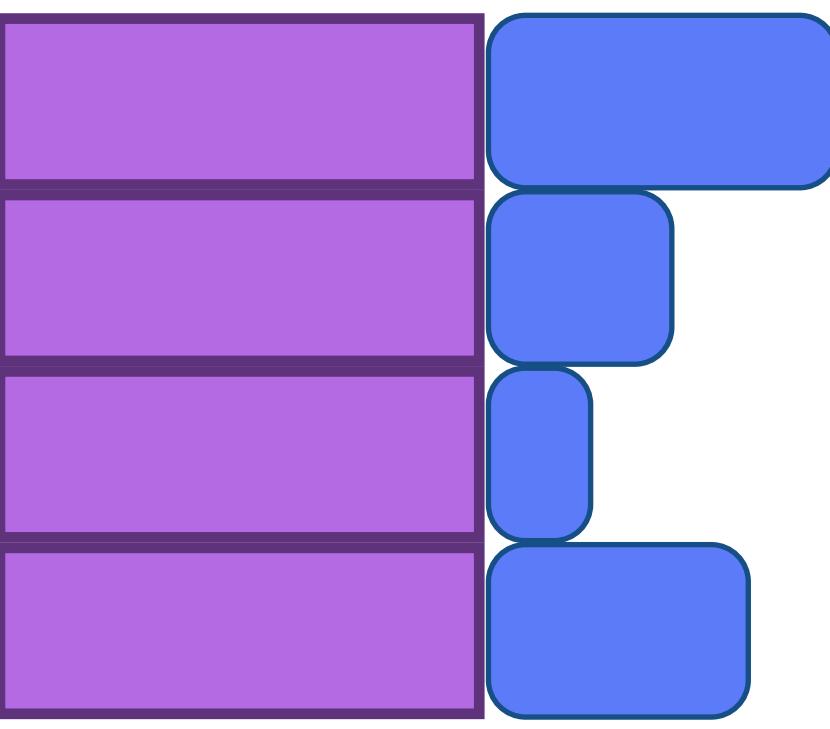
[Event]



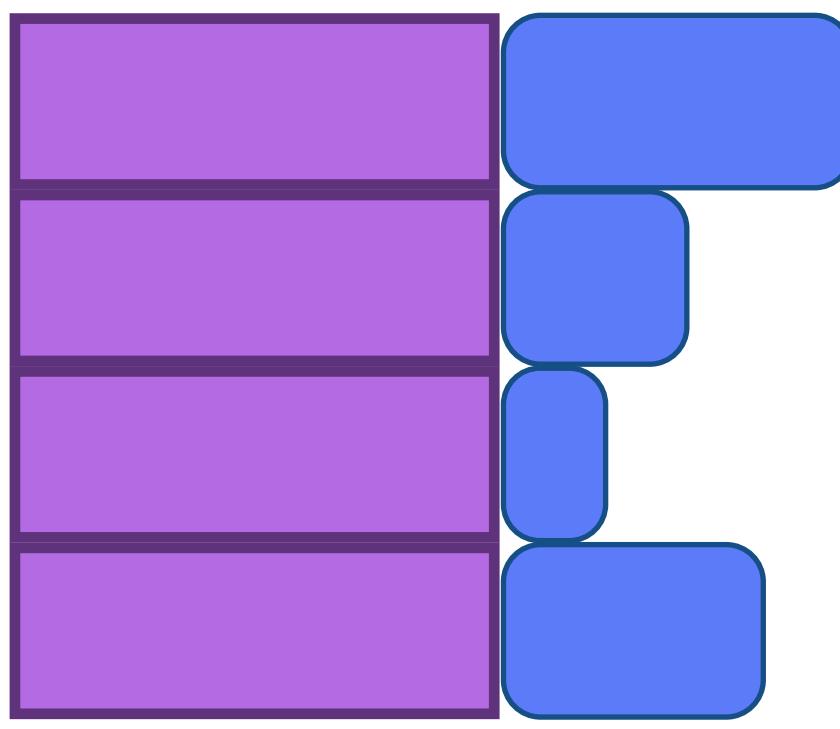
[[Event]]



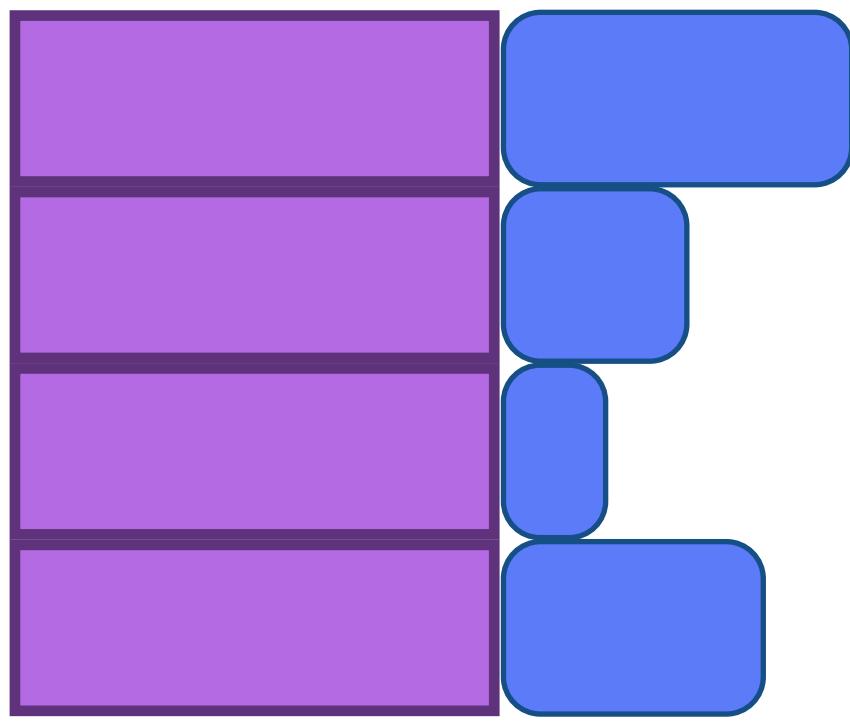
[[Event]]



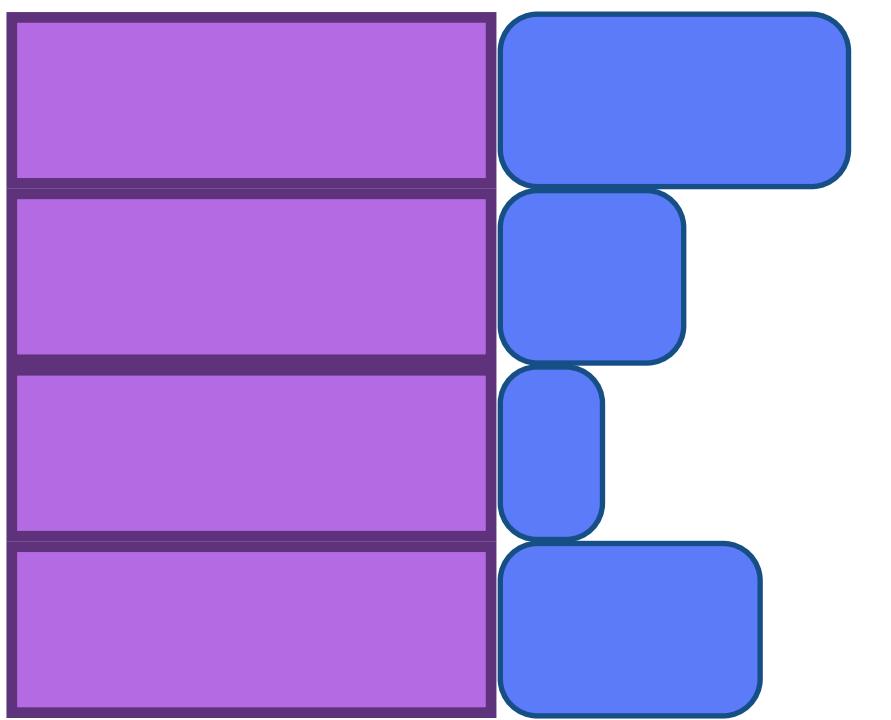
# [[Event] Summation]



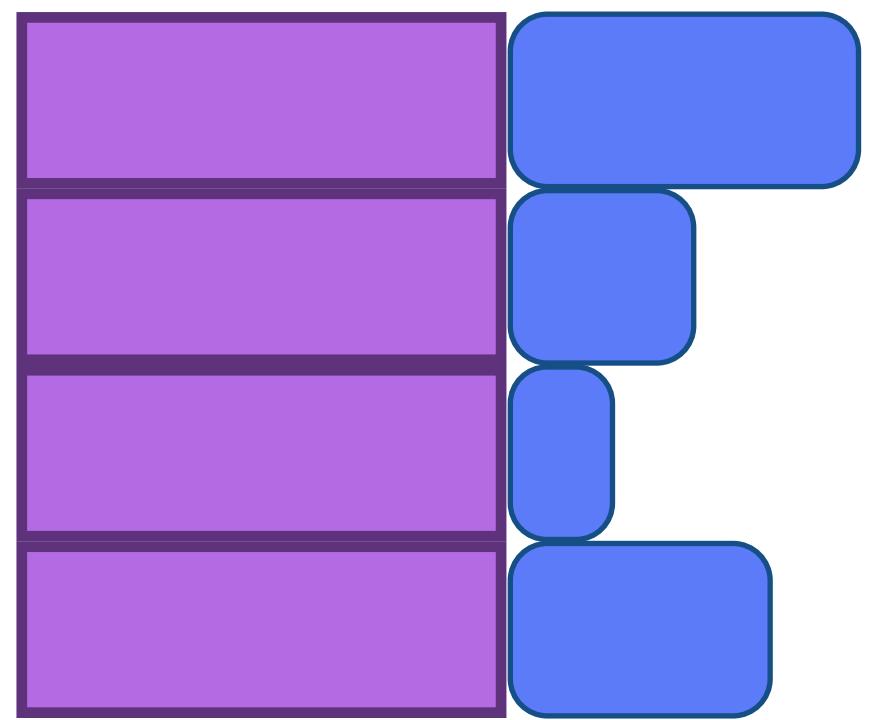
[ ( one [Event] )  
  ( one Summation ) ]



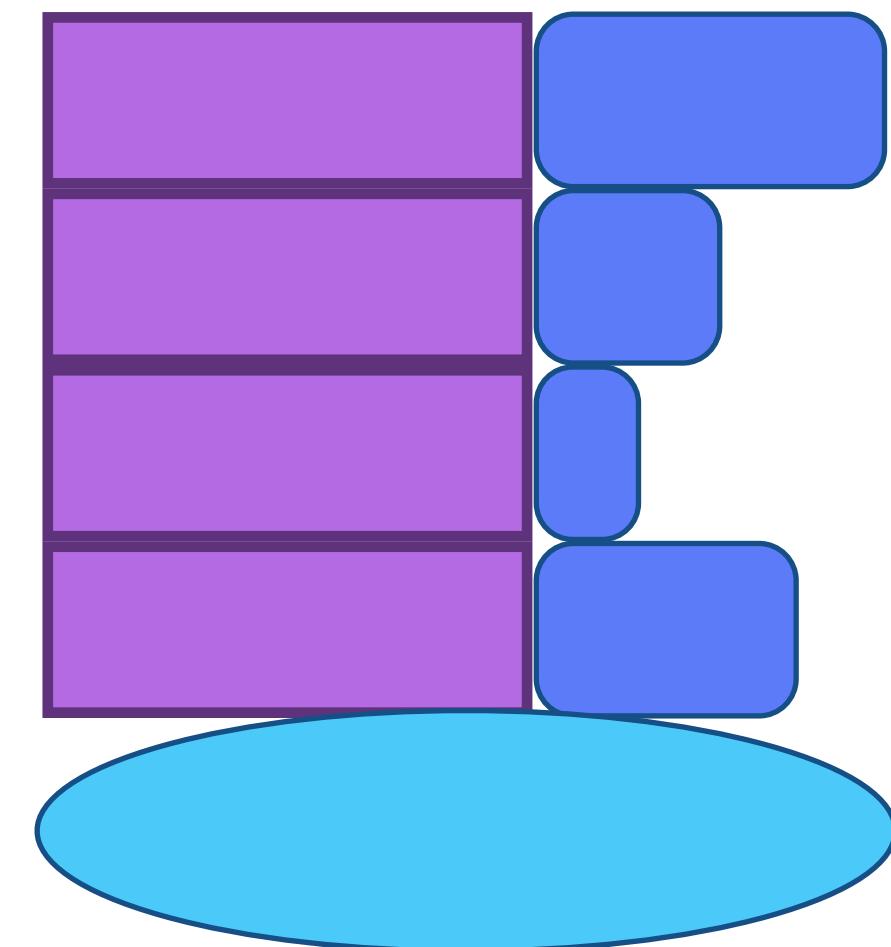
```
[(s/one [Event] "event list")
(s/one Summation "group sum")]
```



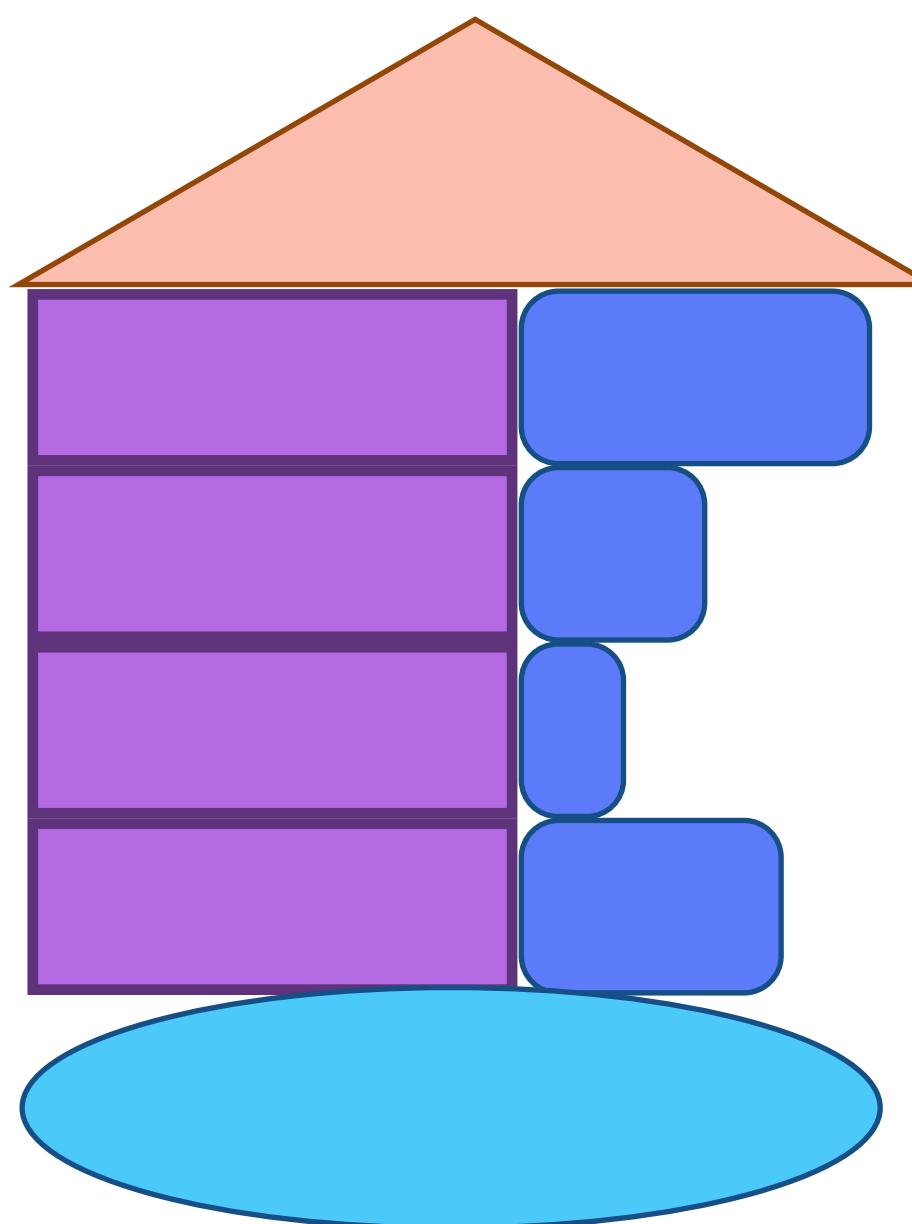
```
{:groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")
(s/one Summation "group sum")]]}
```



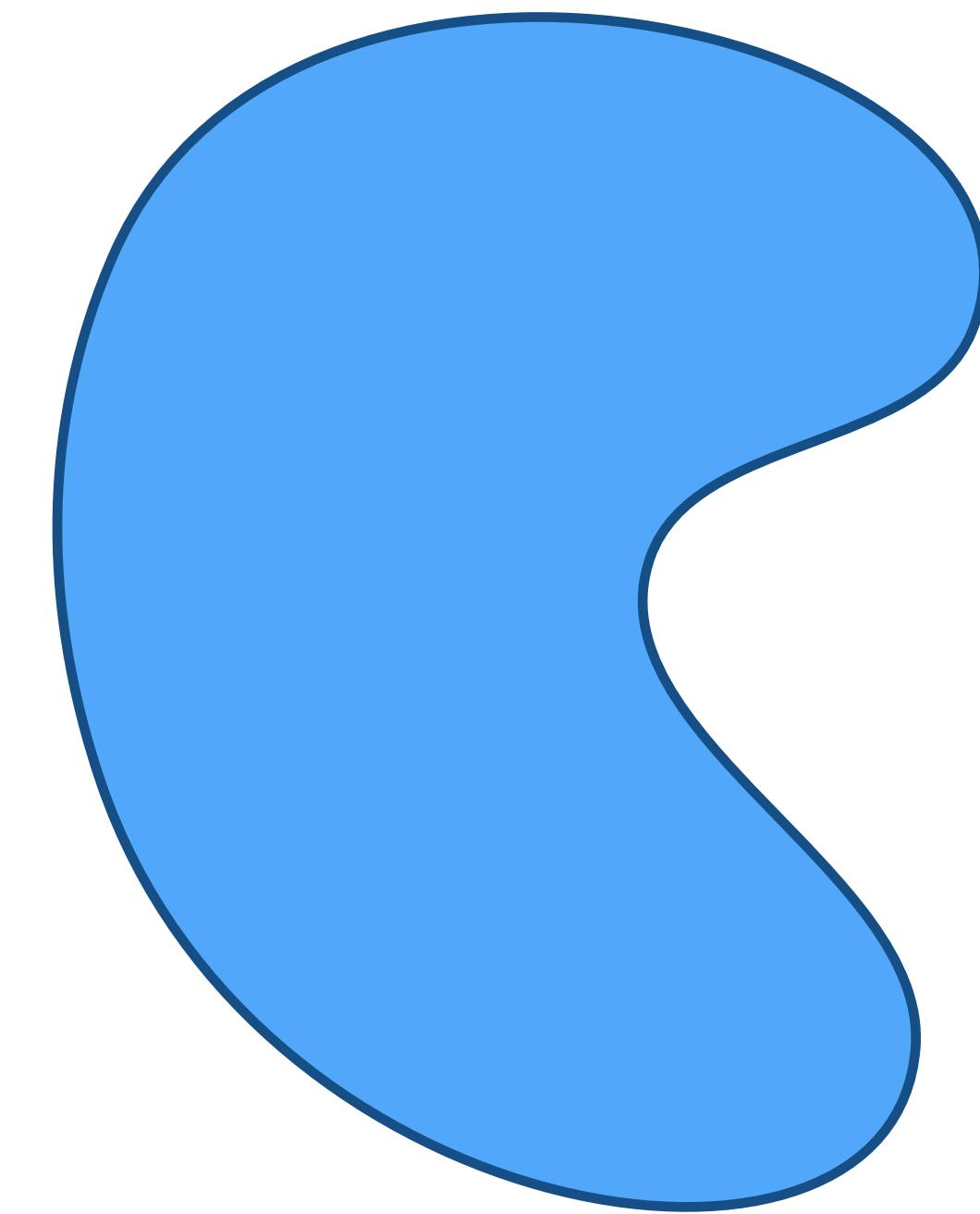
```
{:groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")
           (s/one Summation "group sum")]]
:total Totals}
```



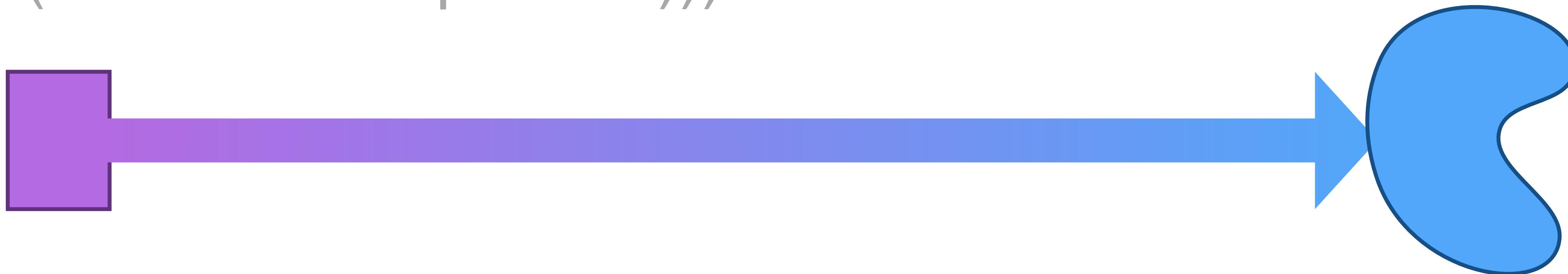
```
{:header Headers  
:groups [(s/one [Event] "event list")  
          (s/one Summation "group sum")]  
:total Totals})
```



```
(def ReportData
{:header Headers
:groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")
           (s/one Summation "group sum")]
         ]
:total Totals})
```



```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- ReportData
[events :- [Event]
params :- Params]
(-> events
  (group-up params)
  summarize
  add-total-row
  (add-headers params)))
```



```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- ReportData  
...)
```

```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance
  :- (at-least ReportData)
  ...)
```

```
(defn at-least [map-schema]
  (merge map-schema
    {s/Any s/Any}))
```

```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance
  :- (at-least ReportData)
...)
```

# What do we know?

# What do we know?

data shape

# What do we know?

data shape

value boundaries

# Headers

`:title`

- string
- not empty
- capitalized

```
(def Headers
{:title
(s/constrained
s/Str
(s/pred (complement empty?) "nonempty")
(s/pred capitalized? "Title Caps"))
...})
```

# What do we know?

data shape

data value boundaries

relationships within values

# What do we know?

data shape  
data value boundaries  
relationships within values

# What could we know?

# What do we know?

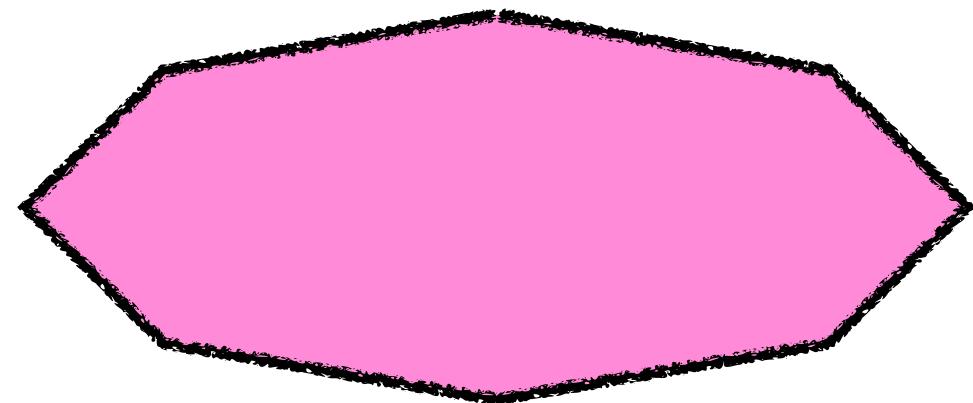
data shape  
data value boundaries  
relationships within values

# What could we know?

produced types

Seq[Event]

```
(s/defn fetch-events :- [Event]
  [params]
  ...)
```



```
(s/defn fetch-events :- [Event]
  [params]
  ...)
```



```
(st/defn fetch-events :- (st/LazySeq Event)
  [params]
  ...)
```



```
(:require [schematron.core :as st])
```

```
(st/defn fetch-events :- (st/LazySeq Event)
```

```
[params]
```

```
...)
```

```
(s/defn a-higher-order-function
  [predicate :- (s/=> Bool Event)
   ...
   ...]
  ...)
```



```
(st/defn a-higher-order-function  
  [predicate :+ (st/=> Bool Event)]  
  ...]  
...)
```



```
(s/defn a-higher-order-function :- Event
  [predicate :- (st/=> Bool Event)
   ...
   ...]
   ...)
```



```
(st/defn [A] a-higher-order-function :- A  
[predicate :+ (st/> Bool A)  
 ...]  
...)
```

(a-higher-order-function **Event** is-happy ...)

# What do we know?

data shape  
data value boundaries  
relationships within values

# What could we know?

produced types  
relationships between types

# What do we know?

data shape  
data value boundaries  
relationships within values

# What could we know?

produced types  
relationships between types  
relationships between values

```
(defn group-up [events params]  
  {:post [(as-lazy-as events %)]  
   ...})
```



postcondition

data shape  
data value boundaries  
relationships within values

produced types  
relationships between types  
relationships between values

# How do we know it?

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
  (testing "grouping of rows"
    (let [...]
      result (analyze-ad-performance
              events
              {}))
    (is (= expected (:groups result)))))))
```

```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
```

```
  (testing "grouping of rows"
```

```
    (let [...
```

```
      result (analyze-ad-performance
```

```
        events
```

```
      {}
```

```
      (is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

```
result (analyze-ad-performance  
events  
{})  
(is (= expected (:groups result))))
```

Input does not match schema Params

Missing required key :title

Missing required key :start

Missing required key :end

```
result (analyze-ad-performance  
events  
(sc/complete {} Params)  
(is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

"Fill in everything else with something random until it  
meets this schema"

```
{:title "YhKEzII",  
:start "-217863493-11-21T00:54:39.872Z"],  
:end  "-256417656-09-30T01:08:11.904Z"]}
```

any string

any date  
before now

any date before  
the start

```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
```

```
  (testing "grouping of rows"
```

```
    (let [...
```

```
      result (analyze-ad-performance
```

```
        [events]
```

```
        (sample-one param-gen)))
```

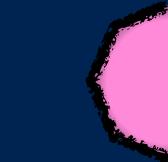
```
      (is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

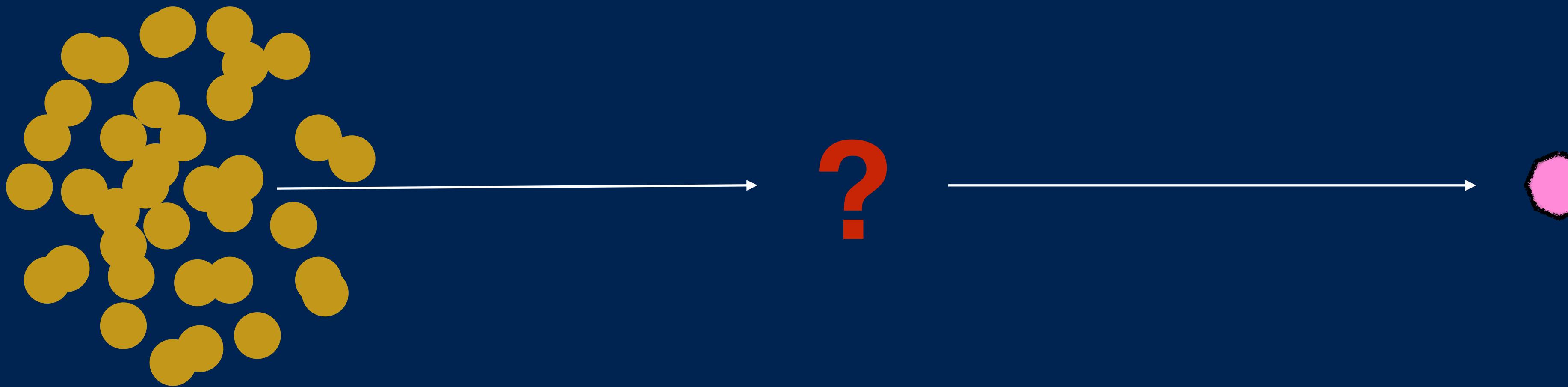
1 test is an anecdote

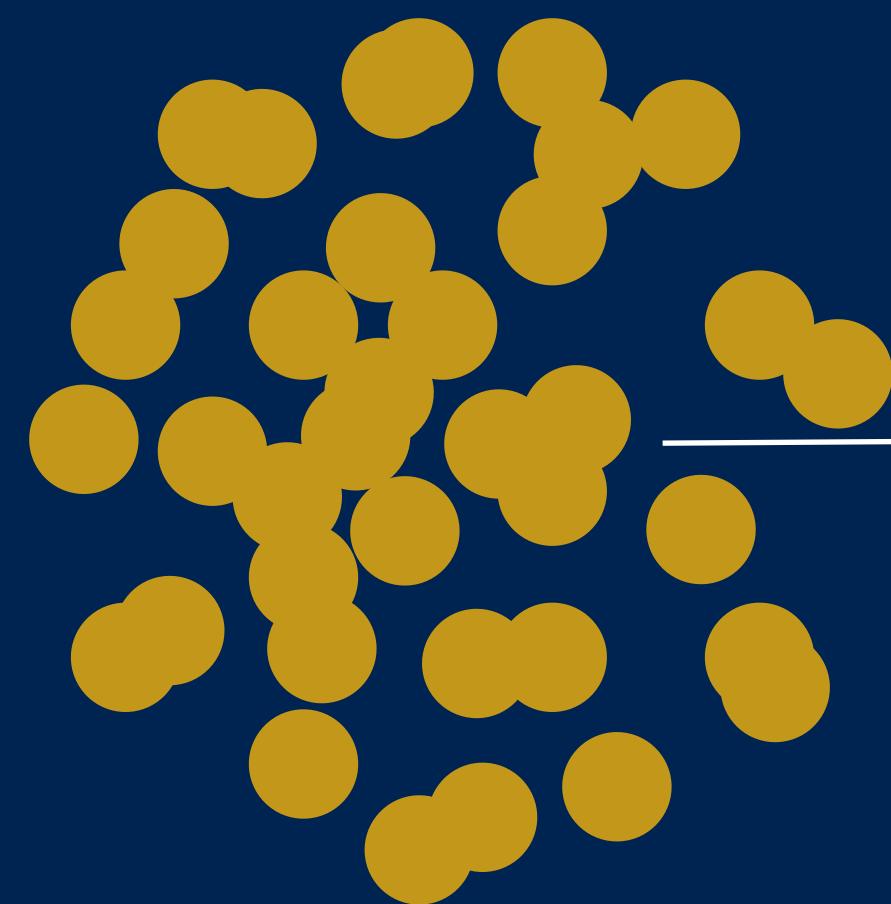
generative tests are evidence



?







?

Experimental  
Evidence

(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)

(defspec analyze-ad-performance-spec 100  
(for-all [events events-gen  
          params param-gen]  
        (analyze-ad-performance events params))))

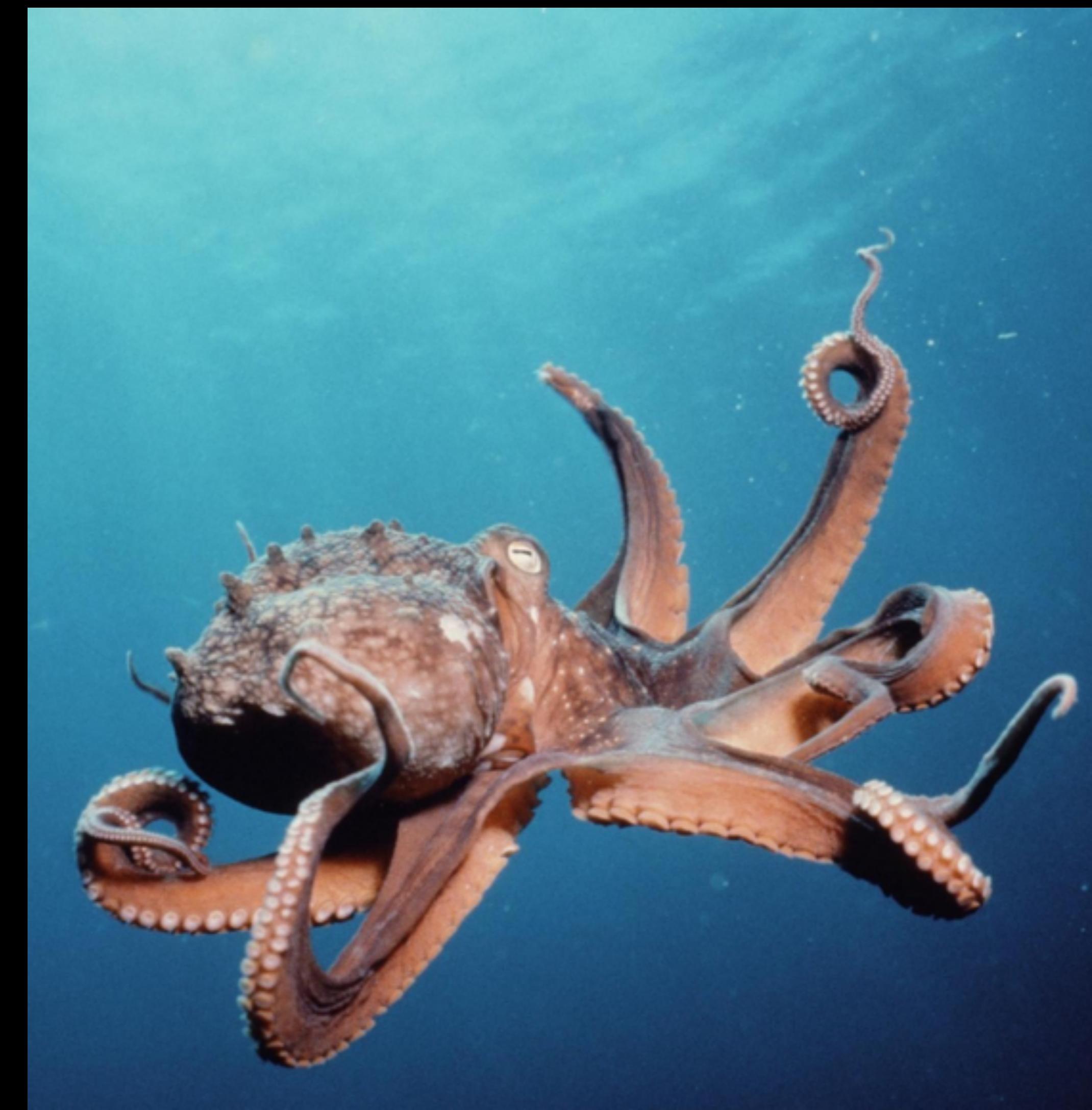
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- **ReportData**  
    ...)

What do we know?

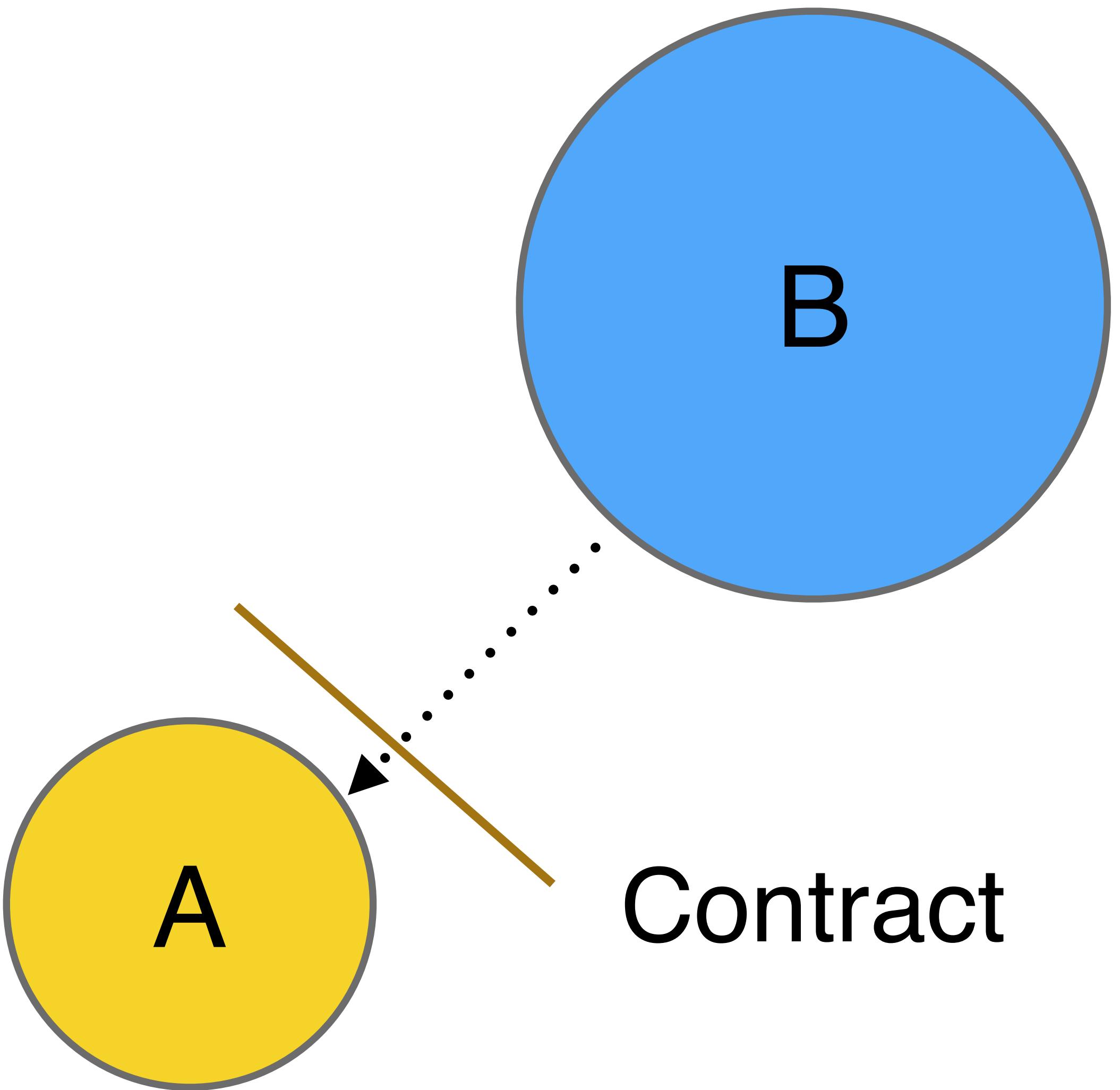
Schemas

How do we know it?

Generative Tests







## INTRODUCTION

## Introduction

## TOPICS

Authentication

Errors

Expanding Objects

Idempotent Requests

Metadata

Pagination

Request IDs

Versioning

## CORE RESOURCES

Balance

Charges

Customers

[The customer object](#)

Create a customer

Retrieve a customer

Update a customer

Delete a customer

## The customer object

## ATTRIBUTES

id

string

object

string, value is "customer"

account\_balance

integer

Current balance, if any, being stored on the customer's account. If negative, the customer has credit to apply to the next invoice. If positive, the customer has an amount owed that will be added to the next invoice. The balance does not refer to any unpaid invoices; it solely takes into account amounts that have yet to be successfully applied to any invoice. This balance is only taken into account for recurring charges.

created

timestamp

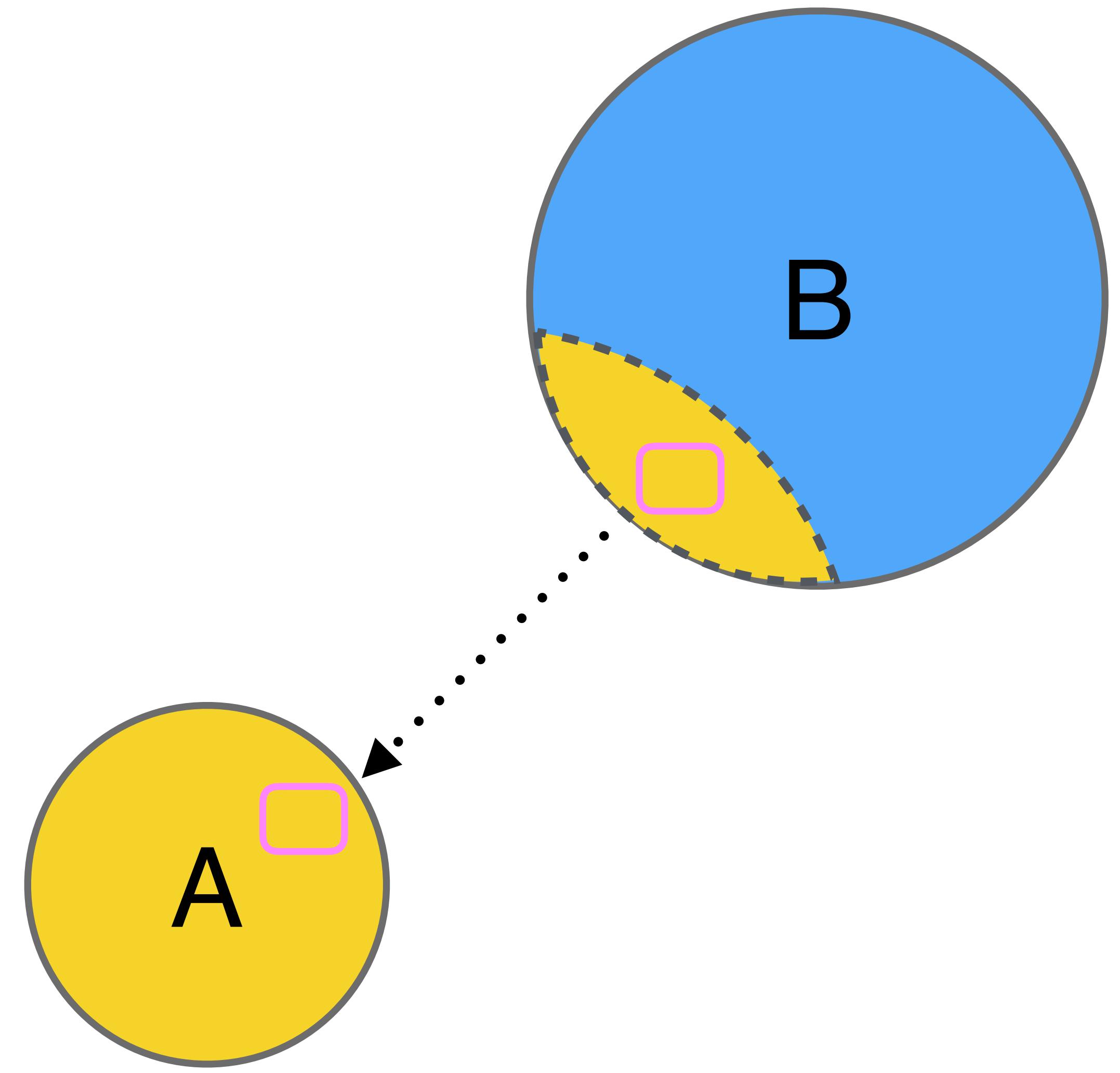
currency

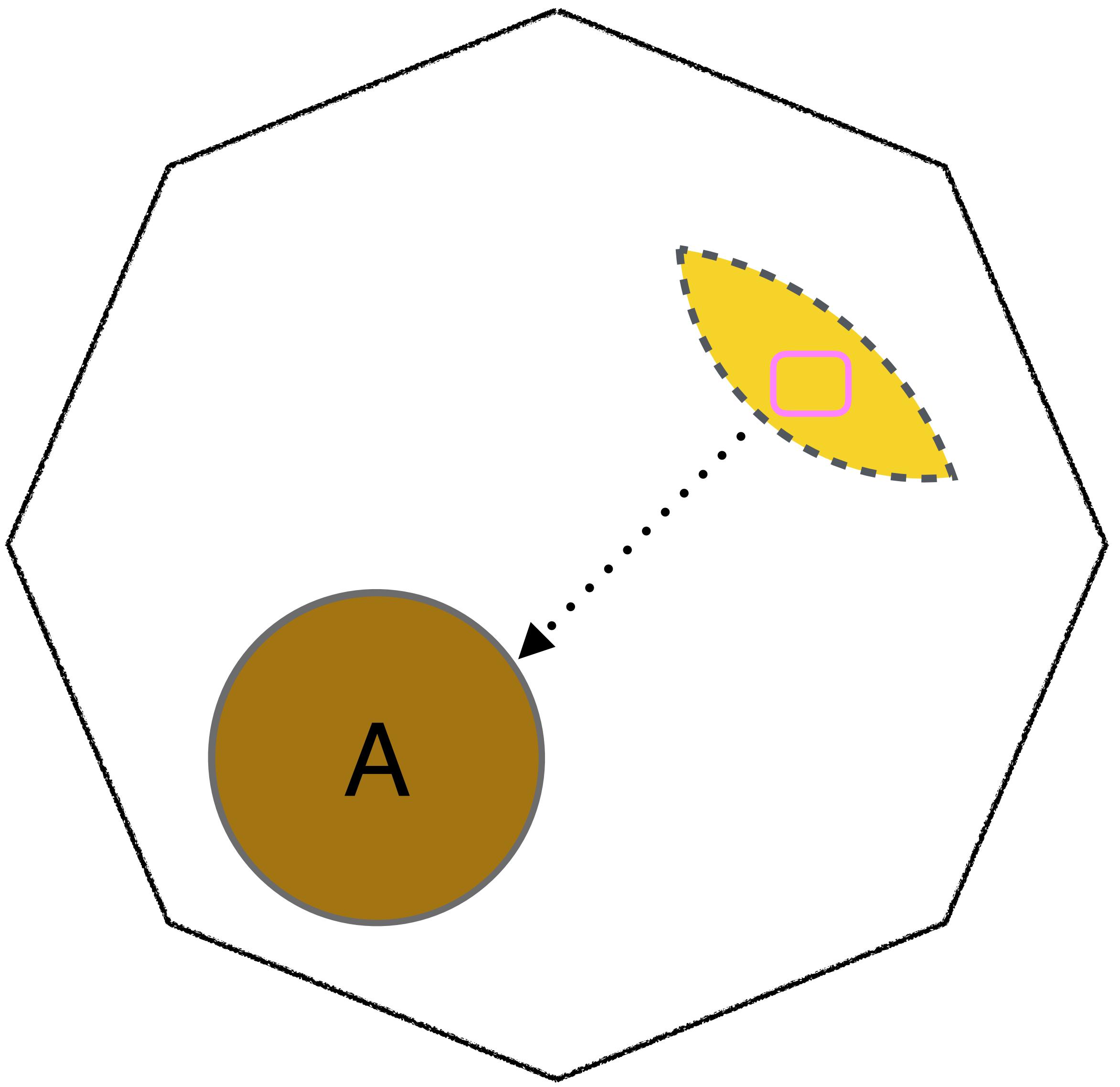
string

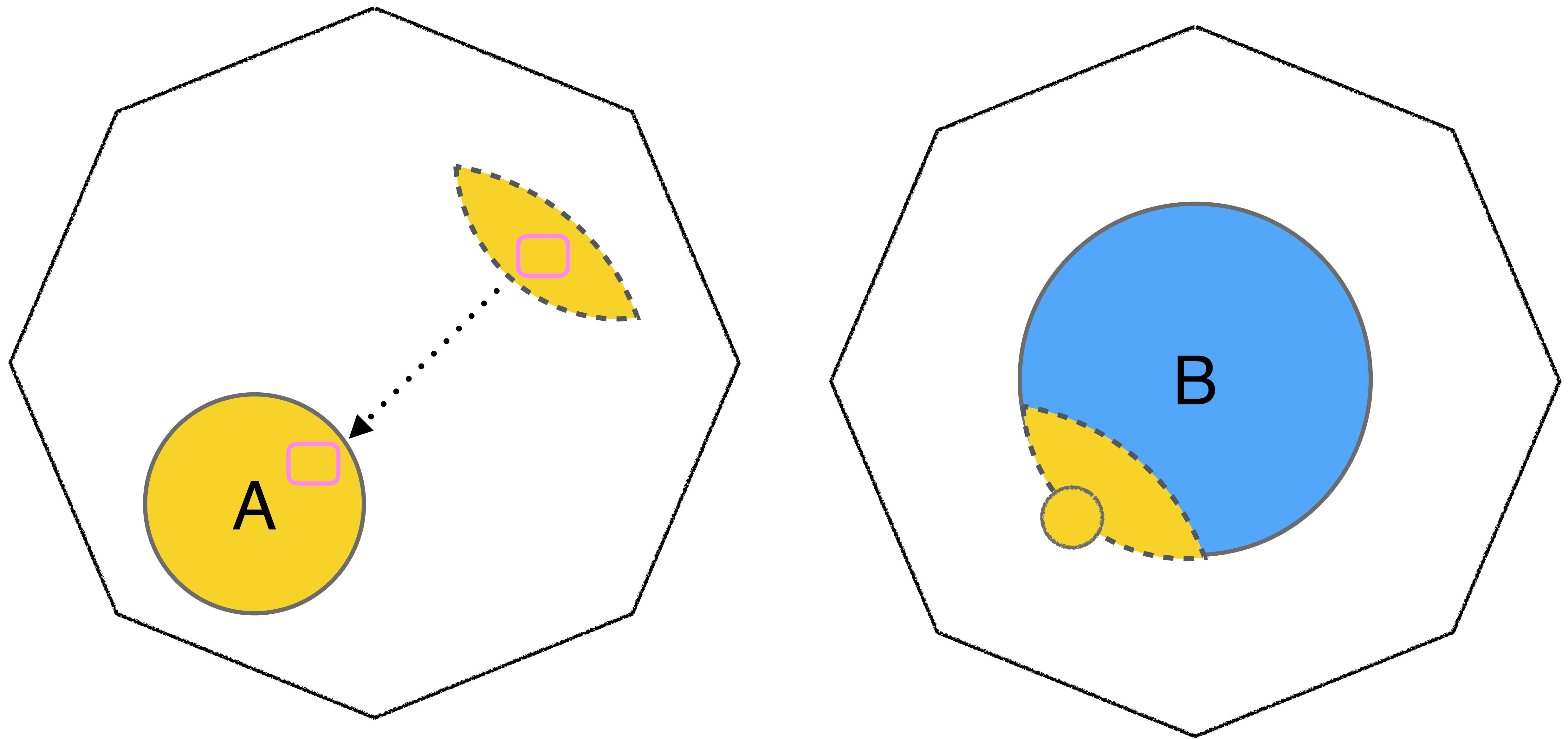
The currency the customer can be charged in for recurring billing purposes (subscriptions, invoices, invoice items).

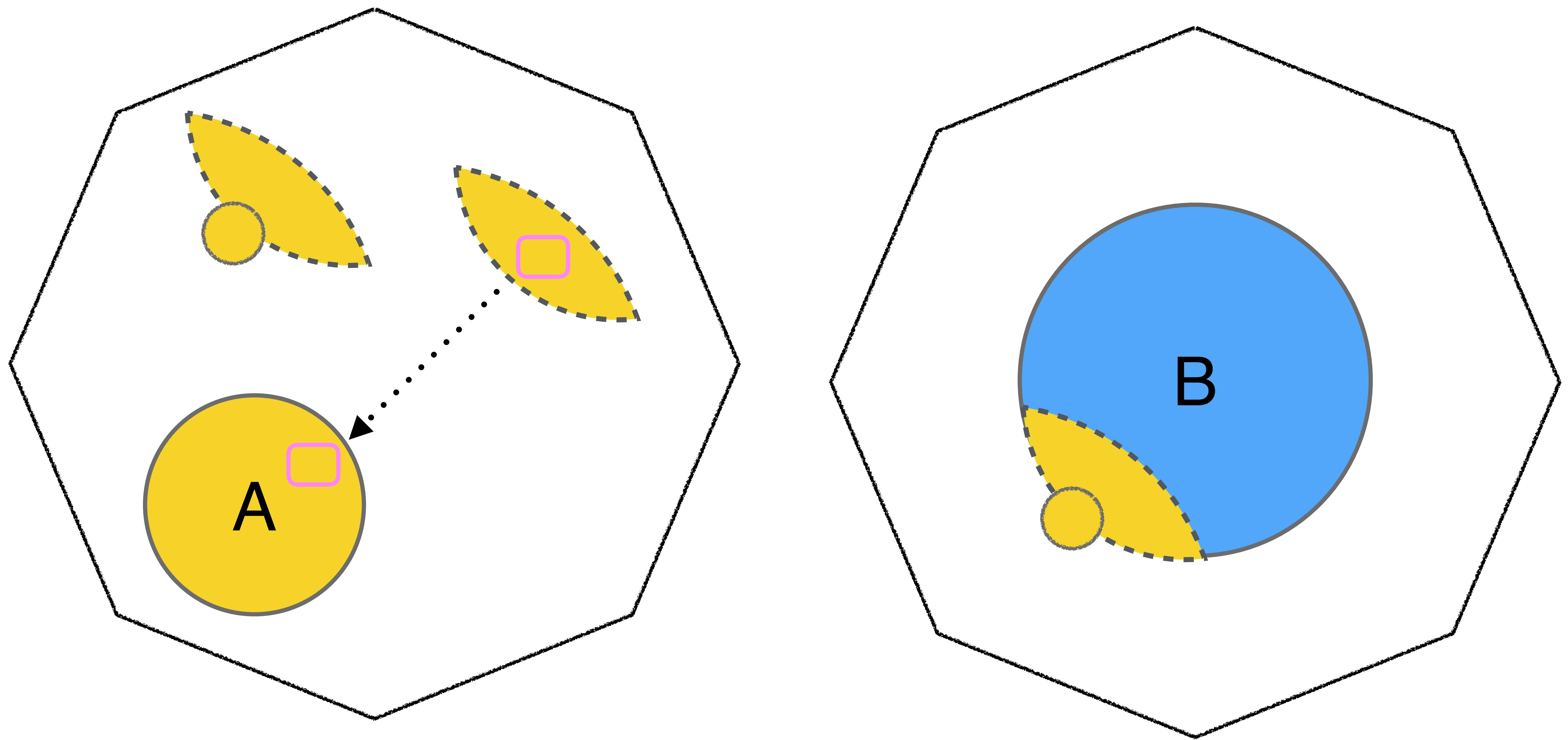
## Example Response

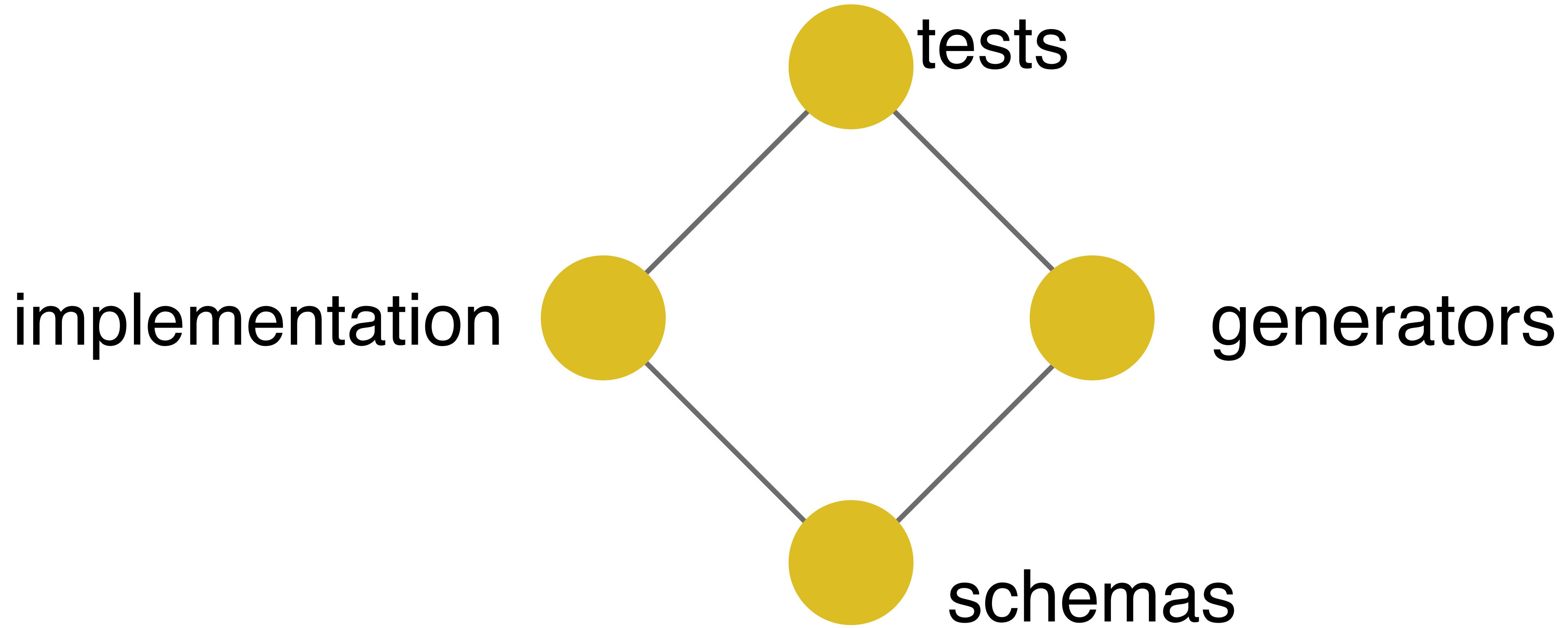
```
com.stripe.model.Customer JSON: {  
  "id": "cus_7MxHmoJ3V0Qhq0",  
  "object": "customer",  
  "account_balance": 0,  
  "created": 1447781746,  
  "currency": "usd",  
  "default_source": "card_178DMr2eZvKYlo2CEolHjbJX",  
  "delinquent": false,  
  "description": null,  
  "discount": null,  
  "email": "virtumedix+llljd@gmail.com",  
  "livemode": false,  
  "metadata": {},  
  "shipping": null,  
  "sources": {  
    "object": "list",  
    "data": [  
      {  
        "id": "card_178DMr2eZvKYlo2CEolHjbJX",  
        "object": "card",  
        "address_city": null,  
        "address_country": null,  
        "address_line1": null,  
        "address_line1_check": null,  
        "address_line2": null,  
        "address_state": null,  
        "address_zip": null,  
        "address_zip_check": null,  
        "brand": "Visa",  
        "country": "US",  
        "customer": "cus_7MxHmoJ3V0Qhq0",  
        "exp_month": 12,  
        "exp_year": 2018,  
        "fingerprint": "FP-1234567890123456",  
        "last4": "4242",  
        "name": "John Doe",  
        "type": "card"  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

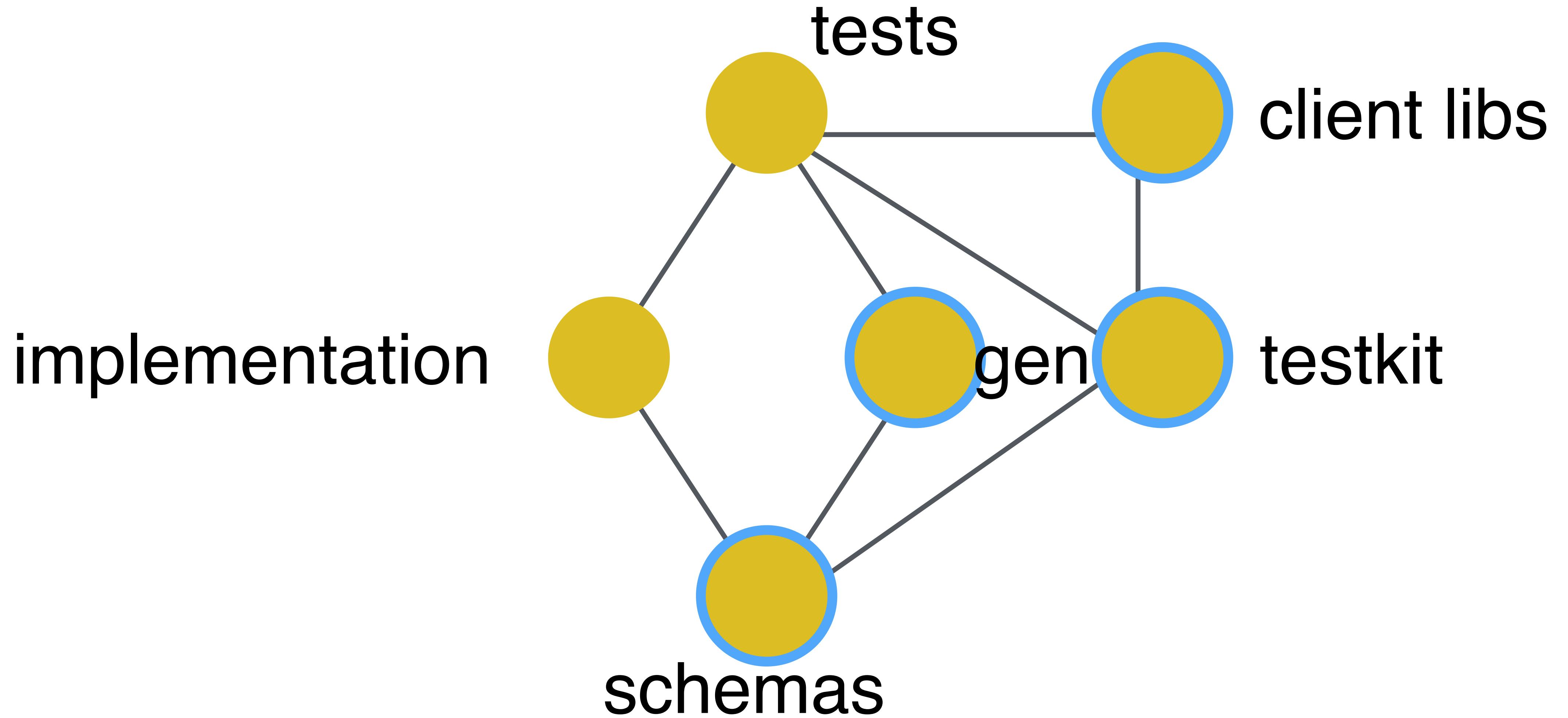


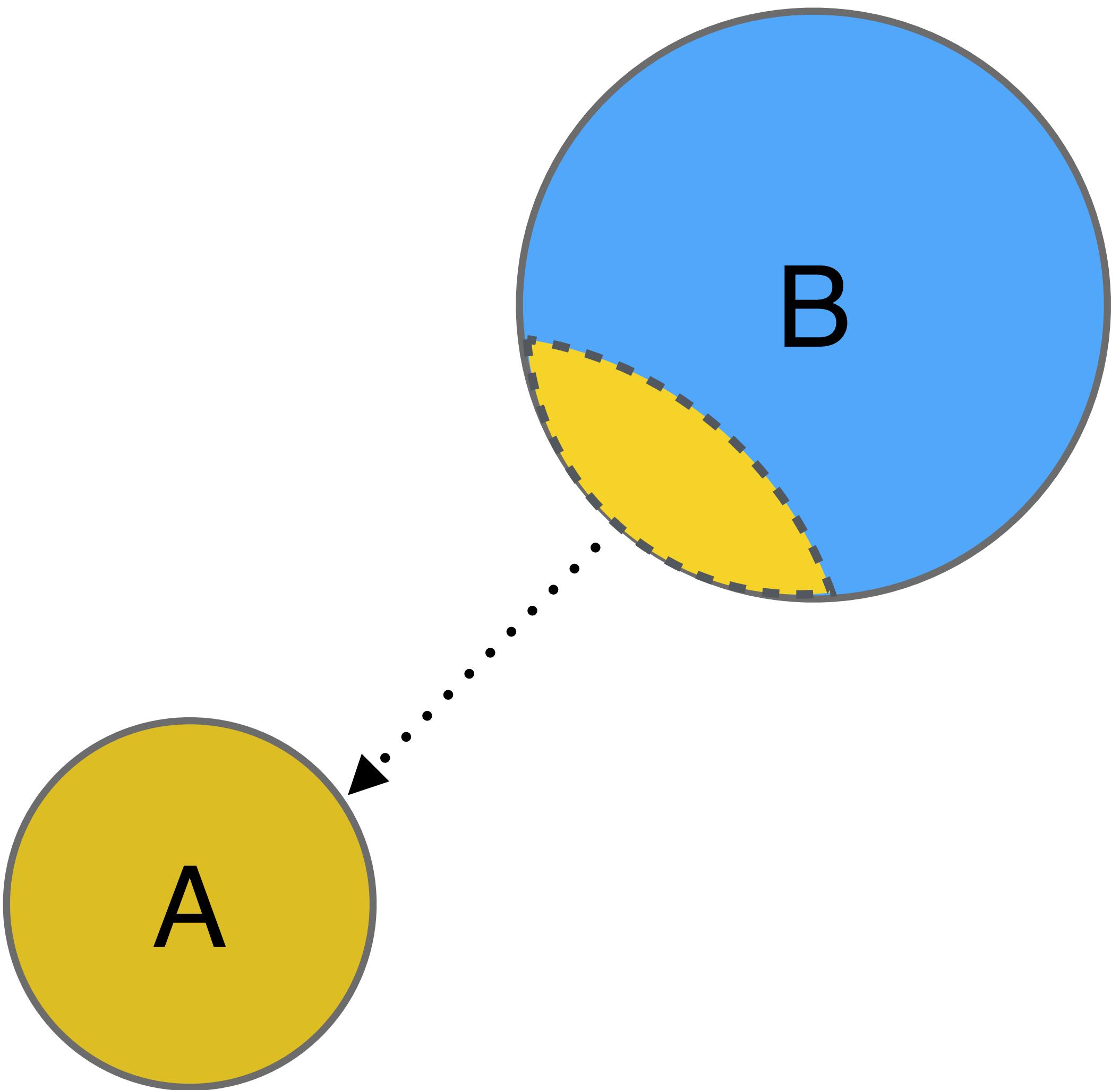












Clojure

prismatic/schema

test.check



Science!

... your language ...

types and contracts

generative tests



Science!

... your services ...

client libraries

testkits



Science!

# Informal Reasoning

Formal  
Proofs

Experimental  
Evidence

# examples

<https://github.com/jessitron/contracts-as-types-examples>

<https://github.com/jessitron/schematron>

# resources

<https://github.com/Prismatic/schema>

<http://hintjens.com/blog:85> The End of Software Versions

<http://david-mcneil.com/post/114783282473/extending-prismatic-schema-to-higher-order>

## **Static typing and productivity: Stefik & Hanenberg 2014**

<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2661156>

@jessitron  
[blog.jessitron.com](http://blog.jessitron.com)

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