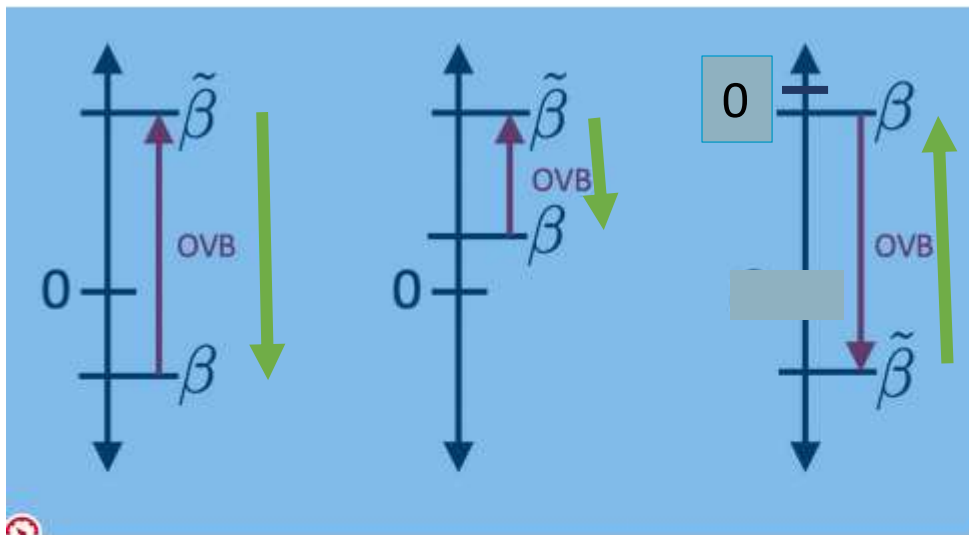


$$\begin{array}{l} \tilde{\beta} \leftrightarrow \beta^r \\ \beta^c \leftrightarrow \beta \end{array}$$

## Towards And Away From Zero

The following situations are all "away from zero."



The following situation are all "towards zero."

