

Table 2: Parental involvement on the children's locus of control and Big Five, controls

| | LoC | O | C | E | A | N |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Constant | -1.42*** (0.37) | -1.01*** (0.39) | 1.06*** (0.36) | 0.16 (0.36) | 0.66* (0.38) | 0.42 (0.38) |
| Involvement _m | 0.10*** (0.04) | 0.08** (0.03) | 0.05 (0.03) | 0.07** (0.04) | 0.15*** (0.03) | 0.06* (0.04) |
| Involvement _f | 0.08* (0.04) | 0.07* (0.04) | 0.16*** (0.04) | 0.08* (0.04) | 0.05 (0.04) | -0.11** (0.04) |
| Years of Education _m | 0.01 (0.01) | 0.02* (0.01) | -0.02 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.02 (0.01) | -0.02 (0.01) |
| Years of Education _f | 0.01 (0.01) | 0.02** (0.01) | -0.02* (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | 0.02 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) |
| Number of Siblings | 0.03 (0.02) | -0.04* (0.02) | 0.02 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.02) | 0.01 (0.02) | -0.03 (0.02) |
| P\C Net Income | 0.17*** (0.06) | 0.03 (0.06) | -0.14*** (0.05) | -0.00 (0.05) | -0.09 (0.06) | 0.02 (0.06) |
| Migration Background | -0.14* (0.07) | 0.30*** (0.07) | 0.00 (0.07) | 0.03 (0.07) | -0.04 (0.07) | 0.13* (0.07) |
| Mother in HH | -0.15 (0.12) | 0.04 (0.13) | 0.17 (0.13) | 0.02 (0.14) | -0.02 (0.14) | -0.15 (0.15) |
| Father in HH | 0.07 (0.08) | -0.09 (0.07) | 0.12 (0.08) | 0.07 (0.08) | -0.01 (0.07) | -0.07 (0.07) |
| Δ Age _m | -0.00 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) |
| Δ Age _f | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.01 (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) | 0.01 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) |
| R-squared | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| No. Obs. | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 |

Note: The dependent variables are the standardized scores for locus of control, openness, conscientiousness, extraversion, agreeableness and neuroticism of individuals of age seventeen. Details about the measurement and construction of the scores are provided in section 3. The main explanatory variables "Involvement_m" and "Involvement_f" are indices constructed using factor analysis on 13 involvement proxies. More information in section 3. Robust standard errors in parentheses. * significant at 10%, ** significant at 5%, *** significant at 1%.