

Table 10: Descriptive statistics of non standardized locus of control and Big Five as well as parental involvement at age 17

Measure	Descriptive Statistics				
	Mean	Std	Min	Max	No. Obs.
Personality Traits					
Openness to experiences	4.694	1.111	1.000	7.000	3794
Extraversion	4.900	0.915	1.000	7.000	3794
Conscientiousness	4.846	1.121	1.000	7.000	3794
Agreeableness	5.339	0.924	1.000	7.000	3794
Neuroticism	3.963	1.156	1.000	7.000	3794
Locus of control	0.013	1.542	1.103	3.809	3798
Parental Involvement					
Involvement _f	0.047	2.242	-5.313	4.287	3798
Involvement _m	0.090	1.869	-8.100	3.946	3798

Note: Scores for personality traits are constructed averaging the proxy values for each trait. Indices for parental involvement are constructed using factor analysis on 13 involvement proxies.