

Table 3: Parental involvement on the children's locus of control and Big Five, extended

	LoC	O	C	E	A	N
Constant	-0.92** (0.54)	-0.76*** (0.56)	1.15*** (0.51)	0.35 (0.53)	0.67 (0.58)	0.36 (0.55)
Involvement _m	0.09** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.13*** (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)
Involvement _f	0.08* (0.04)	0.05 (0.05)	0.16*** (0.04)	0.07 (0.05)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.09** (0.05)
LoC _m	0.11*** (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
LoC _f	0.07** (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Openness _m	0.04 (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)
Openness _f	-0.03 (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)
Conscientiousness _m	-0.09*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.10*** (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)
Conscientiousness _f	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.07* (0.04)	0.10*** (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.12*** (0.04)
Extraversion _m	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)
Extraversion _f	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)	0.06* (0.04)
Agreeableness _m	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.05* (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)
Agreeableness _f	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Neuroticism _m	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)
Neuroticism _f	-0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)
R-squared	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03
No. Obs	1641	1641	1641	1641	1641	1641

Note: The dependent variables are the standardized scores for locus of control, openness, conscientiousness, extraversion, agreeableness and neuroticism of individuals of age seventeen. Details about the measurement and construction of the scores are provided in section 3. The main explanatory variables "Involvement_m" and "Involvement_f" are indices constructed using factor analysis on 13 involvement proxies. More information in section 3. In addition to the listed variables all socio-economic and family controls have been included. Robust standard errors in parentheses. * significant at 10%, ** significant at 5%, *** significant at 1%.