

Activating project at `~/Documents/Projects/AccelerateRT` ?

ingredients (generic function with 1 method)

**ACC** = Main.AccelerateRT.jl.AccelerateRT

**BVH** = Main.AccelerateRT.jl.AccelerateRT.BVH

- **using** LinearAlgebra

- **using** ProgressLogging

- **using** Plots

- **using** Logging

- **using** Random

"Number of threads: 4"

## Structures and Constants

- **mutable struct** Camera
  - **pos**::**ACC**.Vector3{Float32} *# position*
  - **center**::**ACC**.Vector3{Float32} *# center to look at*
  - **fov**::Float32 *# field of view in degrees*
  - **res**::**ACC**.Vector2{UInt32} *# rendered frame resolution*
- **end**

- **mutable struct** Ray
  - **origin**::**ACC**.Vector3{Float32} *# original position*
  - **dir**::**ACC**.Vector3{Float32} *# direction*
  - **dist**::Float32 *# distance to nearest hit*
- **end**

**models** = ["teapot", "bunny", "dragon", "sponza"]

**bvhTypes** = ["middle", "median", "sah"]

## Utility Functions

intersect (generic function with 1 method)

intersect! (generic function with 1 method)

loadData (generic function with 1 method)

rayTrace (generic function with 1 method)

visualize (generic function with 1 method)

visualizeAll (generic function with 1 method)

sample1 implements the following algorithm:

$$\begin{aligned}\theta &= \text{Uniform}(0, 2\pi), \\ \phi &= \text{Uniform}(0, \pi), \\ x &= \sin \phi \cdot \cos \theta, \\ y &= \sin \phi \cdot \sin \theta, \\ z &= \cos \phi.\end{aligned}$$

sample1 (generic function with 3 methods)

sample2 implements the following algorithm by Marsaglia (1972):

$$\begin{aligned}x_1, x_2 &= \text{Uniform}(-1, 1), \\ \text{Reject If } x_1^2 + x_2^2 &\geq 1, \\ x &= 2x_1\sqrt{1 - x_1^2 - x_2^2}, \\ y &= 2x_2\sqrt{1 - x_1^2 - x_2^2}, \\ z &= 1 - 2(x_1^2 + x_2^2).\end{aligned}$$

sample2 (generic function with 3 methods)

sample3 implements algorithm by Cook (1957):

$$\begin{aligned}x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3 &= \text{Uniform}(-1, 1), \\ \text{Reject If } x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 &\geq 1, \\ x &= \frac{2(x_1x_3 + x_0x_2)}{x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2}, \\ y &= \frac{2(x_2x_3 - x_0x_1)}{x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2}, \\ z &= \frac{x_0^2 + x_3^2 - x_1^2 - x_2^2}{x_0^2 + x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2}.\end{aligned}$$

sample3 (generic function with 3 methods)

sample4 implements a simple algorithm with Gaussian distribution:

$$x, y, z = \text{Normal}(),$$
$$\vec{v} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$$

sample4 (generic function with 3 methods)

visualizeSphere (generic function with 1 method)

## Comparison

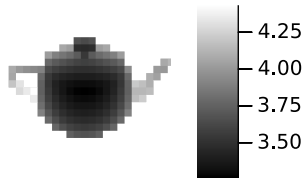
Compare different BVH's on teapot model

**camera =**

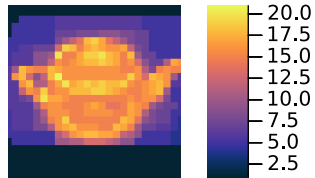
```
Camera(StaticArrays.MVector{3, Float32}: [0.0, 3.0, 3.0], StaticArrays.MVector{3, Float32
```

```
• camera = Camera(  
•   ACC.Vector3{Float32}(0, 3, 3),  
•   ACC.Vector3{Float32}(0, 0, 0),  
•   45.0f0,  
•   ACC.Vector2{UInt32}(25, 25)  
• )
```

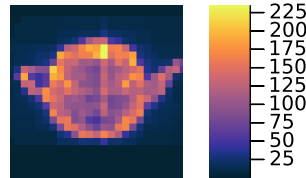
teapot (middle) depth



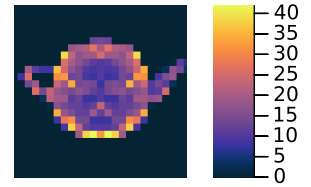
teapot (middle) max tree depth



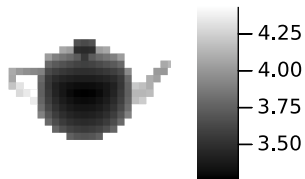
teapot (middle) node visits



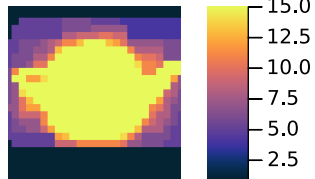
teapot (middle) leaf node visits



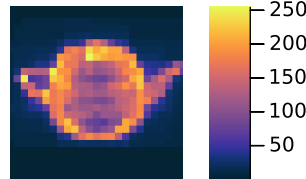
teapot (median) depth



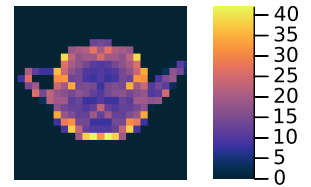
teapot (median) max tree depth



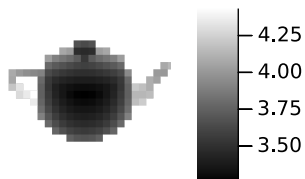
teapot (median) node visits



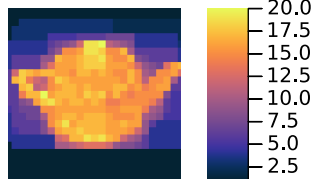
teapot (median) leaf node visits



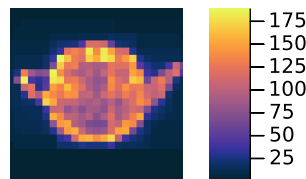
teapot (sah) depth



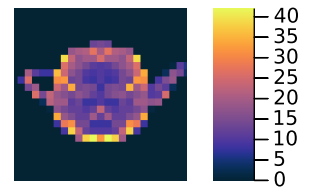
teapot (sah) max tree depth



teapot (sah) node visits



teapot (sah) leaf node visits



```
• visualizeAll(camera, models[1])
```

1 / 100%

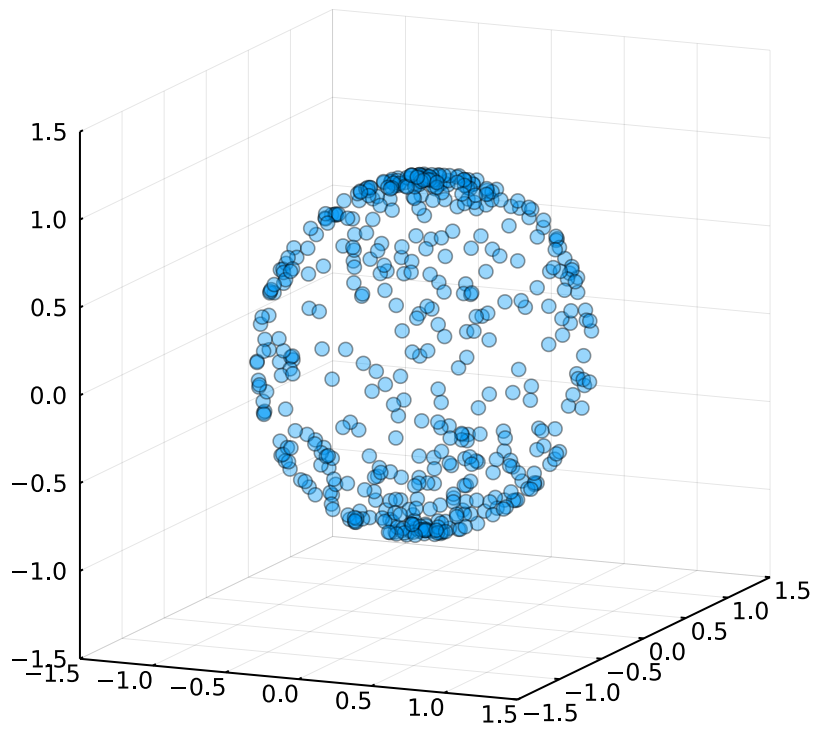
## Sampling

Test unit sphere sampling for experiment

<https://mathworld.wolfram.com/SpherePointPicking.html> for reference

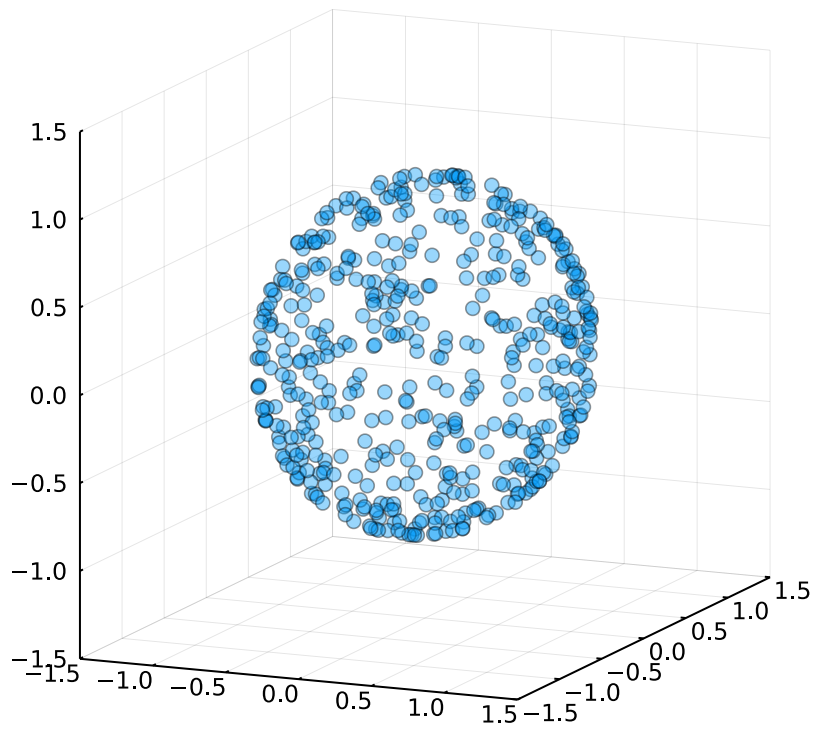
randseed = 123

size = 500



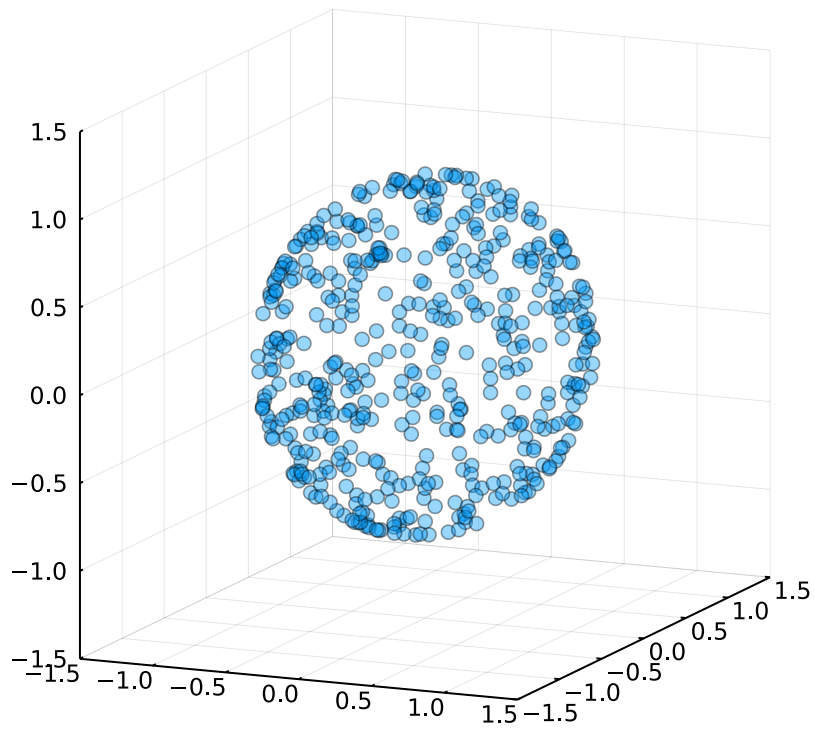
```
• visualizeSphere(sample1(500, randseed))
```

size = 500



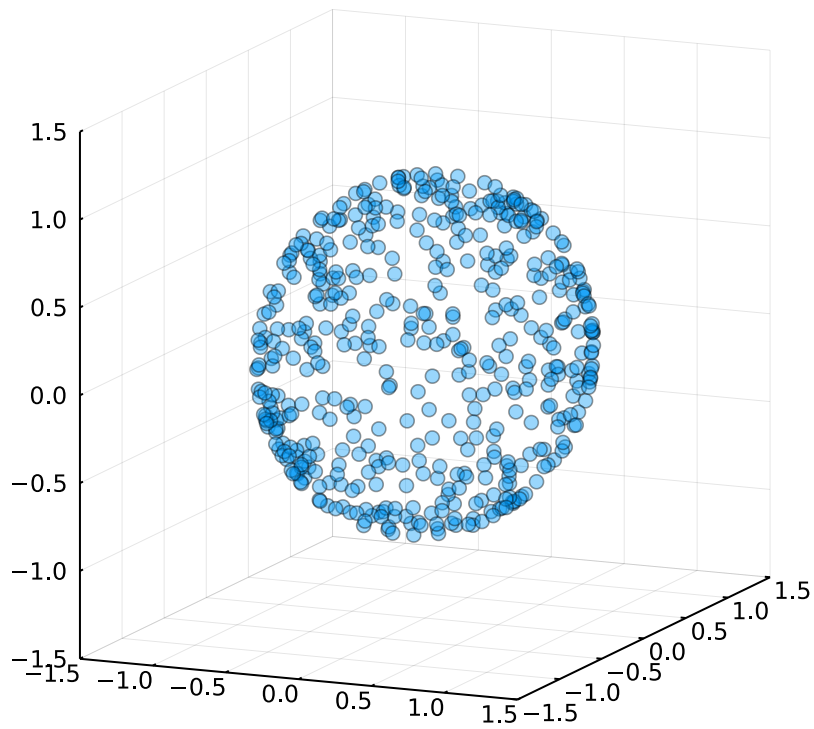
```
• visualizeSphere(sample2(500, randseed))
```

size = 500



```
• visualizeSphere(sample3(500, randseed))
```

size = 500



```
• visualizeSphere(sample4(500, randseed))
```

