One Does Not Simply Iterate over Mordor

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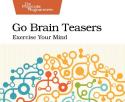




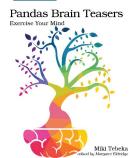




Miki Tebeka









Range Over Function

Go 1.23, August 2024

Generators

Python 2.3, July 2003



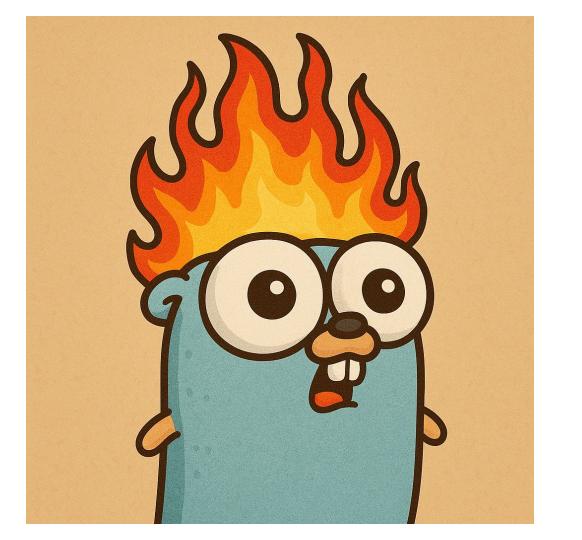
type Seq

```
type Seq[V any] func(yield func(V) bool)
```

type Seq2

```
type Seq2[K, V any] func(yield func(K, V) bool)
```

pkg.go.dev/iter



func Tick

```
func Tick(d Duration) <-chan Time</pre>
```

Before Go 1.23, this documentation warned that the underlying Ticker would never be recovered by the garbage collector, ...

pkg.go.dev/time

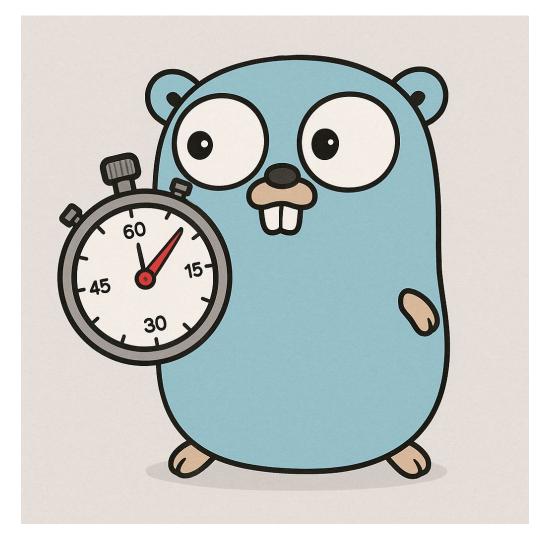
tick/tick.go

Load logs from compressed JSON file.

```
$ zcat logs.json.gz | wc
5350200 16045852 770589496
$ zcat logs.json.gz | head -1
{"host":"199.72.81.55","time":
"2024-07-01T00:00:01Z", "reques
t": "GET /history/apollo/
HTTP/1.1", "status":200, "bytes"
:6245}
```

log/log.go

slice/slice.go



bench/bench.go

Map

lower: ["Suite", "Up"] -> ["suite", "up"]

Filter

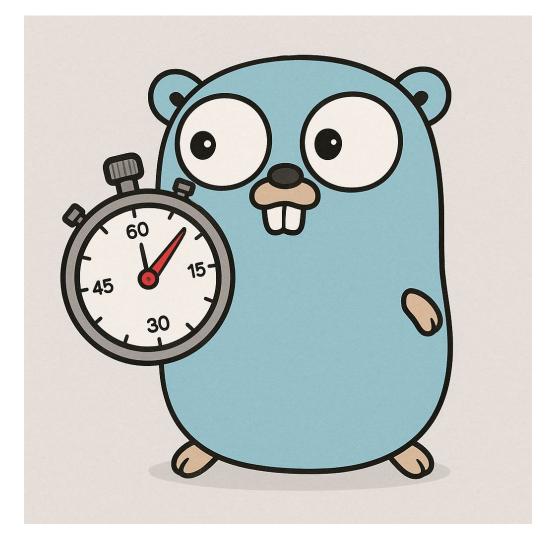
 \geq 0: [2, -1, 3, 4] -> [2, 3, 4]

Reduce

sum: $[1, 2, 3, 4] \rightarrow 10$



lazy/lazy.go





push/push.go

pull/pull.go



func Collect

```
func Collect[E any](seq iter.Seq[E]) []E
```

Collect collects values from seq into a new slice and returns it.

func Values

```
func Values[Slice ~[]E, E any](s Slice) iter.Seq[E]
```

Values returns an iterator that yields the slice elements in order.

pkg.go.dev/slices

func Values

```
func Values[Map ~map[K]V, K comparable, V any](m Map) iter.Seq[V]
```

Values returns an iterator over values in m. The iteration order is not specific

func All

```
func All[Map ~map[K]V, K comparable, V any](m Map) iter.Seq2[K, V]
```

All returns an iterator over key-value pairs from m. The iteration order is not

pkg.go.dev/maps

func SplitSeq

```
func SplitSeq(s, sep string) iter.Seq[string]
```

func FieldsSeq

```
func FieldsSeq(s string) iter.Seq[string]
```

pkg.go.dev/strings



TANSTAAFL

- Performance (*)
- Harder to debug
- Error handling
- Resource management



order/order.go

leak/leak.go



Questions?

Range-Over Functions in Go ArdanLab Blog





github.com/tebeka/talks/tree/main/gcil-2025