

- 8 air
- 9 patience
- 10 an umbrella
- 11 languages
- 12 space

UNIT 70

70.1

- 2 a a paper
- b paper
- 3 a Light
- b a light
- 4 a time
- b a wonderful time
- 5 a nice room
- 6 advice
- 7 nice weather
- 8 bad luck
- 9 job
- 10 journey
- 11 total chaos
- 12 some bread
- 13 doesn't
- 14 Your hair is ... it
- 15 The damage

70.2

- 2 information
- 3 chairs
- 4 furniture
- 5 hair
- 6 progress
- 7 job
- 8 work
- 9 permission
- 10 advice
- 11 experience
- 12 experiences

70.3

- 2 I'd like some information about places to see in the town.
- 3 Can you give me (some) advice about which courses to do? / ... courses I can do?

4 What time is the news (on)?

5 It's a beautiful view, isn't it?

6 What horrible/awful weather!

UNIT 71

71.1

3 It's a vegetable.

4 It's a game. / It's a board game.

5 They're birds.

6 It's a (tall/high) building.

7 They're planets.

8 It's a flower.

9 They're rivers.

10 They're musical instruments.

12 He was a writer / a poet / a playwright / a dramatist.

13 He was a scientist / a physicist.

14 They were US presidents / American presidents / presidents of the USA.

15 She was an actor / an actress / a film actress / a film star / a movie star.

16 They were singers / musicians.

17 They were painters / artists.

71.2

2 He's a waiter.

3 She's a journalist.

4 He's a surgeon.

5 He's a chef.

6 He's a plumber.

7 She's a tour guide.

8 She's an interpreter.

71.3

4 a

5 an

6 – (You're always asking questions!)

7 a

8 Some

9 – (Do you like staying in hotels?)

10 – (I've got sore feet.)

11 a

12 some

UNIT 79

79.1

3 shorts

4 a means

5 means

6 some scissors or a pair of scissors

7 a series

8 series

9 species

79.2

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 politics | 5 physics |
| 3 economics | 6 gymnastics |
| 4 athletics | 7 electronics |

79.3

- 2 don't
- 3 want
- 4 was
- 5 aren't
- 6 are
- 7 wasn't
- 8 does or do
- 9 they are
- 10 Do
- 11 is or are
- 12 enjoy

79.4

- 3 ... wearing black jeans.
- 4 OK
- 5 ... very nice people.
- 6 Ten pounds isn't ...
- 7 ... buy some new pyjamas. or
... buy a new pair of pyjamas.
- 8 OK (The committee hasn't is also
correct)
- 9 There was a police officer /
a policeman / a policewoman ...
- 10 What are the police ...
- 11 These scissors aren't ...
- 12 OK

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 a job interview
- 4 (your) holiday pictures
- 5 milk chocolate
- 6 factory inspector

forest Avenue

e Street

of Market

aker Street

New York

ress

r of scissors

- ... buy some new pyjamas. or
... buy a new pair of pyjamas.
- 8 OK (The committee hasn't *is also correct*)
- 9 There was a **police officer** /
a policeman / **a policewoman** ...
- 10 What **are** the police ...
- 11 **These** scissors **aren't** ...
- 12 OK

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 a job interview
- 4 (your) holiday pictures
- 5 milk chocolate
- 6 a factory inspector
- 7 a race horse
- 8 a horse race
- 9 running shoes
- 10 a university student
- 11 (your) exam results
- 12 the living room carpet
- 13 an oil company scandal
- 14 car factory workers
- 15 a road improvement scheme
- 16 a New York department store
- 17 a five-day course
- 18 a two-part question
- 19 a thirty-year-old man

80.2

- 2 seat belt
- 3 credit card
- 4 weather forecast
- 5 newspaper editor
- 6 shop window
- 7 room number
- 8 birthday party
- 9 truck driver

- 10 OK
- 11 Your children's friend
- 12 Our neighbours' garage
- 13 OK
- 14 David's hair
- 15 Katherine's party
- 16 OK
- 17 Mike's parents' car
- 18 OK
- 19 OK (the government's policy is *also correct*)

81.2

- 2 a boy's name
- 3 children's clothes
- 4 a girls' school
- 5 a bird's nest
- 6 a women's magazine

81.3

- 2 Last week's storm caused damage.
- 3 The town's only cinema has closed down.
- 4 Britain's weather is changing.
- 5 The region's main industry is tourism.

81.4

- 2 twenty minutes' walk
- 3 two weeks' holiday
- 4 a fortnight's work
- 4 an/one hour's sleep

80.3

- 2 twenty-pound
- 3 ten-pound
- 4 15-minute
- 5 60 minutes
- 6 two-hour
- 7 twelve-storey
- 8 five days
- 9 Five-star
- 10 six years old
- 11 500-year-old
- 12 twelve-hour ... 24-hour

UNIT 81

81.1

- 3 your friend's umbrella
- 4 OK
- 5 Charles's daughter
- 6 Helen and Dan's son
- 7 OK
- 8 last Monday's newspaper
- 9 OK
- 10 OK
- 11 Your children's friends
- 12 Our neighbours' garden
- 13 OK
- 14 David's hair
- 15 Katherine's party
- 16 OK
- 17 Mike's parents' car
- 18 OK
- 19 OK (the government's economic policy is *also* correct)

Key to Exercises

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 hurt himself
- 3 blame herself
- 4 Put yourself
- 5 enjoyed themselves
- 6 burn yourself
- 7 express myself

82.2

- 2 me
- 3 myself
- 4 us
- 5 yourself
- 6 you
- 7 yourselves
- 8 them
- 9 themselves

82.3

- 2 feel
- 3 dried myself
- 4 concentrate
- 5 defend yourself
- 6 meeting
- 7 relax

82.4

- 2 themselves
- 3 each other
- 4 each other
- 5 themselves
- 6 each other
- 7 ourselves
- 8 each other
- 9 introduced **ourselves** to each other

82.5

- 2 He cuts it himself.
- 3 No, I'll tell her myself.
- 4 Linda told me herself. / Linda herself told me. / Linda did herself.
- 5 Why can't you phone him yourself? / ... do it yourself?

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a relative of yours.
- 3 Jason borrowed a book of mine.
- 4 Lisa invited some friends of hers to

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 our own words
- 5 its own private beach

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 makes her own (clothes)
- 3 bake/make our own (bread)
- 4 clean your own (shoes)
- 5 write their own (songs)

83.5

- 2 my own
- 3 myself
- 4 himself
- 5 themselves
- 6 herself
- 7 their own
- 8 yourself
- 9 our own
- 10 her own

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 There's / There is
- 4 there wasn't
- 5 Is it ... it's / it is
- 6 Is there
- 7 there was
- 8 It isn't / It's not
- 9 there isn't
- 10 It was
- 11 There wasn't
- 12 Is there ... there's / there is
- 13 there was ... It was
- 14 It was
- 15 It's / It is ... There's / There is

84.2

- 2 There's / There is a lot of salt in soup. or ... too much salt ...
- 3 There was nothing in the box. There wasn't anything in the box.
- 4 There's / There is a lot of violence in the film.

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a relative of yours.
- 3 Jason borrowed a book of mine.
- 4 Lisa invited some friends of hers to her flat.
- 5 We had dinner with a neighbour of ours.
- 6 I went on holiday with two friends of mine.
- 7 Is that man a friend of yours?
- 8 I met a friend of Jane's at the party.
- 9 It's always been an ambition of mine (to travel round the world).

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 our own words
- 5 its own private beach

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 makes her own (clothes)
- 3 bake/make our own (bread)
- 4 clean your own (shoes)
- 5 write their own (songs)

83.5

- 2 my own
- 3 myself
- 4 himself
- 5 themselves
- 6 herself
- 7 their own
- 8 yourself
- 9 our own
- 10 her own

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 There's / There is
- 4 there wasn't
- 5 Is it ... it's / it is
- 6 Is there
- 7 there was
- 8 It isn't / It's not
- 9 there isn't
- 10 It was
- 11 There wasn't
- 12 Is there ... there's / there is
- 13 there was ... It was
- 14 It was

- 10 **There** used to be a church here
11 **there** would be somebody ... but
there wasn't anybody.
12 OK

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 some
3 any
4 any ... some
5 some
6 some ... any
7 any
8 any
9 some
10 any
11 some

85.2

- 2 somebody/someone
3 anybody/anyone
4 anything
5 something
6 somebody/someone ...
anybody/anyone
7 something ... anybody/anyone
8 Anybody/Anyone
9 anybody/anyone
10 anywhere
11 somewhere
12 anywhere
13 anybody/anyone
14 something
15 Anybody/Anyone
16 anything
17 something
18 anybody/anyone ... anything

85.3

- 2 Any day
- 3 Anything
- 4 anywhere
- 5 Any job or Anything
- 6 Any time
- 7 Anybody/Anyone
- 8 Any newspaper or Any one

UNIT 86

86.1

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 3 no | 8 No |
| 4 any | 9 no |
| 5 None | 10 any |
| 6 none | 11 none |
| 7 any | 12 no |

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
- 3 None.
- 4 Nowhere.
- 5 None

- 7 Anybody/Anyone
8 Any newspaper or Any one

UNIT 86

86.1

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 3 no | 8 No |
| 4 any | 9 no |
| 5 None | 10 any |
| 6 none | 11 none |
| 7 any | 12 no |

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
3 None.
4 Nowhere.
5 None.
6 Nothing.
8 I wasn't talking to anybody/anyone.
9 I don't want any sugar.
10 I'm not going anywhere.
11 I didn't get any emails.
12 I didn't pay anything.

86.3

- 2 nobody/no-one
3 Nowhere
4 anything
5 **Nothing.** I couldn't find **anything** ...
6 Nothing
7 anywhere
8 **Nobody/No-one** said **anything**.

86.4

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 2 nobody | 6 Anything |
| 3 anyone | 7 anything |
| 4 Anybody | 8 any |
| 5 Nothing | 9 No-one ... anyone |

89.5

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 either | 5 any |
| 3 any | 6 either |
| 4 none | 7 neither |

UNIT 90

90.1

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 Everything
- 5 all
- 6 everybody/everyone
- 7 everything
- 8 All
- 9 everybody/everyone
- 10 All
- 11 everything/all
- 12 Everybody/Everyone
- 13 All
- 14 everything

90.2

- 2 The whole team played well.
- 3 He ate the whole box (of chocolates).
- 4 They searched the whole house.
- 5 The whole family play/plays tennis.
- 6 Ann/She worked the whole day.
- 7 It rained the whole week.
- 8 Ann worked all day.
- 9 It rained all week.

90.3

- 2 every four hours
- 3 every four years
- 4 every five minutes
- 5 every six months

Key to Exercises

90.4

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 The whole building
- 5 every time
- 6 all the time
- 7 all my luggage

UNIT 91

91.1

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 3 Each | 6 every |
| 4 Every | 7 each |
| 5 Each | 8 every |

91.2

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3 Every | 8 every |
| 4 Each | 9 each |
| 5 every | 10 Every |
| 6 every | 11 each |
| 7 each | 12 each |

91.3

- 2 Sonia and I had ten pounds each. / Sonia and I each had ten pounds.
- 3 Those postcards cost 80 pence each. / Those postcards are 80 pence each.
- 4 We paid £150 each. / We each paid

- 2 the time
- 3 my friends
- 4 (of) the questions
- 5 the pictures / the photos /
the photographs
- 6 (of) the money

88.4

- 2 All of them
- 3 none of us
- 4 some of it
- 5 none of them
- 6 None of it
- 7 Some of them
- 8 all of it

UNIT 89

89.1

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 Neither | 4 Either |
| 3 both | 5 Neither |

89.2

- 2 either
- 3 both
- 4 Neither of
- 5 neither driver ... both / both
the / both of the cars
- 6 both / both of

89.3

- 2 either of them
- 3 both of them
- 4 Neither of us
- 5 neither of them

89.4

- 3 Both Joe and Sam are on holiday.
- 4 Neither Joe nor Sam has (got) a car.
- 5 Brian neither watches TV nor reads newspapers.
- 6 The movie was both boring and long.
- 7 That man's name is either Richard or Robert.
- 8 I have neither the time nor the money to go on holiday.
- 9 We can leave either today or tomorrow.

89.5

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 either | 5 any |
| 3 any | 6 either |
| 4 none | 7 neither |

UNIT 90

90.1

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 Everything
- 5 all
- 6 everybody/everyone

sitting ... reading
8 working ... studying

97.4

- 3 There's somebody coming.
- 4 There were a lot of people travelling.
- 5 There was nobody else staying there.
- 6 There was nothing written on it.
- 7 There's a course beginning next Monday.

UNIT 98

98.1

- 2 a exhausting
 b exhausted
- 3 a depressing
 b depressed
 c depressed
- 4 a exciting
 b exciting
 c excited

98.2

- 2 interested
- 3 exciting
- 4 embarrassing
- 5 embarrassed
- 6 amazed
- 7 amazing
- 8 amused
- 9 terrifying ... shocked
- 10 bored ... boring
- 11 boring ... interesting

98.3

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 2 bored | 7 boring |
| 3 confusing | 8 exhausted |
| 4 disgusting | 9 excited |
| 5 interested | 10 amusing |
| 6 annoyed | 11 interesting |

UNIT 99

99.1

- 2 an unusual gold ring
- 3 a beautiful old house
- 4 black leather gloves
- 5 an old American film
- 6 a long thin face
- 7 big black clouds
- 8 a lovely sunny day
- 9 an ugly yellow dress
- 10 a long wide avenue
- 11 a lovely little restaurant
- 12 a little old red car
- 13 a nice new green sweater
- 14 a small black metal box
- 15 a big fat black cat
- 16 beautiful long black hair
- 17 an interesting old French painting
- 18 an enormous red and yellow umbrella

99.2

- 2 tastes/tasted awful
- 3 feel fine
- 4 smell nice
- 5 look wet
- 6 sounds/sounded interesting

99.3

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 happy | 6 properly |
| 3 happily | 7 good |
| 4 violent | 8 slow |
| 5 terrible | |

99.4

- 3 the last two days
- 4 the first two weeks of May
- 5 the next few days
- 6 the first three questions (in the exam)
- 7 the next two years
- 8 the last three days of our holiday

UNIT 100

100.1

- 2 badly
- 3 easily
- 4 patiently
- 5 unexpectedly
- 6 regularly
- 7 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly

100.2

- 3 selfishly
- 4 terribly
- 5 sudden
- 6 colourfully
- 7 colourful
- 8 badly
- 9 badly
- 10 safe

Key to Exercises

100.3

- 2 careful
- 3 continuously
- 4 happily
- 5 fluent
- 6 specially
- 7 complete
- 8 perfectly
- 9 nervous
- 10 financially *or* completely

100.4

- 2 seriously ill
- 3 absolutely enormous
- 4 slightly damaged
- 5 unusually quiet
- 6 completely changed
- 7 unnecessarily long
- 8 badly planned

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 good
- 3 well
- 4 good
- 5 well
- 6 well ... good
- 7 well
- 8 good
- 9 well

101.2

- 2 well-known
- 3 well-kept
- 4 well-written
- 5 well-informed
- 6 well-dressed
- 7 well-paid

101.3

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 2 OK | 5 OK |
| 3 OK | 6 slowly |
| 4 hard | |

101.4

- 2 hardly hear
- 3 hardly slept
- 4 hardly speak
- 5 hardly said
- 6 hardly changed
- 7 hardly recognised

101.5

- 2 hardly any
- 3 hardly anything
- 4 hardly anybody/anyone
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 Hardly anybody/anyone
- 7 hardly anywhere
- 8 hardly *or* hardly ever
- 9 hardly any
- 10 hardly anything ... hardly anywhere

UNIT 102

102.1

- 4 so
- 5 so
- 6 such a
- 7 so
- 8 such
- 9 such a
- 10 such a
- 11 so
- 12 so ... such
- 13 so
- 14 such a
- 15 such a

102.2

- 3 I was so tired (that) I couldn't keep my eyes open.
- 4 We had such a good time on holiday (that) we didn't want to come home.
- 5 She speaks English so well (that) you would think it was her native language. *or* She speaks such good English (that) ...
- 6 I've got such a lot to do (that) I don't know where to begin. *or* I've got so much to do (that) ...
- 7 The music was so loud (that) you could hear it from miles away.
- 8 I had such a big breakfast (that) I didn't eat anything else for the rest of the day.
- 9 It was such horrible weather (that) we spent the whole day indoors.
- 10 I was so surprised (that) I didn't know what to say.

102.3

Example answers:

- 2 a She's so friendly.
b She's such a nice person.
- 3 a It's so lively.
b It's such an exciting place.
- 4 a It's so exhausting.
b It's such a difficult job.
- 5 a I haven't seen you for so long.
b I haven't seen you for such a long time.

UNIT 103

103.1

- 3 enough money
- 4 enough milk
- 5 warm enough
- 6 enough room
- 7 well enough
- 8 enough time
- 9 big enough
- 10 enough cups

103.2

- 2 too busy to talk
- 3 too late to go
- 4 warm enough to sit
- 5 too shy to be
- 6 enough patience to be
- 7 too far away to hear
- 8 enough English to read

103.3

- 2 This coffee is too hot to drink.
- 3 The piano was too heavy to move.
- 4 These apples aren't / are not ripe enough to eat.
- 5 The situation is too complicated to explain.
- 6 The wall was too high to climb over.
- 7 This sofa isn't / is not big enough for three people (to sit on).
- 8 Some things are too small to see without a microscope.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 quite hungry
- 3 Quite good
- 4 quite often
- 5 quite noisy
- 6 quite surprised
- 7 quite late
- 8 quite old

104.2

- 2 quite a good voice
- 3 quite a long way
- 4 a pretty cold wind
- 5 quite a lot of traffic
- 6 a pretty busy day

104.3

Example answers:

- 2 rather long
- 3 rather disappointed
- 4 rather strange
- 5 rather impatient

104.4

- 3 more than a little ...
- 4 completely
- 5 more than a little ...
- 6 more than a little ...
- 7 completely

104.5

- 2 quite safe
- 3 quite impossible
- 4 quite right
- 5 quite different
- 6 quite unnecessary
- 7 quite sure

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 stronger
- 3 smaller
- 4 more expensive
- 5 warmer/hotter
- 6 more interesting / more exciting
- 7 nearer/closer
- 8 more difficult / more complicated
- 9 better
- 10 worse
- 11 longer
- 12 more quietly
- 13 more often
- 14 further/farther
- 15 happier / more cheerful

105.2

- 3 more serious than
- 4 thinner
- 5 bigger
- 6 more interested
- 7 more important than
- 8 simpler / more simple
- 9 more crowded than
- 10 more peaceful than
- 11 more easily
- 12 higher than

105.3

- 2 It takes longer by train than by car.
- 3 I ran further/farther than Dan.
- 4 Joe did worse than Chris in the test.
- 5 My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
- 6 The buses run more often than the trains. *or* The buses run more frequently than ... *or* The buses are more frequent than ...
- 7 We were busier than usual in the office today.

UNIT 106

106.1

- 2 much bigger
- 3 much more interesting than
- 4 a bit cooler
- 5 far more complicated than
- 6 a bit more slowly
- 7 a lot easier
- 8 slightly older

106.2

- 2 any sooner / any earlier
- 3 no higher than / no more expensive than / no worse than
- 4 any further/farther
- 5 no worse than

106.3

- 2 bigger and bigger
- 3 heavier and heavier
- 4 more and more nervous
- 5 worse and worse
- 6 more and more expensive
- 7 better and better
- 8 more and more talkative

106.4

- 2 the more I liked him *or* the more I got to like him
- 3 the more profit you (will) make *or* the higher your profit (will be) *or* the bigger your profit (will be)
- 4 the harder it is to concentrate
- 5 the more impatient she became

106.5

- | | |
|----------|-------------------------|
| 2 more | 7 elder <i>or</i> older |
| 3 longer | 8 slightly |
| 4 any | 9 no |
| 5 the | 10 less ... better |
| 6 older | |

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 My salary isn't as high as yours.
- 3 You don't know as much about cars as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 4 We aren't as busy today as we were yesterday. *or* ... as yesterday.
- 5 I don't feel as bad as I did earlier. *or* ... as I felt earlier.
- 6 Our neighbours haven't lived here as long as us. *or* ... as we have.
- 7 I wasn't as nervous (before the interview) as I usually am. *or* ... as usual.

107.2

- 3 The station wasn't as far as I thought.
- 4 The meal cost less than I expected.
- 5 I don't go out as much as I used to. *or* ... as often as I used to.
- 6 Karen used to have longer hair.
- 7 You don't know them as well as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 8 There aren't as many people at this meeting as at the last one.

107.3

- 2 as well as
- 3 as long as
- 4 as soon as
- 5 as often as
- 6 as quietly as
- 7 just as comfortable as
- 8 just as hard as
- 9 just as bad as

107.4

- 2 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
- 3 I arrived (at) the same time as you.
- 4 My birthday is (on) the same day as Tom's. *or*
My birthday is the same as Tom's.

107.5

- 2 than him / than he does
- 3 as me / as I do
- 4 than us / than we were
- 5 than her / than she is
- 6 as them / as they have been

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 It's the cheapest restaurant in the town.
- 3 It was the happiest day of my life.
- 4 She's the most intelligent student in the class.
- 5 It's the most valuable painting in the gallery.
- 6 It's the busiest time of the year.
- 8 He's one of the richest men in the country.
- 9 It's one of the biggest castles in Europe.
- 10 She's one of the best players in the team. (*on the team is also possible*)
- 11 It was one of the worst experiences of my life.
- 12 It's one of the most famous universities in the world.

108.2

- 3 larger
- 4 the smallest
- 5 better
- 6 the worst
- 7 the most popular
- 8 ... the highest mountain in the world ... It is higher than ...
- 9 the tallest
- 10 more comfortable
- 11 the quickest
- 12 quicker
- 13 the most expensive
- 14 The oldest *or* The eldest

108.3

- 2 That's the funniest joke I've ever heard.
- 3 This is the best coffee I've ever tasted.
- 4 She's the most generous person I've ever met.
- 5 That's the furthest/farthest I've ever run.
- 6 It's the worst mistake I've ever made. *or* It was the worst ...
- 7 Who's the most famous person you've ever met?

Key to Exercises

UNIT 109

109.1

- 3 Joe doesn't like football very much.
- 4 OK
- 5 I ate my breakfast quickly and ...
- 6 ... a lot of people to the party?
- 7 OK
- 8 Did you go to bed late last night?
- 9 OK
- 10 I met a friend of mine on my way home.

109.2

- 2 We won the game easily.
- 3 I closed the door quietly.
- 4 Tanya speaks German quite well.
- 5 Sam watches TV all the time.
- 6 Please don't ask that question again.
- 7 Does Kevin play football every weekend?
- 8 I borrowed some money from a friend of mine.

109.3

- 2 I go to the supermarket every Friday.
- 3 Why did you come home so late?
- 4 Sarah takes her children to school every day.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 Please write your name at the top of the page.
- 7 I remembered her name after a few minutes.
- 8 We walked around the town all morning.
- 9 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
- 10 We found some interesting books in the library.
- 11 Laura left her umbrella in a restaurant last night.
- 12 They are building a new hotel opposite the park.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 3 I usually have ...
- 4 OK
- 5 Steve hardly ever gets angry.
- 6 ... and I also went to the bank.
- 7 Jane always has to hurry ...
- 8 I've never worked / I have never worked ...
- 9 OK (I never have enough time.)
I'm always busy. / I am always busy.

110.2

- 2 Katherine is always very generous.
- 3 I don't usually have to work on Saturdays.
- 4 Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
- 5 ... he is also learning Japanese.
- 6 a We were all on holiday in Spain.
b We were all staying at the same hotel.
c We all enjoyed ourselves.
- 7 a The new hotel is probably very expensive.
b It probably costs a lot to stay there.
- 8 a I can probably help you.
b I probably can't help you.

110.3

- 2 I usually take
- 3 I am usually / I'm usually
- 4 were both born
- 5 She can also sing
- 6 usually sleeps
- 7 I have never spoken / I've never spoken
- 8 You always have to wait
- 9 I can only read or I can read only
- 10 We were all ... we all fell
- 11 I always am
- 12 I will probably be leaving / I'll probably be leaving
- 13 I probably won't be
- 14 She is hardly ever / She's hardly ever
- 15 We are still living / We're still living
- 16 we would never have met / we'd never have met
- 17 always says ... she never does

UNIT 111

111.1

- 3 He doesn't write poems any more.
- 4 He still wants to be a teacher.
- 5 He isn't / He's not interested in politics any more.
- 6 He's still single.
- 7 He doesn't go fishing any more.
- 8 He doesn't have a beard any more.
or He hasn't got ...

10–12

- He no longer writes poems.
- He is / He's no longer interested in politics.
- He no longer goes fishing.
- He no longer has a beard. or He's no longer got a beard.

111.2

- 2 He hasn't gone yet.
- 3 They haven't finished (repairing the road) yet.
- 4 They haven't woken up yet.
- 5 She hasn't found a place to live yet.
- 6 I haven't decided (what to do) yet.
- 7 It hasn't taken off yet.

111.3

- 5 I don't want to go out yet.
- 6 she doesn't work there any more
- 7 I still have a lot of friends there. or I've still got ...
- 8 We've already met.
- 9 Do you still live in the same place
- 10 have you already eaten
- 11 He's not here yet.
- 12 he still isn't here (he isn't here yet is also possible)
- 13 are you already a member
- 14 I can still remember it very clearly
- 15 These trousers don't fit me any more.
- 16 'Have you finished with the paper yet?' 'No, I'm still reading it.'

UNIT 112

112.1

- 2 even Lisa
- 3 not even Amy
- 4 even Lisa
- 5 even Kate
- 6 not even Lisa

112.2

- 2 We even painted the floor.
- 3 She's even met the prime minister.
- 4 You could even hear it / You could even hear the noise from the next street. or You could hear it / You could hear the noise even from the next street.
- 6 I can't even remember her name.
- 7 There isn't even a cinema.
- 8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
- 9 I don't even know the people next door.

112.3

- 2 even older
- 3 even better
- 4 even more difficult
- 5 even worse
- 6 even less

112.4

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 if | 6 Even |
| 3 even if | 7 even though |
| 4 even | 8 even if |
| 5 even though | 9 Even though |

UNIT 113

113.1

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
- 3 although it was quite cold
- 4 although we don't like them very much
- 5 Although I didn't speak the language well
- 6 Although the heating was on
- 7 although I'd met her twice before
- 8 although we've known each other a long time

113.2

- 2 a In spite of (or Despite)
b Although
- 3 a because
b although
- 4 a because of
b in spite of (or despite)
- 5 a although
b because of

Example answers:

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard
b he had studied very hard
- 7 a I was hungry
b being hungry / my hunger / the fact (that) I was hungry

113.3

- 2 In spite of having very little money, they are happy. or
In spite of the fact (that) they have very little money ...
- 3 Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk home. or
I managed to walk home although my ...
- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. or
In spite of ..., I enjoyed the film.
- 5 Despite living in the same street, we hardly ever see each other. or
Despite the fact (that) we live in ... or We hardly ever see each other despite ...
- 6 Even though I was only out for five minutes, I got very wet in the rain. or
I got very wet in the rain even though I was ...

113.4

- 2 It's very windy though.
- 3 We ate it though.
- 4 I don't like her husband though.

UNIT 114

114.1

2–5

- Take a map in case you get lost.
- Take an anorak in case it rains.
- Take a camera in case you want to take some pictures.
- Take some water in case you're thirsty. / ... in case you are thirsty. or ... you get thirsty.

114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
- 3 Can you check the list in case we forgot something?
or ... forgot anything?
- 4 You should back up your files in case there's a problem with your computer. / ... there is a problem with your computer.

114.3

- 2 in case I forgot it.
- 3 in case they were worried (about me).
- 4 in case she didn't get the first one. / in case she hadn't got ... / in case she hadn't gotten ...
- 5 in case they came to London (one day).

114.4

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 3 If | 7 if |
| 4 if | 8 in case |
| 5 in case | 9 in case |
| 6 if | |

UNIT 115

115.1

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
- 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises to me. or Unless she apologises to me, I'll ...
- 4 He won't be able to understand you unless you speak very slowly. or Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
- 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. or Unless business improves soon, the company ...

115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too. / ... unless you're going too.
- 3 The dog won't attack you unless you move suddenly.
- 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
- 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency.

Key to Exercises

115.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 unless | 7 provided |
| 3 providing | 8 Unless |
| 4 as long as | 9 unless |
| 5 unless | 10 as long as |
| 6 unless | |

115.4

Example answers:

- 2 it's not too hot
- 3 there isn't too much traffic
- 4 it isn't raining
- 5 I'm in a hurry
- 6 you have something else to do
- 7 you pay it back next week
- 8 you take risks

UNIT 116

116.1

- 2 I listened as she told me her story.
- 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
- 4 The crowd cheered as the two teams came onto the field.
- 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

116.2

- 2 As today is a public holiday, many of the shops are shut.
- 3 As I didn't want to disturb anybody, I was very quiet.
- 4 As I don't know what to do, I need some advice.
- 5 As none of us had a watch, we didn't know what time it was.

116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was in London
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child

116.5

Example answers:

- 1 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 2 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 3 As I didn't have enough money for a taxi, I had to walk home.
- 4 Just as I took the picture, somebody walked in front of the camera.

Key to Exercises

UNIT 117

117.1

- 3 like her mother
- 4 people like him
- 5 OK
- 6 like most of his friends or as most of his friends are
- 7 like talking to the wall
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 OK
- 11 like a bomb exploding
- 12 like a fish

117.2

- 2 like blocks of ice
- 3 like a beginner
- 4 as a tour guide
- 5 like a theatre
- 6 as a birthday present
- 7 like winter
- 8 like a child

117.3

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 2 like | 11 like |
| 3 as | 12 as |
| 4 like | 13 as |
| 5 like | 14 Like |
| 6 as or like | 15 as |
| 7 like | 16 As |
| 8 as | 17 like |
| 9 as | 18 as or like |
| 10 like or such as | |

UNIT 118

118.1

- 2 You look like you've seen a ghost. / ... like you saw a ghost.
- 3 You sound as if you're having a good time.
- 4 I feel like I've (just) run a marathon. / ... like I (just) ran a marathon.

118.2

- 2 It looks like it's going to rain.
- 3 It sounds like they're having an argument.
- 4 It looks like there's been an accident.
- 5 It looks like we'll have to walk.
- 6 It sounds like you should see a doctor.

118.3

- 2 as if he meant what he said
- 3 as if she's hurt her leg / as if she hurt her leg
- 4 as if he hadn't eaten for a week
- 5 as if she was enjoying it
- 6 as if I'm going to be sick
- 7 as if she didn't want to come
- 8 as if I didn't exist

118.4

- 2 as if I was/were
- 3 as if she was/were
- 4 as if it was/were

UNIT 119

119.1

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 3 during | 9 during |
| 4 for | 10 for |
| 5 during | 11 for |
| 6 for | 12 for |
| 7 for | 13 during |
| 8 for | 14 for |

119.2

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 3 while | 9 while |
| 4 While | 10 during |
| 5 During | 11 while |
| 6 while | 12 during |
| 7 during | 13 while |
| 8 During | 14 while |

119.3

Example answers:

- 3 Nobody came to see me while I was in hospital.
- 4 Can you wait for me while I make a quick phone call?
- 5 Most of the students looked bored during the lesson.
- 6 I was asked a lot of questions during the interview.
- 7 Don't open the car door while the car is moving.
- 8 The lights suddenly went out while we were watching TV.
- 9 It started to rain during the game.
- 10 It started to rain while we were walking home.
- 11 What are you going to do while you're on holiday?

UNIT 120

120.1

- 2 I have to be at the airport by 8.30.
- 3 Let me know by Saturday whether you can come to the party.
- 4 Please make sure that you're here by 2 o'clock.
- 5 If we leave now, we should arrive by lunchtime.

120.2

- 2 by
- 3 by
- 4 until
- 5 until (5.30) ... by (now)
- 6 by
- 7 until
- 8 by
- 9 by
- 10 until
- 11 By
- 12 by

13 to

14 with

UNIT 130

130.1

- 2 That was nice of him.
- 3 That was generous of her.
- 4 That wasn't very nice of them.
- 5 That's very kind of you.
- 6 That isn't very polite of him.
- 7 That's a bit childish of them.

130.2

- 2 kind to
- 3 angry with
- 4 excited about
- 5 impressed by / impressed with
- 6 bored with (bored by *is also possible*)
- 7 amazed at / amazed by
- 8 careless of

130.3

- 2 of
- 3 to
- 4 with
- 5 with (by or in are *also possible*)
- 6 to
- 7 at/by
- 8 with
- 9 about
- 10 about
- 11 for
- 12 about/by/at
- 13 to
- 14 of
- 15 by/with
- 16 about
- 17 at/by
- 18 about
- 19 **with us for** making
- 20 sorry **for/about** ... angry **with**

UNIT 131

- 131.1**
- 2 similar to
 - 3 afraid of
 - 4 interested in
 - 5 responsible for
 - 6 proud of
 - 7 different from / different to
(different than *is also possible*)
 - 8 capable of

131.2

- 2 of furniture
- 3 on sport
- 4 of time
- 5 at tennis
- 6 to a Russian / to a Russian man /
to a Russian guy
- 7 of him / of Robert
- 8 from yours / to yours or from your
problem / to your problem

131.3

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 in
- 6 of or about
- 7 of ... of
- 8 on
- 9 of
- 10 with
- 11 of
- 12 in
- 13 of
- 14 of
- 15 at
- 16 of
- 17 on
- 18 of

131.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'm hopeless at telling jokes.
- 3 I'm not very good at maths.
- 4 I'm pretty good at remembering
names.
- 5 I'm good at sport.

UNIT 132

132.1

- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 b
- 11 a
- 12 b

132.2

- 3 speak to
- 4 point (them) at
- 5 look at
- 6 listen to
- 7 throw (stones) at
- 8 throw (it) to
- 9 reply to

132.3

- 2 at
- 3 at
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 at
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 to

UNIT 133

133.1

- 2 for
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 about
- 7 – (*no preposition*)
- 8 about
- 9 – (*no preposition*)
- 10 for
- 11 for
- 12 about
- 13 for
- 14 for

133.2

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 for
- 5 of
- 6 for
- 7 about
- 8 – (*no preposition*)

133.3

- 2 looking for
- 3 looked after
- 4 looking for
- 5 look for
- 6 looks after

133.4

- 2 wait for
- 3 talk about
- 4 asked (the waiter) for
- 5 applied for
- 6 do (something) about
- 7 looks after or has looked after
- 8 left (Boston) for

UNIT 134

- 134.1**
- 2 hear about
 - 3 heard from
 - 4 heard of
 - 5 hear from
 - 6 hear about
 - 7 heard of

134.2

- 2 think about
- 3 think of
- 4 think of
- 5 thinking of/about
- 6 think of
- 7 thought about
- 8 think (much) of
- 9 thinking about/of
- 10 think of

134.3

- 2 about
- 3 **to us about**
- 4 of
- 5 of
- 6 about ... about ... about ...
about
- 7 of
- 8 about
- 9 about/of

134.4

- 2 complaining about
- 3 think about
- 4 warn (you) about
- 5 heard of
- 6 dream of
- 7 reminded (me) about
- 8 remind (you) of

UNIT 135

135.1

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 – (*no preposition*)
- 6 for
- 7 of
- 8 for
- 9 of
- 10 for
- 11 on

135.2

- 2 for the misunderstanding
- 3 her/Jane on winning the tournament
- 4 him from his enemies
- 5 of eleven players
- 6 on bread and eggs
- 7 me for your problems / your
problems on me

135.3

- 2 paid for
- 3 accused of
- 4 depends on
- 5 live on
- 6 apologise to
- 7 suffers from
- 8 congratulated (him) on

135.4

- 2 from
- 3 on
- 4 – (*no preposition*)
- 5 from
- 6 depends how (*no preposition*) or depends **on** how
- 7 on
- 8 of
- 9 on

UNIT 136

136.1

- 2 happened to
- 3 invited to
- 4 divided into
- 5 believe in
- 6 fill (it) with
- 7 drove into
- 8 Concentrate on
- 9 succeeded in

136.2

- 2 I prefer small towns to big cities
- 3 Jane provided me with all the information I needed
- 4 This morning I spent £70 on a pair of shoes
- 5 The city is divided into ten districts

136.3

- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 in
- 7 with
- 8 into
- 9 in
- 10 on
- 11 – (*no preposition*)
- 12 into
- 13 on
- 14 into
- 15 with
- 16 **from** (one language) **into** another

136.4

Example answers:

- 2 on petrol
- 3 into a wall
- 4 to volleyball
- 5 in seafood
- 6 into many languages