Static and non-static methods in C#: using System; using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Linq; using System.Text; namespace StaticnonStatic class MathHelper public static int Add(int a, int b) return a + b; public int Multiply(int a, int b) return a * b; } } class Program static void Main(string[] args) // Static method example int sum = MathHelper.Add(5, 3); Console.WriteLine("Sum: " + sum); // Non-static method example MathHelper mathHelper = new MathHelper(); int product = mathHelper.Multiply(4, 2); Console.WriteLine("Product: " + product); Console.ReadLine(); } } } 🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/StaticnonStatic/StaticnonStatic/bin/Debug/StaticnonStatic.EXE Sum: 8 Product: 8

```
Extension methods in C#:
using System;
static class StringExtensions
  public static string Reverse(this string str)
    char[] charArray = str.ToCharArray();
     Array.Reverse(charArray);
    return new string(charArray);
  }
}
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
    string text = "Hello, World!";
    string reversed = text.Reverse();
    Console.WriteLine(reversed);
    Console.ReadLine();
  }
```

III file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/extensionmethod/extensionmethod/bin/Debug/extensionmethod.EXE

dlroW ,olleH!

```
interface IShape
{
  void Draw();
}
class Circle: IShape
  public void Draw()
     Console.WriteLine("Drawing a circle");
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
     Circle circle = new Circle();
     circle.Draw();
     Console.ReadLine();
 III file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/interfaceinheritance/interfaceinheritance/bin/Debug/interfaceinheritan...
```

Interface inheritance in C#:

Drawing a circle

```
Single inheritance in C#:
class Vehicle
  public void Drive()
    Console.WriteLine("Driving the vehicle");
  }
}
class Car: Vehicle
  public void Accelerate()
    Console.WriteLine("Accelerating the car");
  }
}
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
    Car car = new Car();
    car.Drive();
    car.Accelerate();
    Console.ReadLine();
  }
```

III file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/singleinheritance/singleinheritance/bin/Debug/singleinheritance.EXE

```
Driving the vehicle
Accelerating the car
```

Multiple inheritance in C#:

```
interface IShape
  void Draw();
}
interface IMovable
  void Move();
}
class Rectangle: IShape, IMovable
  public void Draw()
    Console.WriteLine("Drawing a rectangle");
  }
  public void Move()
    Console.WriteLine("Moving the rectangle");
  }
class Program
```

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle();
    rectangle.Draw();
    rectangle.Move();

    Console.ReadLine();
}
```

🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/multipleinheritance/multipleinheritance/bin/Debug/multipleinheritance...

Drawing a rectangle Moving the rectangle

Hybrid inheritance in C#:

```
class Animal
{
    public void Eat()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Animal is eating");
    }
}
interface ISwim
{
    void Swim();
}
interface IFly
{
```

```
void Fly();
}
class Dolphin: Animal, ISwim
{
  public void Swim()
    Console.WriteLine("Dolphin is swimming");
  }
}
class Bird : Animal, IFly
  public void Fly()
    Console.WriteLine("Bird is flying");
}
class FlyingFish: Animal, ISwim, IFly
  public void Swim()
    Console.WriteLine("Flying fish is swimming");
  }
  public void Fly()
    Console.WriteLine("Flying fish is flying");
```

```
}
class Program
   static void Main(string[] args)
      Dolphin dolphin = new Dolphin();
      dolphin.Eat();
      dolphin.Swim();
      Bird bird = new Bird();
      bird.Eat();
      bird.Fly();
      FlyingFish flyingFish = new FlyingFish();
      flyingFish.Eat();
      flyingFish.Swim();
      flyingFish.Fly();
      Console.ReadLine();
   }
 🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/hybridinheritance/hybridinheritance/bin/Debug/hybridinheritance.EXE
Animal is eating
Dolphin is swimming
Animal is eating
Bird is flying
Animal is eating
Flying fish is swimming
Flying fish is flying
```

```
Encapsulation in C#:
class Person
  private string name;
  private int age;
public string Name
     get { return name; }
     set { name = value; }
public int Age
     get { return age; }
     set { age = value; }
  }
}
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
     Person person = new Person();
     person.Name = "John";
     person. Age = 30;
       Console.WriteLine("Name: " + person.Name);
       Console.WriteLine("Age: " + person.Age);
       Console.ReadLine();
 🔟 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/encapsulation/encapsulation/bin/Debug/encapsulation.EXE
lame: Harshad
```

```
Function overloading in C#:
class Calculator
public int Add(int num1, int num2)
     return num1 + num2;
public double Add(double num1, double num2)
     return num1 + num2;
}
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
     Calculator calculator = new Calculator();
     int result 1 = \text{calculator.Add}(5, 10);
     double result2 = calculator. Add(2.5, 3.7);
     Console.WriteLine("Result 1: " + result1);
     Console.WriteLine("Result 2: " + result2);
     Console.ReadLine();
  }
```

```
■ file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/functionoverloading/functionoverloading/bin/Debug/functionoverloadi...

Result 1: 15

Result 2: 6.2
```

```
Arrays in C#:
class Program
{
  static void Main(string[] args)
     int[] numbers = new int[5] { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
     Console.WriteLine("Array elements:");
     for (int i = 0; i < numbers.Length; i++)
        Console.WriteLine(numbers[i]);
     }
     Console.ReadLine();
   }
}
  III file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/simple_array/simple_array/bin/Debug/simple_array.EXE
 Array elements:
```

Multidimensional arrays in C#:

```
class Program
{
   static void Main(string[] args)
   {
     int[,] matrix = new int[3, 3]
     {
          { 1, 2, 3 },
     }
}
```

🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/multidie_array/multidie_array/bin/Debug/multidie_array.EXE

```
Matrix elements:
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Jagged arrays in C#:

```
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
       int[][] jaggedArray = new int[3][];
       jaggedArray[0] = new int[] { 1, 2, 3 };
       jaggedArray[1] = new int[] { 4, 5 };
```

ile:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/jagged_array/jagged_array/bin/Debug/jagged_array.EXE

```
Jagged array elements:
1 2 3
4 5
6 7 8 9
```

```
String manipulation using string in C#:
class Program
{
  static void Main(string[] args)
     string text = "Hello, World!";
     string upperCase = text.ToUpper();
     string lowerCase = text.ToLower();
     int length = text.Length;
     bool containsWorld = text.Contains("World");
     string replaced = text.Replace("Hello", "Hi");
     Console.WriteLine("Original Text: " + text);
     Console.WriteLine("Upper Case: " + upperCase);
     Console.WriteLine("Lower Case: " + lowerCase);
     Console.WriteLine("Length: " + length);
     Console.WriteLine("Contains 'World': " + containsWorld);
     Console.WriteLine("Replaced Text: " + replaced);
     Console.ReadLine();
  }
 🔃 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/string_manipulation/string_manipulation/bin/Debug/string_manipula
 Original Text: Hello, World!
 Upper Case: HELLO, WORLD!
 Lower Case: hello, world!
 Length: 13
 Contains 'World': True
 Replaced Text: Hi, World!
```

String manipulation using StringBuilder in C#: using System.Text; class Program { static void Main(string[] args) { StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(); sb.Append("Hello"); sb.Append("World!"); sb.Append("World!"); sb.Insert(5, "beautiful "); sb.Replace("World", "Universe"); string finalText = sb.ToString(); Console.WriteLine(finalText); Console.ReadLine(); } }

file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/String_Manip_string_builder/String_Manip_string_builder/bin/Debug/St...

Hellobeautiful , Universe!

```
Regex Matches method and regular expression pattern matching in C#:
using System;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;
class Program
  static void Main(string[] args)
    string input = "Hello, my email is example@example.com and my phone number is 123-
456-7890.";
    // Match email addresses
    string emailPattern = @''\b[A-Za-z0-9._\%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Za-z]{2,}\b'';
    MatchCollection emailMatches = Regex.Matches(input, emailPattern);
    foreach (Match match in emailMatches)
       Console.WriteLine("Email: " + match.Value);
     }
    // Match phone numbers
    string phonePattern = @''\b\d{3}-\d{3}-\d{4}\b'';
    MatchCollection phoneMatches = Regex.Matches(input, phonePattern);
    foreach (Match match in phoneMatches)
       Console.WriteLine("Phone: " + match.Value);
              Console.ReadLine();
 🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/Regex_patternmathcing/Regex_patternmathcing/bin/Debug/Regex_pat...
 hone: 123-456-7890
```

Unary Operator Overloading

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
namespace UnaryOperatorOverloading
  class Counter
    public int Count { get; set; }
    public Counter(int count)
       Count = count;
    public static Counter operator ++(Counter counter)
       return new Counter(counter.Count + 1);
    public static Counter operator --(Counter counter)
       return new Counter(counter.Count - 1);
  class Program
    static void Main()
       Counter myCounter = new Counter(5);
        Console.WriteLine("Initial count: " + myCounter.Count);
       myCounter++; // Increment using unary operator
       Console.WriteLine("After increment: " + myCounter.Count);
       myCounter--; // Decrement using unary operator
       Console.WriteLine("After decrement: " + myCounter.Count);
        Console.ReadLine();
     }
  }
}
```

🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/UnaryOperatorOverloading/UnaryOperatorOverloading/bin/Debug/Un...

```
Initial count: 5
After increment: 6
After decrement: 5
```

Binary Operator Overloading

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
namespace BinaryOperatorOverloading
  class Vector
    public int X { get; set; }
    public int Y { get; set; }
    public Vector(int x, int y)
       X = x;
       Y = y;
     public static Vector operator +(Vector v1, Vector v2)
       int sumX = v1.X + v2.X;
       int sumY = v1.Y + v2.Y;
       return new Vector(sumX, sumY);
    public override string ToString()
       return "(" + X + ", " + Y + ")";
  class Program
    static void Main()
       Vector vector1 = \text{new Vector}(2, 3);
       Vector vector2 = \text{new Vector}(4, 5);
       Vector sum = vector1 + vector2; // Adding two Vector objects using binary operator
       Console.WriteLine("Vector 1: " + vector1);
       Console.WriteLine("Vector 2: " + vector2);
       Console.WriteLine("Sum: " + sum);
       Console.ReadLine();
    }
  }
}
```

🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/BinaryOperatorOverloading/BinaryOperatorOverloading/bin/Debug/Bi...

```
Vector 1: (2, 3)
Vector 2: (4, 5)
Sum: (6, 8)
```

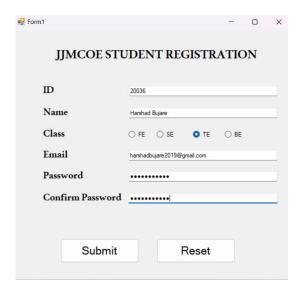
Window Based Student Registration Form With Validations

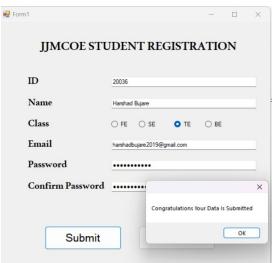
```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Ling;
using System.Text;
using System. Windows. Forms;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;
namespace WindowFormStudentRegistration
       public partial class Form1 : Form
               string emailpattern = "[a-z0-9!1\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%\&'*+/=?^{\{\}}-]+(?:\.[a-z0-9!\#\%
|+)*@(?:[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?\\.)+[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?\";
               string passpattern = @''^{?=.*[a-z]}(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[d)(?=.*[!@#$%^&*]).{8,}$";
               public Form1()
                       InitializeComponent();
               private void label1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
               private void label3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
               private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
                       txtID.Clear();
                       txtName.Clear();
                      txtEmail.Clear();
                       txtPass.Clear();
                       txtConPass.Clear();
                       txtID.Focus();
               private void txtID_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
                      if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtID.Text) == true)
                               txtID.Focus();
                               errorProvider1.SetError(this.txtID, "Please Fill Data");
                        }
                       else
```

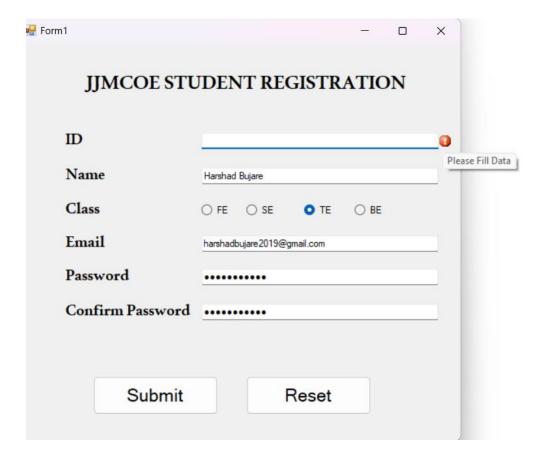
```
errorProvider1.Clear();
private void txtID_KeyPress(object sender, KeyPressEventArgs e)
  char ch = e.KeyChar;
  if (char.IsDigit(ch) == true)
    e.Handled = false;
  else if (ch == 8)
    e.Handled = false;
  else
    e.Handled = true;
private void txtName_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtName.Text) == true)
    txtName.Focus();
    errorProvider2.SetError(this.txtName, "Please Fill Data");
  else
    errorProvider2.Clear();
private void txtName_KeyPress(object sender, KeyPressEventArgs e)
  char ch = e.KeyChar;
  if (char.IsLetter(ch) == true)
    e.Handled = false;
  else if (ch == 8)
    e.Handled = false;
  else if (ch == 32)
    e.Handled = false;
  else
    e.Handled = true;
```

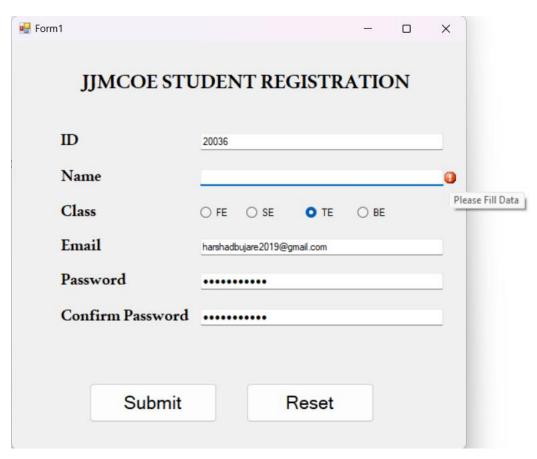
```
private void txtEmail_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (Regex.IsMatch(txtEmail.Text, emailpattern) == false)
    txtEmail.Focus();
    errorProvider3.SetError(this.txtEmail, "Please Enter Valid Data");
  else
    errorProvider3.Clear();
private void txtPass_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (Regex.IsMatch(txtPass.Text, passpattern) == false)
    txtPass.Focus();
    errorProvider4.SetError(this.txtPass, "Please Enter Strong Password");
  else
    errorProvider4.Clear();
private void txtConPass_Leave(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (txtConPass.Text != txtPass.Text)
    txtConPass.Focus();
    errorProvider5.SetError(this.txtConPass, "Enter Same Password");
  else
    errorProvider5.Clear();
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtID.Text) == true)
    txtID.Focus();
    errorProvider1.SetError(this.txtID, "Please Fill Data");
  else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtName.Text) == true)
    txtName.Focus();
    errorProvider2.SetError(this.txtName, "Please Fill Data");
  else if (Regex.IsMatch(txtEmail.Text, emailpattern) == false)
    txtEmail.Focus();
```

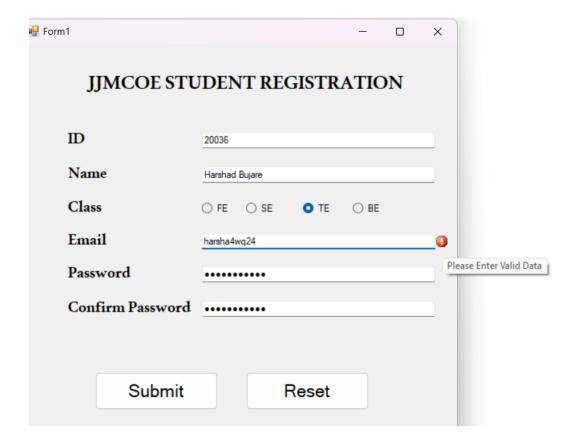
```
errorProvider3.SetError(this.txtEmail, "Please Enter Valid Data");
}
else if (Regex.IsMatch(txtPass.Text, passpattern) == false)
{
    txtPass.Focus();
    errorProvider4.SetError(this.txtPass, "Please Enter Strong Password");
}
else if (txtConPass.Text != txtPass.Text)
{
    txtConPass.Focus();
    errorProvider5.SetError(this.txtConPass, "Enter Same Password");
    MessageBox.Show("Please Enter a Same Password");
}
else
{
    MessageBox.Show("Congratulations Your Data Is Submitted");
}
}
```

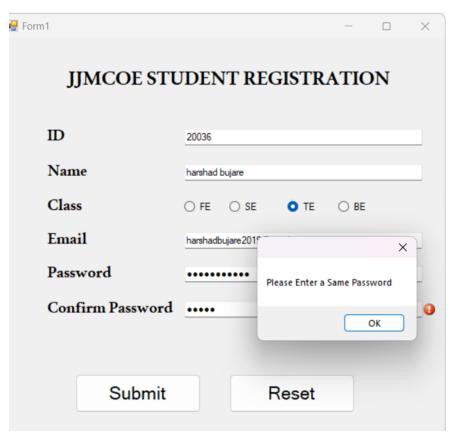












Window Based JJMCOE Library System Form With Validations and Database With CRUD Operation

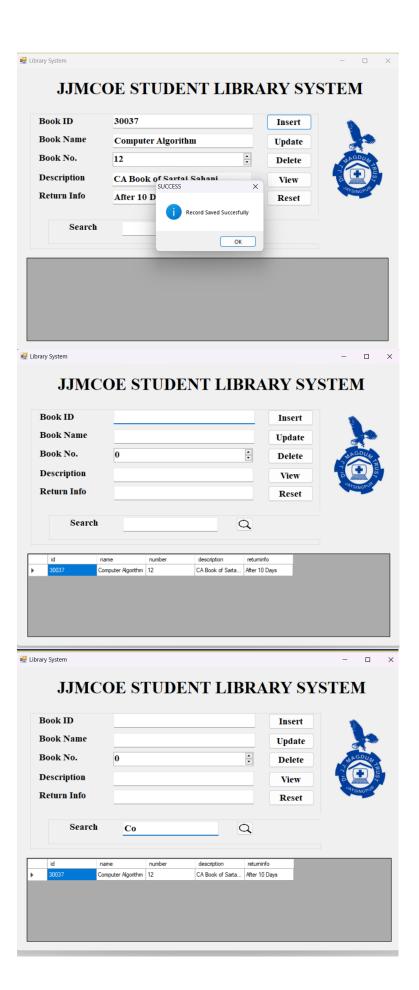
```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Configuration;
using System.Data.OleDb;
namespace CRUDLibrary
  public partial class Form1: Form
    string cs = ConfigurationManager.ConnectionStrings["DBCS"].ConnectionString;
    public Form1()
       InitializeComponent();
    private void label2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void groupBox1_Enter(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void label5_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void label6_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void label1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void label7_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    private void textBox5_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
```

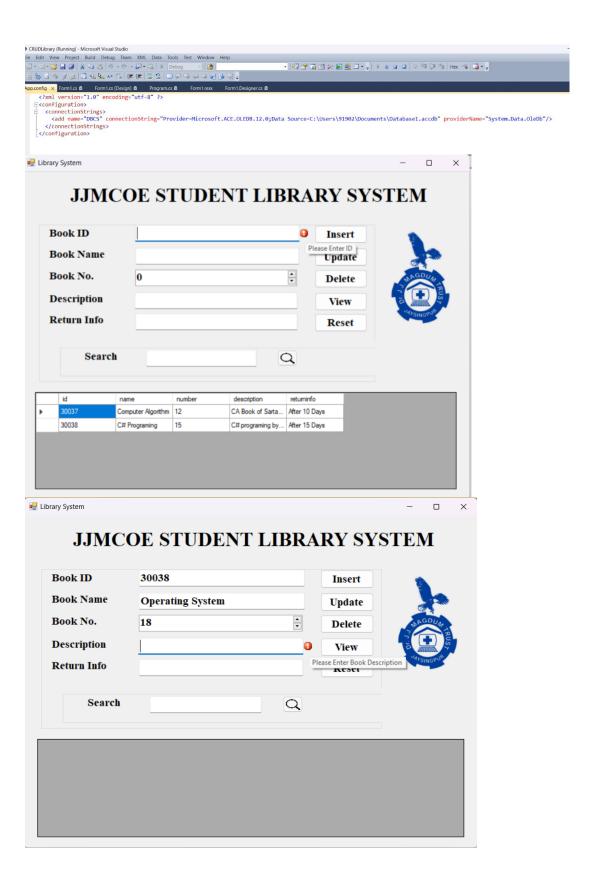
```
OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
  con.Open();
  string query = "select * from Library where name like @name + '%'";
  OleDbDataAdapter da = new OleDbDataAdapter(query, con);
  da.SelectCommand.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", txtSearch.Text.Trim());
  DataTable dt = new DataTable();
  da.Fill(dt);
  if (dt.Rows.Count > 0)
    dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
  else
    MessageBox.Show("No Record Found");
    dataGridView1.DataSource = null;
private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
private void btninsert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(textID.Text) == true)
    textID.Focus();
    errorProvider1.SetError(this.textID, "Please Enter ID");
  else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(textName.Text) == true)
    textName.Focus();
    errorProvider2.SetError(this.textName, "Please Enter Name");
  else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(BookNo.Text) == true)
    BookNo.Focus();
    errorProvider3.SetError(this.BookNo, "Please Enter Book Number");
  else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(description.Text) == true)
    description.Focus();
    errorProvider4.SetError(this.description, "Please Enter Book Description");
  else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(returninfo.Text) == true)
    returninfo.Focus();
    errorProvider5.SetError(this.returninfo, "Please Enter Book returm details");
  else
    errorProvider1.Clear();
```

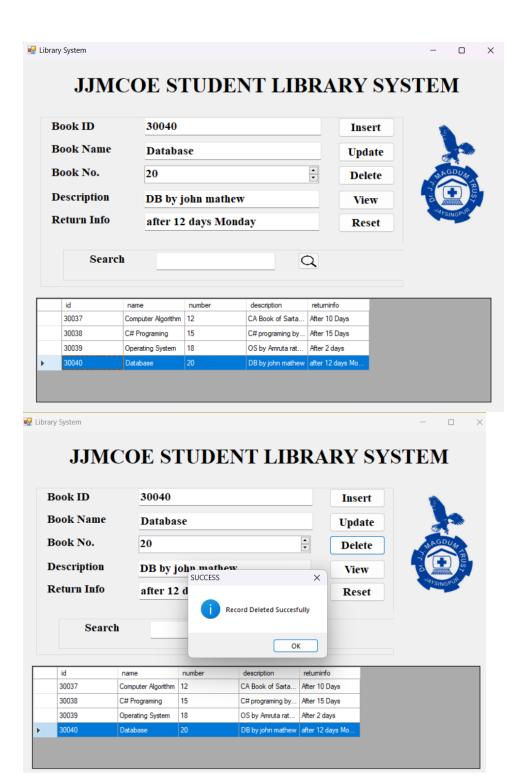
```
errorProvider2.Clear();
         errorProvider3.Clear();
         errorProvider4.Clear();
         errorProvider5.Clear();
         OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
         con.Open();
         string query2 = "select * from Library where id=@id";
         OleDbCommand cmd2 = new OleDbCommand(query2, con);
         cmd2.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", textID.Text);
         OleDbDataReader dr = cmd2.ExecuteReader();
         if (dr.HasRows == true)
           MessageBox.Show(textID.Text + " ID has already taken...!!");
         else
           string query = "insert into Library values(@id, @name, @number, @description,
@returninfo)";
           OleDbCommand cmd = new OleDbCommand(query, con);
           cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", textID.Text);
           cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", textName.Text);
           cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@number", BookNo.Value);
           cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@description", description.Text);
           cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@returninfo", returninfo.Text);
           int a = cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
           if (a > 0)
             MessageBox.Show("Record Saved Succesfully", "SUCCESS",
MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Information);
             display();
             reset();
           }
           else
             MessageBox.Show("Failed", "Failed", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
MessageBoxIcon.Information);
           con.Close();
         }
    void reset()
      textID.Clear();
      textName.Clear();
      BookNo. Value = 0;
      description.Clear();
      returninfo.Clear();
      textID.Focus();
    void display()
```

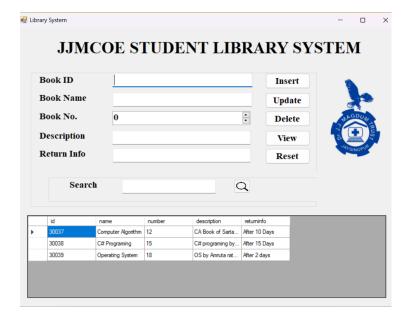
```
OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
      con.Open();
      string query = "select * from Library";
       OleDbDataAdapter da = new OleDbDataAdapter(query, con);
      DataTable dt = new DataTable();
      da.Fill(dt):
      dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
    private void btnreset_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      reset();
    private void btmview Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      display();
    private void dataGridView1_DoubleClick(object sender, EventArgs e)
      textID.Text = dataGridView1.SelectedRows[0].Cells[0].Value.ToString();
      textName.Text = dataGridView1.SelectedRows[0].Cells[1].Value.ToString();
      BookNo.Text = dataGridView1.SelectedRows[0].Cells[2].Value.ToString();
      description.Text = dataGridView1.SelectedRows[0].Cells[3].Value.ToString();
      returninfo.Text = dataGridView1.SelectedRows[0].Cells[4].Value.ToString();
    private void btnupdate Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
      con.Open();
      string query = "UPDATE Library set id=@id, name=@name, number=@number,
description=@description, returninfo=@returninfo WHERE id=@id";
      OleDbCommand cmd = new OleDbCommand(query, con);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", textID.Text);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", textName.Text);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@number", BookNo.Value);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@description", description.Text);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@returninfo", returninfo.Text);
      int a = cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
      if (a > 0)
         MessageBox.Show("Record updated Succesfully", "SUCCESS", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
MessageBoxIcon.Information);
         display();
         reset();
       }
      else
         MessageBox.Show("Failed", "Failed", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
MessageBoxIcon.Information);
```

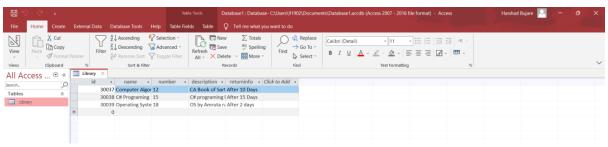
```
con.Close();
    private void btndelete_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
      con.Open();
      string query = "delete from Library where id=@id";
      OleDbCommand cmd = new OleDbCommand(query, con);
      cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@id", textID.Text);
      int a = cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
      if (a > 0)
         MessageBox.Show("Record Deleted Succesfully", "SUCCESS", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
MessageBoxIcon.Information);
         display();
         reset();
       }
      else
         MessageBox.Show("Failed", "Failed", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
MessageBoxIcon.Information);
      con.Close();
    private void search_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      OleDbConnection con = new OleDbConnection(cs);
      con.Open();
      string query = "select * from Library where name like @name + '%'";
      OleDbDataAdapter da = new OleDbDataAdapter(query, con);
      da.SelectCommand.Parameters.AddWithValue("@name", txtSearch.Text.Trim());
      DataTable dt = new DataTable();
      da.Fill(dt);
      if (dt.Rows.Count > 0)
         dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
      else
         MessageBox.Show("No Record Found");
         dataGridView1.DataSource = null;
    }
  }
```











```
CRUDLibrary (Running) - Microsoft Visual Studio
File Edit View Project Build Debug Team Data Tools Test Window Help
                                                                                          - | 💀 🚰 🕠 🖄 🎌 🖪 🖺 🖭 - 🍦 | > | 11 | 11 | 11
 3名名从作|李华|三生|二只日日日日期9月。
                                   App.config Form1.cs 🗎 🗶 Form1.cs [Design] 🖺 Program.cs 🖺 Form1.resx Form1.Designer.cs 🖺
 🗷 🗵 😘 🐫 😘
                                    CRUDLibrary.Form1
                                                                                                                     ▼ is textBox5_TextC
     Database1.accdb
                                                       dataGridView1.DataSource = null;
           ■ id
           ■ name
                                              }
           number description
                                               private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
           returninfo
       Stored Procedures

☐ Functions

                                               private void btninsert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
     MSI
                                                   if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(textID.Text) == true)
   SharePoint Connections
                                                       errorProvider1.SetError(this.textID, "Please Enter ID");
                                                   else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(textName.Text) == true)
                                                      textName.Focus():
                                                       errorProvider2.SetError(this.textName, "Please Enter Name");
                                                   else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(BookNo.Text) == true)
                                                      BookNo.Focus(); errorProvider3.SetError(this.BookNo, "Please Enter Book Number");
                                                   else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(description.Text) == true)
                                                       errorProvider4.SetError(this.description, "Please Enter Book Description");
                                                   else if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(returninfo.Text) == true)
                                                       returninfo.Focus();
                                                       errorProvider5.SetError(this.returninfo, "Please Enter Book return details");
```

Console Based Network application

To Obtain Information about Network Part 1

```
using System;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
class MyClient
  public static void Main()
    IPHostEntry IPHost = Dns.GetHostEntry("www.hotmail.com");
    Console.WriteLine(IPHost.HostName);
    string[] aliases = IPHost.Aliases;
    Console.WriteLine(aliases.Length);
    IPAddress[] addr = IPHost.AddressList;
    Console.WriteLine(addr.Length);
    for (int i = 0; i < addr.Length; i++)
       Console.WriteLine(addr[i]);
    Console.ReadLine();
  }
}
```

ր 🔃 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/Networkinfo/Networkinfo/bin/Debug/Networkinfo.EXE

```
a-0010.a-msedge.net
10
51
204.79.197.212
;
```

To Obtain Information about Network Part 2

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Net.NetworkInformation;

class NetDetails
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        // Get an array of all network interfaces on the machine
        NetworkInterface[] niArr = NetworkInterface.GetAllNetworkInterfaces();

        Console.WriteLine("Retrieving basic information of network.\n\n");

        // Iterate over each network interface
```

```
foreach (NetworkInterface tempNetworkInterface in niArr)
      // Print the network interface information
       Console.WriteLine("Network Description: " + tempNetworkInterface.Description);
       Console.WriteLine("Network ID: " + tempNetworkInterface.Id);
       Console.WriteLine("Network Name: " + tempNetworkInterface.Name);
       Console.WriteLine("Network Interface Type: " +
tempNetworkInterface.NetworkInterfaceType.ToString());
       Console.WriteLine("Network Operational Status: " +
tempNetworkInterface.OperationalStatus.ToString());
       Console.WriteLine("Network Speed: " + tempNetworkInterface.Speed);
       Console.WriteLine("Supports Multicast: " + tempNetworkInterface.SupportsMulticast);
       Console.WriteLine();
    Console.ReadLine();
  }
```

To Detect Changes in Network

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Net.NetworkInformation;

class netchange
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        // Add the handlers to the NetworkChange events.
```

```
NetworkChange.NetworkAvailabilityChanged += NetworkAvailabilityChanged;
    NetworkChange.NetworkAddressChanged += NetworkAddressChanged;
    Console.ReadLine();
  // Declare a method to handle NetworkAvailabilityChanged events.
  private static void NetworkAvailabilityChanged(object sender, NetworkAvailabilityEventArgs e)
    // Report whether the network is now available or unavailable.
    if (e.IsAvailable)
       Console.WriteLine("Network Available");
     }
    else
       Console.WriteLine("Network Unavailable");
  // Declare a method to handle NetworkAddressChanged events.
  private static void NetworkAddressChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    Console.WriteLine("Current IP Addresses:");
    // Iterate through the interfaces and display information.
    foreach (NetworkInterface ni in NetworkInterface.GetAllNetworkInterfaces())
       foreach (UnicastIPAddressInformation addr in ni.GetIPProperties().UnicastAddresses)
         Console.WriteLine(" - {0} (lease expires {1})", addr.Address, DateTime.Now + new
TimeSpan(0, 0, (int)addr.DhcpLeaseLifetime));
    Console.ReadLine();
}
After Close the WIFI Connection
```

```
🔳 file:///c:/users/91902/documents/visual studio 2010/Projects/NetworkChange/NetworkChange/bin/Debug/NetworkChange.EXE
      fe80::1931:e24.218.141 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:08:00)
169.254.238.141 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:54)
169.254.31.138 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:54)
169.254.31.138 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:54)
169.254.31.138 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:54)
169.254.31.150 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:46)
169.254.31.50 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:46)
169.254.31.10.182 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:46)
169.254.31.10.182 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:46)
169.254.31.10.182 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:55)
192.168.236.1 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:05:56)
192.168.236.1 (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:29:05)
192.168.19.1 (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:56:19)
1800::6eb1:806f:dalf:30ax5 (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:29:05)
192.168.19.1 (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:56:19)
1800::2994:9fa9:ef6f:8c20%10 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:07:51)
192.168.0.106 (lease expires 29-05-2023 23:37:25)
1800::5681:759f:2955:0b0b2% (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:16:32)
169.254.65.72 (lease expires 29-05-2023 21:16:26)
11 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:08:11)
             fe80::993f:e7df:f606:5d3e%15 (lease expires 29-05-2023 22:08:00)
```