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**Task:** Argo CD for a sample helloworld application in Kubernetes and achieve below subtasks

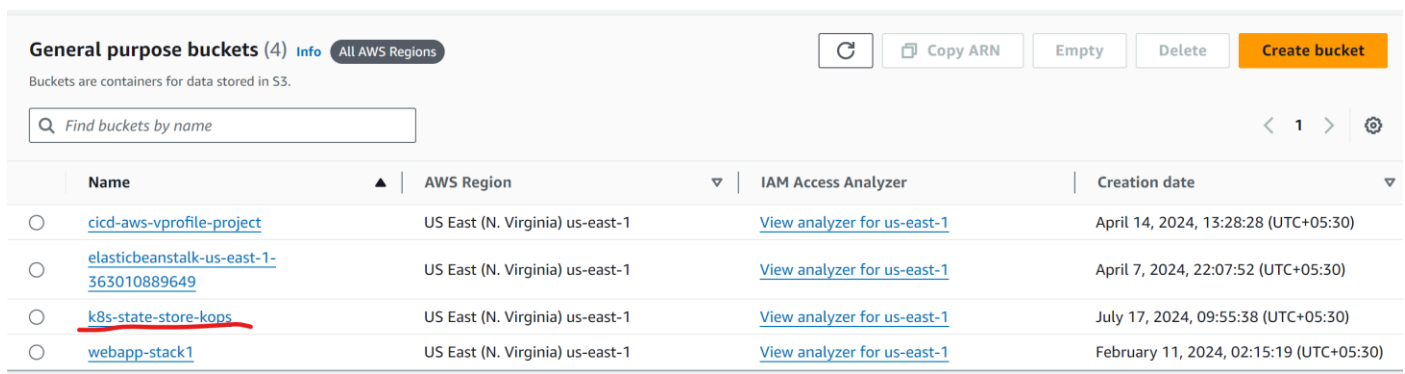
1. Installation and configuration of Argo CD.
2. K8s with one master and 2 worker nodes.
3. How to deploy a sample application using Argo CD into K8S.
4. Create a sample app deployment with Argo CD using custom Docker images.
5. How the Argo CD deploys latest docker images into K8s.

**Dockerhub image:** <https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/techdecipher/custom-apache>

**Github Repository:** <https://github.com/techdecipher/argocd/>

### 1) K8s with one master and 2 worker nodes:

**Step1]** First, an a cloud bucket is required to store the state information of cluster when we try to create clusters with kops, since we are using AWS, creating S3 bucket in the same region as of the EC2 instance.



Name	AWS Region	IAM Access Analyzer	Creation date
<a href="#">cid-aws-vprofile-project</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	April 14, 2024, 13:28:28 (UTC+05:30)
<a href="#">elasticbeanstalk-us-east-1-363010889649</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	April 7, 2024, 22:07:52 (UTC+05:30)
<a href="#">k8s-state-store-kops</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	July 17, 2024, 09:55:38 (UTC+05:30)
<a href="#">webapp-stack1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	February 11, 2024, 02:15:19 (UTC+05:30)

**Step2]** Exporting ENV variables as its beneficial for managing cluster then re-type it.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ export KOPS_STATE_STORE=s3://k8s-state-store-kops
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ export KOPS_CLUSTER_NAME=techdecipher.xyz
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

**Step3]** Since we need 1 master node and 2 worker nodes, the command we use as below.

```
kops create cluster --name=${KOPS_CLUSTER_NAME} --zones=us-east-1a --node-count=2 --node-size=t2.medium --master-size=t2.medium --state=${KOPS_STATE_STORE}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kops create cluster --name=${KOPS_CLUSTER_NAME} --zones=us-east-1a --node-count=2 --node-size=t2.medium --master-size=t2.medium --state=${KOPS_STATE_STORE}
I0717 04:54:54.461122 2059 new_cluster.go:1354] Cloud Provider ID: "aws"
I0717 04:54:54.579989 2059 subnets.go:185] Assigned CIDR 172.20.32.0/19 to subnet us-east-1a
Previewing changes that will be made:
```

**Step4]** Updating it as per next steps in cluster creation and seems to take some time.

```
kops update cluster --name=${KOPS_CLUSTER_NAME} --state=${KOPS_STATE_STORE} --yes --admin
```

```
kOps has set your kubectl context to techdecipher.xyz
Cluster is starting. It should be ready in a few minutes.
Suggestions:
* validate cluster: kops validate cluster --wait 10m
* list nodes: kubectl get nodes --show-labels
* ssh to a control-plane node: ssh -i ~/.ssh/id_rsa ubuntu@api.techdecipher.xyz
* the ubuntu user is specific to Ubuntu. If not using Ubuntu please use the appropriate user based on your OS.
* read about installing addons at: https://kops.sigs.k8s.io/addons.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

**Step5]** After this, run validate to see if the cluster is ready and it is ready.

```
kops validate cluster --state=${KOPS_STATE_STORE}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kops validate cluster --state=${KOPS_STATE_STORE}
Validating cluster techdecipher.xyz

INSTANCE GROUPS
NAME                                ROLE                MACHINETYPE    MIN    MAX    SUBNETS
control-plane-us-east-1a           ControlPlane        t2.medium      1      1      us-east-1a
nodes-us-east-1a                   Node                t2.medium      2      2      us-east-1a

NODE STATUS
NAME                                ROLE                READY
i-0588ba5f481d9f3f3                control-plane       True
i-0a9cd7c4f34cf897a                node                True
i-0d9f0489e3a0b5f2d                node                True

Your cluster techdecipher.xyz is ready
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

**Step6]** Checking the node status for 1 master and 2 worker nodes.

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES                AGE      VERSION
i-0588ba5f481d9f3f3                Ready     control-plane        8m5s     v1.26.15
i-0a9cd7c4f34cf897a                Ready     node                  5m52s    v1.26.15
i-0d9f0489e3a0b5f2d                Ready     node                  5m49s    v1.26.15
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

## 2) Installation and configuration of Argo CD:

**Step1]** Installation commands right through kubectl for Argo CD installation.

```
kubectl create namespace argocd
```

```
kubectl apply -n argocd -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/stable/manifests/install.yaml
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl create namespace argocd
namespace/argocd created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl apply -n argocd -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/stable/manifests/install11.yaml
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/applications.argoproj.io created
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/applicationsets.argoproj.io created
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/appprojects.argoproj.io created
```

**Step2]** Now, changing the service type from cluster IP to Loadbalancer so we can access the Argo CD UI through browser. Also getting the external IP to access it.

```
kubectl patch svc argocd-server -n argocd -p '{"spec": {"type": "LoadBalancer"}}'

kubectl get svc -n argocd
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl patch svc argocd-server -n argocd -p '{"spec": {"type": "LoadBalancer"}}'
service/argocd-server patched
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl get svc -n argocd
```

NAME	PORT(S)	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP
argocd-applicationset-controller	7000/TCP,8080/TCP	ClusterIP	100.65.126.143	<none>
argocd-dex-server	5556/TCP,5557/TCP,5558/TCP	ClusterIP	100.68.11.81	<none>
argocd-metrics	8082/TCP	ClusterIP	100.67.185.217	<none>
argocd-notifications-controller-metrics	9001/TCP	ClusterIP	100.65.181.72	<none>
argocd-redis	6379/TCP	ClusterIP	100.65.43.106	<none>
argocd-repo-server	8081/TCP,8084/TCP	ClusterIP	100.71.115.58	<none>
argocd-server	80:32101/TCP,443:31043/TCP	LoadBalancer	100.65.145.193	a0d3108c361264a76a2dccab2f4bfe36-1462568358.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
argocd-server-metrics	8083/TCP	ClusterIP	100.64.228.117	<none>

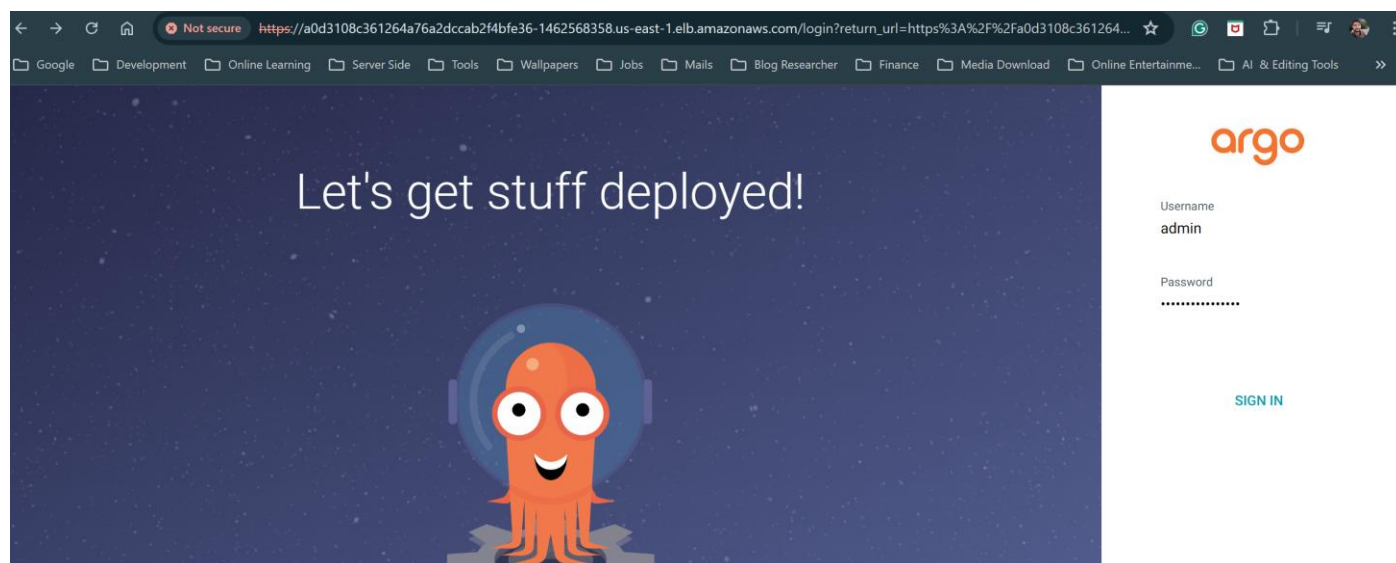
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ date
Wed Jul 17 06:08:49 UTC 2024
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

**Step3]** Get the secret password to login to web UI

```
kubectl -n argocd get secret argocd-initial-admin-secret -o jsonpath="{.data.password}" | base64 --decode
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ kubectl -n argocd get secret argocd-initial-admin-secret -o jsonpath="{.data.password}" | base64 --decode
X-AW6kZmYmZ3S3zqubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$
```

**Step4]** Login to WebUI of ArgoCD .



### 3)How to deploy a sample application using Argo CD into K8S:

**Step1]** Login to ArgoCD and create new App with respect to below details.

Application Name: hello-world-app

Project: default

Sync Policy: Automatic

Repository URL: <https://github.com/techdecipher/argocd>

Path: Path to your manifests

Cluster URL: https://kubernetes.default.svc

Namespace: default

#### Applications

+ NEW APP

↻ SYNC APPS

↻ REFRESH APPS

🔍 Search applications...



#### hello-world-app



Project: default

Labels:

Status: ♥ Healthy ✓ Synced

Repository: <https://github.com/techdecipher/argocd>

Target Revision: HEAD

Path: .

Destination: in-cluster

Namespace: default

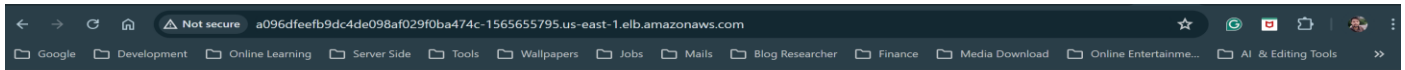
Created At: 07/17/2024 11:54:15 (2 minutes ago)

Last Sync: 07/17/2024 11:54:17 (2 minutes ago)

↻ SYNC



## Step2] Verify if it is deployed



**It works!**

## 4] Create a sample app deployment with Argo CD using custom Docker images:

**Step1]** install docker and write a sample index file and just build and push it to the dockerhub repo which then is pulled through git as we sync from ArgoCD.

Custom Index file

```
<!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en"><head> <meta charset="UTF-8">
<title> Hello World!</title> </head>
<body>
<h1>Hello World!</h1>
<p>This is my Apache server running on Kubernetes!</p>
<p>I did one change now.</p>
<p>This is new demo.</p>
<p>2 changes made.</p>
<p>3 changes made.</p>
<p>4 changes made.</p>
<p>5 changes made.</p>
<p>55 changes made.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Docker file

```
FROM httpd:latest
COPY index.html /usr/local/apache2/htdocs/
```

**Step2]** Building the custom image and pushing it to dockerhub repo

```
docker build -t techdecipher/custom-apache:v6 .
```

```
docker push techdecipher/custom-apache:v6
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-226:~$ sudo docker build -t techdecipher/custom-apache:v6 .
[+] Building 0.3s (7/7) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 99B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/httpd:latest
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load build context
```

**Step3]** The 2 files I put in the docker hub for the Argo CD to monitor repository and automatically deploy changes to Kubernetes cluster.

argocd / hello-world-deployment.yaml

techdecipher custom-docker-image hello-world-deployment.yaml 3eafe38 · 18 minutes ago History

Code Blame 19 lines (19 loc) · 326 Bytes Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot Raw Download Edit

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: apache
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: apache
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: apache
14   spec:
15     containers:
16     - name: apache
17       image: techdecipher/custom-apache:v6
18     ports:
19     - containerPort: 80
```

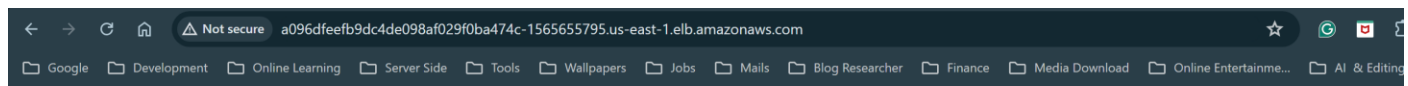
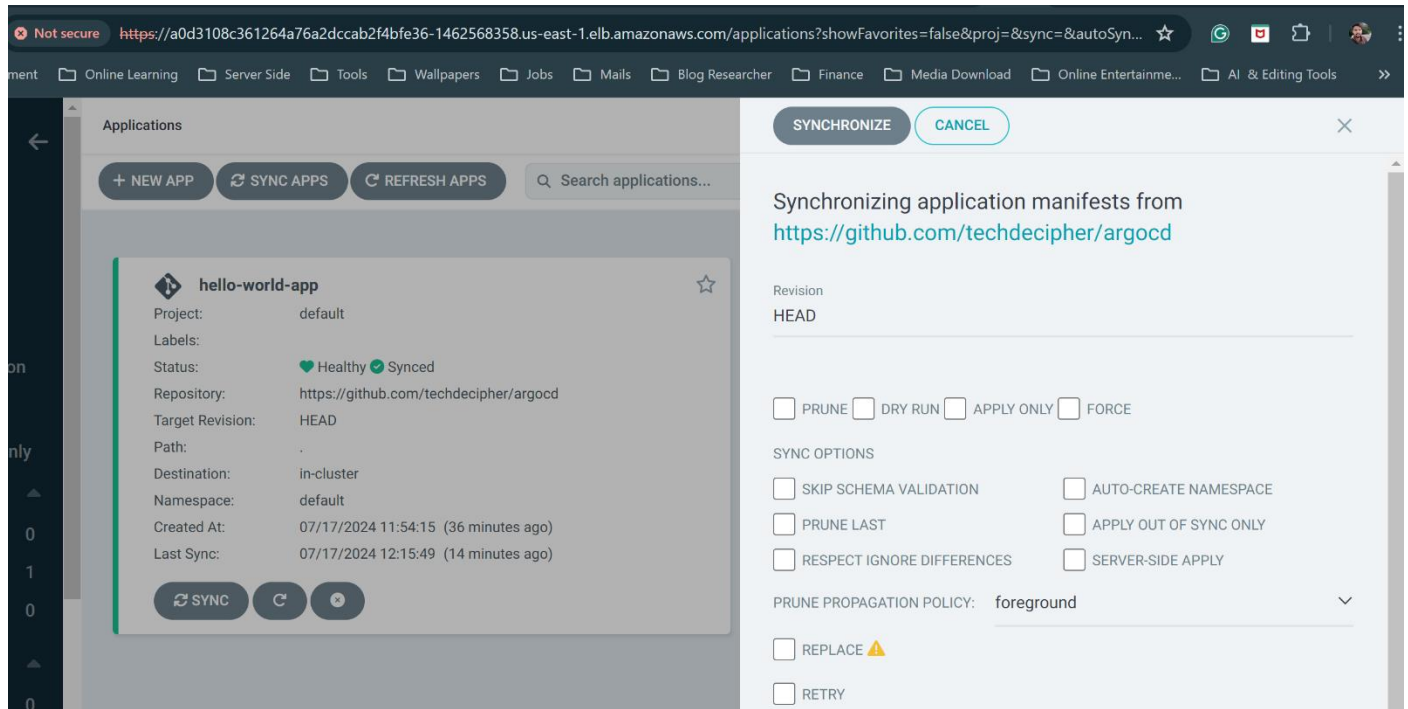
argocd / hello-world-service.yaml

techdecipher Update hello-world-service.yaml - using apache

Code Blame 11 lines (11 loc) · 158 Bytes Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: apache-service
5  spec:
6    type: LoadBalancer
7    ports:
8    - port: 80
9      targetPort: 80
10   selector:
11     app: apache
```

**Step4]** Just committed the changes from Git repository as added new custom image which I built, and syncing option from ArgoCD shows the latest changes.



## Hello World!

This is my Apache server running on Kubernetes! I did one change now

This is new demo

2 changes made

3 changes made

4 changes made

5 changes made

55 changes made

### 5)How the Argo CD deploys latest docker images into K8s:

So it is like when the new docker image is created, one can go around and push the changes to docker hub repo, post which the user can update the git file, with new image and commit the changes. Once that is done, just goto ArgoCD web UI and then hit sync changes button to see the changes, latest changes are available.