Tool Action Recognition Using CNN-LSTM model and Explainable AI

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1. Task Overview

We aim to perform **Tool Action Recognition** using the Tool Tracking dataset, classifying different actions performed by the three tools based on their temporal behavior.

2. Baseline DL Model

We will use a **Multi-branch 1D CNN with Late Fusion LSTM** as our baseline deep learning model.

- The CNN captures local temporal features.
- The LSTM models long-term dependencies.

We'll begin with a simpler LSTM-only model, then improve performance using the multi-branch CNN for better feature representation.

Acceleroemeter data

Branch 1 1D

CNN

Branch 2 1D

Concatenation

Cr Fusion

Connected

Layer

Action Classification

Magnetometer data

Branch 3 1D

CNN

3 Branch 1D CNN with Fusion, LSTM, Fully Connected, and Softmax

3. Advanced Method

We plan to implement **Explainable AI (XAI)** techniques—specifically **SHAP** and **LIME**—to interpret model decisions and provide real-time feedback.

Alternative Plan: Depending on progress, we may instead explore **semi-supervised learning** or **time-aware modeling** to further improve accuracy.

4. Task Distribution

Here is a tentative distribution of subtasks among the team members:

- Baseline LSTM: Shashank and Monika Radhakisan Chavan
- Multi-branch CNN + LSTM: Apporva Vaidya
- Explainable AI (SHAP & LIME): Taimoor Hussain