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DSAT Vocabulary Word List

- **Abate** (*v*) - to reduce in amount, degree, or severity; The headache abated after taking medicine.
- **Abhor** (*v*) - to hate or detest; She abhors cruelty to animals.
- **Abstain** (*v*) - to refrain or hold back voluntarily; He abstained from smoking.
- **Accretion** (*n*) - a gradual buildup or growth by addition; An accretion of dust covered the furniture.
- **Acerbic** (*adj*) - sharp, biting, or caustic in tone; She made an acerbic retort.
- **Acquire** (*v*) - to gain possession of; He acquired a taste for opera.
- **Acumen** (*n*) - keen insight or judgment; She has excellent business acumen.
- **Adhere** (*v*) - to stick fast or cleave; The stamp adhered to the envelope.
- **Admonish** (*v*) - to caution or advise against; The teacher admonished the students not to be late.
- **Affable** (*adj*) - friendly, good-natured, and easy to talk to; He had an affable manner that made everyone comfortable.
- **Aesthetic** (*adj*) - relating to beauty or good taste; She appreciated modernist aesthetics in art.
- **Alleviate** (*v*) - to relieve or make more bearable; Medication helped alleviate her pain.
- **Amiable** (*adj*) - friendly and good-natured; His amiable personality drew people to him.

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- **Ample** (*adj*) - more than sufficient in size or scope; We had ample time to finish the test.
 - **Analogous** (*adj*) - similar or comparable in certain respects; This process is analogous to how a cell works.
 - **Anomaly** (*n*) - something that deviates from the norm; Finding the artifact was an archaeological anomaly.
 - **Antipathy** (*n*) - a deep dislike or aversion; He had an antipathy for crowds.
 - **Arbitrary** (*adj*) - chosen at random, without reason; It seemed an arbitrary decision, without rationale.
 - **Arrogant** (*adj*) - having an exaggerated sense of self-importance; The arrogant dictator ignored the people's needs.
 - **Aspire** (*v*) - to strive for or ambition to achieve a goal; She aspired to become an engineer.
 - **Aversion** (*n*) - a strong feeling of dislike, distaste, or hostility; He had an aversion to spinach since childhood.
 - **Banal** (*adj*) - lacking originality, freshness, or novelty; The movie's banal plot was forgettable.
 - **Belittle** (*v*) - to make someone or something seem unimportant; The bullies belittled the shy student.
 - **Belligerent** (*adj*) - hostile, aggressive, or pugnacious; The belligerent gang was known for fighting.
 - **Benevolent** (*adj*) - characterized by or expressing goodwill; He made a benevolent donation to the animal shelter.
 - **Bolster** (*v*) - to give vital support, reinforce, or strengthen; Extra tutoring helped bolster the struggling math student's skills.
 - **Bombastic** (*adj*) - high-sounding but with little meaning; inflated or pretentious language; The politician's bombastic rhetoric failed to impress voters.
 - **Boon** (*n*) - a blessing, timely benefit, or assistance; Winning the scholarship was a boon that enabled her to attend college.
 - **Brevity** (*n*) - concise expression without wasted words; Brevity is essential in a 30-second commercial.
 - **Brusque** (*adj*) - abrupt or offhand in speech or manner; rudely concise; My request was met with a brusque refusal.

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- **Byzantine** (*adj*) - very complicated or intricate; The byzantine tax codes were impossible to decipher.
 - **Callous** (*adj*) - showing little sympathy for others; insensitive; He acted in a callous way toward those less fortunate.
 - **Calm** (*adj*) - free from agitation, disturbance, or tumult; absent of wind; The calm lake reflected the serene sky.
 - **Candor** (*n*) - honesty, frankness, or sincere expression; I appreciated her candor and straightforward advice.
 - **Capricious** (*adj*) - characterized by or subject to whim; impulsive; unpredictable; My capricious toddler was happy one minute, fussy the next.
 - **Castigate** (*v*) - to punish or criticize severely; The boss castigated the employee for repeated mistakes.
 - **Censure** (*v*) - blame or condemn; The senator was censured for unethical conduct.
 - **Character** (*n*) - moral qualities distinctive to an individual; integrity and values; She is known for her outstanding character and ethics.
 - **Circumspect** (*adj*) - cautious or prudent, especially in speech or action; We were circumspect in sharing details until we understood the risks involved.
 - **Coarse** (*adj*) - rough, harsh, or uneven in texture; lacking refinement or elegance; His coarse language was inappropriate at the dignified ceremony.
 - **Complex** (*adj*) - composed of interconnected or complicated parts; The complex machine required an experienced mechanic.
 - **Concise** (*adj*) - expressing much in few words; a concise summary of the research findings.
 - **Conform** (*v*) - to act in accordance with rules, standards, or customs; She refused to conform by wearing the uniform.
 - **Conscientious** (*adj*) - guided by or in accordance with conscience or sense of right; governed by principle; a conscientious decision after much deliberation.
 - **Constant** (*adj*) - remaining unchanged or fixed; showing loyalty or faithfulness; Water's boiling point is a physical constant.
 - **Contemplate** (*v*) - to consider thoughtfully; She contemplated all possible outcomes before deciding.
 - **Contribute** (*v*) - to give or supply along with others; We all contributed food to the potluck dinner.

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- **Dearth** (*n*) - scarcity or lack; There is a dearth of jobs in this struggling economy.
 - **Defiant** (*adj*) - boldly resistant to authority or any opposing force; The defiant protestors refused to disperse.
 - **Delicate** (*adj*) - fragile, frail, or vulnerable; requiring gentle handling; The delicate crystal shattered when dropped.
 - **Demonstrate** (*v*) - to establish or prove by example; clear explanation; The experiment demonstrated the laws of physics.
 - **Deride** (*v*) - to ridicule, mock, or scornfully laugh at; The bullies derided the shy student's stutter.
 - **Desolate** (*adj*) - depressing, bleak, lifeless; barren; The remote desert island was completely desolate.
 - **Detach** (*v*) - to separate or disengage from association; He detached the document from the email before forwarding.
 - **Diligent** (*adj*) - characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic application; The diligent student made sure to study every day.
 - **Disclose** (*v*) - to make known, reveal, or uncover; The CEO disclosed the company's financial problems.
 - **Dismal** (*adj*) - causing gloom or depression; The dismal weather matched her sad mood.
 - **Disperse** (*v*) - to spread or scatter widely; The police dispersed the rowdy crowd that gathered in the park.
 - **Dubious** (*adj*) - doubtful or suspect; of uncertain quality or outcome; She had dubious qualifications for the job.
 - **Dull** (*adj*) - boring, monotonous, lacking sharpness; The dull lecture soon put me to sleep.
 - **Eclectic** (*adj*) - deriving ideas or style from a diverse range of sources; Their home decor had an eclectic mix of modern and antique.
 - **Edify** (*v*) - to instruct, improve, or enlighten; The book was both entertaining and edifying.
 - **Egalitarian** (*adj*) - relating to or believing in equality for all people; He advocated an egalitarian society.
 - **Elicit** (*v*) - to draw forth or bring out; Skillful questioning elicited her eyewitness account.

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- **Eminent** (*adj*) - prominent, distinguished, or noteworthy; The eminent scholar was awarded the Nobel Prize.
 - **Empathy** (*n*) - the ability to understand another's perspective, feelings, or difficulties; She showed genuine empathy for the grieving widow.
 - **Enigma** (*n*) - something or someone puzzling, mysterious, or difficult to understand; The coded message was an enigma they couldn't decipher.
 - **Equivocal** (*adj*) - open to more than one interpretation; purposefully vague or ambiguous; His equivocal instructions left me confused about what to do.
 - **Evoke** (*v*) - to summon or call forth; Childhood photos evoked strong memories from long ago.
 - **Exact** (*adj*) - precise, accurate, or correct in every detail; Could you give me the exact amount needed?
 - **Expedient** (*adj*) - suitable for achieving a particular end; pragmatically useful; In a crisis, quick action may be more expedient than detailed planning.
 - **Explicit** (*adj*) - clearly and directly stated, leaving no room for confusion; The teacher was explicit that assignments must be turned in on time.
 - **Extol** (*v*) - to praise highly or glorify; The eulogy extolled the deceased's virtues and accomplishments.
 - **Extricate** (*v*) - to free or release from a difficult situation or entanglement; Firefighters extricated the injured driver from the mangled car.
 - **Facilitate** (*v*) - to make easier or help bring about; The mediator helped facilitate an agreement.
 - **Fathom** (*v*) - to understand something thoroughly; I couldn't fathom his reason for quitting without notice.
 - **Fatuous** (*adj*) - silly, foolish, smugly ignorant; He made fatuous arguments that revealed little understanding of the issue.
 - **Feckless** (*adj*) - weak, ineffective, incompetent; irresponsible; His feckless leadership led the company to ruin.
 - **Fervor** (*n*) - great warmth and intensity of feeling; She spoke with fervor about her political beliefs.
 - **Fickle** (*adj*) - frequently changing, erratic; His fickle behavior left her confused.
 - **Flagrant** (*adj*) - glaringly bad or offensive; a flagrant foul during the game; flagrant disregard for the law.

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- **Flimsy** (*adj*) - thin and easily bent or damaged; lacking plausibility; She offered a flimsy excuse for missing class.
 - **Flout** (*v*) - to openly disregard rules or conventions; She flouted the school dress code with her outfit.
 - **Frugal** (*adj*) - practicing or reflecting economy in use of resources; simple, plain, cost-efficient; They lived a frugal lifestyle and saved money where they could.
 - **Garrulous** (*adj*) - excessively talkative, especially about trivial matters; My garrulous neighbor loved chatting over the fence each morning.
 - **Germane** (*adj*) - relevant and appropriate for the subject at hand; His rambling anecdote was not germane to the discussion.
 - **Grave** (*adj*) - serious; requiring consideration; The doctor had a grave expression when giving the prognosis.
 - **Gregarious** (*adj*) - sociable, seeking and enjoying the company of others; Humans are naturally gregarious and form bonds through social contact.
 - **Gross** (*adj*) - blatant, outrageous, or unambiguous; lacking refinement or dignity; His gross exaggerations undermined his credibility.
 - **Guile** (*n*) - cunning, deceitful shrewdness or treachery; She betrayed her friend out of pure guile.
 - **Gullible** (*adj*) - easily persuaded to believe something; naive, credulous; The scammer took advantage of gullible people.
 - **Haughty** (*adj*) - arrogantly superior, disdainful, looking down on others; The haughty queen barely acknowledged the peasants.
 - **Hesitate** (*v*) - to pause in uncertainty or have difficulty choosing; She hesitated before exiting the stage, nerves getting the best of her.
 - **Hinder** (*v*) - to hamper, obstruct, or delay; The snowstorm will likely hinder travel plans.
 - **Hostile** (*adj*) - having or showing ill will, animosity, opposition; The hostile crowd shouted angrily at the politician.
 - **Hyperbole** (*n*) - exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken literally; Saying he was starving was hyperbole; he just wanted a snack.
 - **Iconoclast** (*n*) - one who attacks or undermines traditional conventions or institutions; The rebel was an iconoclast who challenged the status quo.
 - **Idolize** (*v*) - to worship or admire intensely and often excessively; Young girls often idolize celebrities and pop stars.

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- **Illuminate** (*v*) - to supply or brighten with light; enlighten; His lecture helped illuminate and explain Plato's philosophy.
 - **Illusion** (*n*) - something that deceives or misleads intellectually; The magician created illusions that seemed to defy physics.
 - **Illustrate** (*v*) - to clarify or explain through use of examples, analogies, pictures; The textbook illustrations made the topic clearer.
 - **Immutable** (*adj*) - unchanging; unable to be changed or transformed; The laws of mathematics are immutable, fixed pillars of logic.
 - **Impartial** (*adj*) - treating all sides equally; unbiased, objective; As a judge, she prided herself on being impartial.
 - **Impede** (*v*) - to interfere with, slow the progress of, or obstruct; The fallen tree impeded traffic for hours.
 - **Impending** (*adj*) - about to happen, imminent, approaching; We prepared for the impending storm.
 - **Implicit** (*adj*) - implied but not expressly stated; There was an implicit threat that loomed without being uttered.
 - **Impulsive** (*adj*) - acting on sudden desires or whims; prone to act on instinct rather than thought; Buying the expensive luxury car was an impulsive decision she later regretted.
 - **Inadvertent** (*adj*) - unintentional; not resulting from or due to a particular cause; His insult was inadvertent; he didn't realize his remark would offend.
 - **Incisive** (*adj*) - showing keen discernment, sharpness of mind; Her incisive critiques greatly improved the manuscript.
 - **Incoherent** (*adj*) - lacking logical or meaningful connection; disjointed; scrambled; His incoherent ramblings made little sense to the rest of us.
 - **Incongruous** (*adj*) - inconsistent; not harmonious; The bright pink couch was incongruous with the room's subdued color scheme.
 - **Incorrigible** (*adj*) - incapable of being corrected or reformed; naughty; mischievous; The incorrigible bully would not change his ways despite intervention.
 - **Incredulous** (*adj*) - unable or unwilling to believe something; She was incredulous that she won the lottery against such odds.
 - **Indelible** (*adj*) - making marks that cannot be erased, washed away, or removed; Childhood memories of summers at the lake were indelible, never fading with time.

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- **Indifference** (*n*) - lack of interest, concern, or sympathy; His indifference towards her was obvious by his disengaged manner.
 - **Indignant** (*adj*) - angrily offended due to perceived unfair treatment; I was indignant after being accused without cause.
 - **Indisputable** (*adj*) - impossible to question or doubt; unquestionable; The evidence was indisputable that he was guilty of the crime.
 - **Inert** (*adj*) - lacking power to move, lifeless, inactive; The car remained inert after the battery died.
 - **Inevitable** (*adj*) - impossible to avoid; certain to eventually happen; Death is the inevitable conclusion of life.
 - **Innocuous** (*adj*) - harmless, causing no damage or offense; The comments in her speech were innocuous enough not to provoke much reaction.
 - **Insidious** (*adj*) - stealthily and harmfully treacherous or deceitful; Cancer can be an insidious disease, quietly spreading before detection.
 - **Integrity** (*n*) - firm adherence to moral principles; honesty, incorruptibility; Known for his integrity, they trusted he would do what was right.
 - **Intense** (*adj*) - possessing or displaying great concentration, zeal, or feeling; She spoke with intense passion that swayed the crowd.
 - **Intermittent** (*adj*) - occurring at irregular intervals; on and off; starting and stopping; The intermittent windshield wipers cleared the rain from the glass.
 - **Intrinsic** (*adj*) - belonging naturally to someone or something; innate, inherent; Learning is an intrinsic reward of teaching.
 - **Intuition** (*n*) - immediate insight or understanding without conscious reasoning; He relied on intuition to make split-second decisions under pressure.
 - **Inundate** (*v*) - to overwhelm as if with a flood; My desk was inundated with paperwork.
 - **Inventive** (*adj*) - imaginative, creative, able to think of new things or solve problems uniquely; Her inventive recipes were a big hit on her cooking blog.
 - **Inverted** (*adj*) - turned inside out or upside down; reversed in position or order; The plane flew upside down in an inverted loop.
 - **Irrelevant** (*adj*) - not applicable or related to the subject at hand; His rambling story was irrelevant to the topic being discussed.
 - **Irreverent** (*adj*) - showing lack of due respect or veneration; The student's irreverent remarks during chapel earned him a detention.

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- **Judicious** (*adj*) - showing sound judgment; wise and prudent; After judicious thought, she made the right choice.
 - **Keen** (*adj*) - eagerly enthusiastic; intensely sensitive or perceptive; He had a keen interest in astronomy and could name many constellations.
 - **Kinetic** (*adj*) - relating to or resulting from motion; kinetic or dynamic
 - **Knowledgeable** (*adj*) - possessing expertise or extensive information; My attorney is very knowledgeable about tax law.
 - **Laconic** (*adj*) - using few words; terse, succinct; His laconic reply gave little information.
 - **Lament** (*v*) - to mourn or express grief over, usually due to loss; She lamented over a faded photo from her childhood.
 - **Languid** (*adj*) - lacking energy, vitality or strength; lazy and relaxed; Moving with languid grace, the cat stretched in a patch of sunlight.
 - **Lucid** (*adj*) - clear, easy to perceive or understand; expressing oneself intelligibly and rationally; After a good night's rest, she awoke feeling lucid and refreshed.
 - **Magnanimous** (*adj*) - kind, forgiving, noble in spirit; extraordinarily generous; The magnanimous victor helped his opponent to his feet.
 - **Malicious** (*adj*) - intentionally harmful, spiteful, or evil; spreading pernicious gossip for the sake of malice.
 - **Malleable** (*adj*) - capable of being shaped or formed; adaptable, moldable; Gold is an extremely malleable metal that can be hammered into thin sheets.
 - **Manifest** (*v*) - to show or demonstrate something clearly; to reveal or display; Her sadness over the breakup was manifest by her tear-streaked face.
 - **Meticulous** (*adj*) - characterized by great attention to detail; very careful and precise; The meticulous craftsman produced flawless work.
 - **Misconstrue** (*v*) - to interpret something erroneously; take in a wrong sense; She misconstrued the honking horn to be meant as an insult.
 - **Modest** (*adj*) - humble, unassuming, not boastful; moderate in size or amount; She had a modest upbringing but achieved wild success.
 - **Mundane** (*adj*) - ordinary, everyday, unexciting; routine; Paying bills and cleaning are mundane household chores.
 - **Nebulous** (*adj*) - vague, cloudy, lacking clearly defined form; The future was nebulous, and no one knew exactly what to expect.

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- **Notoriety** (*n*) - the condition of being famous or well-known, typically for negative reasons; The criminal loved the notoriety that came with his heists.
 - **Novel** (*adj*) - refreshingly new or different; The novel gadget seemed like something from the distant future.
 - **Nuance** (*n*) - a subtle difference or distinction in expression or meaning; There were subtle nuances in meaning between those two words that most people missed.
 - **Oblivious** (*adj*) - unaware; unconscious; having no memory; She was oblivious to the gossip swirling around her as she hummed a happy tune.
 - **Obsolete** (*adj*) - no longer used, out of date; Replaced by email, fax machines are now obsolete.
 - **Obstinate** (*adj*) - stubbornly adhering to an attitude, opinion, or course of action; Despite repeated warnings, he was obstinate about changing his risky ways.
 - **Ominous** (*adj*) - threatening or foreshadowing evil, misfortune, or trouble; Dark clouds loomed ominously on the horizon before the violent storm struck.
 - **Onerous** (*adj*) - involving heavy effort, burden, or hardship; The onerous chore of clearing the snowy driveway took several grueling hours.
 - **Opaque** (*adj*) - impenetrable by light; not reflecting light; Heavy fog made driving conditions opaque, obscuring all visibility.
 - **Opaque** (*adj*) - not transparent; impossible to see through; This ceramic vase has an opaque milky glaze over the outside.
 - **Opulent** (*adj*) - characterized by extravagant luxury and sumptuousness; The opulent mansion had every expensive amenity imaginable.
 - **Ostracize** (*v*) - to exclude or banish from a group or society; The mean girls ostracized the new student, ignoring and shunning her.
 - **Overt** (*adj*) - done or shown openly, plainly apparent; not hidden; His overt stare made his attraction to her obvious.
 - **Palliate** (*v*) - to lessen the severity of; moderate; His medication helped palliate, but not eliminate, his chronic pain.
 - **Paltry** (*adj*) - insignificant or inadequate; The paltry sum barely covered expenses.
 - **Paradox** (*n*) - a statement seeming to contradict itself but that may nonetheless be true; The phrase "less is more" initially seems paradoxical but contains some truth.
 - **Pensive** (*adj*) - deeply, seriously thoughtful; lost in thought; She grew pensive and withdrew into silent contemplation.

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- **Perceive** (*v*) - to become aware of through the senses; I faintly perceived the floral scent through the strong odor of coffee.
 - **Perfunctory** (*adj*) - routine, mechanical, done without care; His perfunctory handshake revealed his apathy toward meeting me.
 - **Perilous** (*adj*) - extremely hazardous or dangerous; We wisely turned back from the perilous mountain path.
 - **Permeate** (*v*) - to spread throughout or penetrate something; The odor of garlic permeated the entire kitchen.
 - **Perpetual** (*adj*) - uninterrupted, ceaseless, eternal; The perpetual tide ebbs and flows without pause.
 - **Persevere** (*v*) - to persist despite obstacles or adversity; She persevered through injuries to achieve her Olympic dream.
 - **Perspicacious** (*adj*) - acutely perceptive or discerning; penetrating; The detective was known for his perspicacious observations at crime scenes.
 - **Pertinent** (*adj*) - directly and significantly related to the matter at hand; His pertinent insights shed new light on the issue being discussed.
 - **Peruse** (*v*) - to read or examine, typically with thoroughness or care; I perused the document carefully before signing it.
 - **Petulant** (*adj*) - rudely impatient, irritable; childishly sulky or bad-tempered; The petulant toddler threw a tantrum when refused candy before dinner.
 - **Phenomenon** (*n*) - an observable fact or event; something extraordinary or remarkable; A meteor shower is a natural phenomenon.
 - **Philosophical** (*adj*) - relating to philosophy; calm, stoic, guided by reason; He faced hardship with a philosophical attitude, trying to understand life's deeper purpose.
 - **Placate** (*v*) - to make less hostile or angry, typically by showing willingness to negotiate or compromise; The management tried to placate the dissatisfied workers by promising better conditions.
 - **Placid** (*adj*) - free from disturbance or tumult; calm, peaceful, undisturbed; The placid lake reflected the serene sky flawlessly.
 - **Plausible** (*adj*) - seemingly or apparently valid, likely, or acceptable; believable; She offered a plausible excuse for missing the appointment.
 - **Plight** (*n*) - a bad or unfortunate situation; Her financial plight gradually worsened until she lost her house.

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- **Ponder** (*v*) - to consider or reflect on something carefully and thoroughly; He pondered the implications of his momentous decision for days.
 - **Practical** (*adj*) - sensible, realistic, concerned with actual usage; Her idea offered a practical solution that could be easily implemented.
 - **Pragmatic** (*adj*) - practical, down-to-earth, oriented toward results; We took a pragmatic approach focused on finding solutions that would actually work.
 - **Precarious** (*adj*) - dangerously lacking stability or certainty; dependent on chance; The vase was in a precarious position on the tilting table.
 - **Precedent** (*n*) - an act that establishes a model or guide for subsequent situations; The legal precedent influenced similar cases for years.
 - **Precise** (*adj*) - marked by exactness and accuracy; Could you be more precise about the time you arrived?
 - **Preclude** (*v*) - to prevent from happening; exclude; Circumstances precluded her from accepting the job offer.
 - **Predilection** (*n*) - a preference, partiality, prepossession; His predilection for the color blue was evident in his wardrobe.
 - **Preeminent** (*adj*) - superior in achievement or standing; foremost; She is the preeminent expert in her scientific field.
 - **Premeditate** (*v*) - to plan or plot in advance; The robbery was premeditated, not spontaneous.
 - **Premise** (*n*) - a proposition upon which an argument, theory, or calculation is based; The conclusions relied on a false premise.
 - **Presumptuous** (*adj*) - overstepping due bounds; taking liberties; I felt it was presumptuous of him to assume we were friends.
 - **Pretense** (*n*) - a false display, a claim not supported by fact; His anger was just a pretense to cover his sadness and hurt.
 - **Prevalent** (*adj*) - widespread, common, predominant; Flu was prevalent that winter, affecting thousands in the city.
 - **Principled** (*adj*) - guided by moral values; She was a principled leader who always tried to do what was right.
 - **Prodigious** (*adj*) - abundant in size, force, or extent; extraordinary; Gustav had prodigious strength despite his small frame.
 - **Profanity** (*n*) - speech that condemns or demeans that which is sacred or divine; foul, offensive language; The unruly student shouted profanity across the playground.

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- **Profound** (*adj*) - showing deep knowledge and insight; His speech shared profound wisdom from decades of experience.
 - **Prolific** (*adj*) - abundantly productive; immensely creative; The prolific composer created hundreds of musical works in his lifetime.
 - **Prolong** (*v*) - to lengthen in duration, scope, or extent; They prolonged their vacation a few extra days.
 - **Prominent** (*adj*) - widely known and esteemed; conspicuous, important; The prominent landmark could be seen across the countryside.
 - **Promulgate** (*v*) - to proclaim or put a law or policy into action or force; The president promulgated a controversial new initiative.
 - **Prudent** (*adj*) - wisely careful and sensible, marked by sound judgment; It would be more prudent to save for retirement than splurge on a fancy car.
 - **Pungent** (*adj*) - sharply affecting the senses, stinging; having a penetrating quality; The pungent onion made my eyes water as I chopped it.
 - **Quandary** (*n*) - a state of perplexity, uncertainty what to do; I faced an ethical quandary between competing loyalties.
 - **Query** (*n*) - a question, inquiry; Her gracious query made me feel welcome at the event.
 - **Quibble** (*v*) - to argue or complain about trivial matters; He has a tendency to quibble over minor details.
 - **Quiescent** (*adj*) - at rest, dormant, temporarily inactive; The volcanoes were quiescent for centuries before unexpectedly erupting.
 - **Quixotic** (*adj*) - idealistic without regard to practicality; impractical or unrealistic; His quixotic plan had little chance of succeeding in the real world.
 - **Quotidian** (*adj*) - everyday, mundane, commonplace; Making my morning coffee was part of my quotidian routine.
 - **Rancid** (*adj*) - having a harsh or unpleasant smell or taste, often due to decay; The rancid milk was spoiled and inedible.
 - **Rarefied** (*adj*) - refined; relating to a select group; The rarefied intellectual discussion was beyond me.
 - **Rash** (*adj*) - acting hastily without deliberation; abrupt decision making; It was rash of him to quit his job without another one lined up.
 - **Rebuff** (*v*) - to reject bluntly; snub; She rebuffed his flirtatious advances.

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- **Rebuttal** (*n*) - a refutation or contradiction in argument; My opponent offered a lengthy rebuttal to each of my points.
 - **Recalcitrant** (*adj*) - obstinately defiant; stubbornly resistant to authority; The recalcitrant child flatly refused to obey her parents' rules.
 - **Recant** (*v*) - to retract a previous statement; take back as erroneous; Under questioning, she recanted her earlier testimony.
 - **Recluse** (*n*) - a person who lives a solitary life, avoiding other people; a loner; After his wife passed away, the recluse rarely spoke to anyone.
 - **Reconcile** (*v*) - to make consistent or compatible; settle; I tried to reconcile the contradictory statements.
 - **Refute** (*v*) - to prove a claim false or erroneous; New evidence has refuted the old assumptions.
 - **Regal** (*adj*) - royal; fit for a king; dignified and majestic; She exuded regal poise and confidence.
 - **Relegate** (*v*) - to assign to an unimportant position; The actor was relegated to minor supporting roles after starring in films.
 - **Relish** (*v*) - to savor or delight in; I relished every moment of the long-awaited vacation.
 - **Reluctant** (*adj*) - unwilling, hesitant; not eager; She was reluctant to move across the country, leaving her home and friends.
 - **Reminisce** (*v*) - to recall and talk about past experiences or events; Grandpa loved reminiscing about the old days.
 - **Remorse** (*n*) - deep regret or guilt for doing wrong; He felt remorse for his unkind words.
 - **Render** (*v*) - to provide, deliver, or represent; I will render assistance any way I can.
 - **Reneg** (*v*) - to fail to honor a commitment or promise; She reneged on her offer to help with the bake sale.
 - **Renown** (*n*) - fame, celebrated reputation; cities of great renown that attract many tourists.
 - **Reprehensible** (*adj*) - deserving severe condemnation, completely unacceptable; Society considered racism utterly reprehensible.
 - **Reproach** (*v*) - to express disapproval or disappointment of someone or something; to criticize or rebuke; No parent likes to receive reproach from a teacher about their child.

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- **Reprobate** (*n*) - an unprincipled, wicked person; That reprobate was nothing but trouble and should be avoided.
 - **Repudiate** (*v*) - to refuse to accept or support; reject as untrue or unjustified; He officially repudiated the rumor and cleared up the misconception.
 - **Reservations** (*n*) - doubts, hesitations, qualifications; I had some reservations about attending the conference.
 - **Resilient** (*adj*) - able to recover from adversity; flexible; The resilient tree could endure high winds, bending without breaking.
 - **Resolution** (*n*) - firm determination; resolve; My New Year's resolution is to exercise daily.
 - **Restrained** (*adj*) - controlled; reserved; not showy; She gave a restrained but moving performance.
 - **Retribution** (*n*) - deserved punishment for wrongdoing; He avoided jail, but retribution finally caught up to him.
 - **Reverent** (*adj*) - feeling or displaying a sense of awe and respect; She had a reverent admiration of nature's power and beauty.
 - **Rhetoric** (*n*) - language intended to persuade or impress; Though high-sounding, much political rhetoric is vague and empty.
 - **Rigorous** (*adj*) - extremely demanding; violently harsh; highly disciplined; Military training is rigorous both physically and mentally.
 - **Robust** (*adj*) - healthy, strong, and full of energy; able to withstand hardship; My grandfather remained robust into old age despite medical issues.
 - **Rudimentary** (*adj*) - related to basic principles; elementary; of primitive simplicity; As a novice, he had only a rudimentary grasp of carpentry skills.
 - **Rue** (*v*) - to feel regret, remorse, or repentance over; He rued the mistake that cost him his job.
 - **Ruthless** (*adj*) - having no pity; merciless, cruel; The ruthless conqueror showed no mercy to those defeated.
 - **Sacrilegious** (*adj*) - violating or misusing what is regarded as sacred; The artwork was considered sacrilegious for its irreverent depiction of religious figures.
 - **Sagacious** (*adj*) - having keen discernment and good judgment; perceptive; My sagacious grandmother gave insightful advice on life.
 - **Sanction** (*n*) - authoritative permission or approval; officially authorized; The government put sanctions on trade with certain nations.

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- **Sarcasm** (*n*) - harsh or ironic language intended to mock or convey contempt; Her sarcasm made it clear she disagreed with the plan.
 - **Sardonic** (*adj*) - scornfully mocking or cynical; contemptuously bitter; He made a sardonic remark that hurt more than amused me.
 - **Satiate** (*v*) - to satisfy fully; The lavish buffet left us satiated, unable to take another bite.
 - **Saturate** (*v*) - to completely fill the gaps or pores of; thoroughly soak; The sponge was saturated with water after being immersed so long.
 - **Scant** (*adj*) - barely sufficient; meager; lacking in quantity; I arrived with scant minutes to catch my departing train.
 - **Scathing** (*adj*) - severely critical; harshly condemnatory; Her scathing review showed no mercy, tearing apart the flawed novel.
 - **Skeptic** (*n*) - one who questions facts or suspended judgment; doubter; I remained skeptical of his claims until I verified them myself.
 - **Slander** (*n*) - defamation; false statements harming a reputation; She sued over the slanderous accusations against her good character.
 - **Sober** (*adj*) - marked by serious thoughtfulness; solemnly thoughtful; She maintained a sober attitude despite the celebratory mood.
 - **Sobering** (*adj*) - causing one to become serious or thoughtful; solemnizing; The statistics were sobering, making us reflect on what matters most.
 - **Solicit** (*v*) - to try to obtain by entreaty, earnest or respectful request; He solicited donations from the wealthy philanthropist.
 - **Solitary** (*adj*) - alone or remote from others; secluded; reclusive; The solitary old hermit lived alone in the woods by choice.
 - **Somber** (*adj*) - gloomy; depressing; The somber rainy day matched her melancholy mood.
 - **Soothe** (*v*) - to calm or comfort; Her voice soothed the crying baby.
 - **Sophisticated** (*adj*) - refined; complex; having acquired worldly knowledge or refinement; She acted sophisticated in her designer clothes and pearls.
 - **Sordid** (*adj*) - vile, base; marked by immorality and squalor; He described sordid details from a childhood spent neglected and deprived.
 - **Spasmodic** (*adj*) - occurring in brief, irregular, convulsive bursts; My spasmodic hiccups made it hard to speak smoothly.

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- **Specious** (*adj*) - deceptively plausible or attractive but actually wrong; He argued that the specious reasoning sounded good but lacked substance.
 - **Spew** (*v*) - to eject or discharge in a gushing stream; The volcano spewed hot lava down its slopes.
 - **Sporadic** (*adj*) - occurring at irregular intervals; not constant; only occasional; Power outages were sporadic, but we never knew when to expect one.
 - **Staid** (*adj*) - sedate, sober, characterized by dignity and propriety; The staid professor conducted class with utmost seriousness.
 - **Stalwart** (*adj*) - steadfast, loyal, unwavering; The stalwart fans supported their team through years of defeat.
 - **Stigma** (*n*) - mark of disgrace or infamy; a stain on one's reputation; Unfair stigma still surrounds certain conditions that need better awareness.
 - **Stint** (*v*) - to restrict; The miserly man stinted himself of even basic comforts.
 - **Stoic** (*adj*) - unaffected by passion or feeling; He faced tragedy with stoic acceptance and grace.
 - **Stolid** (*adj*) - expressing little or no sensibility; impassive; She remained stolid and composed even under immense pressure.
 - **Strenuous** (*adj*) - requiring tremendous energy or stamina; difficult; arduous; marathon training is strenuous work.
 - **Strife** (*n*) - bitter conflict or rivalry; They sought to settle their strife peacefully before it escalated further.
 - **Stringent** (*adj*) - imposed strictly; harsh; having a precise standard; Stringent security made entering difficult.
 - **Stunted** (*adj*) - suffering arrested development; hampered growth; The sapling's stunted growth made it spindly and weak.
 - **Stymie** (*v*) - to block, thwart; Confusion will stymie their efforts to move forward on the project.
 - **Suave** (*adj*) - smoothly and effortlessly polished; charmingly tactful; He had a suave manner that put everyone at ease in conversation.
 - **Subjective** (*adj*) - based on personal impressions or feelings; The review offered only subjective criticism rather than objective analysis.
 - **Sublime** (*adj*) - awe-inspiring; exalted; supremely excellent; The sublime sunset over the Grand Canyon left us breathless.

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- **Subpoena** (*n*) - writ commanding a person to appear in court under penalty for failure; She was subpoenaed to testify at the criminal trial.
 - **Subside** (*v*) - to decrease in amount or intensity; The fever subsided after a few days.
 - **Substantiate** (*v*) - to provide evidence or proof in support of a claim; Can you substantiate your alibi that you were elsewhere that night?
 - **Subtle** (*adj*) - delicate, elusive, or quiet; I couldn't quite grasp the subtle distinction he was making.
 - **Succinct** (*adj*) - brief and to the point; concise; Please give a succinct summary of the key events.
 - **Sullen** (*adj*) - gloomily silent or withdrawn; She grew sullen and uncommunicative as the night wore on.
 - **Sumptuous** (*adj*) - richly splendid or magnificent; luxurious; We dined on a sumptuous feast of lobster and chocolate cake.
 - **Superficial** (*adj*) - concerning only the obvious or apparent qualities, not the true or inner nature; His analysis was superficial, not considering deeper causes.
 - **Supposition** (*n*) - an uncertain belief; something theoretically assumed to be true; I made the supposition he would arrive on time, but I was wrong.
 - **Surly** (*adj*) - rudely unfriendly or impatient; The surly cashier was clearly in a bad mood.
 - **Susceptible** (*adj*) - capable of being influenced or affected; Everyone is susceptible to catching the flu virus.
 - **Sustain** (*v*) - to supply necessities or nourishment; to experience or suffer; Sustained by faith, she sustained the loss of her home.
 - **Sweltering** (*adj*) - intensely hot, stifling; We sweltered in the sweltering heat without air conditioning.
 - **Sycophant** (*n*) - one who flatters for self-gain; one who seeks favor through flattery; The celebrity was surrounded by sycophants hoping to ride her coattails.
 - **Synthesis** (*n*) - combining parts to form a whole; the end result of assembling elements; The class presentation was a synthesis of research from various sources.
 - **Tacit** (*adj*) - implied or indicated but not directly expressed; Her tacit disapproval was obvious though she didn't criticize out loud.
 - **Tactile** (*adj*) - perceptible by touch; relating to the sense of touch; The tactile exhibit let blind visitors feel the sculptures.

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- **Taint** (*v*) - to contaminate, corrupt, or infect with evil or undesirable elements; The scandal tainted his reputation, ending his career.
 - **Tangential** (*adj*) - only superficially related to the matter at hand; digressing; His tangential anecdotes distracted from the core topic.
 - **Tenuous** (*adj*) - having little substance or strength; flimsy; weak; His tenuous link between the suspects was not convincing evidence.
 - **Tepid** (*adj*) - only moderately warm; lacking in enthusiasm or conviction; She gave only a tepid endorsement of the plans.
 - **Terse** (*adj*) - brief, concise, pithily expressive; His terse reply made me wonder if I had offended him.
 - **Testimony** (*n*) - a solemn statement of truth or fact; I was asked to provide testimony describing the night's events.
 - **Thrifty** (*adj*) - careful and prudent in use of resources; economical; wise in savings and spendings; She led a thrifty lifestyle that allowed an early retirement.
 - **Timid** (*adj*) - showing a lack of courage or confidence; shy; She was too timid to try out for the talent show despite her beautiful voice.
 - **Tirade** (*n*) - extended angry speech; The customer launched into a lengthy tirade over the poor service.
 - **Torpid** (*adj*) - mentally or physically inert; apathetic; lethargic; The torpid man just sat staring into space all afternoon.
 - **Tortuous** (*adj*) - extremely twisted or winding; Excessively lengthy and complex; We drove down a tortuous mountain road hemmed by steep ravines.
 - **Toxic** (*adj*) - poisonous; causing serious harm or death; The toxic chemicals contaminated the town's water supply.
 - **Tranquil** (*adj*) - free from commotion or tumult; calm; peaceful; The tranquil lagoon reflected the serene sky.
 - **Transient** (*adj*) - fleeting, passing quickly; impermanent; Transient shelter offered just temporary refuge, not a permanent home.
 - **Transgress** (*v*) - to violate a law, command, or moral code; go beyond proper bounds; He transgressed societal norms with his inappropriate behavior.
 - **Travesty** (*n*) - a gross distortion or misrepresentation; a mockery or parody; The unfair trial was a travesty rather than true justice.
 - **Tremulous** (*adj*) - timid or fearful; marked by trembling or quivering; She spoke in a tremulous voice, anxious addressing the large crowd.

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- **Trenchant** (*adj*) - forceful, effective, sharply perceptive; incisive; His trenchant critique exposed the film's failings.
 - **Tribulation** (*n*) - great suffering or distress; a cause of suffering or trouble; Losing her home was a tribulation she wasn't sure she could endure.
 - **Trite** (*adj*) - not new or original; overused and clichéd; The trite phrases sounded meaningless to the reader.
 - **Trivial** (*adj*) - of negligible importance or value; insignificant; Don't trivialize her feelings by dismissing her concerns as silly.
 - **Turbulent** (*adj*) - characterized by unrest, disorder, or tumult; rough, agitated; Turbulent winds shook the trees and scattered debris down the streets.
 - **Turmoil** (*n*) - a state of extreme confusion, agitation, or commotion; Inner turmoil left her uncertain which path to take.
 - **Undermine** (*v*) - to weaken or subvert by stealth or deceit; undercut; The spies undermined the government by spreading false propaganda.
 - **Understated** (*adj*) - restrained, subtle, not obvious or bold; preferring simplicity; She has an understated beauty that is elegant and refined.
 - **Undulate** (*v*) - to move in waves or with a smooth wavelike motion; The flag undulated in the gentle breeze.
 - **Unearth** (*v*) - to bring to light; uncover through searching; The archeologists unearthed ancient pottery and tools at the site.
 - **Unfeigned** (*adj*) - genuine, not false or hypocritical; sincere; My unfeigned sympathy goes out to you during this difficult time.
 - **Unified** (*adj*) - working together in coordinated harmony; The crew presented a unified front despite internal disputes.
 - **Unkempt** (*adj*) - disheveled; uncared for in appearance; messy; His unkempt hair and rumpled clothes gave a sloppy impression.
 - **Unnerve** (*v*) - to make nervous or anxious; shake courage; The ominous sounds in the house unnerved me.
 - **Unprecedented** (*adj*) - without previous instance; unparalleled; unprecedented success with her first album.
 - **Unruly** (*adj*) - resistant to control or discipline; uncontrollable; The unruly crowd grew rowdy after hours of waiting in line.
 - **Unwieldy** (*adj*) - difficult to carry or manage because of size or shape; The antique armoire was so unwieldy they couldn't fit it through the door.

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- **Upbraid** (*v*) - to criticize or scold severely; He upbraided me for being thoughtless and lazy.
 - **Urbane** (*adj*) - sophisticated; refined; elegant; The urbane socialite knew how to navigate high society gatherings.
 - **Usurp** (*v*) - to seize power or take control without right; The general usurped authority in a military coup.
 - **Utilitarian** (*adj*) - designed to be useful and practical rather than attractive; The utilitarian water bottle was dented but still worked fine.
 - **Utter** (*adj*) - complete or absolute; We were left in utter darkness when the power went out.
 - **Vacillate** (*v*) - to waver between different courses of action; fluctuate; I vacillated about which college to attend right up until the deadline.
 - **Vague** (*adj*) - not clearly defined; lacking preciseness; Her description of the suspect was too vague to help identify him.
 - **Vain** (*adj*) - excessively proud of oneself; conceited; She is vain about her appearance and constantly looks in the mirror.
 - **Valiant** (*adj*) - possessing or acting with bravery or boldness; He made a valiant effort to finish despite injury.
 - **Valor** (*n*) - boldness or bravery in the face of danger; The medal honored the pilot's valor in battle.
 - **Vanquish** (*v*) - to conquer, defeat, or subdue an enemy or opposition force; The champion vanquished all challengers to retain his title.
 - **Vapid** (*adj*) - offering nothing stimulating or challenging; dull; His vapid lecture put me right to sleep.
 - **Venerate** (*v*) - to regard with reverential respect or admiration; Many venerate the saint for his good works helping the poor.
 - **Verbose** (*adj*) - using more words than necessary; wordy; The professor's verbose lectures were packed with tangents and repetitiveness.
 - **Vexation** (*n*) - annoyance or irritation; a cause of irritation; Getting stuck in traffic is a daily vexation of my commute.
 - **Viable** (*adj*) - capable of working or being successfully implemented; a viable plan with a high chance of succeeding.
 - **Vicious** (*adj*) - deliberately cruel or violent; The vicious criminal showed no remorse.

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- **Vigilant** (*adj*) - alertly watchful; carefully observant; vigilant against threats to their security.
 - **Vigorous** (*adj*) - robust, full of healthy energy; forceful, intense; She maintained a vigorous workout routine into old age.
 - **Vile** (*adj*) - loathsome; highly offensive or disgusting; They faced vile slurs from the unruly crowd.
 - **Virtuous** (*adj*) - morally excellent; righteous; She is a virtuous person, always trying to do good.
 - **Viscous** (*adj*) - thick or sticky, having high resistance to flow; Molasses has a viscous texture.
 - **Vital** (*adj*) - absolutely essential; critically important; Funding for the project is vital to move forward.
 - **Vivid** (*adj*) - producing powerful feelings or strong, clear images in the mind; She gave a vivid depiction of life growing up poor.
 - **Volatile** (*adj*) - readily changing to a vapor; changeable, unstable; fickle; Gasoline is a volatile, flammable liquid.
 - **Waffle** (*v*) - to shift back and forth between opinions; equivocate; She kept waffling on where to eat, unable to make a choice.
 - **Wan** (*adj*) - pale, sickly, weak; lacking color or vitality; After weeks in bed sick, she was wan and drawn.
 - **Wary** (*adj*) - cautiously watchful; prudent; wary of strangers and slow to trust.
 - **Whimsical** (*adj*) - quirkily playful; fanciful; whimsical art full of strange creatures and imaginary worlds.
 - **Wither** (*v*) - to shrivel or decay; plants withering without water; My enthusiasm withered under his hostile criticism.
 - **Wry** (*adj*) - using clever, sly, understated humor; She made wry jokes that hinted at her true feelings.
 - **Zeal** (*n*) - eager enthusiasm; fervor; She attacked the project with zeal despite obstacles.
 - **Zealous** (*adj*) - passionately devoted; fervent; evangelical zeal motivated the group.
 - **Zenith** (*n*) - peak; highest point; climax; He reached the zenith of his acting career after the Oscar win.
 - **Zephyr** (*n*) - gentle, mild breeze; The light zephyr barely rustled the leaves.