Big Data Examination

Roll No. - DS5B-2121

Question 2

Q.II Considering the Item_Outlet_Sales as dependent variable in "Big Mart Sales" dataset, determine the accuracy of the model. Split the dataset according to your last digit of roll no. (Example: if your roll no is ending with 0, the ratio will be 70, 30; if your roll no is ending with 1, the ratio will be 71, 29; if your roll no is ending with 2, the ratio will be 72, 28; if your roll no is ending with 3, the ratio will be 73, 27 etc.).

Importing Pyspark Library

```
In [ ]: pip install pyspark
        Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/publ
        ic/simple/
        Collecting pyspark
          Downloading pyspark-3.2.1.tar.gz (281.4 MB)
                                       | 281.4 MB 32 kB/s
        Collecting py4j==0.10.9.3
          Downloading py4j-0.10.9.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (198 kB)
                                               | 198 kB 69.0 MB/s
        Building wheels for collected packages: pyspark
         Building wheel for pyspark (setup.py) ... done
          Created wheel for pyspark: filename=pyspark-3.2.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=281853642
        \verb|sha| 256 = \verb|bf2c426d86882346b14a6fc9d4f4fe8f8f6c664e20345f63052db0e57c752d41| \\
         Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/9f/f5/07/7cd8017084dce4e93e84e92efd1e1d53
        34db05f2e83bcef74f
        Successfully built pyspark
        Installing collected packages: py4j, pyspark
        Successfully installed py4j-0.10.9.3 pyspark-3.2.1
```

Import Library and Creating Session

```
In [ ]: from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
In [ ]: session = SparkSession.builder.appName("Big_Mart_Sales_Dataset").master("local").getOrCr
#we reassign value of __name__ (inbuilt variable) to "__main__" and main is used as entr
# else the value of name might be different
```

Reading the Data From CSV

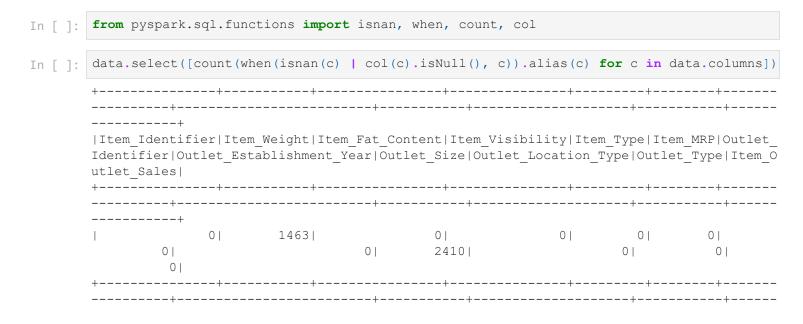
```
In [ ]: data = session.read.csv("Big Mart Sale.csv", header = True, inferSchema=True)
```

To print top 10 raw in dataset

```
In []: data.show(10)
```

| + | +- | ıtlet_Sales + | + | | ++ |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | + | | -+ | + |
| | • | | | 0.016047301 | Dairy 249.8 |
| 092 | OUI | 7049 | Low Fat 199 | 9 Medium | Dairy 249.8 Tier 1 Superma |
| rket Type: | 1 | 3735.138 | | | |
| | DRC01 | 5.92 | Regular | | Soft Drinks 48.2 |
| 692 | OUI | 7018 | 200 | 9 Medium | Tier 3 Superma |
| rket Type? | 2 | 443.4228 | | | |
| | FDN15 | 17.5 | | 0.016760075 | |
| | | 7049 | | 9 Medium | Tier 1 Superma |
| | | 2097.27 | | | |
| | FDX07 | 19.2 | Regular | 0.0 | Fruits and Vegeta 182 |
| 095 | OUI | 732.38 | 199 | 8 null | Tier 3 Gro |
| cery Store | 9 | 732.38 | | | |
| | NCD19 | 8.93 | Low Fat | 0.0 | Household 53.8 Tier 3 Superma |
| 614 | OUI | 7013 | 198 | 7 High | Tier 3 Superma |
| | | 994.7052 | | | |
| | FDP36 | 10.395 2018 | Regular | 0.0 | Baking Goods 51.4 Tier 3 Superma |
| 008 | OUI | 7018 | 200 | 9 Medium | Tier 3 Superma |
| | | 556.6088 | | | |
| | FD010 13.65 | | | | Snack Foods 57.0 |
| | OUT013 | | 198 | 7 High | Tier 3 Superma |
| rket Type | L | 343.5528 | | | |
| | FDP10 | null | | | Snack Foods 107. |
| | | 2027 | | 5 Medium | Tier 3 Superma |
| rket Type. | 3 | 4022.7636 | D 1 1 | 0.016607114 | |
| 7061 | FDH1/ | 16.2 | Regular | 0.01668/114 | Frozen Foods 96. |
| /26 | 001 | 7045 1076.5986 | 200 | 2 null | Tier 2 Superma |
| rket Type. | | 10/6.5986 | D = === 1 = == 1 | 0 00444050 | Frozen Foods 187.8 |
| | | | | | |
| | OUT017 Type1 4710.535 | | | / Hull | iiei 2 Supermo |
| rver ilbe | <u>.</u> 1 | 4/10.000 | | | ++ |

Check Null Values in columns



----+

Importing sql functions

```
In [ ]: import pyspark.sql.functions as func
In [ ]: data.agg(func.percentile_approx("Item_Weight", 0.5).alias("mean")).show()
+----+
| mean |
+----+
| 12.6|
+----+
```

Fill Null Values

```
In [ ]: # replace 12.6 in place of Null values in Item weight column because it is mean in this
     data = data.na.fill(value=12.6, subset=["Item Weight"])
In [ ]: # return Medium in place of Null values in Outlet Size Column Because Medium is the medi
     data = data.na.fill(value="Medium", subset=["Outlet Size"])
In [ ]: | data.show()
     +----+
     ___________
     ----+
     |Item Identifier|Item Weight|Item Fat Content|Item Visibility|
                                                          Item Type | Item
     MRP|Outlet Identifier|Outlet Establishment Year|Outlet Size|Outlet Location Type|
     utlet Type|Item Outlet Sales|
     ___________
     ----+
                                Low Fat| 0.016047301|
     | FDA15| 9.3|
092| OUT049|
rket Type1| 3735.138|
            FDA15| 9.3|
                                                            Dairy|249.8
                                                          Tier 1|Superma
                               Regular| 0.019278216| Soft Drinks| 48.2
     DRC01| 5.92|
             OUT018|
                                2009|
                                           Medium|
                                                          Tier 3|Superma
     692|
                               Low Fat| 0.016760075|
     rket Type2| 443.4228|
     | FDN15| 17.5|
618| OUT049|
                                                             Meat| 141.
                                                          Tier 1|Superma
     rket Type1| 2097.27|
| FDX07| 19.2|
095| OUT010|
                               Regular| 0.0|1
1998| Medium|
                                              0.0|Fruits and Vegeta...| 182.
                                                          Tier 3| Gro
     cery Store| 732.38|
| NCD19| 8.93|
                               Low Fat|
                                              0.0|
                                                         Household| 53.8
                                 1987| High|
     614| OUT013|
                                                          Tier 3|Superma
     rket Type1| 994.7052|
     | FDP36| 10.395|
008| OUT018|
                                 Regular | 0.0 | Baking Goods | 51.4 | 2009 | Medium | Tier 3 | Superma
                                Regular|
     rket Type2| 556.6088|
     | FD010| 13.65| 588| OUT013|
                               Regular| 0.012741089|
                                                        Snack Foods | 57.6
                                 1987| High|
                                                          Tier 3|Superma
     rket Type1| 343.5528|
            FDP10| 12.6|
                               Low Fat| 0.127469857|
     Snack Foods | 107.7
     622| OUT027| rket Type3| 4022.7636|
                                    1985| Medium|
                                                          Tier 3|Superma
                            Regular| 0.016687114| Frozen Foods| 96.9
     | FDH17| 16.2|
```

| 726 | OUT | 045 | 2002 | Medium | Tier 2 Superma | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|---|--|--|--|
| rket | Type1 | 1076.5986 | | | | | | |
| 1 | FDU28 | 19.2 | Regular | 0.09444959 | Frozen Foods 187.8 | | | |
| 214 | OUT | 017 | 2007 | | Tier 2 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 4710.535 | | | | | | |
| | FDY07 | 11.8 | Low Fat | 0.0 | Fruits and Vegeta 45.5 | | | |
| 402 | FDY07 11.8 OUT049 | | 1999 | Medium | Fruits and Vegeta 45.5 Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| | Type1 | | | | | | | |
| | FDA03 | | | | Dairy 144.1 | | | |
| | OUT046 | | 1997 | Small | Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 2187.153 | | | | | | |
| | FDX32 | 15.1 | | | Fruits and Vegeta 145.4 | | | |
| | OUT | | 1999 | Medium | Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 1589.2646 | | | | | | |
| | FDS46 | 17.6 | Regular | 0.047257328 | Snack Foods 119.6 | | | |
| 782 | OUT | 046 | 1997 | Small | Snack Foods 119.6 Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 2145.2076 | | | | | | |
| | FDF32 | | | | Fruits and Vegeta 196.4 | | | |
| | OUT013 | | 1987 | High | Tier 3 Superma | | | |
| | Type1 | | | | | | | |
| | FDP49 | | | | Breakfast 56.3 | | | |
| | OUT046 | | 1997 | Small | Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 1547.3192 | | | | | | |
| | NCB42 | 11.8 | | | Health and Hygiene 115.3 | | | |
| 4921 | OUT | '018 | 2009 | Medium | Tier 3 Superma | | | |
| | Type2 | | | | | | | |
| | FDP49 | | Regular | 0.069196376 | Breakfast 54.3 | | | |
| | OUT049 | | | Medium | Tier 1 Superma | | | |
| | Type1 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Hard Drinks 113.2 | | | |
| | OUT | | | Medium | Tier 3 Superma | | | |
| | Type3 | | | | | | | |
| | FDU02 | 13.35 | Low Fat | 0.10249212 | Dairy 230.5 | | | |
| 352 | OUT | 035 | 2004 | Small | Tier 2 Superma | | | |
| rket | Type1 | 2748.4224 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | + | | + | | | |
| enly showing top 20 roys | | | | | | | | |
| only showing top 20 rows | | | | | | | | |

Exploration Of Dataset

To print all columns name

To count total numbers of raws in dataset

```
In [ ]: data.count()
```

To know data type of each columns

Data Preprocessing

Here we convert the data into machine readable form

Import Linear Regression and Create Model

```
In [ ]: from pyspark.ml.regression import LinearRegression
```

```
In [ ]: linear = LinearRegression(featuresCol="allfeatures", labelCol="Item_Outlet_Sales")
```

Create Pipeline for ML Model

```
In [ ]: from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
mypipeline = Pipeline(stages = [str_index, one_hot, vector_ass, linear])
```

Making Train Test Split

Splitting the Dataset

As my roll no is DS5B-2121 I will be using split as 0.71 and 0.29

```
In [ ]: training, test = data.randomSplit([0.71, 0.29])
```

Model Training

```
In [ ]: lin_reg_model = mypipeline.fit(training)
```

Test Model

```
result = lin reg model.transform(test)
       result.show()
In [ ]:
       | | Item Identifier | Item Weight | Item Fat Content | Item Visibility | Item Type | Item MRP | Outle
       t Identifier|Outlet Establishment Year|Outlet Size|Outlet Location Type|
       e|Item Outlet Sales|Item Identifier1|Item Fat Content1|Item Type1|Outlet Identifier1|Out
       let Establishment Yearl|Outlet Sizel|Outlet Location Type1|Outlet Type1| Item Identifi
                             Item Type2|Outlet Identifier2|Outlet Establishment Year2| Outl
       er2|Item Fat Content2|
       et Size2|Outlet Location Type2| Outlet Type2|
         0.0|Soft Drinks|141.6154|
            OUT045|
                                     2002|
                                             Medium|
                                                                Tier 2|Supermarket Type
                3829.0158|
                                   521.0|
                                                              8.01
                                                        1.0| 0.0| (1543, [521], [1.
                         2.0|
                                  0.0|
             (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[1],[1.0])|
                                                                    (8,[2],[1.0]) | (2,
                       (2,[1],[1.0]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,1,14,21,22...|2225.0090020780335|
       [0],[1.0])|
                DRA12|
                            11.6|
                                         Low Fat | 0.040911824|Soft Drinks|142.3154|
```

```
OUT013|
                                 1987| High|
                                                                     Tier 3|Supermarket Type
                                                  0.0| 8.0|

0.0| 0.0| (1543, [521], [1.
      2552.6772| 521.0|
6.0| 2.0|
                                 521.0|
0])| (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[6],[1.0])|
(2,[],[]) (2,[0],[1.0]) (3,[0],[1.0]) (29,[0,1,5,14,21,...] 2224.685214756014
           DRA24| 19.35| Regular| 0.039895009|Soft Drinks|162.4868|

    OUT013|
    1987|
    High|
    Tier 3|Supermarket Type

    4422.2436|
    77.0|
    1.0|
    8.0|
    6.0|

    6.0|
    2.0|
    0.0|
    0.0|
    (1543,[77],[1.

    (4,[1],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])|
    (9,[6],[1.0])|
    (8,[6],[1.0])|

      OUT013|
       4422.2436|
(2,[],[]) (2,[0],[1.0]) (3,[0],[1.0]) (29,[0,2,5,14,21,...] 2597.340924578537
            DRA59| 8.27| Regular| 0.127927931|Soft Drinks|184.8924|
                                     1997| Small| Tier 1|Supermarket Type
      OUT046|
[1], [1.0]) (2, [], []) (3, [0], [1.0]) (29, [0, 2, 5, 14, 21, ... | 2982.1821632476695]
                         12.6| Regular| 0.127308434|Soft Drinks|186.6924|
           DRA59|
                                      1985| Medium| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
      OUT027|
3| 7033.5112| 78.0| 1.0| 8.0| 4.0| 0.0| 0.0| 0.0| 3.0| (1543, [78], [1.0])| (4, [1], [1.0])| (15, [8], [1.0])| (9, [4], [1.0])| (8, [0], [1.0])| (2,
[0],[1.0])| (2,[0],[1.0])| (3,[],[])|(29,[0,2,5,14,21,...| 4331.305955126552|
| DRB01| 7.39| Low Fat| 0.082170947|Soft Drinks| 190.953|
| OUT013| 1987| High| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
(2,[],[]) (2,[0],[1.0]) (3,[0],[1.0]) (29,[0,1,5,14,21,...] (2966.2617325300225]
    DRB13| 6.115| Regular| 0.007055292|Soft Drinks| 188.653|
OUT049| 1999| Medium| Tier 1|Supermarket Type
1| 3605.307| 522.0| 1.0| 8.0| 5.0|
5.0| 0.0| 2.0| 0.0| (1543,[522],[1.0])| (4,[1],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[5],[1.0])| (8,[5],[1.0])|(2,
[0], [1.0]) (2, [], []) (3, [0], [1.0]) (29, [0, 2, 5, 14, 21, ...] (2973.506639206491)
       DRB24| 8.785| Low Fat| 0.020609218|Soft Drinks|155.1656|

OUT049| 1999| Medium| Tier 1|Supermarket Type

4016.1056| 906.0| 0.0| 8.0| 5.0|

5.0| 0.0| 2.0| 0.0| (1543,[906],[1.0])| (4,[0],[1.0])| (15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[5],[1.0])| (8,[5],[1.0])| (2,
      OUT049|
      4016.1056|
[0], [1.0]) (2, [], []) (3, [0], [1.0]) (29, [0, 1, 5, 14, 21, ..., 2420.7896947929494]
                        12.6| Low Fat| 0.06912336|Soft Drinks|106.0938|
        DRB251
                                     1985| Medium| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
      OUT027|
3| 2787.0388| 247.0| 0.0| 8.0| 4.0|

0.0| 0.0| 0.0| 3.0| (1543,[247],[1.0])| (4,[0],[1.0])| (9,[4],[1.0])| (8,[0],[1.0])|(2,
[0],[1.0])| (2,[0],[1.0])| (3,[],[])|(29,[0,1,5,14,21,...|3046.1042772127885|
DRB48| 12.6| Regular| 0.024733134|Soft Drinks| 40.2822|
OUT027| 1985| Medium| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
                                  248.0| 1.0| 8.0| 4.0|
       1296.3126|
0.0| 0.0| 0.0| 3.0| (1543,[248],[1.0])| (4,[1],[1.0])| (9,[4],[1.0])| (8,[0],[1.0])|(2,
[0],[1.0])| (2,[0],[1.0])| (3,[],[])|(29,[0,2,5,14,21,...| 2058.027429105631|
DRB48| 16.75| Regular| 0.024832806|Soft Drinks| 38.7822|
OUT013| 1987| High| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
1 | 667.7974 | 248.0 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 |
6.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1543, [248], [1.0]) | (4, [1], [1.0]) | (9, [6], [1.0]) | (8, [6], [1.0]) |
(2,[],[]) (2,[0],[1.0]) (3,[0],[1.0]) (29,[0,2,5,14,21,...] 656.3620458837856
           DRC01| 5.92| Regular| 0.019184026|Soft Drinks| 50.3692|
                                     1987| High| Tier 3|Supermarket Type
07.0| 1.0| 8.0| 6.0|
      OUT013|
            591.2304|
                                 907.0|
6.0| 2.0| 0.0| 0.0| (1543,[907],[1.
0])| (4,[1],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[6],[1.0])| (8,[6],[1.0])|
(2,[],[]) (2,[0],[1.0]) (3,[0],[1.0]) (29,[0,2,5,14,21,...] 806.9476679936189
            DRC01| 5.92| Regular| 0.019238942|Soft Drinks| 49.8692|
```

```
OUT045|
                                                    Tier 2|Supermarket Type
                           2002|
                                   Medium|
       1133.1916|
                                                  8.01
                         907.0|
                2.01
                          0.01
                                           1.0|
                                                     0.0| (1543,[907],[1.
     (4,[1],[1.0]) | (15,[8],[1.0]) | (9,[1],[1.0]) |
                                                      (8,[2],[1.0]) | (2,
[0],[1.0])|
              (2,[1],[1.0]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,2,5,14,21,...) | 803.1797886168849 |
                              Regular | 0.019308607|Soft Drinks| 49.0692|
                 5.92|
        DRC01|
    OUT0171
                           2007| Medium|
                                                    Tier 2|Supermarket Type
                                        1.0|
        1478.076|
                         907.0|
                                                  8.0|
                                                                 7.0|
                          0.01
                                          1.0|
                7.0|
                                                     0.0| (1543,[907],[1.
      (4,[1],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[7],[1.0])|
                                                      (8, [7], [1.0]) | (2,
               (2,[1],[1.0]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,2,5,14,21,...) | 790.6472831235122 |
[0],[1.0])|
                17.85| Low Fat| 0.037826873|Soft Drinks|189.7188|
    OUT046|
                           1997|
                                   Small|
                                                 Tier 1|Supermarket Type
        2285.0256|
                                                  8.0|
1 |
                         908.0|
                3.0|
                          1.0|
                                          2.0|
                                                      0.0| (1543, [908], [1.
      (4,[0],[1.0]) | (15,[8],[1.0]) | (9,[2],[1.0]) |
                                                      (8,[3],[1.0]) | (2,
                 (2,[],[]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,1,5,14,21,...|3067.6173482995546|
                           Low Fat| 0.045334098|Soft Drinks| 87.0882|
        DRC251
                  5.73|
    OUT013|
                           1987 | High | Tier 3 | Supermarket Type
        1803.6522|
                         79.01
                                         0.01
                                                 8.01
                                                                 6.01
               6.0|
                         2.01
                                         0.01
                                                      0.0| (1543, [79], [1.
      (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[8],[1.0])| (9,[6],[1.0])|
                                                      (8, [6], [1.0]) |
(2,[],[])|
              (2,[0],[1.0]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,1,5,14,21,...|1342.3755568793158) |
              13.8| Low Fat| 0.058091482| Dairy|245.1802|
        DRC27|
Tier 2|Supermarket Type
    OUT035|
                           2004| Small|
        5650.6446|
                        1272.0|
                                       0.01
                                                 4.0|
1 |
                                                              3.0|
               4.0|
                        1.01
                                        1.01
                                                      0.0|(1543,[1272],[1.
     (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[4],[1.0])| (9,[3],[1.0])|
                                                       (8, [4], [1.0]) \mid (2,
              (2,[1],[1.0]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,1,5,10,21,...|3999.3506683213764)
[1],[1.0])|
                              Low Fat| 0.058192802|
        DRC27|
                 13.8|
                                                    Dairy|246.9802|
    OUT0491
                           1999|
                                  Mediuml
                                                    Tier 1|Supermarket Type
       5896.3248|
                        1272.0|
                                                  4.01
                                           2.0|
                5.0|
                          0.01
                                                      0.0|(1543,[1272],[1.
     (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[4],[1.0])| (9,[5],[1.0])|
                                                       (8, [5], [1.0]) \mid (2,
                 (2,[],[]) | (3,[0],[1.0]) | (29,[0,1,5,10,21,...|3940.5852931316194|
                           Low Fat | 0.058339153 | Dairy | 246.2802 |
                  13.8|
DRC27|
    OUT0181
                           2009|
                                  Medium|
                                                    Tier 3|Supermarket Type
                                        0.0|
        1228.401|
2 |
                        1272.0|
                                                 4.0|
                                                                 0.01
                     0.0
                                         0.0|
                                                     2.0 | (1543, [1272], [1.
                1.0|
      (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[4],[1.0])| (9,[0],[1.0])|
                                                      (8,[1],[1.0]) | (2,
[0], [1.0]) (2, [0], [1.0]) (3, [2], [1.0]) (29, [0, 1, 5, 10, 21, ...] 3612.24217303598
               13.81
                           Low Fat | 0.097251621 | Dairy | 245.7802 |
        DRC271
    OUT0101
                           1998| Medium|
                                                    Tier 3| Grocery Stor
                        1272.0|
                                                  4.0|
                                                                 8.0|
        245.6802|
                                         0.0|
                8.0| 0.0|
                                         0.0
                                                      1.0 | (1543, [1272], [1.
     (4,[0],[1.0])|(15,[4],[1.0])| (9,[8],[1.0])|
                                                       (8,[],[])|(2,
[0], [1.0]) (2, [0], [1.0]) (3, [1], [1.0]) (29, [0, 1, 5, 10, 21, ... | 1972.0395500213303 |
            _+_____
_____
-+-----
    ______
___________
only showing top 20 rows
```

Evaluate Model

```
In [ ]: from pyspark.ml.evaluation import RegressionEvaluator
In [ ]: errors = ["r2", "rmse", "mse", "mae"]
   name = ["R-Square or Accuracy", "Root Mean Square Error", "Mean Square Error", "Mean Abs
```

```
for i in range(len(errors)):
    eval = RegressionEvaluator(predictionCol="prediction", labelCol='Item_Outlet_Sales', m
    print("The {} of Model is {}".format(name[i],eval.evaluate(result)))

The R-Square or Accuracy of Model is 0.5544914690571232
The Root Mean Square Error of Model is 1159.6628884131828
The Mean Square Error of Model is 1344818.0147628062
The Mean Absolute Error of Model is 853.5910257087111
```

In []: