

# Values, Types and Kinds

Value
"cat"
3
Just "frog"
\a b -> a + b + 1
[ ]



expressions

Value	Type
"cat"	String
3	Int
Just "frog"	Maybe String
\a b -> a + b + 1	Int -> Int -> Int
[ ]	[a]

↑  
expressions

↑  
type expressions

Value	Type	Kind
"cat"	String	Type
3	Int	Type
Just "frog"	Maybe String	Type
\a b -> a + b + 1	Int -> Int -> Int	Type
[ ]	[a]	Type

↑  
expressions

↑  
type expressions

↑  
kind expressions

↗  
"Type" a.k.a. "\*"

# *Type*

The kind of data types.

All values have types of kind *Type*.

e.g.

String :: Type

```
$ ghci
```

```
GHCI, version 8.6.0.20180810: http://www.haskell.org/ghc/ :? for help
```

```
> :type "cat"
```

```
"cat" :: [Char]
```

```
> :t Just "frog"
```

```
Just "frog" :: Maybe [Char]
```



```
String = [Char]
```

```
> :type "cat"  
"cat" :: [Char]
```

```
> :t Just "frog"  
Just "frog" :: Maybe [Char]
```

```
> :kind String  
String :: Type
```

```
> :k Maybe String  
Maybe String :: Type
```

**data Maybe** a = **Nothing** | **Just** a



```
data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a
```

```
a :: Maybe String  
a = Just "frogs"
```

```
> :type a  
a :: Maybe String
```

```
> :kind Maybe String  
Maybe String :: Type
```

```
x :: Maybe (Maybe String)  
x = Just (Just "frogs")
```

```
> :type x  
x :: Maybe (Maybe String)
```

```
> :kind Maybe (Maybe String)  
Maybe (Maybe String) :: Type
```

```
data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a
```

```
x :: Maybe Maybe
```

```
x = undefined
```

```
Frogs2.hs:4:12: error:
```

- Expecting one more argument to 'Maybe'

Expected a type, but **'Maybe' has kind 'Type -> Type'**

- In the first argument of 'Maybe', namely 'Maybe'

In the type signature: x :: Maybe Maybe

```
|  
4 | x :: Maybe Maybe  
  |           ^^^^
```

```
Failed, no modules loaded.
```

```
data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a
```

```
> :kind Maybe
```

```
Maybe :: Type -> Type
```

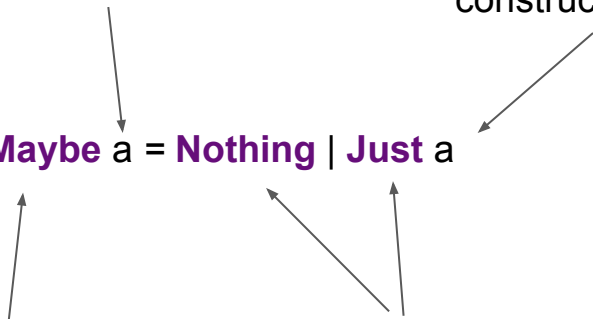
type parameter

constructor param type

**data** **Maybe** a = **Nothing** | **Just** a

type  
constructor

constructors



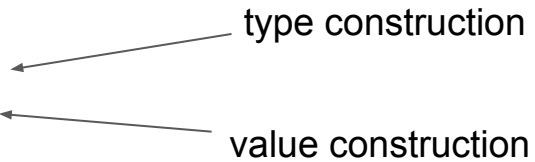
```
data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a
```

```
a :: Maybe String
```

type construction

```
a = Just "frogs"
```

value construction

The diagram consists of two lines of code. The first line is 'a :: Maybe String' and the second line is 'a = Just "frogs"'. To the right of the first line, the text 'type construction' has an arrow pointing to the 'Maybe' keyword. To the right of the second line, the text 'value construction' has an arrow pointing to the 'Just' keyword.

expression

Just :: a -> Maybe a      ← constructor - function

"frog" :: String

Just "frog" :: Maybe String      ← construction - function application

type expression

Maybe :: Type -> Type      ← type constructor - type-level function

String :: Type

Maybe String :: Type      ← type construction - type-level function application

*Type -> Type*

The kind of unary type constructors.  
Types of this kind have no values.

e.g.

Maybe :: Type -> Type

**data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a**



```
{-# LANGUAGE NoImplicitPrelude #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE KindSignatures #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE GADTs #-}
```

```
import Data.Kind
```

```
data Maybe :: Type -> Type where  
Nothing :: Maybe a  
Just    :: a -> Maybe a
```

```
{-# LANGUAGE NoImplicitPrelude #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE KindSignatures #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE GADTs #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE ExplicitForAll #-}
```

```
import Data.Kind
```

```
data Maybe :: Type -> Type where  
  Nothing  :: forall a. Maybe a  
  Just      :: forall a. a -> Maybe a
```

```
{-# LANGUAGE NoImplicitPrelude #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE KindSignatures #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE GADTs #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE ExplicitForAll #-}
```

```
import Data.Kind
```

```
data Maybe :: Type -> Type where  
  Nothing :: forall (a :: Type). Maybe a  
  Just     :: forall (a :: Type). a -> Maybe a
```

Kind	Description
Type	Proper types
Type -> Type	Unary type constructors

**data Maybe** a = **Nothing** | **Just** a

**data Either** a b = **Left** a | **Right** b

```
data Either a b = Left a | Right b
```

```
> :k Either
```

```
Either :: Type -> Type -> Type
```

```
data Either a b = Left a | Right b
```

```
> :k Either
```

```
Either :: Type -> Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Either String
```

```
Either String :: Type -> Type
```

```
data Either a b = Left a | Right b
```

```
> :k Either
```

```
Either :: Type -> Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Either String
```

```
Either String :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Either String Int
```

```
Either String Int :: Type
```



```
data Either a b = Left a | Right b
```

```
> :k Either
```

```
Either :: Type -> Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Either String
```

```
Either String :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Either String Int
```

```
Either String Int :: Type
```

```
> let e :: Either String Int = Right 3
```

*Type -> Type -> Type*

The kind of *binary* type constructors.  
Types of this kind have no values.

e.g.

Either :: Type -> Type -> Type

Kind	Description
Type	Proper types
Type -> Type	Unary type constructors
Type -> Type -> Type	Binary type constructors (curried)



Go

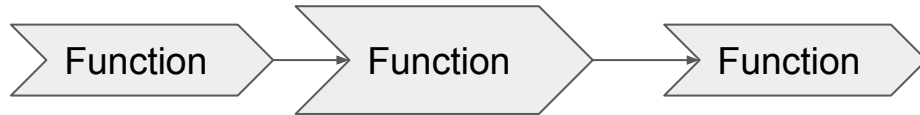
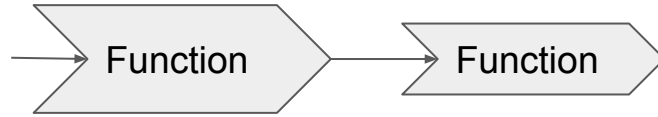
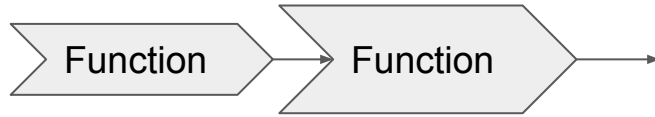


Agda

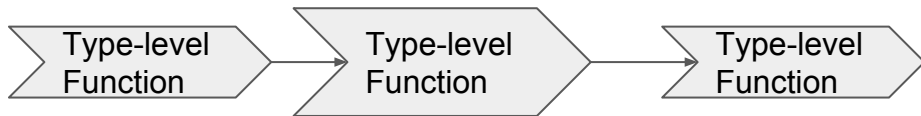
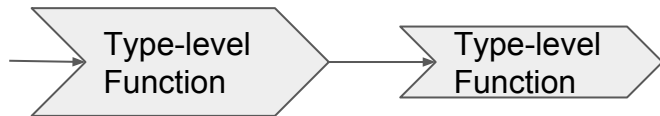
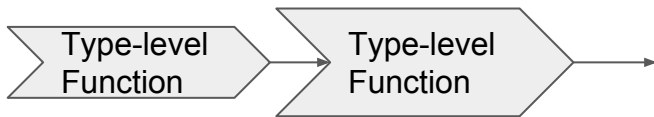


# Higher Kinds

# Higher-order function



# Higher-kind



```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :kind Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```



```
class Functor f where
```


```
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :t fmap
```

```
fmap :: Functor f => (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```



```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k Maybe
```

```
Maybe :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor Maybe
```

```
Functor Maybe :: Constraint
```

```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k []
```

```
[] :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor []
```

```
Functor [] :: Constraint
```

```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k IO
```

```
IO :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor IO
```

```
Functor IO :: Constraint
```

```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k Either
```

```
Either :: Type -> Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor Either
```

```
<interactive>:1:9: error:
```

- Expecting one more argument to 'Either'

**Expected kind 'Type -> Type',  
but 'Either' has kind 'Type -> Type -> Type'**

- In the first argument of 'Functor', namely 'Either'  
In the type 'Functor Either'

```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k Either String
```

```
Either String :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor (Either String)
```

```
Functor (Either String) :: Constraint
```

```
class Functor f where
```

```
fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
> :k Functor
```

```
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
> :k forall a. Either a
```

```
forall a. Either a :: Type -> Type
```

```
> :k Functor (forall a. Either a)
```

```
Functor (forall a. Either a) :: Constraint
```

*(Type -> Type) -> Constraint*

The kind of single-parameter type  
classes in Haskell.  
A higher kind.

e.g.

Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint



```
class Functor f where
```

```
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
{-# LANGUAGE NoImplicitPrelude #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE KindSignatures #-}
```

```
import Data.Kind
```

```
class Functor (f :: Type -> Type) where  
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
{-# LANGUAGE NoImplicitPrelude #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE KindSignatures #-}  
{-# LANGUAGE ExplicitForAll #-}
```

```
import Data.Kind
```

```
class Functor (f :: Type -> Type) where  
  fmap :: forall (a :: Type) (b :: Type). (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
trait Functor[F[ ]] {  
  def fmap[A, B](fn: A => B, fa: F[A]): F[B]  
}
```

```
scala> :k Functor  
Functor's kind is X[F[A]]
```



(Type -> Type) -> Type

```
> :k Functor  
Functor :: (Type -> Type) -> Constraint
```

```
trait Functor[F[ _]] {  
  def fmap[A, B](fn: A => B, fa: F[A]): F[B]  
}
```

```
class Functor(f :: Type -> Type) where  
  fmap :: forall (a :: Type) (b :: Type). (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
class Functor f where  
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
trait Functor[F[ _]] {  
  def fmap[A, B](fn: A => B, fa: F[A]): F[B]  
}
```

```
class Functor(f :: Type -> Type) where  
  fmap :: forall (a :: Type) (b :: Type). (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

```
class Functor f where  
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

kinds explicitly specified



```
graph LR; A[kinds explicitly specified] --> B1[F[A], B]; A --> B2[f :: Type -> Type, forall (a :: Type) (b :: Type)];
```

kinds inferred



```
graph LR; C[kinds inferred] --> D[(a -> b)];
```

Type -> Type



```
trait Functor[F[ ]] {  
  def fmap[A, B](fn: A => B, fa: F[A]): F[B]  
}
```



Type

kinds explicitly specified

```
class Functor (f :: Type -> Type) where  
  fmap :: forall (a :: Type) (b :: Type). (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```



```
class Functor f where
```

```
  fmap :: (a -> b) -> f a -> f b
```

kinds inferred



Kind	Description
Type	Proper types
Type -> Type	Unary type constructors
Type -> Type -> Type	Binary type constructors (curried)
(Type -> Type) -> Constraint	Haskell type constructors
(Type -> Type) -> Type	Scala type constructor pattern



# "Type" vs "\*"

```
> :set -XStarIsType
```

```
> :k String  
String :: *
```

← Current defaults (GHC 8.6.1)

```
> :set -XNoStarIsType
```

```
> :k String  
String :: Type
```

← Future defaults.  
Used for this talk.

# Beyond...

Sorts (BOX)

Set, Set1, Set2, Set3...

Universes

TypeInType, Constraint Kinds, Poly Kinds, Data Kinds, Type Families

Dependent Types - Coq, Agda, Idris

Dependent Haskell

# See also...

<https://jozefg.bitbucket.io/posts/2014-02-10-types-kinds-and-sorts.html>

[https://downloads.haskell.org/~ghc/7.4.1/docs/html/users\\_guide/constraint-kind.html](https://downloads.haskell.org/~ghc/7.4.1/docs/html/users_guide/constraint-kind.html)