## All phases relative to this arbitrarily chosen line USRP1 Local ref. clock phase $\theta_1 = 0$ Transmitted signal (unknown phase) Signal recieved with phase $\varphi_1$ receive USRP1 measures LPS $\varphi_1$ $\dot{\varphi}_1$ transmit USRP transmits with LPS = $360 - \varphi_1$ $360 - \varphi_1$ USRP2 Ref clock phase $\theta_2 = \theta$ (=LPS) USRP2 is not aware of $\theta$ $\varphi_2 - \theta$ LPS = local phase shift; receive Signal recieved with phase $\varphi_2$ i.e. the phase shift as referenced to the USRP2 measures $\varphi_2 - \theta$ USRP local ref. clock $\rightarrow$ 360 $-(\varphi_2 - \theta)$ transmit USRP transmits with $LPS = 360 - (\varphi_2 - \theta)$ Which corresponds with an abs. $360 - \varphi_2$ phase of $360 - \varphi_2$