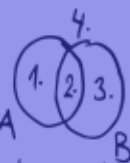


$$z^n = |z|^n (\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)^n$$

$$y = \cos x$$

$$z = a + bi$$



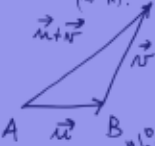
$$1. A \cap B' \quad \omega \in A$$

$$2. A \cap B$$

$$3. A' \cap B$$

$$4. A' \cap B'$$

$$V(k, n) = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!}$$



$$(a+b)^n = \binom{n}{0} a^n b^0 + \binom{n}{1} a^{n-1} b^1 + \dots + \binom{n}{n} a^0 b^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n}{b_n} = \frac{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n}{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n} = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$S_n = a^n \frac{a^n - 1}{a - 1}$$

$$e = 2.718281828$$

$$\int f(\varphi(x)) \varphi'(x) dx = \int f(u) du$$

$$z = \sqrt[n]{z_1 \cdot z_2 \cdot \dots \cdot z_n}$$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \log a^{\sqrt[n]{r}} = \frac{1}{5} \log a^r$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$$

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$$y = x^2$$

