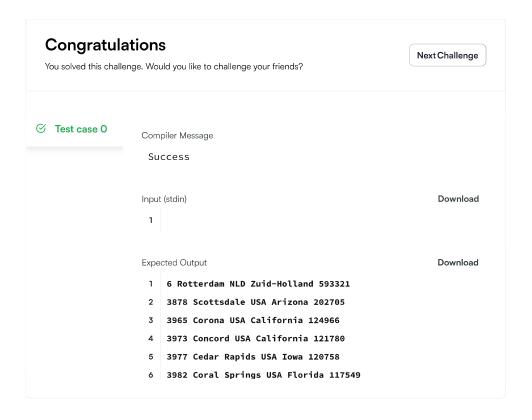


1 of 2 20-06-2025, 19:10



Blog | Scoring | Environment | FAQ | About Us | Helpdesk | Careers | Terms Of Service | Privacy Policy

2 of 2