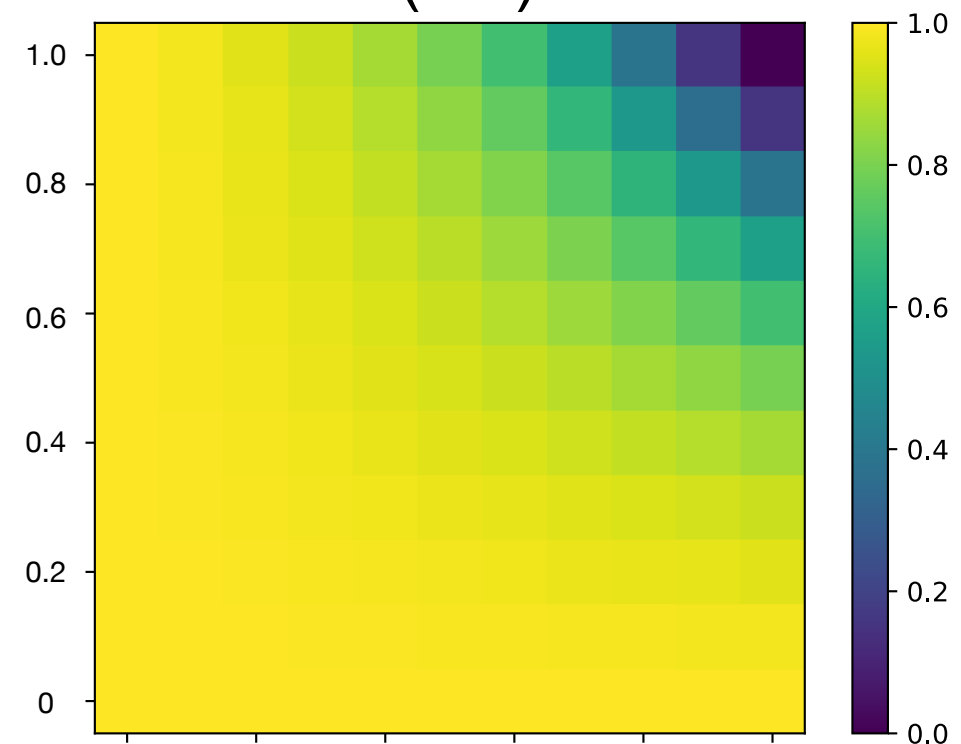


Scaled host population size, x_H/K_H

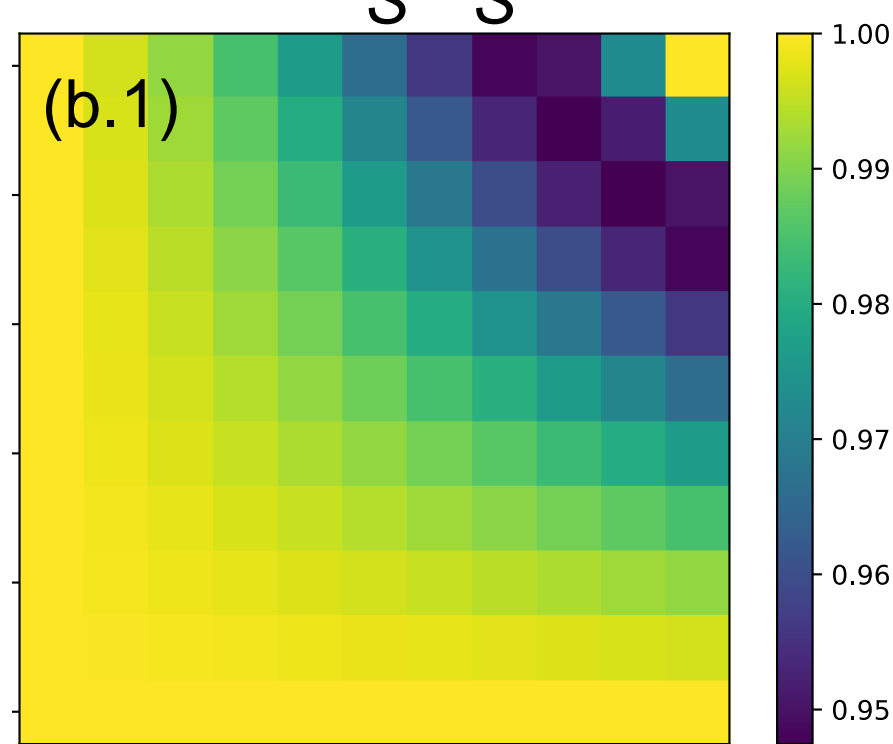
(a.1)



$r_C = 1, K_C = 10$

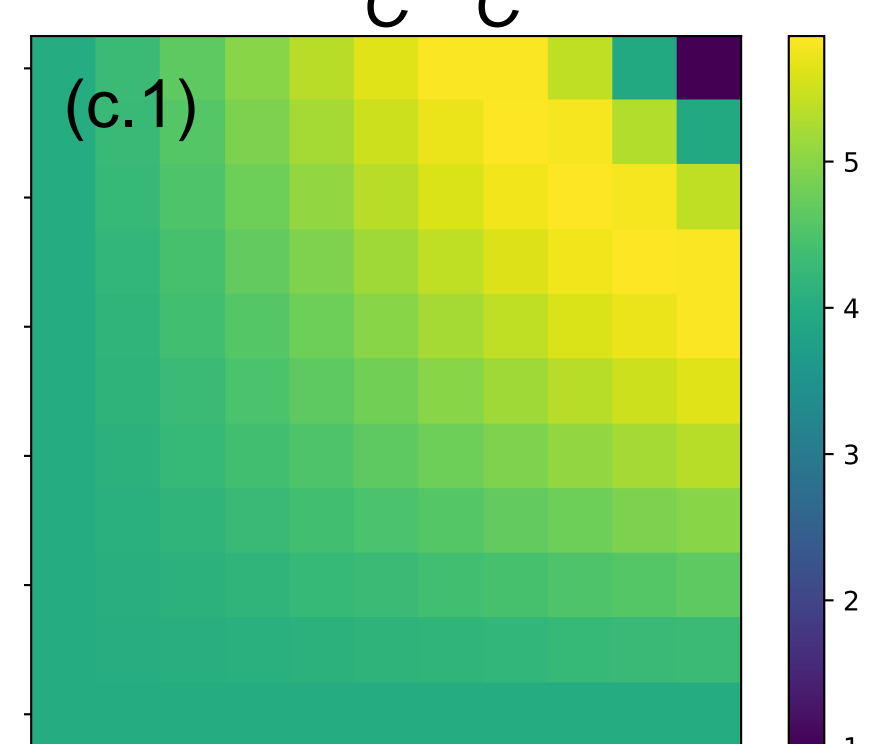
Scaled symbiont population size, x_S/K_S

(b.1)

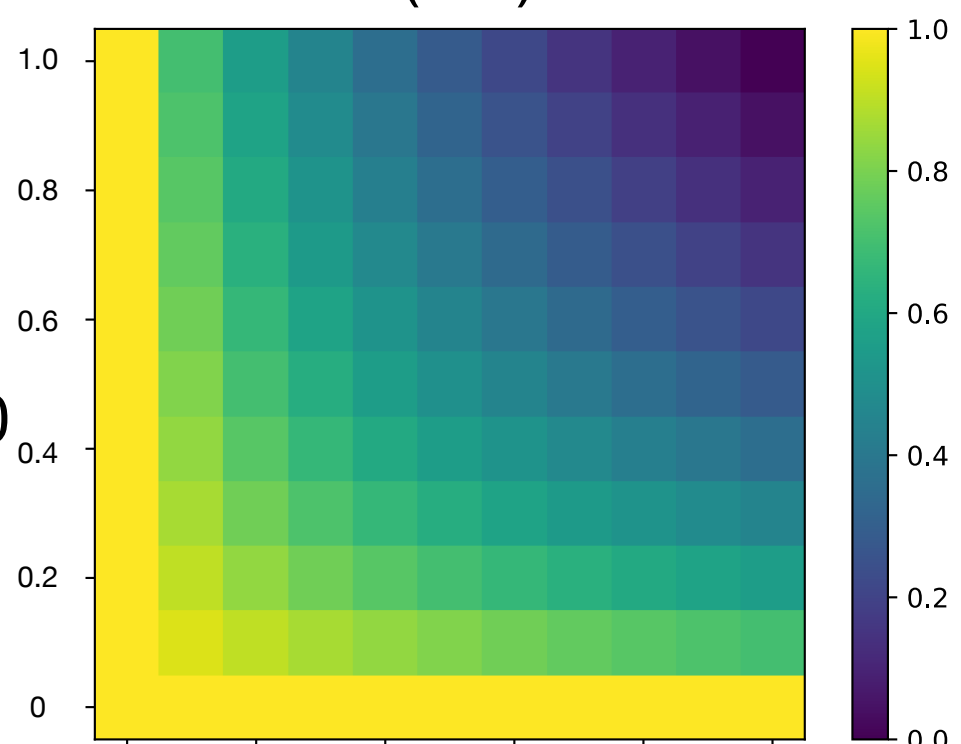


Scaled collective population size, x_C/K_C

(c.1)

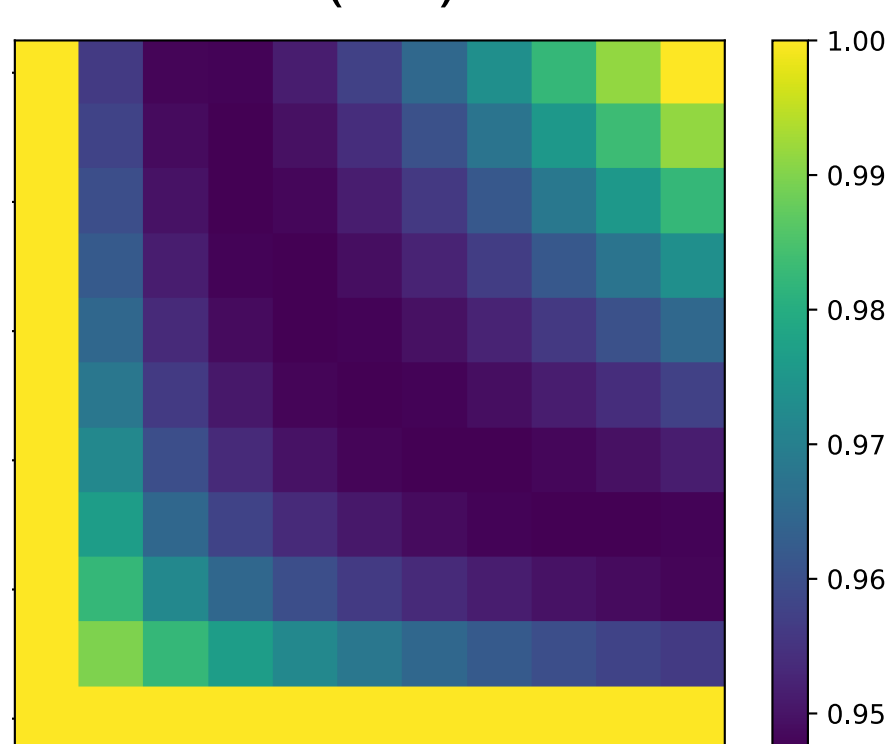


(a.2)

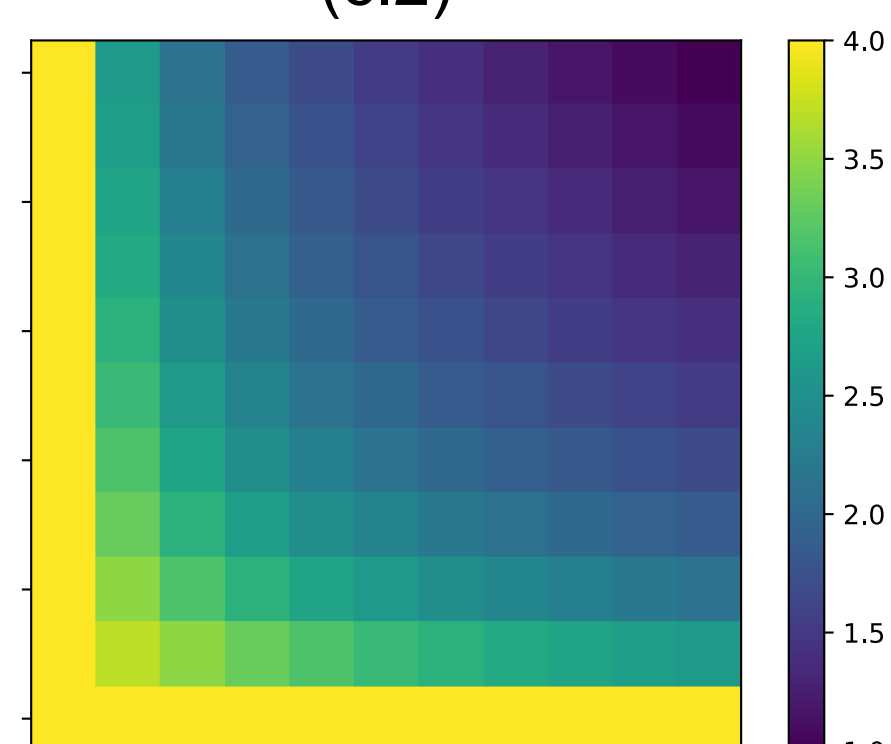


$r_C = 40, K_C = 10$

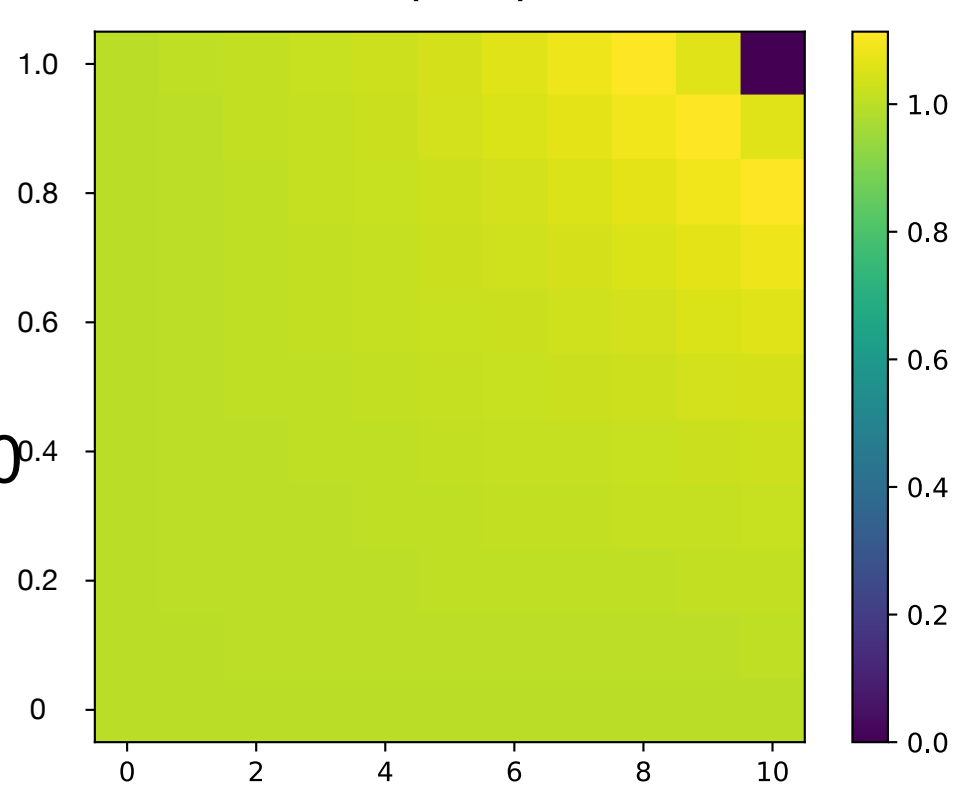
(b.2)



(c.2)



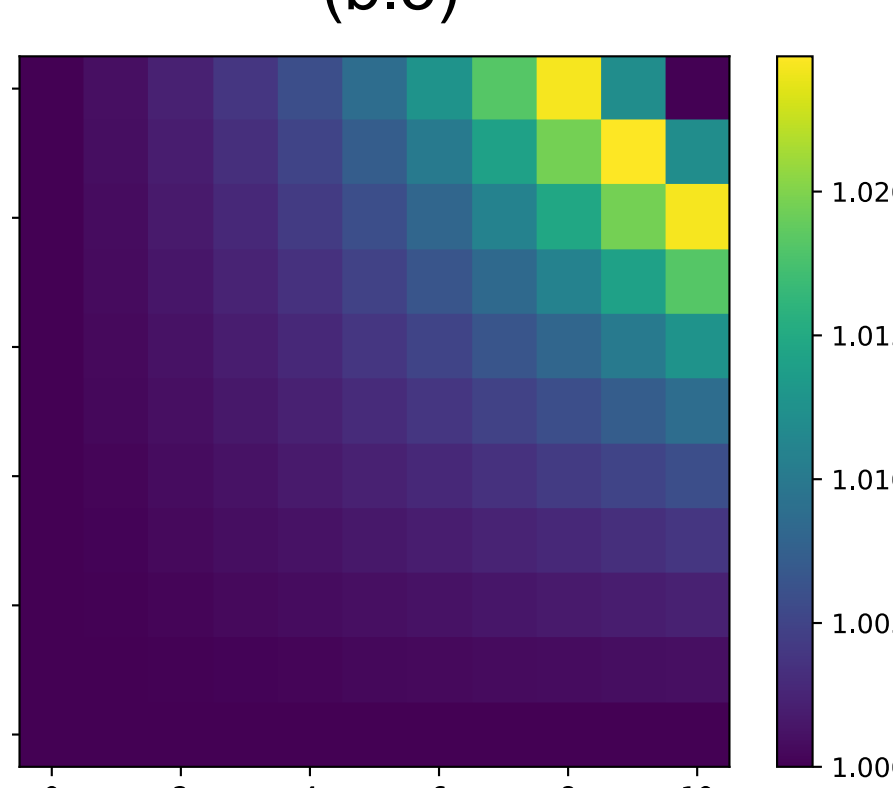
(a.3)



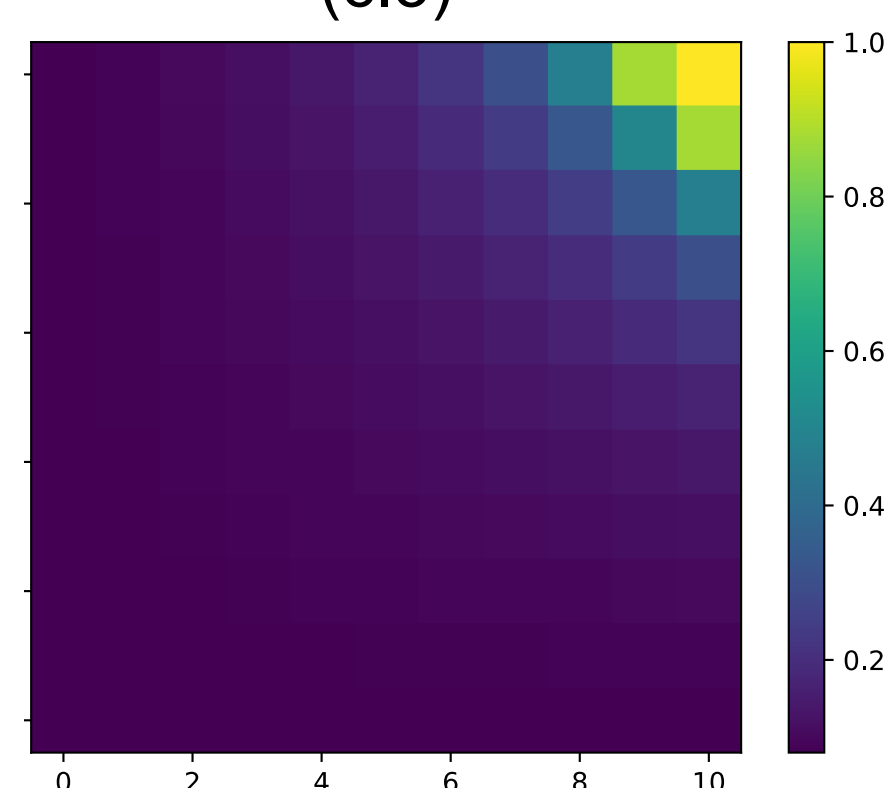
Symbiont
adhesion, α_S

$r_C = 1.0, K_C = 500$

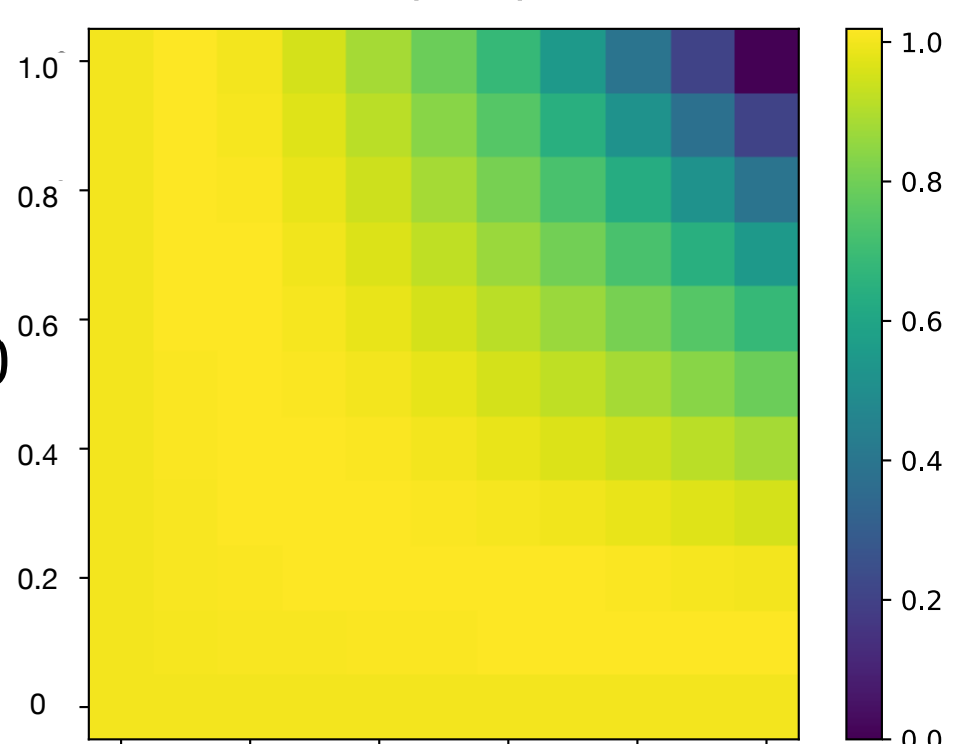
(b.3)



(c.3)

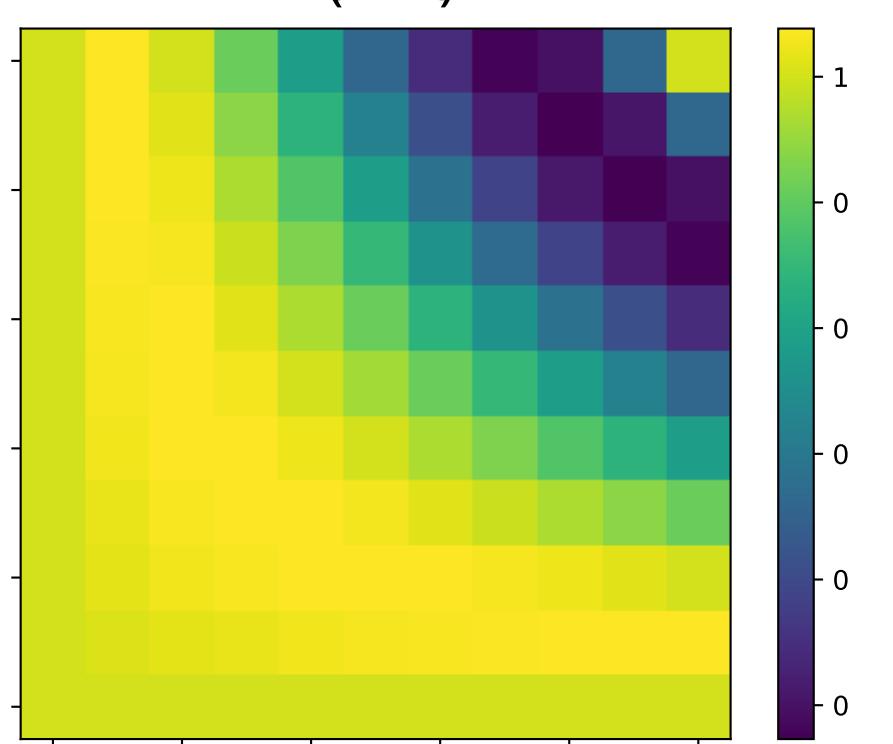


(a.4)

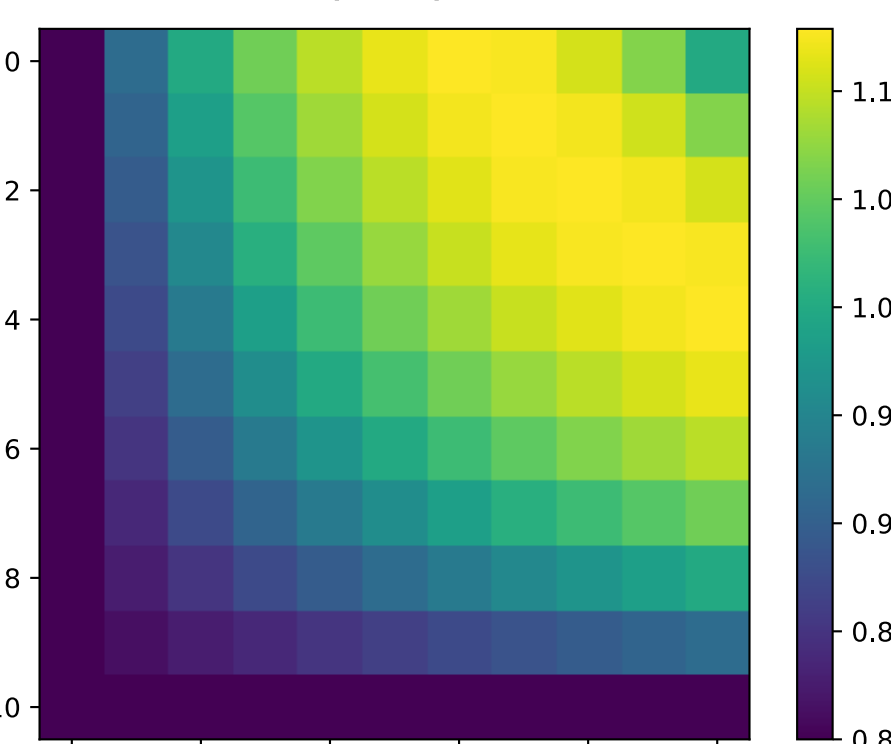


$r_C = 40, K_C = 50$

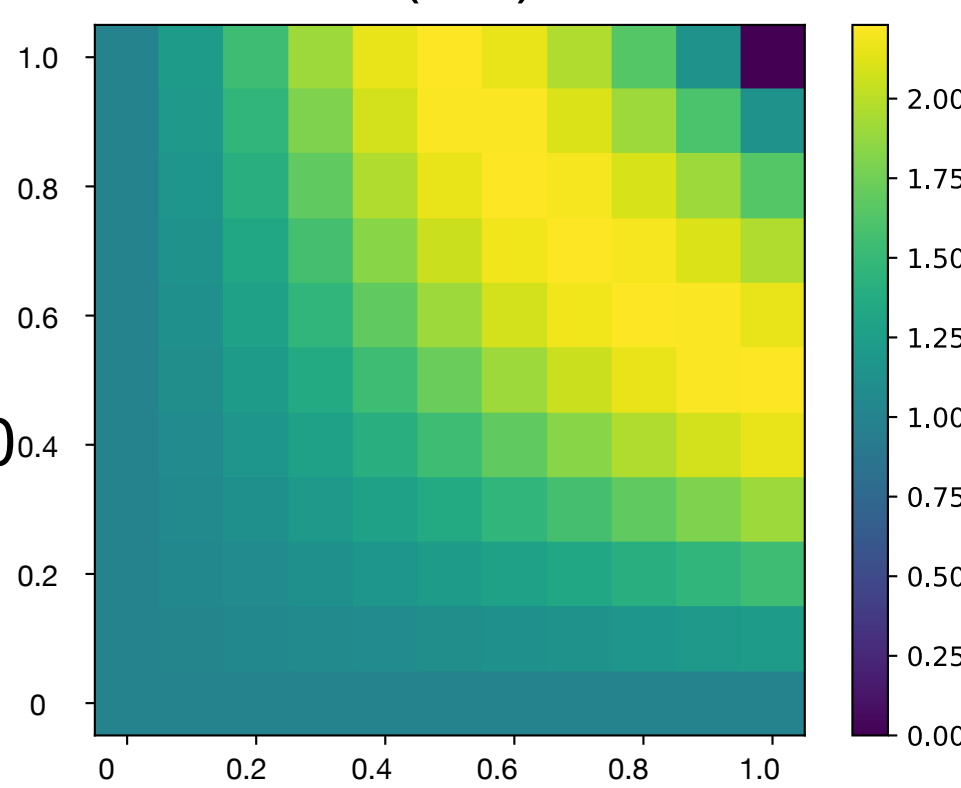
(b.4)



(c.4)

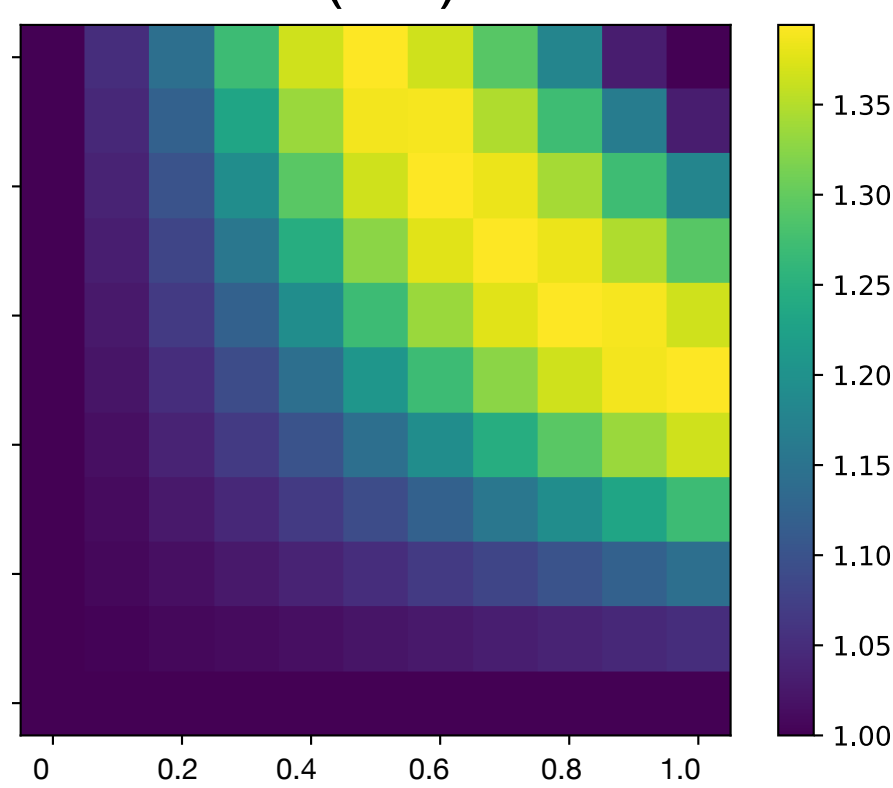


(a.5)

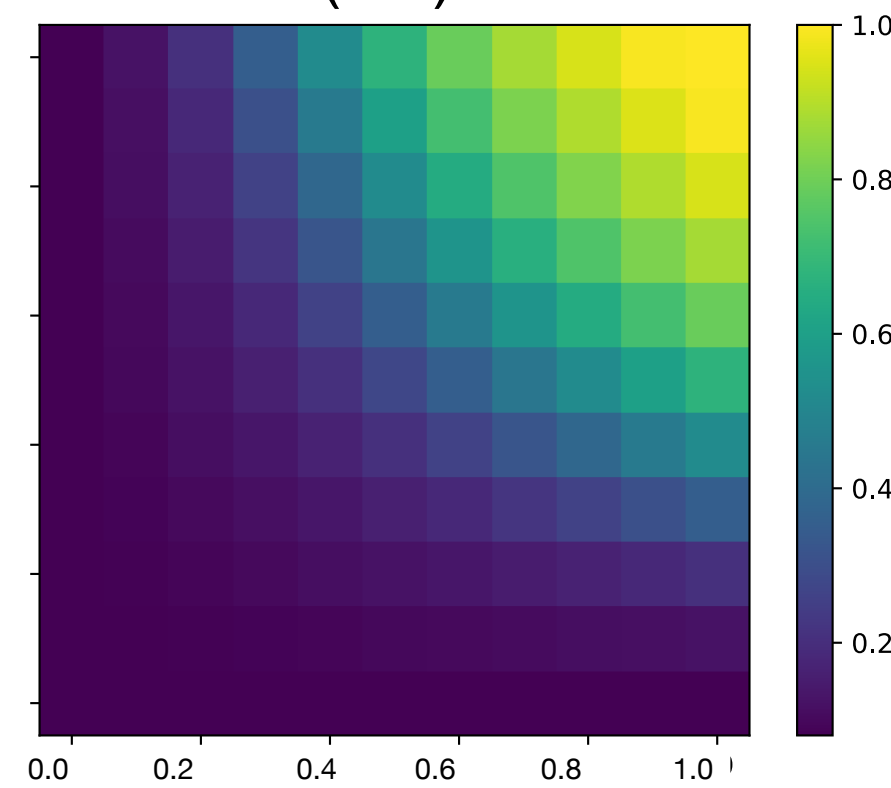


$r_C = 40, K_C = 500$

(b.5)



(c.5)



Host adhesion, α_H