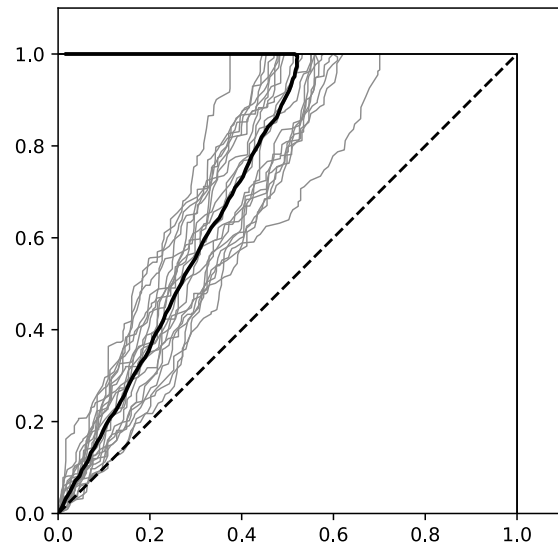
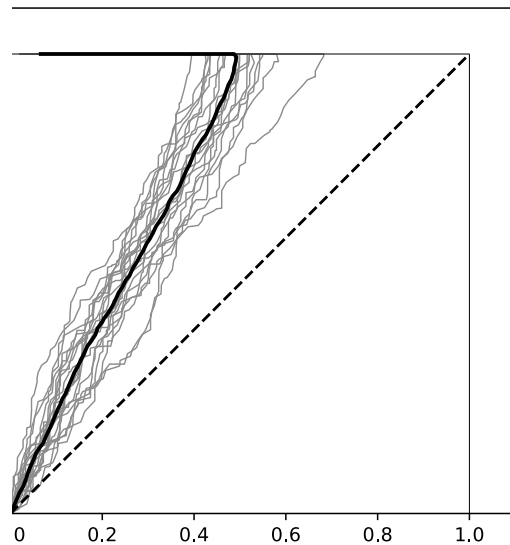


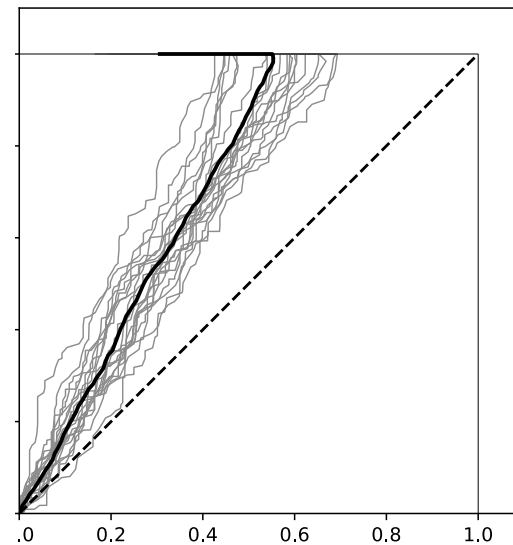
Symbiont obligacy, Ω_S



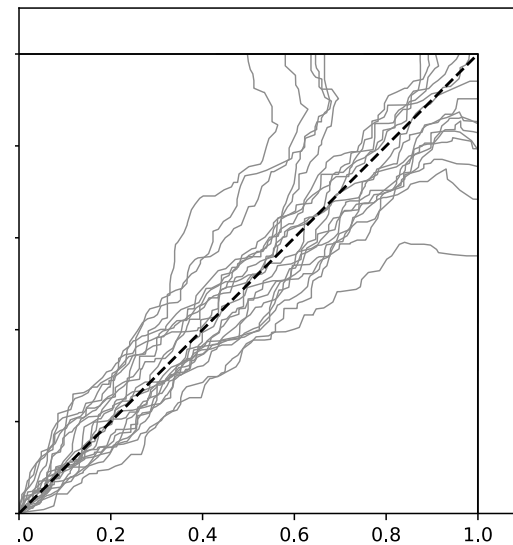
0.1



1



5



25

$b_H = b_S$