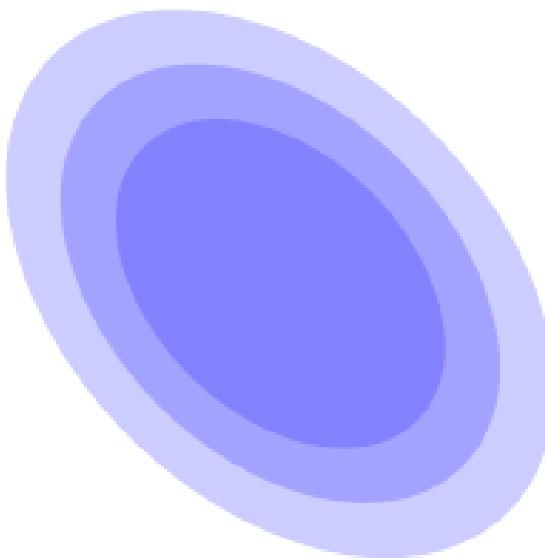


t_2 

treatment effects

 t_1