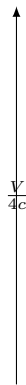
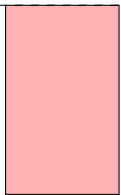
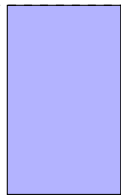


Payoff



$\frac{V}{4c}$

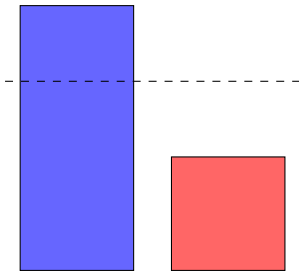
Before: $\alpha = 1$



Player 1

Player 2

After: $\alpha > 1$



Player 1

Player 2

