

Discrete Response Model

Lecture 5

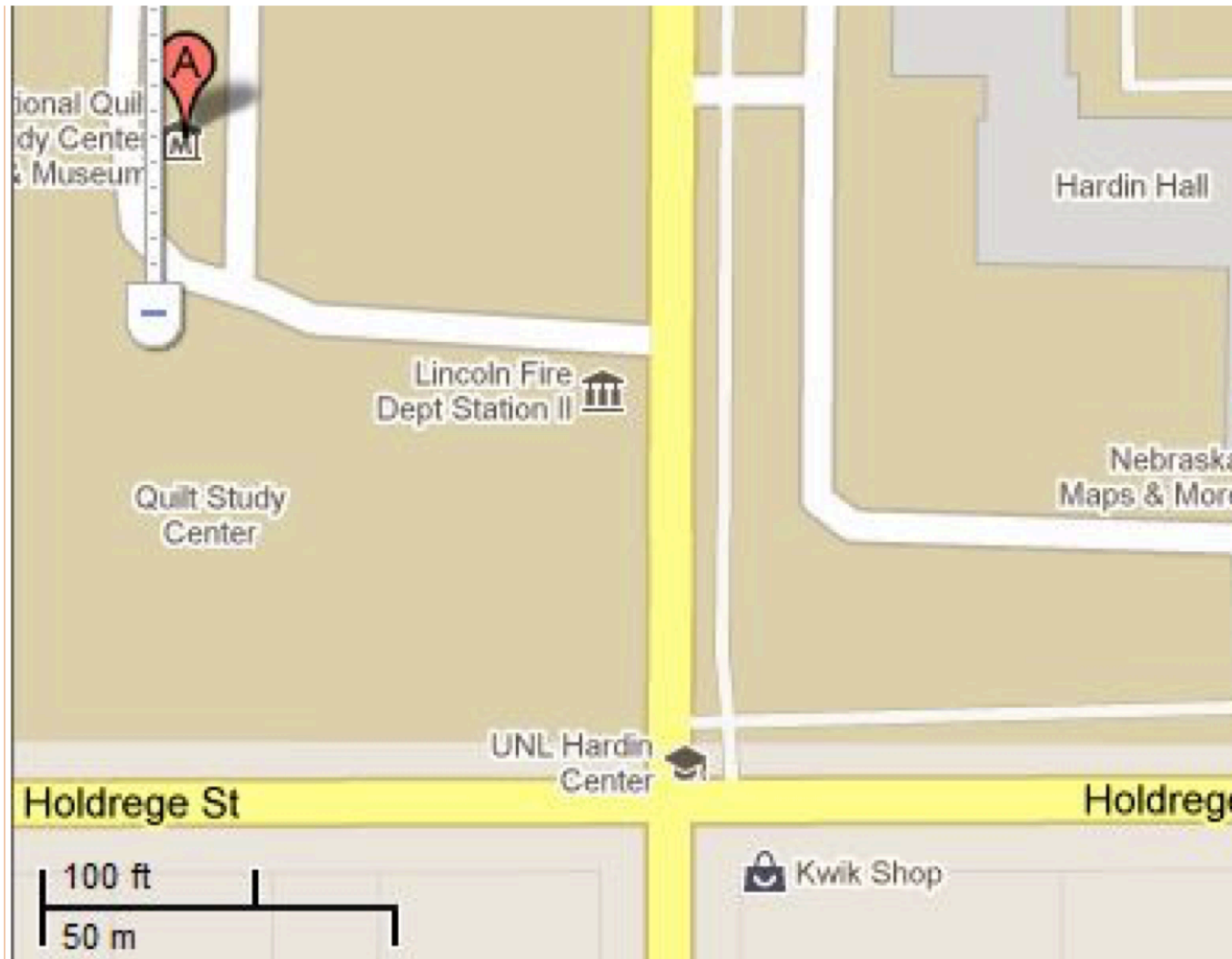
Models for Count Response, Discrete Response Model Evaluation, and Model Selection

datascience@berkeley

An Example

Example: 33rd and Holdrege Streets

The intersection at 33rd and Holdrege Streets is a typical north-south/east-west, four-way intersection.



Example

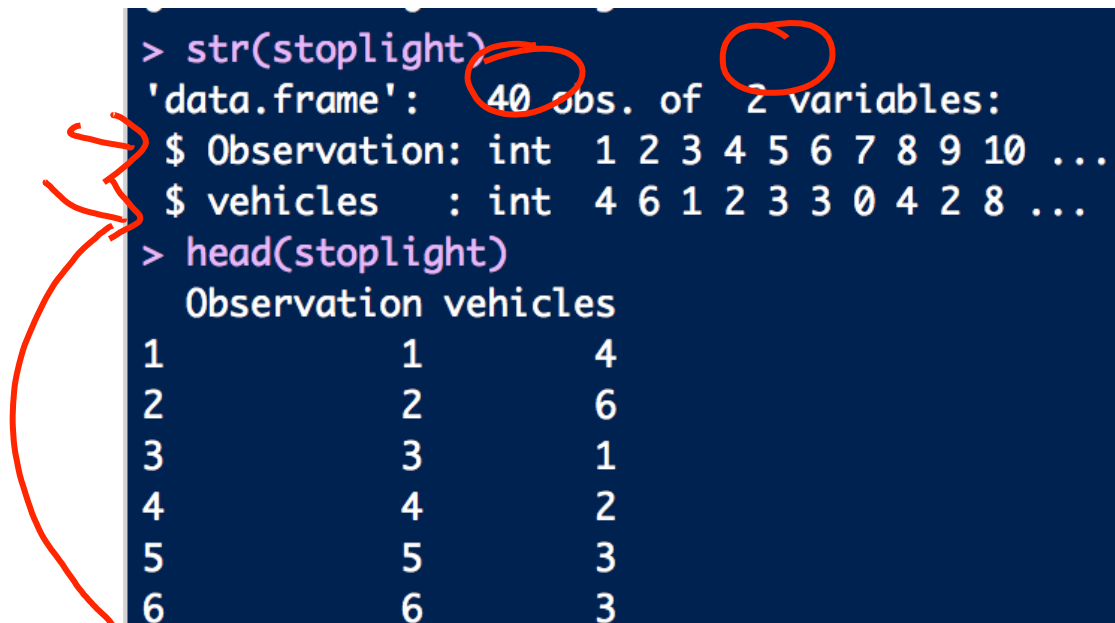
A picture taken from a location northwest of the intersection.



- Approximately 150 feet north of the intersection is a fire station located on the west side of the street.
- A back-up of vehicles at the stoplight waiting to go south could block the fire station's driveway, which would prevent emergency vehicles from exiting the station.
- **Question: What is the probability that this could happen?**

Example

To examine this more closely, a sample of **40 consecutive stoplight cycles** from 3:25 PM to 4:05 PM on a non-holiday weekday was taken, and the number of vehicles stopped at the stoplight going south were counted.



```
> str(stoplight)
'data.frame': 40 obs. of 2 variables:
 $ Observation: int  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
 $ vehicles    : int  4 6 1 2 3 3 0 4 2 8 ...
> head(stoplight)
  Observation vehicles
1            1         4
2            2         6
3            3         1
4            4         2
5            5         3
6            6         3
```

Note that there were no vehicles remaining in the intersection for more than one stoplight cycle. Why is this important to know?

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