$Crime_Dataset_EDA$

$the_principal_components$

2022-07-14

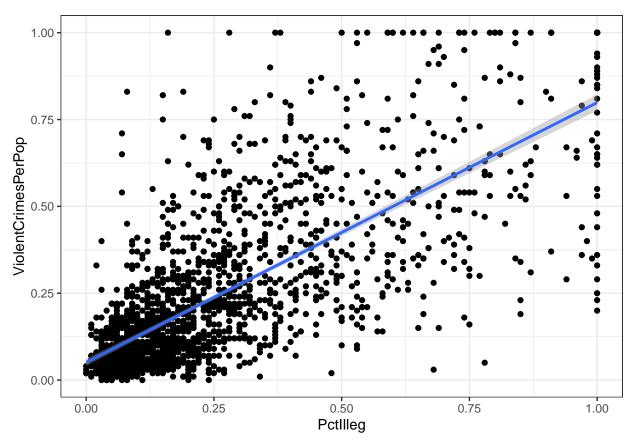
correlation_table(data=communities, target="ViolentCrimesPerPop")

| ## | | Variable | ViolentCrimesPerPop |
|----|----|---------------------------|---------------------|
| ## | 1 | ViolentCrimesPerPop | 1.00 |
| ## | 2 | PctIlleg | 0.83 |
| ## | 3 | pctWPubAsst | 0.79 |
| ## | 4 | PctPopUnderPov | 0.76 |
| ## | 5 | PctUnemployed | 0.76 |
| ## | 6 | racepctblack | 0.74 |
| ## | 7 | PctVacantBoarded | 0.74 |
| ## | 8 | PctHousNoPhone | 0.71 |
| ## | 9 | FemalePctDiv | 0.70 |
| ## | 10 | ${\tt PctLargHouseFam}$ | 0.70 |
| ## | 11 | TotalPctDiv | 0.69 |
| ## | 12 | PctPolicBlack | 0.69 |
| ## | 13 | PctPolicMinor | 0.69 |
| ## | 14 | MalePctDivorce | 0.66 |
| ## | 15 | NumIlleg | 0.64 |
| ## | 16 | PctLargHouseOccup | 0.60 |
| ## | 17 | PctW0FullPlumb | 0.60 |
| ## | 18 | ${\tt MalePctNevMarr}$ | 0.57 |
| ## | 19 | NumInShelters | 0.57 |
| ## | 20 | ${\tt NumUnderPov}$ | 0.56 |
| ## | 21 | ${\tt PctNotHSGrad}$ | 0.55 |
| ## | 22 | PctPersDenseHous | 0.55 |
| ## | 23 | PopDens | 0.53 |
| ## | 24 | PersPerFam | 0.52 |
| ## | 25 | HousVacant | 0.50 |
| ## | 26 | NumStreet | 0.49 |
| ## | 27 | ${\tt MedRentPctHousInc}$ | 0.44 |
| ## | 28 | population | 0.43 |
| ## | 29 | numbUrban | 0.43 |
| ## | 30 | PolicPerPop | 0.43 |
| ## | 31 | PersPerRentOccHous | 0.42 |
| ## | 32 | LemasSwFTPerPop | 0.42 |
| ## | 33 | PolicCars | 0.42 |
| ## | 34 | PctHousLess3BR | 0.41 |
| ## | 35 | LemasSwornFT | 0.41 |
| ## | 36 | PctImmigRec10 | 0.40 |
| ## | 37 | PolicOperBudg | 0.39 |
| ## | 38 | PctLess9thGrade | 0.38 |
| ## | 39 | LemasSwFTFieldPerPop | 0.38 |
| ## | 40 | ${\tt LemasTotalReq}$ | 0.38 |

| ## 41 | ${\tt PctUsePubTrans}$ | 0.38 |
|---|--|--|
| ## 42 | PctImmigRec8 | 0.37 |
| ## 43 | ${\tt LemasTotReqPerPop}$ | 0.37 |
| ## 44 | PctOccupManu | 0.36 |
| ## 45 | NumImmig | 0.36 |
| ## 46 | ${\tt OfficAssgnDrugUnits}$ | 0.36 |
| ## 47 | agePct12t21 | 0.35 |
| ## 48 | PctImmigRec5 | 0.32 |
| ## 49 | agePct12t29 | 0.31 |
| ## 50 | ${\tt racePctHisp}$ | 0.28 |
| ## 51 | PctImmigRecent | 0.27 |
| ## 52 | ${\tt PctNotSpeakEnglWell}$ | 0.26 |
| ## 53 | PctPolicHisp | 0.26 |
| ## 54 | ${\tt NumKindsDrugsSeiz}$ | 0.25 |
| ## 55 | PolicBudgPerPop | 0.25 |
| ## 56 | agePct16t24 | 0.24 |
| ## 57 | PctVacMore6Mos | 0.23 |
| ## 58 | PctPolicAsian | 0.20 |
| ## 59 | PolicAveOTWorked | 0.20 |
| ## 60 | householdsize | 0.19 |
| ## 61 | pctUrban | 0.19 |
| ## 62 | PersPerOwnOccHous | 0.18 |
| ## 63 | PctSameCity85 | 0.15 |
| ## 64 | PctRecImmig10 | 0.14 |
| ## 65 | PersPerOccupHous | 0.14 |
| ## 66 | ${\tt PctEmplProfServ}$ | 0.13 |
| ## 67 | PctRecImmig8 | 0.13 |
| | | A 10 |
| ## 68 | MedOwnCostPctIncNoMtg | 0.13 |
| ## 68 ## 69 | PolicReqPerOffic | 0.12 |
| ## 69 ## 70 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 | 0.12 0.11 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig | 0.12 0.11 0.09 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 78 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 78 ## 79 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 78 ## 79 ## 80 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 78 ## 79 ## 80 ## 81 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 ## 84 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 ## 84 ## 85 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 ## 87 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 83 ## 84 ## 85 ## 88 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 -0.15 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 84 ## 85 ## 88 ## 88 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr community | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.15 -0.15 -0.17 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 ## 87 ## 88 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr community MedNumBR | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 -0.17 -0.23 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 ## 87 ## 89 ## 90 ## 91 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr community MedNumBR PctSameHouse85 | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 -0.15 -0.17 -0.23 -0.24 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 ## 87 ## 88 ## 90 ## 91 ## 92 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr community MedNumBR PctSameHouse85 PctWorkMom | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 -0.17 -0.23 -0.24 -0.27 |
| ## 69 ## 70 ## 71 ## 72 ## 73 ## 74 ## 75 ## 76 ## 77 ## 80 ## 81 ## 82 ## 84 ## 85 ## 86 ## 87 ## 89 ## 90 ## 91 | PolicReqPerOffic PctRecImmig5 PctRecentImmig LemasGangUnitDeploy PctSameState85 PctBornSameState county LandArea indianPerCap PctForeignBorn LemasPctOfficDrugUn state fold PctEmplManu MedOwnCostPctInc PctWorkMomYoungKids pctWSocSec racePctAsian PctSpeakEnglOnly LemasPctPolicOnPatr community MedNumBR PctSameHouse85 | 0.12 0.11 0.09 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.02 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 -0.06 -0.06 -0.08 -0.13 -0.14 -0.15 -0.15 -0.17 -0.23 -0.24 |

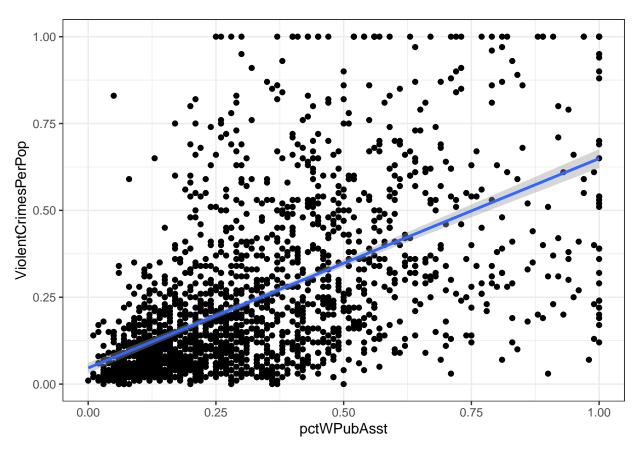
```
## 95
                                             -0.31
                 pctWFarmSelf
## 96
                  whitePerCap
                                             -0.31
## 97
                  AsianPerCap
                                             -0.32
## 98
               OwnOccHiQuart
                                             -0.34
## 99
                  blackPerCap
                                             -0.37
## 100
                 PctBSorMore
                                             -0.38
## 101
                    RentHighQ
                                             -0.38
## 102
            PctOccupMgmtProf
                                             -0.39
## 103
                 OwnOccMedVal
                                             -0.39
## 104
                      MedRent
                                             -0.39
## 105
           LemasSwFTFieldOps
                                             -0.39
## 106
                  OtherPerCap
                                             -0.40
## 107
              MedYrHousBuilt
                                             -0.40
## 108
                  RentMedian
                                             -0.40
## 109
                     pctWWage
                                             -0.42
              OwnOccLowQuart
## 110
                                             -0.42
## 111
                  HispPerCap
                                             -0.44
## 112
                                             -0.48
                     RentLowQ
## 113
                    perCapInc
                                             -0.53
## 114
                    PctEmploy
                                             -0.53
## 115
          RacialMatchCommPol
                                             -0.54
## 116
               PctPolicWhite
                                             -0.54
## 117
               PctHousOwnOcc
                                             -0.55
## 118
                PctHousOccup
                                             -0.57
## 119
                    medIncome
                                             -0.58
## 120
             PctPersOwnOccup
                                             -0.58
## 121
                   medFamInc
                                             -0.60
## 122
                  pctWInvInc
                                             -0.76
## 123
                 racePctWhite
                                             -0.80
## 124
            PctYoungKids2Par
                                             -0.82
## 125
                  PctFam2Par
                                             -0.85
## 126
                  PctTeen2Par
                                             -0.85
## 127
                  PctKids2Par
                                             -0.86
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctIlleg, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



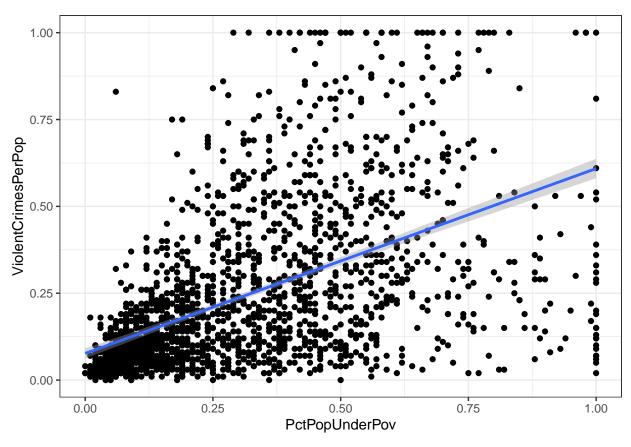
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=pctWPubAsst, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



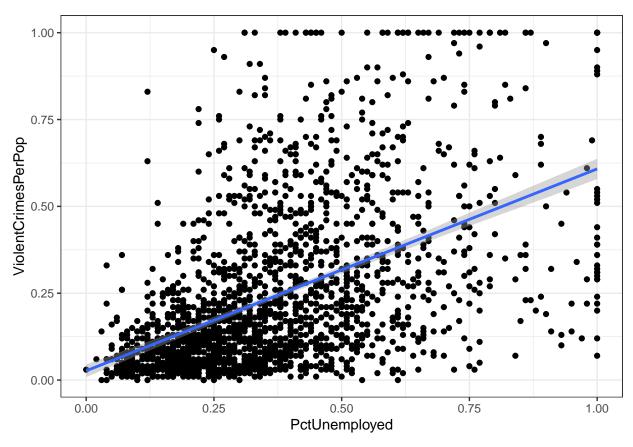
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctPopUnderPov, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



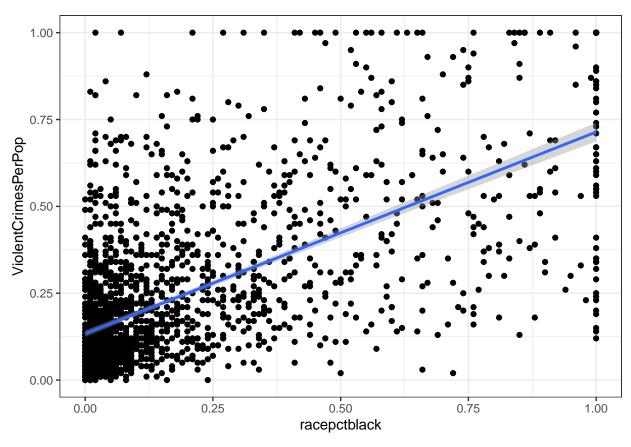
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctUnemployed, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



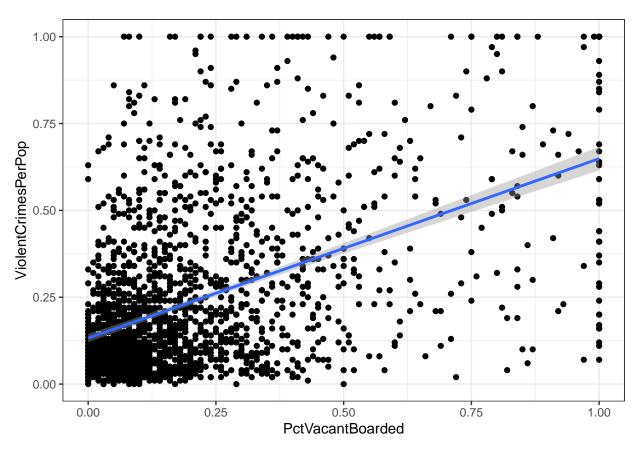
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=racepctblack, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



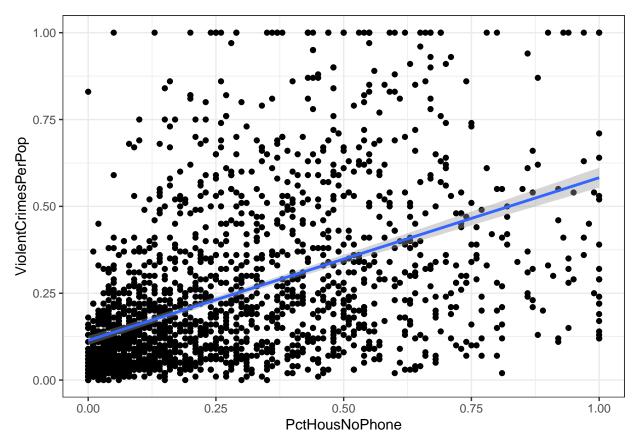
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctVacantBoarded, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



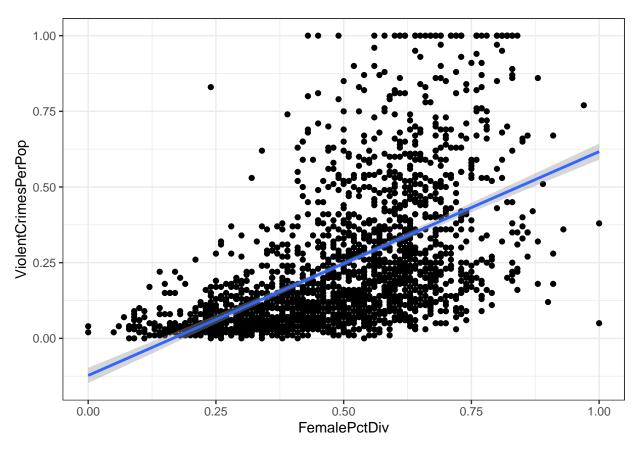
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctHousNoPhone, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



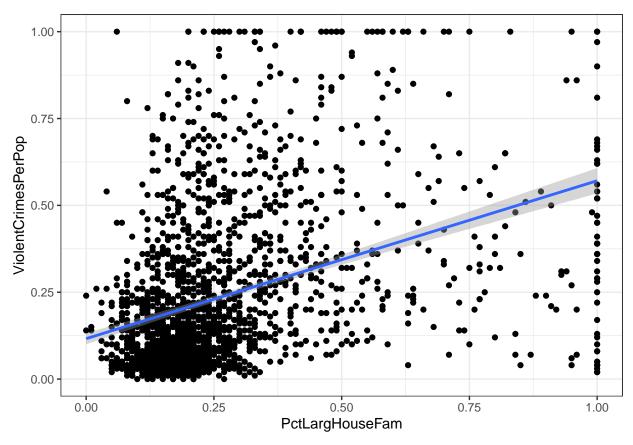
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=FemalePctDiv, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



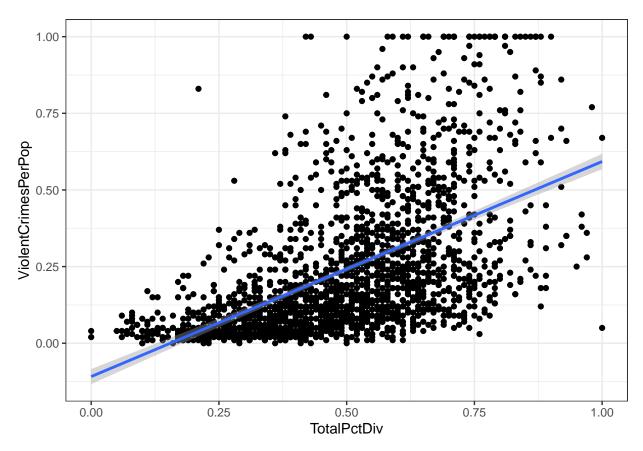
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctLargHouseFam, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
geom_point()+
geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

$geom_smooth()$ using formula 'y ~ x'



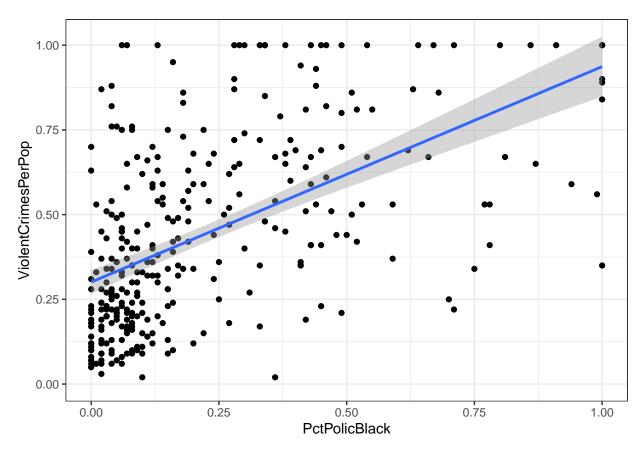
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=TotalPctDiv, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



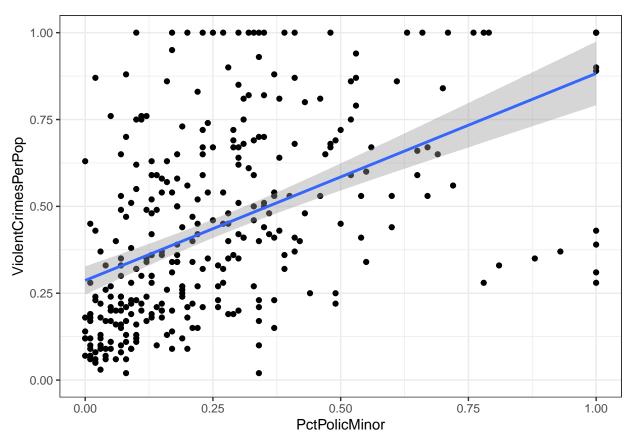
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctPolicBlack, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

- ## $geom_smooth()$ using formula 'y ~ x'
- ## Warning: Removed 1675 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
- ## Warning: Removed 1675 rows containing missing values (geom_point).



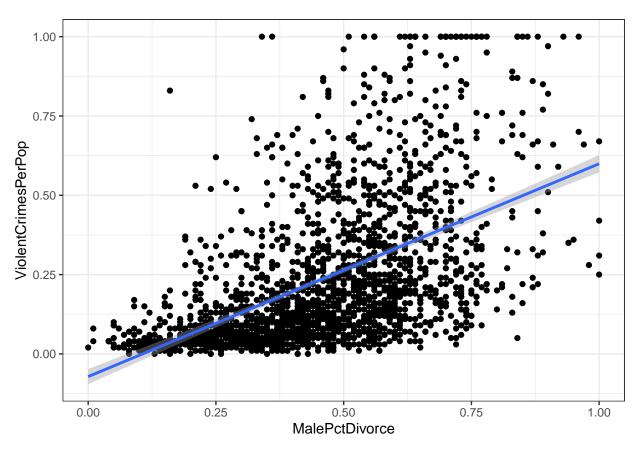
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctPolicMinor, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

- ## $geom_smooth()$ using formula 'y ~ x'
- ## Warning: Removed 1675 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
- ## Removed 1675 rows containing missing values (geom_point).



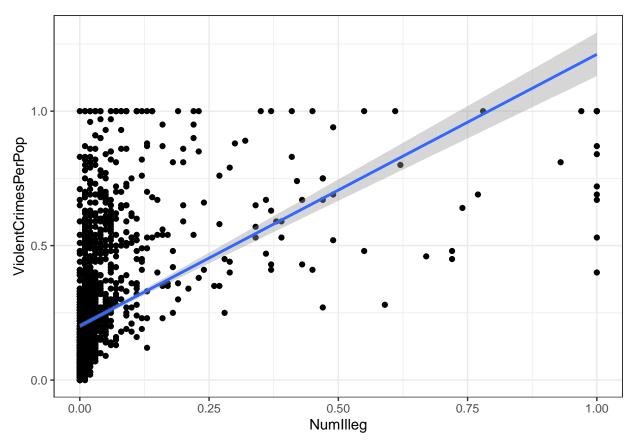
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=MalePctDivorce, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



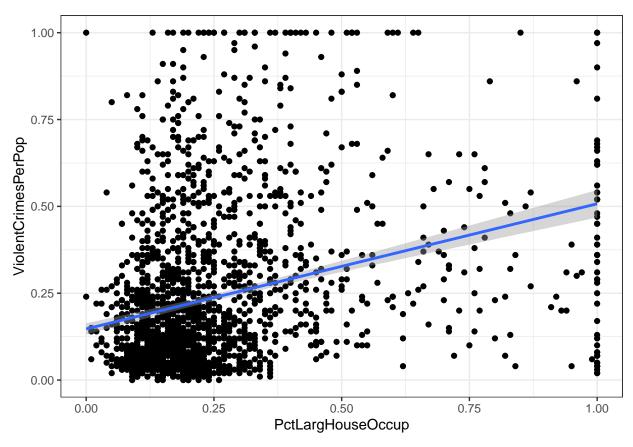
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=NumIlleg, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



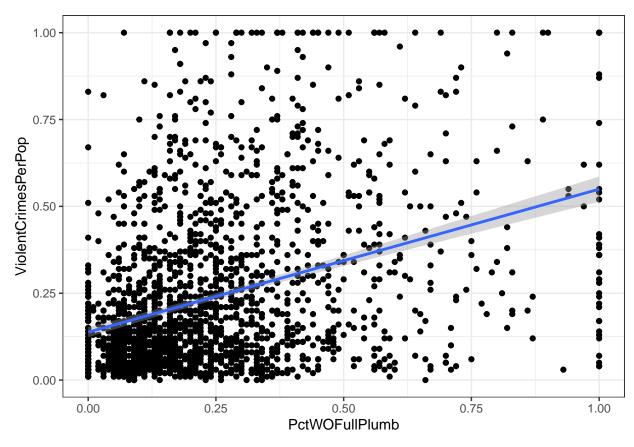
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctLargHouseOccup, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



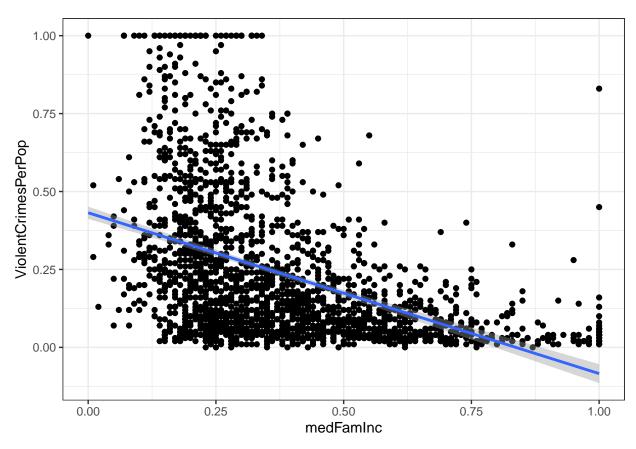
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctW0FullPlumb, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



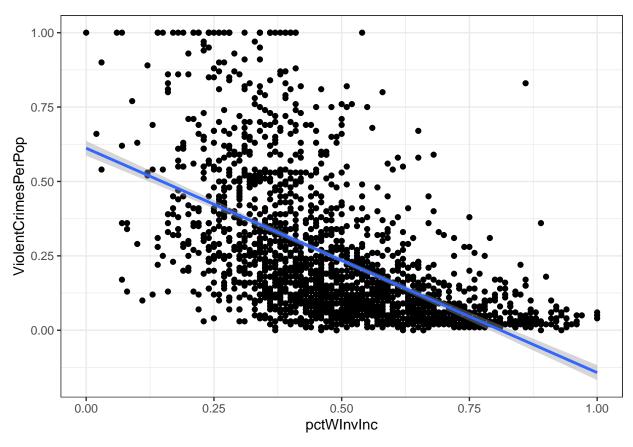
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=medFamInc, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



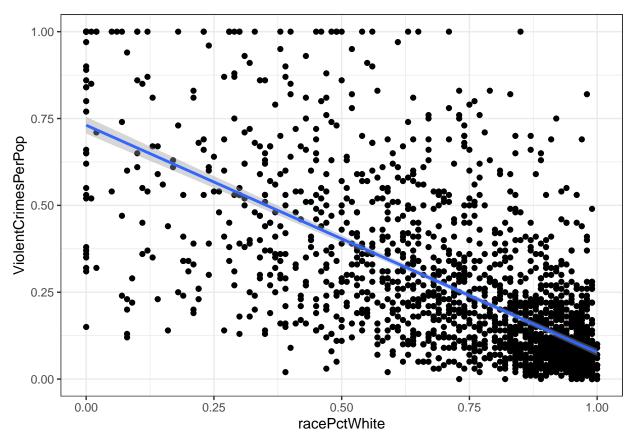
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=pctWInvInc, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



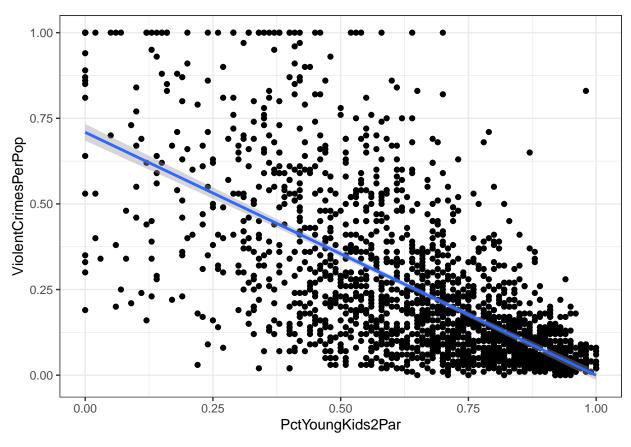
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=racePctWhite, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



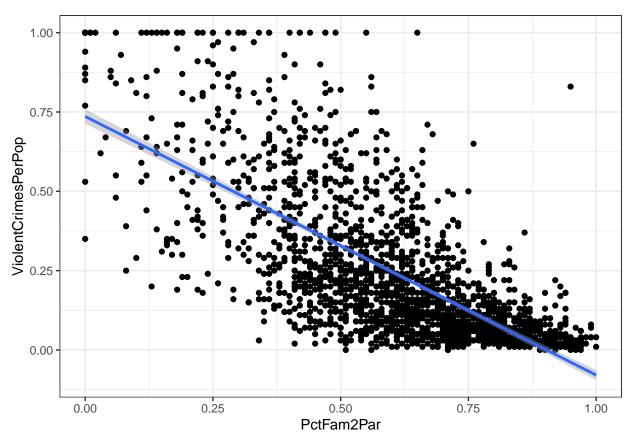
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctYoungKids2Par, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



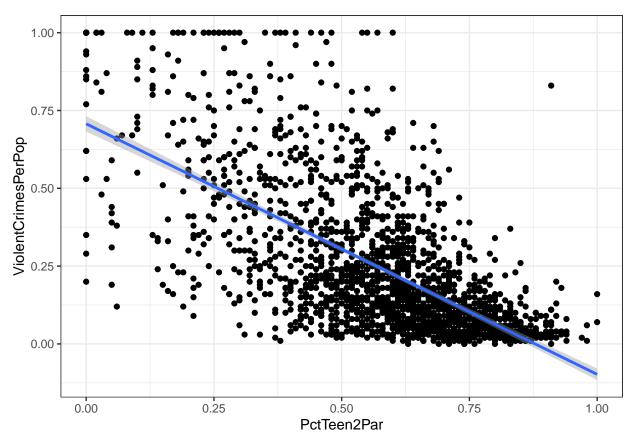
```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctFam2Par, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctTeen2Par, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'



```
ggplot(communities, aes(x=PctKids2Par, y=ViolentCrimesPerPop)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method=lm)
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

