

These plotted curves to show, from various perspectives, the battery range of a 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD.

The data for these is obtained by driving the car back and forth on a fairly flat road multiple times, at different speeds, and recording the energy usage as shown by the car, in watt-hours per unit distance travelled. This data is shown on one of the plots.

If some plots indicate a battery degradation, this is obtained from known or tested car battery degradation.

If you have questions or concerns about any of the plots, you can contact me on various online groups or at [ted@tedtoal.net](mailto:ted@tedtoal.net)

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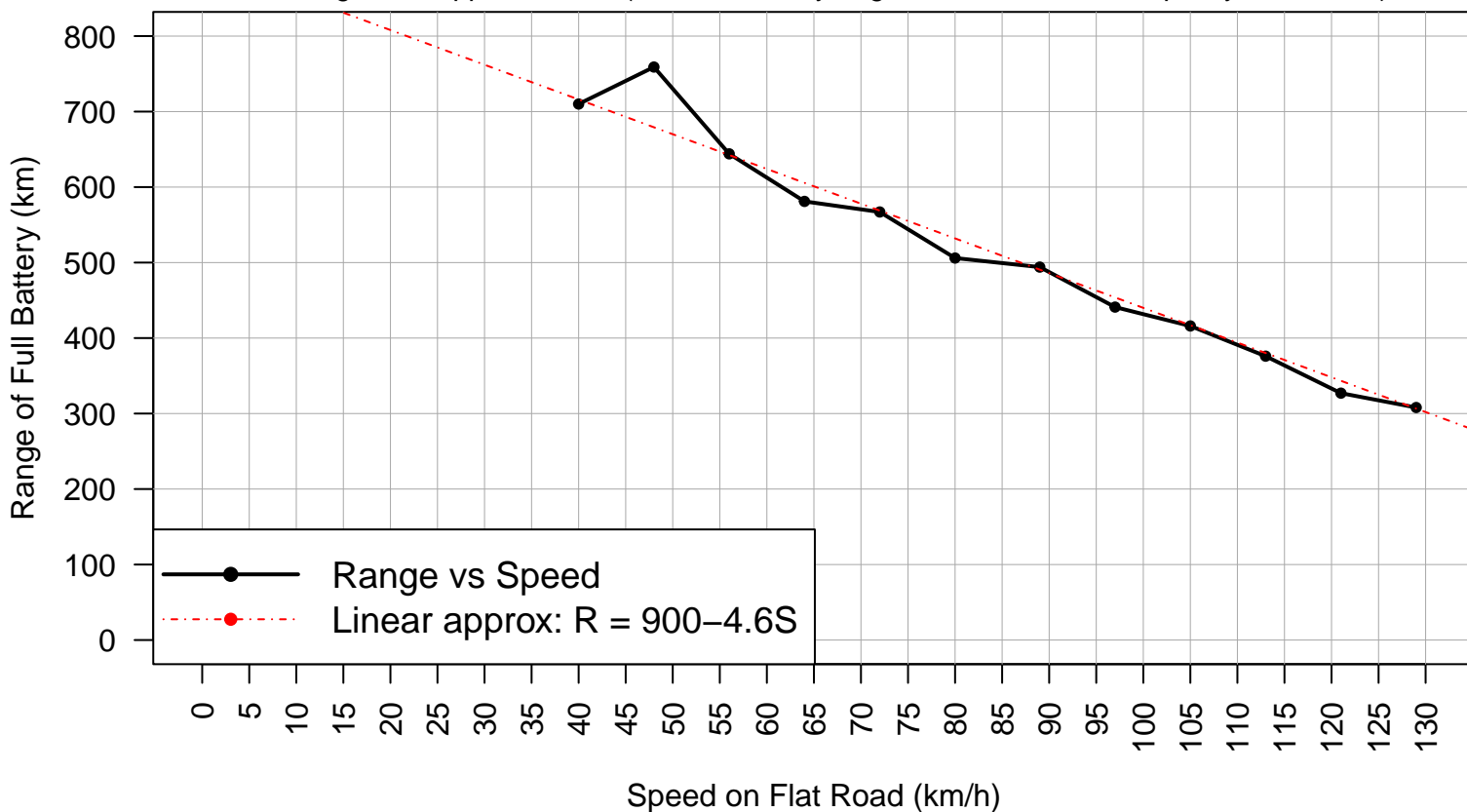
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# Estimated Range At Various Speeds, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

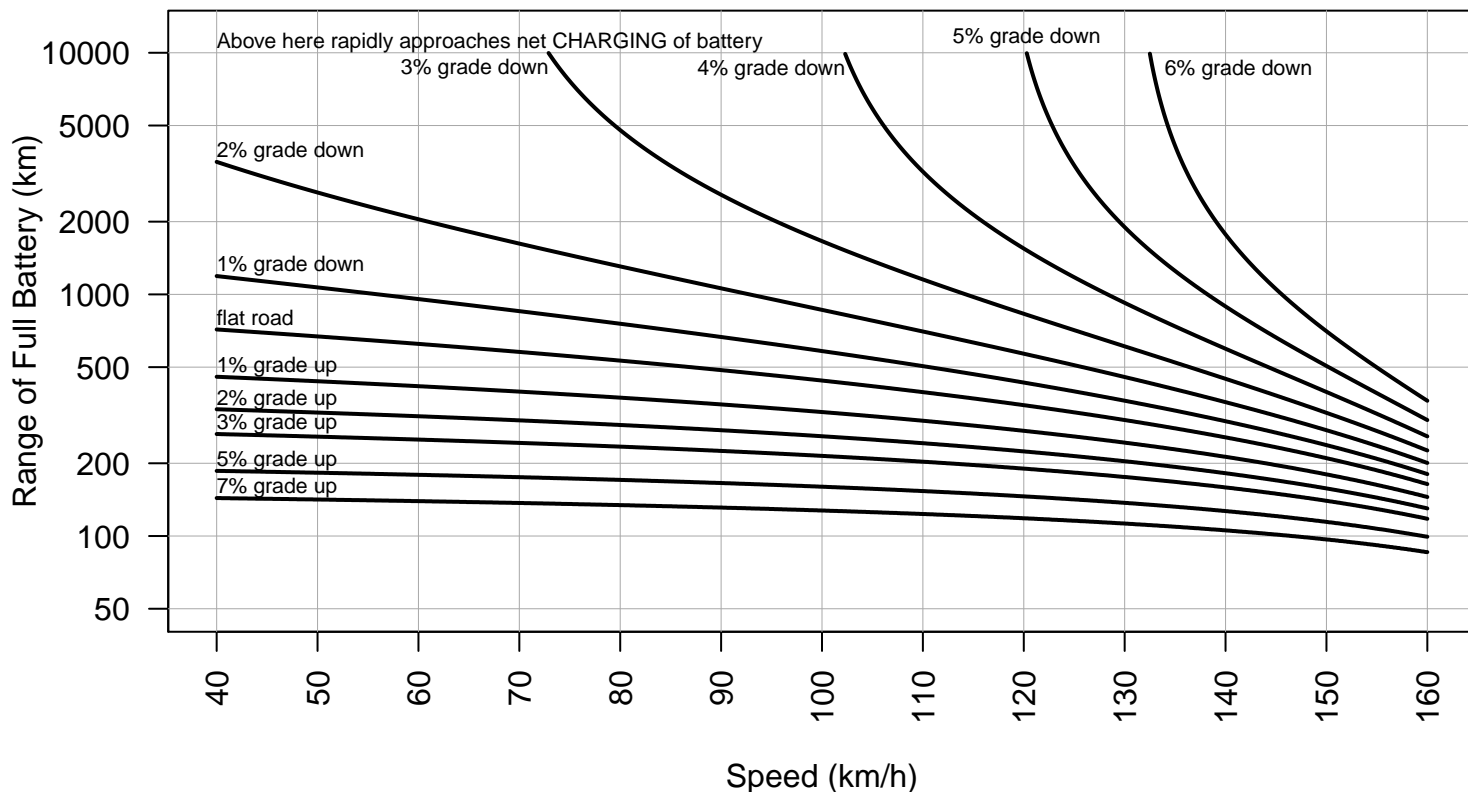
including linear approximation (assume battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



## Estimated Range At Uphill/Downhill Grades and Speeds, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

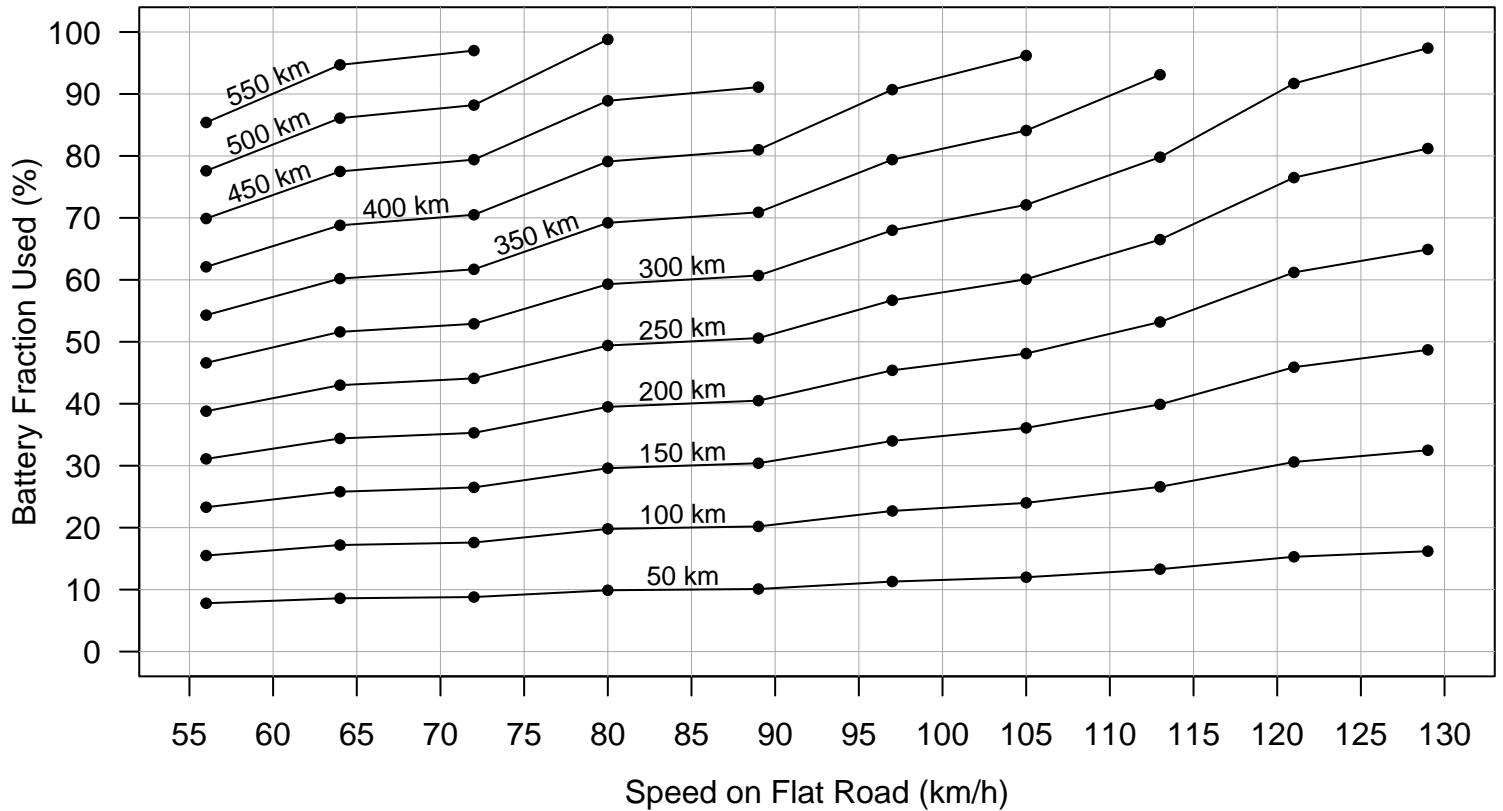
Assumptions: A: weight 1928 kg (with 113 kg passenger weight) B: regen efficiency 70%

C: battery degradation 12% for capacity of 66 KWh D: flat road linear range approximation =  $R = 900 - 4.6S$



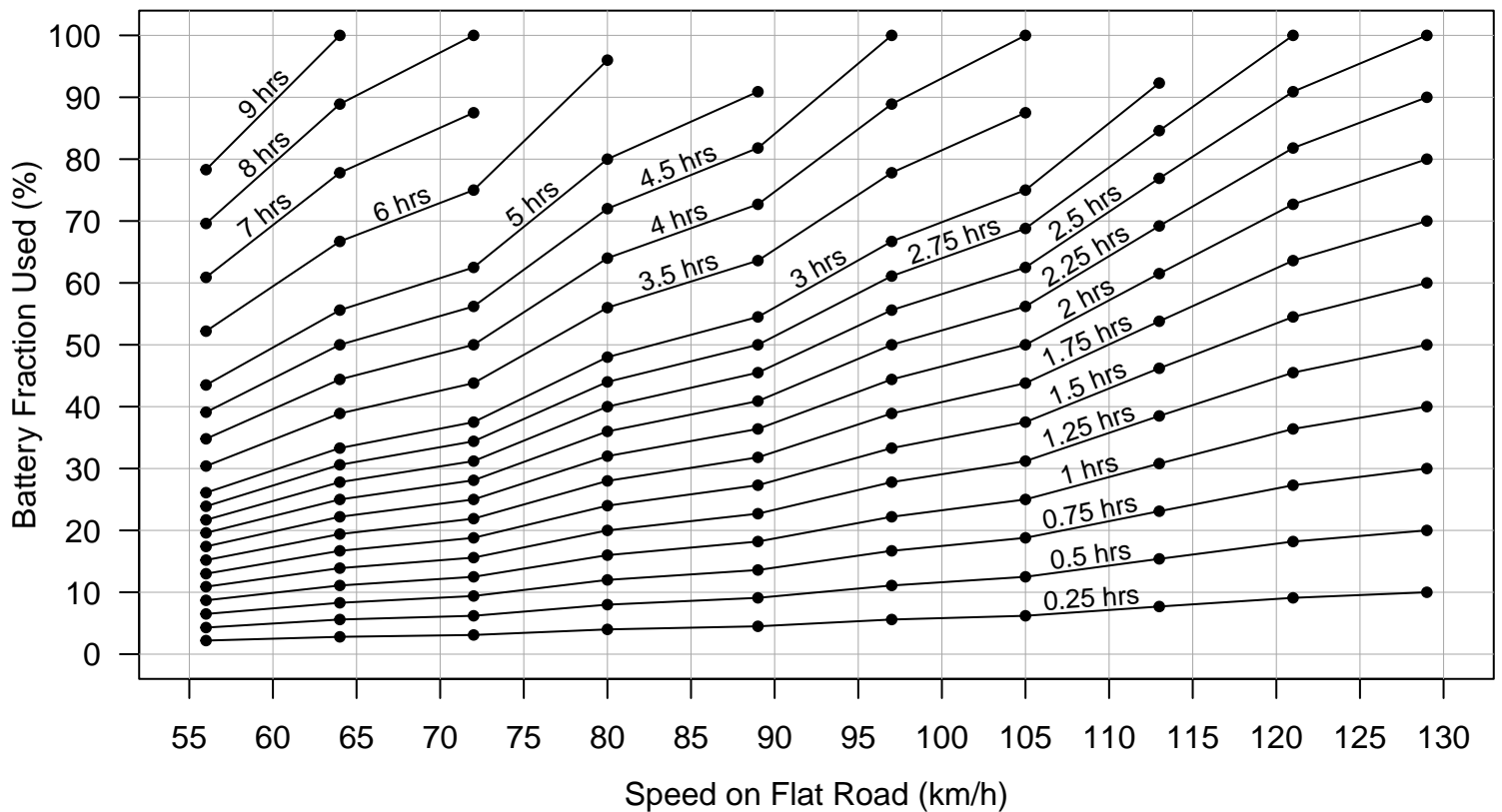
## Battery Fraction Used at Speeds/Distances, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(assume battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



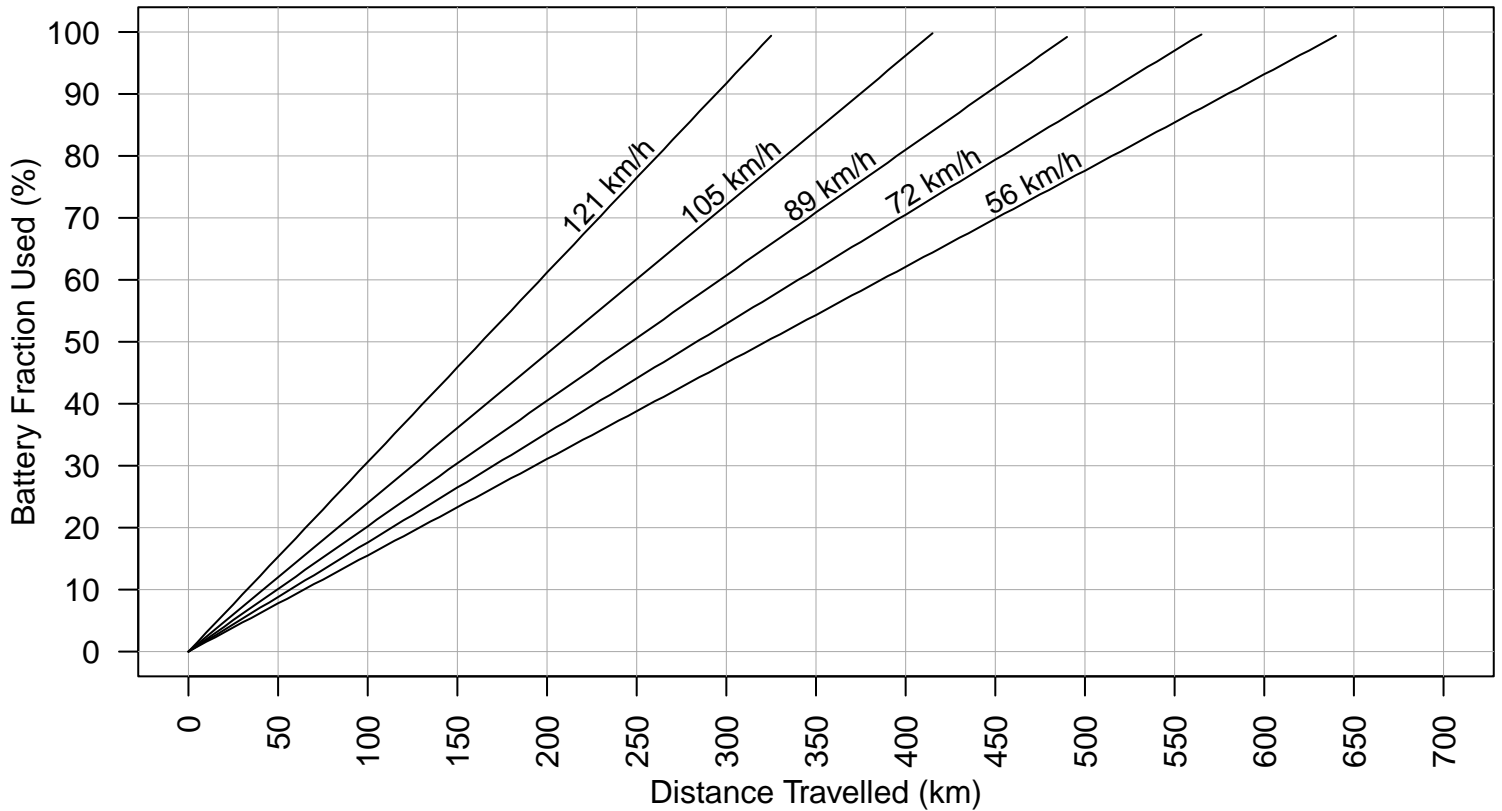
## Battery Fraction Used at Speeds/Times, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(assume battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



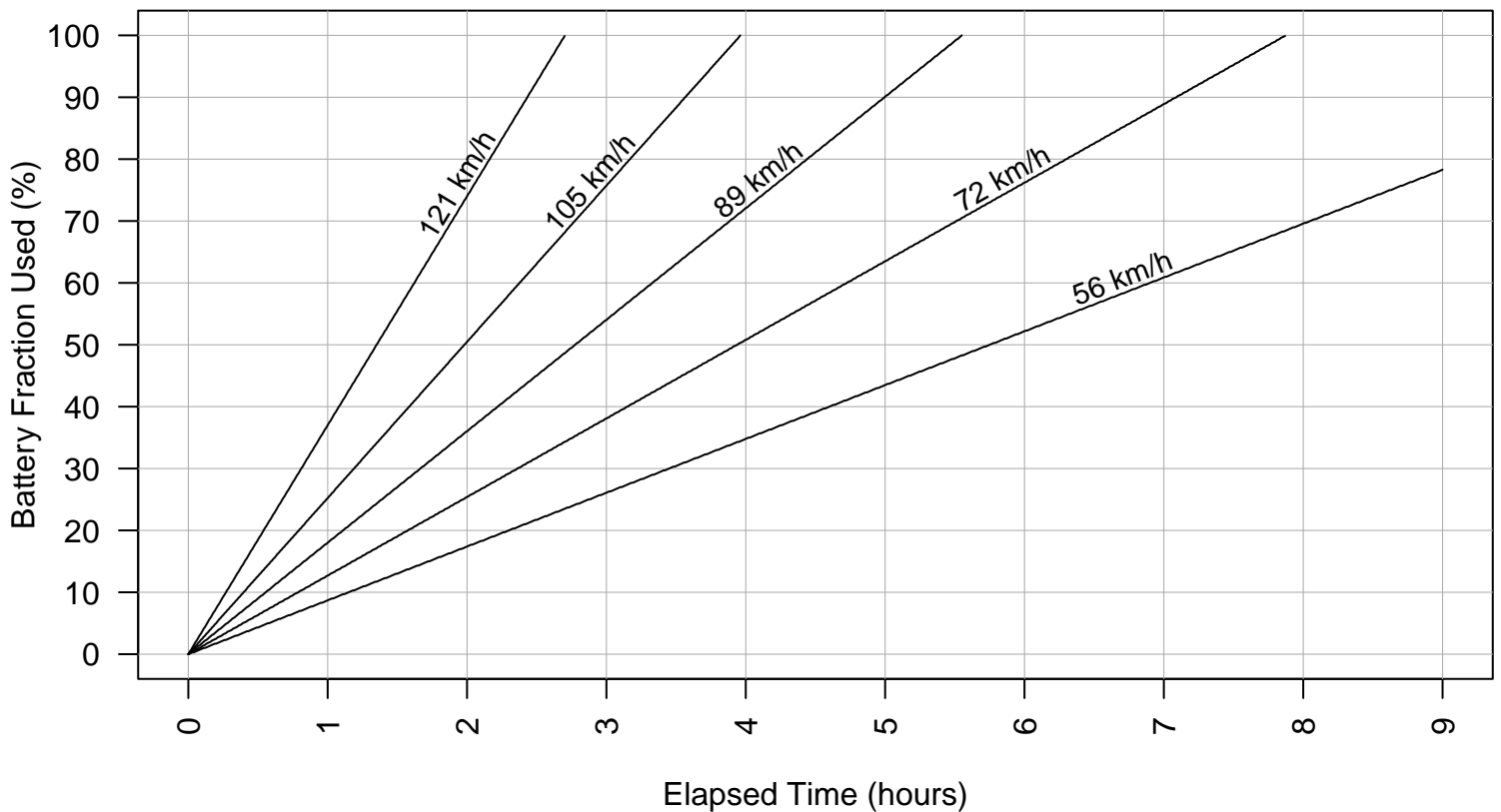
## Battery Fraction Used at Distances/Speeds, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(assume battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



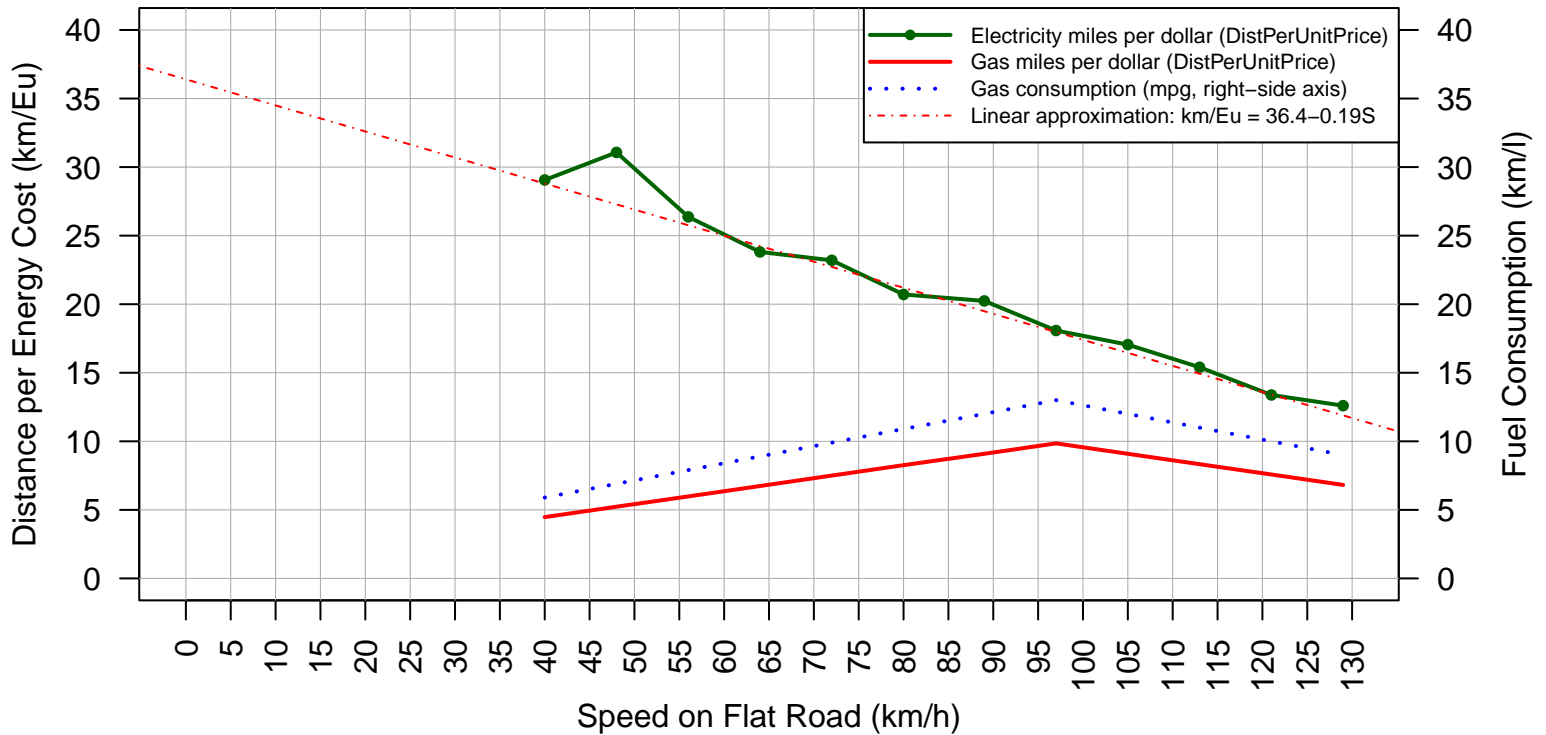
## Battery Fraction Used at Times/Speeds, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(assume battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



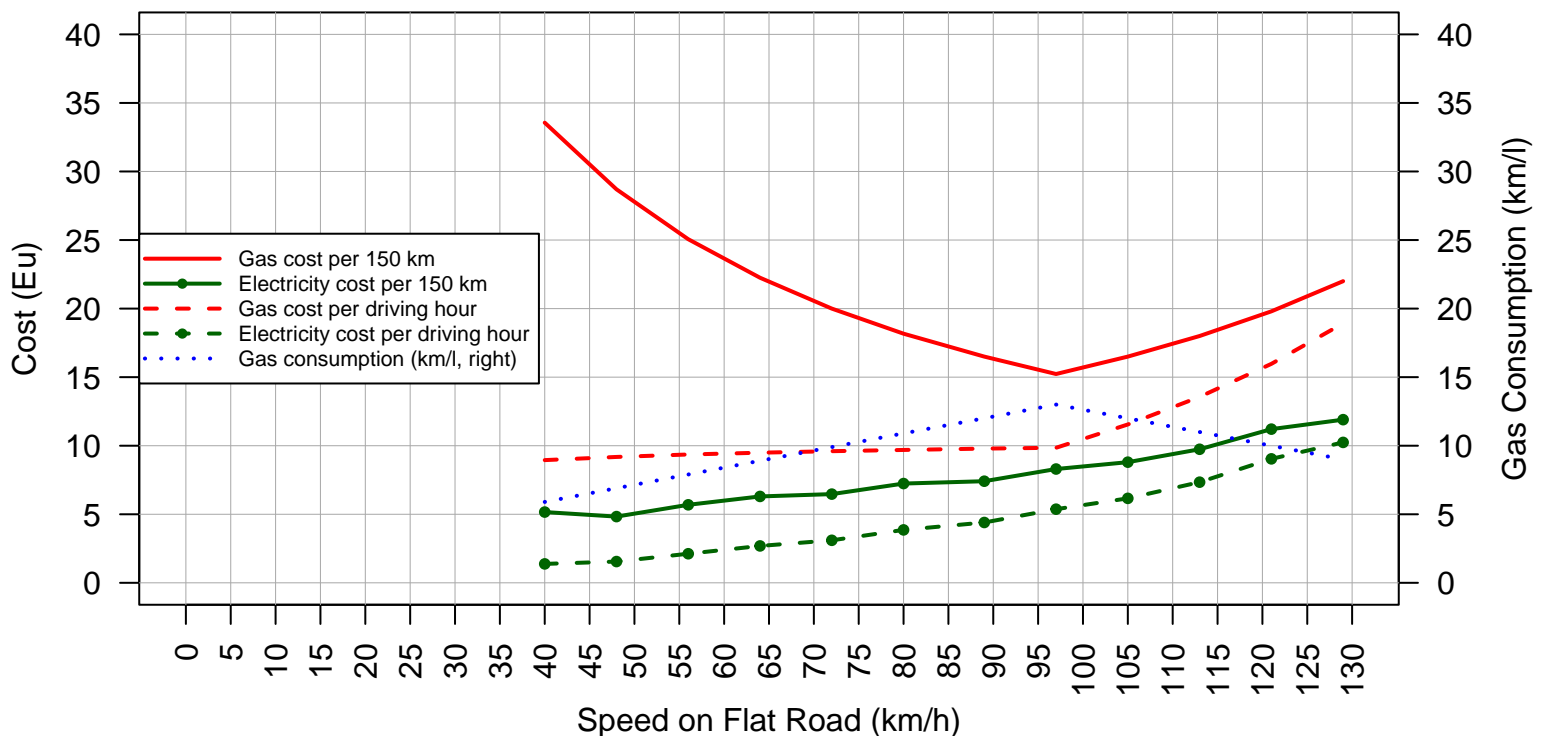
## Distance as a Function of Energy Cost, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(Assumptions: A: electricity cost Eu0.37/KWh (charging efficiency excluded) B: gasoline cost Eu1.32/liter  
C. fuel mileage 13 km/l at 97 km/h down 1 km/l every 8 km/h D: battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



## Cost per Distance or Time, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

(Assumptions: A: electricity cost Eu0.37/KWh (charging efficiency excluded) B: gasoline cost Eu1.32/liter  
C. fuel mileage 13 km/l at 97 km/h down 1 km/l every 8 km/h D: battery degradation of 12% for capacity of 66 KWh)



## Range at Car and Wind Speeds, 2018 Tesla Model 3 Long Range RWD

Assumptions: A: weight 1928 kg (with 113 kg passenger weight) B: drag coefficient 0.23 C: frontal area 2.22 sq. m.  
D: power approximation  $P = ((14S - 1060)S / 10000 + 12)S / 100 - 4.8$  E: battery degradation 12% for capacity of 66 KWh  
F: air density computed using density altitude

