

# Lista 1

1) Determinați  $\lim x_n$ ,  $\overline{\lim} x_n$  și precizați dacă există  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n$ , unde:

$$a) x_n = \frac{1+(-1)^n}{2} + (-1)^n \cdot \frac{n}{2n+1}$$

$$b) x_n = 1 + 2 \cdot (-1)^{n+1} + 3 \cdot (-1)^{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}}$$

$$c) x_n = \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \sin \frac{n\pi}{3}$$

$$d) x_n = \frac{n \cos \frac{n\pi}{2}}{n^2+1}$$

$$e) x_n = \frac{n}{2n+1} \left(\cos \frac{n\pi}{3}\right)^n$$

$$f) x_n = \frac{2+(-1)^n}{1+n(-1)^n} + \sin \frac{n\pi}{2}$$

$$g) x_n = \sqrt[n]{4(-1)^n + 2}$$

$$h) x_n = \frac{1}{2} \left( n-2-3 \left\lfloor \frac{n-1}{3} \right\rfloor \right) \left( n-3-3 \left\lfloor \frac{n-1}{3} \right\rfloor \right)$$

$$i) x_n = \frac{(1-(-1)^n) \cdot 2^n + 1}{2^n + 3}$$

$$j) x_n = \frac{(1+\cos n\pi) \ln(3n) + \ln n}{\ln(2n)}, \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*$$

2) Faceți analiza topologică a mulțimii  $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ , unde:

a)  $A = \mathbb{R}$

b)  $A = \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q}$

c)  $A = \mathbb{Q}$

d)  $A = \mathbb{Q} \cap (0, 1)$

e)  $A = \mathbb{Z}$

f)  $A = \mathbb{N}$

g)  $A = [1, 9) \cup \{10, 12\}$

h)  $A = [-3, 2) \cup (5, 7]$

i)  $A = [-1, 2] \cup \{5\}$

j)  $A = [0, 2] \times [1, 4]$

k)  $A = \left\{ \frac{1}{n} \mid n \in \mathbb{N}^* \right\}$

l)  $A = \left\{ \frac{n}{3n+1} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

m)  $A = [0, 4] \setminus \{2\}$

n)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 9\}$

o)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 25\}$

p)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid |x| > 1 \text{ sau } |y| > 1\}$

q)  $A = (\mathbb{Q} \cap [0, 1]) \times (\mathbb{Q} \cap [-1, 1])$

r)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4\} \cap \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid y \geq x^2\}$

s)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x + y = 1, x < 5\}$

t)  $A = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \frac{x^2}{4} + y^2 \leq 1\} \cup \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq \frac{9}{4}\}$