Girari de numere reale

- Bef.: Fie AC IN & multime mumatabilà (i.e.(F) q: A-IN, q Dijectina). O Junctie &: A-IR s.m.
- . Estimilai eta Edulariamem emitfem esira ! estavorella
 - A Su (A) (W) = xm, (A) well
 - slass ssemmen so herie monitele, (1 sitatem same)
- Observatie! A Filmei cand A se sessintalege seriom.
 - 2) In general, A=N sou $A=N^{*}$, costurii

 an core nom serie $(\pm m)_{m\in N}$ (sou $(\pm m)_{m\geq 0}$ sou $(\pm m)_{m}$), respective $(\pm m)_{m\in N}^{*}$ (sou $(\pm m)_{m\geq 1}$ sou $(\pm m)_{m}$).
- Def.: Fix $(\pm m)_m \subset \mathbb{R}$ ry $R \in \mathbb{R}$. Thenom ca ryind $(\pm m)_m$ The standard ry $R \in \mathbb{R}$ represent R = R does $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and R = R does $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and R = R does $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and $R \in \mathbb{R}$ are $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and $R \in \mathbb{R}$ are $R \in \mathbb{R}$ are $R \in \mathbb{R}$ and $R \in \mathbb{R}$ are $R \in \mathbb{R}$

Del. The (3km)m = R.

- 1) Spunom cà jiril ($\pm m$) m ere Rimita + 10 ji voicom

 Sim $\pm m = +\infty$ daca (4) $\epsilon > 0$, (3) $m \in \mathbb{N}$ Q. $\epsilon = 0$. (4) $m \to +\infty$ $m \to +\infty$
- Moreover ca simil ($\pm m$) more Dimits -10 is writen.

 The $\pm m = -70$ does (4) $\epsilon > 0$, (3) $m \in \epsilon \in \mathbb{N}$ a.s. (4) $m \to \infty$.

 The $m \to \infty$ were $m \to \infty$.
- Bef.: Fie ($\times m$)_m CR. Thumom ca' zirul ($\times m$)_m este:

 1) Cornergent deca' (\exists) $\Sigma \in \mathbb{R}$ \varnothing , \overline{z} . $\lim_{m \to +\infty} \times_m = 2$.

 2) divergent deca' mu este convergent (i.e. ($\times m$)_m mu ere \mathbb{R} \mathbb{R} inite beu \mathbb{R} \mathbb{R} \mathbb{R} = \pm \mathbb{R}).

Charles Carinite Simita Canus Simita Canus Simita Canus Canu

Bef.: Fie $(x_m)_m \subset \mathbb{R}$. Churem ca' zirul $(x_m)_m$ este:

A cresator (respective strict cresator) daca' $x_m \leq x_{m+1}$, $(x_m \in \mathbb{N})$ (respective $x_m \leq x_{m+1}$, $(x_m \in \mathbb{N})$.

A descriptor (respective strict descriptor) daca' $x_m \leq x_{m+1}$, $(x_m \in \mathbb{N})$. $x_m \leq x_{m+1}$, $(x_m \in \mathbb{N})$.

(Emmenten (respective viriet memeten) dece (Xm)m est crescator seu (Xm)m est descrescator (respective (Xm)m est strict crescator seu (Xm)m este strict descrescator).

(y) morginit doca (I) a, N=R a.I. a ≤ ±m ≤ N, M = (Y) M>n (N). M≥|m±1 .I. a ○ < M (E) (=) M>n (N).

Teorema (Criterial Cartelia)

Tie ($\pm m$) $m \in \mathbb{R}$, ($\mp m$) $m \in \mathbb{R}$ ri ($\mp m$) $m \in \mathbb{R}$ a. $\pm m$.

Cu proprietates cá $m \neq m$, swem $\pm m \neq m$.

Description cá π RER a. π . Sim $\pm m = \pi$. $\pi \to m \to m \to m$.

Thus, $\pi = \mathbb{R}$.

Teorema (Teorema Dui Weisrthars)

Drice rive de numere resde manation si morajinit este

Observatie! Recipraca tearemei precedente este Palia.

Exacitive

Tie
$$\underset{m}{\text{Em}} = \frac{(-1)^m}{m}$$
, (M) $\underset{m}{\text{EM}} = 0$.

restancem ste un m(nx) (se trasposentes) (se

S

Deci (Xm) mu este manaton.

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}$$

Es atlutes integed interiors monthes

$$\lim_{m \to +\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m} = 0 \quad \text{Bei } \lim_{m \to +\infty} \mathfrak{X}_m = 0.$$

□ traggramas stee m(mx) rabats

Brapatitie: Orice zier de numere reale convergent este

Brapatitie: (apratii au zirwi de numero rede convergente)

Tie (Em) m CR, (Zm) m CR, 2, Z R a. 2.

Fiturci:

3+x = (mytonx) mil (1)

2) Sim (Zm. 7m) = 2:7

3) Tim (X &m) = d. &

Tim $\frac{\pm m}{m} = \frac{\pm}{\pi}$ (cu presuperosea reglimento $\frac{\pm}{m} = \frac{\pm}{m}$ (cu p

Branchitie: Fie (Xm)m CR, (Jm)m CR rgi & ER.

- (0 = 1 m = 1 m = 1 mente (1 me
- 2) Boco Sim & = &, stunci Sim |xm|=|x|.
- The arts and the state of the s

Bef.: The $(\pm m)_m \subset \mathbb{R}$. Thenom $c \approx (\pm m)_m$ extended to E > 0, E > 0, E > 0, E > 0. In E > 0. In E > 0, E > 0. In E > 0, E > 0, E > 0. E >

: studanidas trus . A D m (mx) sit : amercast

- tragglarmas sign stre mlm x) (A
- 2) (4m)m este zir Couche

it semmes of france Court : signimust si

Exercitin

2. Fix $x_m = 1 + \frac{1}{2} + ... + \frac{1}{m}$ it $m \in \mathbb{N}^*$. Fratati cà $(x_m)_m$ mu este commerciant.

your sier stee um min# 20 motors.

(E) (=) yhous size size size (E) (=) (3) $E_0 > 0$ a. π . (M) R = R, R = R (E) (2) (2) R = R (E) (3) R = R (4) R = R

Fie pog EN, p>g.

1 + ... + p = p-9.

r-2 trameni

Paca n = 2q, atunci $|x_n - x_2| = \frac{2q - q}{2q} = \frac{2}{2q} = \frac{1}{2}$

Def.: Fix $X \in \mathbb{R} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mathbb{R} \cup \{\pm 10^{\circ}\}$. Then we is a site of interval ($X \in \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R$

Westetie: &((xm)m) most. { x∈R 1x runot Simità Di Dui (xm)m}

Brapartitie:

ever tinif) tramed stam iam les me atrites stam iam les .e.i) (m(mx)) & imitlem le (tinifui sim iam les me ix (m(mx)) inherix le atemis temen (timifui exa timif) (m(mx)) & iimitlem le tramed (m(mx)) inherix les man les ei).

Def.: 1) Col mai more punt Rimite D virului

(#m)m 1.m. A mill was mill will intended

mill was mit gus mill intended

more pus mill was mill was mill intended.

where to ascarrefus simil isom to (200 (2) of isom to mil west mil isom to military isom to m

Brapatitie: 1) Rim &m & Dim &m

it is sold it is sold in the stand of the sold in the