1. Fix 
$$x_m = \frac{1+(-1)^m}{2} + (-1)^m \frac{m}{2m+1}$$
, of men. Determination

mx mil (E) saab itationy is mx mil, mx mil

$$32.$$

$$22 = \frac{1+(-1)^{2}}{2} + (-1)^{2} + \frac{22}{2 \cdot 22 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{1+1}{2} + 1 \cdot \frac{2k}{4k+1}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{22}{42 + 1} \qquad 3 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{1-1} + (-1) \frac{2}{12} + 1$$

#### m=2mu(2m+4)

Deci 
$$\mathcal{Z}\left((\mathcal{Z}_m)_m\right) = \left\{-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{3}\right\}$$

Tems mil is 
$$\frac{1}{2} = mx$$
 mil , rabagges

$$\square$$
  $m \not\equiv miR$   $\bowtie miR = m \not\equiv miR = miR$ 

Def: Fie  $(x_m)_m \subset \mathbb{R}$ ,  $p \in \mathbb{N}$  by  $x_m = x_p + x_{p+1} + ... + x_m$ ,  $(\mathbb{N}_m \geq p)$ .

Becarrie  $(x_m)_{m \geq p}$ ,  $(x_m)_{m \geq p}$   $(x_m)_{m \geq p}$ .

Teals.

Chatatie: In contestal definitiei precedente, perechea

((±m)m≥n, (>m)m≥n) > matesta Z' ×m > m=n

Z' ±m > mu Z' ±m.

m≥n

en isusta, t=n man constant l'estantelle

Fie Z &m a serie de mumere reale

(M3m & +...+ x + ox = mc).

Def.: 4) Elementer situalie (\*m)m s.m. tetmenie
Nociei.

- 2) Elementile ziverlei (Sm)m s.m. sumbe partiale de soriei.
- 3) Brow skirte Rim & met. & ER, acent &

  M++m Norie Norie

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			000														

2. Determinați rumde recider de mai jos și precisați daca hunt cometagente.

a) 
$$\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{m(m+1)}$$
  $\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{R}$   $(0^{\circ}=1, prim connectio)$ 

$$= \frac{\omega(\omega+1)}{4}, (\mu \omega \in M_{+})$$

$$\lambda_m = \chi_1 + \chi_2 + \dots + \chi_m = \frac{\lambda}{\lambda \cdot \lambda} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{1}{m(m+1)}$$

$$= \frac{2^{-1}}{4 \cdot 2} + \frac{3^{-2}}{2 \cdot 3} + ... + \frac{(m+1)^{-m}}{m(m+1)} = \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + ... + \left(\frac{1}{m} - \frac{1}{m+1}\right) =$$

Sim 
$$bm = Sim \left(1 - \frac{1}{m+1}\right) = 1$$

Deci, 
$$\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} x_m = 1 \in \mathbb{R}$$
.

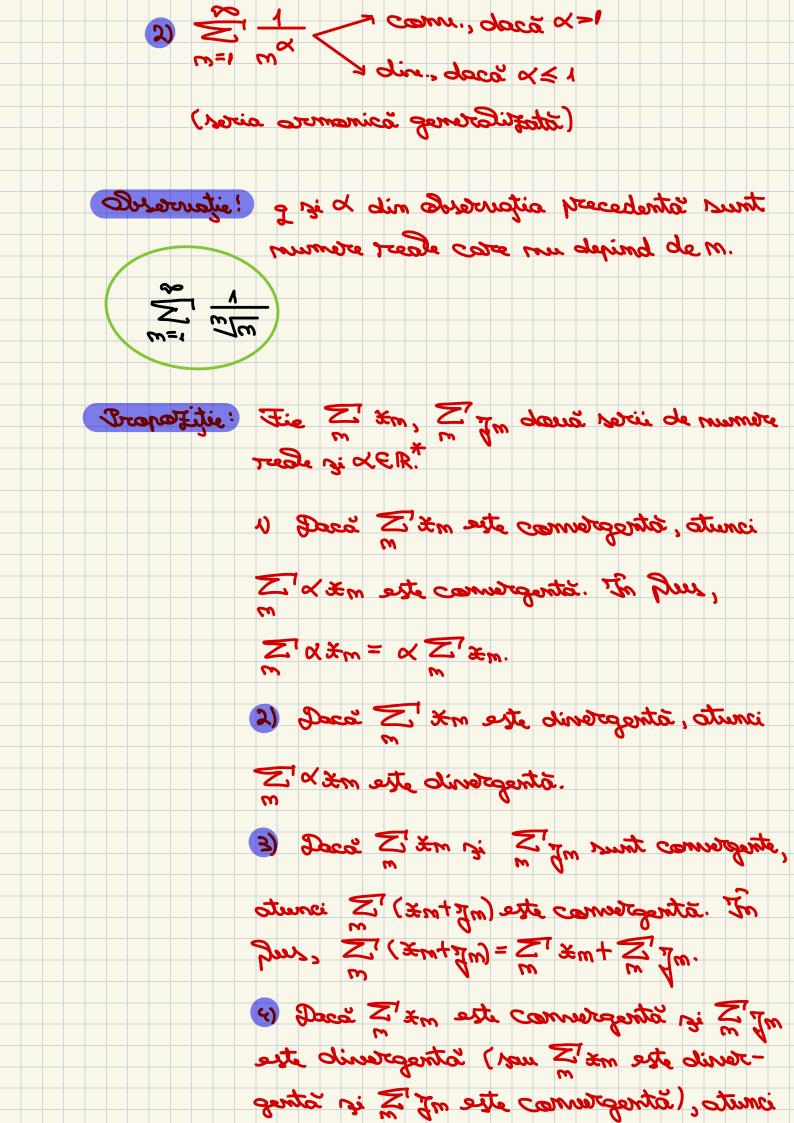
$$3m = 3c + 3$$
,  $+... + 3m = 2$   $3 = 1 + 2 + 2 + ... + 3 , while$ 

$$bm = x_0 + x_1 + ... + x_m = \sum_{q=0}^{m} x_q = \lambda + q + q + ... + q, (b) m \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$bm = \begin{cases} m+1; q=1 \\ 1 & q+1 \\ 2-1 & 2+1 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} m+1; q=1 \\ 2-1 & 3+1 \end{cases}$$

$$bm = \begin{cases} 1 & q+1 \\ 2-1 & 2+1 \end{cases}$$

is by the property of the parties of the method of the me mx is into mil attiste un ismuto (1-3g asch atregreerib stre m£ 15 ier sommer voe um 000 m Boes  $g \in (-1,1)$ , stunci  $\lim_{m \to 1} \sum_{m} = -\frac{1}{2^{-1}} = \frac{1}{1-g}$ , deci  $\lim_{m \to \infty} \sum_{m \to 1} \sum_{m \to \infty} \sum_{m$ De  $Z^{2}$ , other mil isnute,  $Z^{2}$  and  $Z^{2}$  and  $Z^{2}$  and  $Z^{2}$ 3i Z &m este divergentà. Provintie! -megrumes starifitui éséel isabel metur, infasiles nt 1)  $\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} q^m$   $\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} comu., docă <math>q \in (-1,1)$ (asistemas sires)



	12		-4-		•	
	( then 1	' 7 m \ S	ملاد	devid	Maga	٠ بر
3	600/9/	HIM -			itugo	

5) Bbea Z &m si Z m sunt diretgente direc im ismute, strag
m (\*\* the prima into contract

\*\* The prima int

Tearema (Cistoria Dui Cauchy rentre sorcii):

structurites true

- atrapsonnes ste mx Z (1)
- (\*M3m2 H), 3m≤m M) 2.0 M33m (E), 0<3 M)

3> /m+mx + ... + x+mx + 1+mx /meero

Content de comerquents pentre verii cu termeni

1. Ceritoria rapartului

(E) . I.D M3m H) O=mx, mx 12 aired siF

Dim Emt. 2 m-+00 Zm

- a) Baca 9<1, atunci 2 m ste comerquità.
- · stragorario stra mx 12 ismuto,1-8 issall (ul
  - edisel un virter treso ismuto 1-1 22aB (

inlulasibase Cuistises .

Fie seria 27 ±m, ±m≥0 (b) m∈N a.2. (3) Rim thm = mot mot m+40

Z.

a) Deca 7<1, stunci Z \* m este comunicantà.

· stragorario stra mx 12 ismuto,1=8 saale (ul

estive un violetro trasa ismuta 1.1=8 Essall (

3. Criteria Rabe - Duhama

Fig.  $Z^{T}$   $\mathcal{Z}_{m}$ ,  $\mathcal{Z}_{m} > 0$  q.  $\tau$ . (3)  $\mathcal{Z}_{m}$  m  $\left(\frac{\mathcal{Z}_{m}}{\mathcal{Z}_{m+1}} - 1\right) \stackrel{\text{mot.}}{=} 2$ .

atre of the mx is is the properties.

Des P-1, stunci Z &m est commercia.

estable un mireter these ismute 1.1=8 Esall (

9. Criticial condensirais

ismetho. restates sign mer (00+00) ~ m(mx) sit is in me was me me some some some since was seil afragrennas is since some some since some since

- ate mx m ismuto, atingsomes ate my m aste comesquires.
- the my m ismute, atmagnessib stra mx 12 and all we will be strangeressib
- Etimil de comparație ce Timiti

Eie raviile Z' Xm rzi Z' 7m a.z. xm≥0, WmEN,

m 7m 20, MmEN rzi (B) 7im 2m 10 2.

m 20, MmEN rzi (C) 7m 10 2.

m 20, MmEN rzi (D) 7im 10 2.

m 20, MmeN rzi

- $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$ .e.i)  $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \cap m \notin \mathbb{Z}$  is is is interpolation in the second of  $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$  is in a second of  $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$  in  $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$ .
- mx Zimuto, atnesseumas eta mp Zig 0= Riasal (com mx Zimuto, atnesseumas eta
- ismite, tatregreenite ster my " if of = f to sade (s

Etnegrenib ette mit 15

# Exitati de comes aprilis parteuri.

Fie Z Im @ sotie de numera reale.

Etneptumes tularle ste menunt : felle streeptumes stre mxx m saab

Bragatitie 32 åne ette Brade Cameragenta,

m 2 2 åne grand ste m# 2 innute

Descripte! Recipeara proportifiei precedente mu este

1. Criterial The? - Dirichtet

- I Tie (Em) MEN CR 131 (Jm) MEN CR Q.I.:
- 0=mx mil in restartated stre m(mx) (0)

D) (3) M>0 Q.2. (M MEN, and 170+ 7.1..+ 7m ≤M

Fitzer Z × m. Im este conservation.

- I. Fie (xm)m CR zi (zm)m CR a.z.:
- tinigståm ig notomom ste mint) (s
- stregrennes tre mp 3 (le

## Findied mit Friedrich .

I. a rationarded six me  $\mathbb{R} \supset_{m} (m\mathbb{X})$  six

· atmagrainas tre  $m \not = m \not = m$  is is in  $m \not = m \not = m \not = m$  or  $m \not = m \not = m$ 

### Execti:

3. Fie am = (-1)m, (M mEM\*. Notatati ca:

atregreemas ster mp 12 co

caturagranic ste mp | 13 (uP

## **ESS**:

The  $m(m\pi)$  is ment. Another  $m = m\pi$  sit (a) the satisfactors and  $m\pi$  such that  $m = m\pi$  and  $m\pi$  satisfactors.

SW= (-1) xw, (AWENX

as atluster zimbles in indiretiers moralmas as a stanger armas see ms 1.3

