

References

Baird, K., McDonald, K. P., & Connolly, J. (2020). Sex trafficking of women and girls in a southern Ontario region: Police file review exploring victim characteristics, trafficking experiences, and the intersection with child welfare. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science / Revue Canadienne Des Sciences Du Comportement*, 52(1), 8–17. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cbs0000151>

Balasa, R., Khan, M., Gesink, D., Forman, L., & Perez-Brumer, A. (2024). Experiences of child sex trafficking identification among Ontario pediatric emergency department healthcare providers: A qualitative study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 153, 106852. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.106852>

Canada. (2005, November 25). An Act to amend the Criminal Code (trafficking in persons), S.C. 2005, c. 43 (Bill C-49). https://www.laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/AnnualStatutes/2005_43/page-1.html?utm

Canada. (2010, June 29). An Act to amend the Criminal Code (minimum sentence for offences involving trafficking of persons under the age of eighteen years), S.C. 2010, c. 3 (Bill C-268). <https://www.parl.ca/documentviewer/en/40-3/bill/C-268/royal-assent/page-24>

Children, Community and Social Services Indigenous Affairs. (2024, January 31). Ontario protecting children and youth from sex trafficking in Kenora region. <https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/1004134/ontario-protecting-children-and-youth-from-sex-trafficking-in-kenora-region>

Davey, S. (2020). *Snapshot on the state of Black women and girls: Sex trafficking in the U.S.* Congressional Black Caucus Foundation. <https://www.cbccfinc.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/SexTraffickingReport3.pdf>

Fedina, L., Williamson, C., & Perdue, T. (2019). Risk Factors for Domestic Child Sex Trafficking in the United States. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 34(13), 2653–2673. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516662306>

Ghafoori, B., Martinho, G., Gonçalves, M., & Matos, M. (2023). Clinical profiles and factors associated with treatment initiation in survivors of sex trafficking: A comparison with survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 15(6), 1032–1040. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0001273>

References

Hodgins, E., Mutis, J., Mason, R., & Du Mont, J. (2023). Sex Trafficking of Women and Girls in Canada: A Scoping Review of the Scholarly Literature. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*, 24(4), 2363–2378. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15248380221094316>

Monique Constance-Huggins, Shaneé Moore & ZaDonna M. Slay (2022). Sex trafficking of Black girls: A critical race theory approach to practice. *Journal of Progressive Human Services*, 33(1), 62–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10428232.2021.1987755>

Moore, J., Hirway, P., Barron, C., & Goldberg, A. (2016). 5.54 Psychiatric characteristics of domestic minor sex trafficking patients: A comparative retrospective analysis of medical presentation. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55(10), S201–S201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.09.312>

Ontario. (2024, November 18). The Safer Streets, Stronger Communities Act. Ontario Newsroom. <https://news.ontario.ca/en/backgrounder/1005354/the-safer-streets-stronger-communities-act>

Public Safety Canada. (2019). National Action Plan to Combat Human Trafficking. Government of Canada. <https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/rsrscs/pblctns/ntnl-ctn-pln-cmbt/index-en.aspx>

Sethi, A. (2007). Domestic sex trafficking of Aboriginal girls in Canada: Issues and implications. *First Peoples Child & Family Review*, 3(3), 57–71. <https://doi.org/10.7202/1069397ar>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2024). Explainer: Understanding child trafficking. https://www.unodc.org/unodc/frontpage/2024/July/explainer_-understanding-child-trafficking.html