คณิตศาสตร์เพิ่มเติม ชั้น ม.2

แบบฝึกหัด3.1) เรื่อง การแยกตัวประกอบของพหุนามดีกรีสองที่เป็นกำลัง สองสมบูรณ์

$$(A+B)^{2} = A^{2} + 2AB + B^{2}$$
$$(A-B)^{2} = A^{2} - 2AB + B^{2}$$

<u>ตัวอย่าง</u>

$$x^{2} + 8x + 16 = x^{2} + 2(x)(4) + 4^{2}$$

$$= (x+4)^{2}$$

$$y^{2} - 18x + 81 = y^{2} - 2(x)(9) + 9^{2}$$

$$= (x-9)^{2}$$

$$(a+5)^2 = a^2 + 2(a)(5) + 5^2$$
$$= a^2 + 10a + 25$$
$$(b-2)^2 = b^2 - 2(b)(2) + 2^2$$
$$= b^2 - 4a + 4$$

1.
$$x^2 + 12x + 36$$
 = =

2.
$$a^2 + 16a + 64$$
 = =

3.
$$y^2 - 14y + 49 = \dots = \dots$$

4.
$$x^2 - 20x + 100 = \dots = \dots$$

5.
$$x^2 + 30x + 225$$
 = =

6.
$$a^2 - 36a + 324$$
 = =

7.
$$m^2 - 26m + 169 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

8.
$$n^2 + 4n + 4$$
 = = =

9.
$$x^2 + 24x + 144$$
 = =

10.
$$x^2 + 12x + 36 = \dots = \dots$$

11.
$$(x+1)^2$$
 = = = =

12.
$$(a-11)^2$$
 = =

13.
$$(y+13)^2$$
 = =

14.
$$(z-17)^2$$
 = = = =

15.
$$(x-12)^2$$
 = =

16.
$$(x-6)^2$$
 = =

17.
$$(p+28)^2$$
 = = =

18.
$$(t-21)^2$$
 = = = =

19.
$$(y+30)^2$$
 = = = =

20.
$$(b+10)^2$$
 = =

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แบบฝึกหัด3.2) เรื่อง การแยกตัวประกอบของพหุนามดีกรีสองที่เป็นกำลัง สองสมบูรณ์

<u>ตัวอย่าง</u>

$$81x^{2} + 360x + 400 = (9x)^{2} + 2(9x)(20) + 20^{2}$$
$$= (9x + 20)^{2}$$

$$(4a+10)^2 = (4a)^2 + 2(4a)(10) + 10^2$$
$$= 16a^2 + 8a + 100$$

1.
$$4x^2 + 24x + 36$$
 = =

2.
$$9a^2 + 48a + 64 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

$$3.16y^2 - 56y + 49 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

4.
$$25x^2 - 100x + 100 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

5.
$$36x^2 + 180x + 225$$
 = =

6.
$$4a^2 - 72a + 324 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

7.
$$49m^2 - 182m + 169 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

8.
$$64n^2 + 32n + 4$$
 = = = = =

9.
$$81x^2 + 216x + 144$$
 = = = =

10.
$$100x^2 + 120x + 36 = \dots = \dots = \dots$$

11.
$$(2x+1)^2$$
 = = = =

12.
$$(3a-11)^2$$
 = = = = =

13.
$$(4y+13)^2$$
 = = = =

14.
$$(5z-17)^2$$
 = = = =

15.
$$(6x-12)^2$$
 = =

16.
$$(7x-6)^2$$
 = = = =

17.
$$(8p + 28)^2$$
 = = = =

18.
$$(9t-21)^2$$
 = = = =

19.
$$(11y+30)^2$$
 = = = =

20.
$$(3b+10)^2$$
 = =

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เฉลยแบบฝึกหัด 3.1

1.
$$x^2 + 12x + 36$$

$$=x^2+2(x)(6)+6^2$$

$$=(x+6)^2$$

2.
$$a^2 + 16a + 64$$

$$=a^2+2(a)(8)+8^2$$

$$=(a+8)^2$$

3.
$$v^2 - 14v + 49$$

$$= y^2 - 2(y)(7) + 7^2$$

$$=(y-7)^2$$

4.
$$x^2 - 20x + 100$$

$$= x^2 - 2(x)(10) + 10^2 \qquad = (x - 10)^2$$

$$=(x-10)^2$$

5.
$$x^2 + 30x + 225$$

$$=x^2-2(x)(15)+15^2$$
 $=(x-15)^2$

$$=(x-15)^2$$

6.
$$a^2 - 36a + 324$$

$$=a^2-2(a)(18)+18^2$$
 $=(a-18)^2$

$$=(a-18)^2$$

7.
$$m^2 - 26m + 169$$

$$=m^2-2(m)(13)+13^2 = (m-13)^2$$

$$=(m-13)^2$$

8.
$$n^2 + 4n + 4$$

$$= n^2 + 2(n)(2) + 2^2$$

$$=(n+2)^2$$

9.
$$x^2 + 24x + 144$$

$$=x^2+2(x)(12)+12^2$$

$$=(x+12)^2$$

10.
$$x^2 + 12x + 36$$

$$=x^2+2(x)(6)+6^2$$

$$=(x+6)^2$$

11.
$$(x+1)^2$$

$$= x^{2} + 2(x)(1) + 1^{2} = x^{2} + 2x + 1$$

$$=x^2+2x+1$$

12.
$$(a-11)^2$$

$$=a^2 + 2(a)(11) + 11^2$$
 $= a^2 + 22a + 121$

$$=a^2+22a+121$$

13.
$$(y+13)^2$$

$$= y^2 + 2(y)(13) + 13^2$$
 $= y^2 + 26y + 169$

$$= y^2 + 26y + 169$$

14.
$$(z-17)^2$$

$$=z^2-2(z)(17)+17^2$$
 $=z^2-34y+289$

$$=z^2-34y+289$$

15.
$$(x-12)^2$$

$$=x^2-2(x)(12)+12^2$$
 $=x^2-24x+144$

$$=x^2-24x+144$$

16.
$$(x-6)^2$$

$$=x^2-2(x)(6)+6^2$$
 $=x^2-12x+36$

$$=x^2-12x+36$$

17.
$$(p+28)^2$$

$$= p^2 - 2(p)(28) + 28^2$$
 $= p^2 - 56p + 784$

$$= p^2 - 56p + 784$$

18.
$$(t-21)^2$$

$$= t^2 - 2(t)(21) + 21^2 \qquad = t^2 - 42t + 441$$

$$=t^2-42t+441$$

19.
$$(y+30)^2$$

$$= y^2 + 2(y)(30) + 30^2 = y^2 + 60y + 900$$

$$= y^2 + 60y + 900$$

20.
$$(b+10)^2$$

$$=b^2 + 2(b)(10) + 10^2$$
 $= b^2 + 20b + 100$

$$=b^2+20b+100$$

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เฉลยแบบฝึกหัด 3.2

1.
$$4x^2 + 24x + 36$$
 = $(2x)^2 + 2(2x)(6) + 6^2$ = $(2x + 6)^2$
2. $9a^2 + 48a + 64$ = $(3a)^2 + 2(3a)(8) + 8^2$ = $(3a + 8)^2$
3. $16y^2 - 56y + 49$ = $(4y)^2 - 2(4y)(7) + 7^2$ = $(4y - 7)^2$
4. $25x^2 - 100x + 100$ = $(5x)^2 - 2(5x)(10) + 10^2$ = $(5x - 10)^2$
5. $36x^2 + 180x + 225$ = $(6x)^2 - 2(6x)(15) + 15^2$ = $(6x - 15)^2$
6. $4a^2 - 72a + 324$ = $(2a)^2 - 2(2a)(18) + 18^2$ = $(2a - 18)^2$
7. $49m^2 - 182m + 169$ = $(7m)^2 - 2(7m)(13) + 13^2$ = $(7m - 13)^2$
8. $64n^2 + 32n + 4$ = $(8n)^2 + 2(8n)(2) + 2^2$ = $(8n + 2)^2$
9. $81x^2 + 216x + 144$ = $(9x)^2 + 2(9x)(12) + 12^2$ = $(9x + 12)^2$
10. $100x^2 + 120x + 36$ = $(10x)^2 + 2(10x)(6) + 6^2$ = $(10x + 6)^2$
11. $(2x + 1)^2$ = $(2x)^2 + 2(2x)(1) + 1^2$ = $4x^2 + 4x + 1$
12. $(3a - 11)^2$ = $(3a)^2 + 2(3a)(11) + 11^2$ = $9a^2 + 66a + 121$
13. $(4y + 13)^2$ = $(4y)^2 + 2(4y)(13) + 13^2$ = $16y^2 + 104y + 169$

 $=(5z)^2-2(5z)(17)+17^2$

 $=(6x)^2-2(6x)(12)+12^2$

14. $(5z-17)^2$

15. $(6x-12)^2$

 $=25z^2-170y+289$

 $=36x^2-144x+144$

16.
$$(7x-6)^2$$

$$=(7x)^2-2(7x)(6)+6^2$$

$$=49x^2-84x+36$$

17.
$$(8p + 28)^2$$

$$= (8p)^{2} - 2(8p)(28) + 28^{2}$$

$$= 64p^{2} - 448p + 784$$

$$=64 p^2 - 448 p + 784$$

18.
$$(9t-21)^2$$

$$= (9t)^2 - 2(9t)(21) + 21^2 = 81t^2 - 378t + 441$$

$$=81t^2 - 378t + 441$$

19.
$$(11y + 30)^2$$

$$=(11y)^2 + 2(11y)(30) + 30^2$$
 $=121y^2 + 660y + 900$

$$=121y^2 + 660y + 900$$

20.
$$(3b+10)^2$$

$$= (3b)^2 + 2(3b)(10) + 10^2 = 9b^2 + 60b + 100$$

$$=9b^2+60b+100$$