

DMWA Lab

WEEK-4

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B12

Qs-1

a) ReplaceMissingWithUserConstant

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter
Choose **ReplaceMissingWithUserConstant** -A first-last -N hello -R 20 -F "yyyy-MM-dd\T\HH:mm:ss" Apply Stop

Current relation
Relation: cleveland-14-heart-disease-weka.... Attributes: 14
Instances: 303 Sum of weights: 303

Attributes
All None Invert Pattern

| No. | Name |
|-----|----------|
| 1 | age |
| 2 | sex |
| 3 | cp |
| 4 | trestbps |
| 5 | chol |
| 6 | fbs |
| 7 | restecg |
| 8 | thalach |
| 9 | exang |
| 10 | oldpeak |
| 11 | slope |
| 12 | ca |
| 13 | thal |
| 14 | num |

Remove

Selected attribute
Name: age Type: Numeric
Missing: 0 (0%) Distinct: 41 Unique: 4 (1%)

| Statistic | Value |
|-----------|--------|
| Minimum | 29 |
| Maximum | 77 |
| Mean | 54.366 |
| StdDev | 9.082 |

Class: num (Nom) Visualize All

Status
OK Log x 0

Viewer

Relation: cleaveland-14-heart-disease-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ReplaceMissingWithUserConstant-Afirst-last-Nhello-R20-Fyyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss

| No. | 1: age Numeric | 2: sex Nominal | 3: cp Nominal | 4: trestbps Numeric | 5: chol Numeric | 6: fbs Nominal | 7: restecg Nominal | 8: thalach Numeric | 9: exang Nominal | 10: oldpeak Numeric | 11: slope Nominal | 12: ca Numeric | 13: thal Nominal | 14: num Nominal |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 63.0 | male | typ_an... | 145.0 | 233.0 | t | left_vent... | 150.0 | no | 2.3 | down | 0.0 | fixed_d... | (50 |
| 2 | 67.0 | male | asympt | 160.0 | 286.0 | f | left_vent... | 108.0 | yes | 1.5 | flat | 3.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 3 | 67.0 | male | asympt | 120.0 | 229.0 | f | left_vent... | 129.0 | yes | 2.6 | flat | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 4 | 37.0 | male | non_a... | 130.0 | 250.0 | f | normal | 187.0 | no | 3.5 | down | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 5 | 41.0 | female | atyp_a... | 130.0 | 204.0 | f | left_vent... | 172.0 | no | 1.4 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 6 | 56.0 | male | atyp_a... | 120.0 | 236.0 | f | normal | 178.0 | no | 0.8 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 7 | 62.0 | female | asympt | 140.0 | 268.0 | f | left_vent... | 160.0 | no | 3.6 | down | 2.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 8 | 57.0 | female | asympt | 120.0 | 354.0 | f | normal | 163.0 | yes | 0.6 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 9 | 63.0 | male | asympt | 130.0 | 254.0 | f | left_vent... | 147.0 | no | 1.4 | flat | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 10 | 53.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 203.0 | t | left_vent... | 155.0 | yes | 3.1 | down | 0.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 11 | 57.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 192.0 | f | normal | 148.0 | no | 0.4 | flat | 0.0 | fixed_d... | (50 |
| 12 | 56.0 | female | atyp_a... | 140.0 | 294.0 | f | left_vent... | 153.0 | no | 1.3 | flat | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 13 | 56.0 | male | non_a... | 130.0 | 256.0 | t | left_vent... | 142.0 | yes | 0.6 | flat | 1.0 | fixed_d... |)50_1 |
| 14 | 44.0 | male | atyp_a... | 120.0 | 263.0 | f | normal | 173.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 0.0 | revers... | (50 |
| 15 | 52.0 | male | non_a... | 172.0 | 199.0 | t | normal | 162.0 | no | 0.5 | up | 0.0 | revers... | (50 |
| 16 | 57.0 | male | non_a... | 150.0 | 168.0 | f | normal | 174.0 | no | 1.6 | up | 0.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 17 | 48.0 | male | atyp_a... | 110.0 | 229.0 | f | normal | 168.0 | no | 1.0 | down | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 18 | 54.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 239.0 | f | normal | 160.0 | no | 1.2 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 19 | 48.0 | female | non_a... | 130.0 | 275.0 | f | normal | 139.0 | no | 0.2 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 20 | 49.0 | male | atyp_a... | 130.0 | 266.0 | f | normal | 171.0 | no | 0.6 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 21 | 64.0 | male | typ_an... | 110.0 | 211.0 | f | left_vent... | 144.0 | yes | 1.8 | flat | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 22 | 58.0 | female | typ_an... | 150.0 | 283.0 | t | left_vent... | 162.0 | no | 1.0 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 23 | 58.0 | male | atyp_a... | 120.0 | 284.0 | f | left_vent... | 160.0 | no | 1.8 | flat | 0.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 24 | 58.0 | male | non_a... | 132.0 | 224.0 | f | left_vent... | 173.0 | no | 3.2 | up | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 25 | 60.0 | male | asympt | 130.0 | 206.0 | f | left_vent... | 132.0 | yes | 2.4 | flat | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 26 | 50.0 | female | non_a... | 120.0 | 219.0 | f | normal | 158.0 | no | 1.6 | flat | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 27 | 58.0 | female | non_a... | 120.0 | 340.0 | f | normal | 172.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 28 | 66.0 | female | typ_an... | 150.0 | 226.0 | f | normal | 114.0 | no | 2.6 | down | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 29 | 43.0 | male | asympt | 150.0 | 247.0 | f | normal | 171.0 | no | 1.5 | up | 0.0 | normal | (50 |
| 30 | 40.0 | male | asympt | 110.0 | 167.0 | f | left_vent... | 114.0 | yes | 2.0 | flat | 0.0 | revers... |)50_1 |

Add instance...

b) ReplaceMissingValues

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter
Choose **ReplaceMissingValues** Apply Stop

Current relation
Relation: cleaveland-14-heart-disease-weka.... Attributes: 14
Instances: 303 Sum of weights: 303

Attributes
All None Invert Pattern

| No. | Name |
|-----|----------|
| 1 | age |
| 2 | sex |
| 3 | cp |
| 4 | trestbps |
| 5 | chol |
| 6 | fbs |
| 7 | restecg |
| 8 | thalach |
| 9 | exang |
| 10 | oldpeak |
| 11 | slope |
| 12 | ca |
| 13 | thal |
| 14 | num |

Remove

Selected attribute
Name: age
Missing: 0 (0%) Distinct: 41 Type: Numeric
Unique: 4 (1%)

| Statistic | Value |
|-----------|--------|
| Minimum | 29 |
| Maximum | 77 |
| Mean | 54.366 |
| StdDev | 9.082 |

Class: num (Nom) Visualize All

Status
OK Log x 0

c) RemoveMissingValues

relation: cleveland-14-heart-disease-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.NumericCleaner-min1.0E-9-min-defaultNaN-max1.7976931348623157E308-max-default1.7976

| No. | 1: age Numeric | 2: sex Nominal | 3: cp Nominal | 4: trestbps Numeric | 5: chol Numeric | 6: fbs Nominal | 7: restecg Nominal | 8: thalach Numeric | 9: exang Nominal | 10: oldpeak Numeric | 11: slope Nominal | 12: ca Numeric | 13: thal Nominal | 14: num Nominal |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 4 | 49.0 | male | non_a... | 118.0 | 149.0 | f | left_vent... | 126.0 | no | 0.8 | up | 3.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 5 | 74.0 | female | atyp_a... | 120.0 | 269.0 | f | left_vent... | 121.0 | yes | 0.2 | up | 1.0 | normal | (50 |
| 6 | 54.0 | female | non_a... | 160.0 | 201.0 | f | normal | 163.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 1.0 | normal | (50 |
| 7 | 54.0 | male | asympt | 122.0 | 286.0 | f | left_vent... | 116.0 | yes | 3.2 | flat | 2.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 8 | 61.0 | male | typ_an... | 134.0 | 234.0 | f | normal | 145.0 | no | 2.6 | flat | 2.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 9 | 58.0 | male | asympt | 100.0 | 234.0 | f | normal | 156.0 | no | 0.1 | up | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 00 | 47.0 | male | asympt | 110.0 | 275.0 | f | left_vent... | 118.0 | yes | 1.0 | flat | 1.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 01 | 52.0 | male | asympt | 125.0 | 212.0 | f | normal | 168.0 | no | 1.0 | up | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 02 | 58.0 | male | asympt | 146.0 | 218.0 | f | normal | 105.0 | no | 2.0 | flat | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 03 | 64.0 | male | asympt | 128.0 | 263.0 | f | normal | 105.0 | yes | 0.2 | flat | 1.0 | revers... | (50 |
| 04 | 67.0 | female | asympt | 106.0 | 223.0 | f | normal | 142.0 | no | 0.3 | up | 2.0 | normal | (50 |
| 05 | 44.0 | female | non_a... | 118.0 | 242.0 | f | normal | 149.0 | no | 0.3 | flat | 1.0 | normal | (50 |
| 06 | 58.0 | female | atyp_a... | 136.0 | 319.0 | t | left_vent... | 152.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 2.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 07 | 61.0 | male | asympt | 138.0 | 166.0 | f | left_vent... | 125.0 | yes | 3.6 | flat | 1.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 08 | 59.0 | male | non_a... | 126.0 | 218.0 | t | normal | 134.0 | no | 2.2 | flat | 1.0 | fixed_d... |)50_1 |
| 09 | 61.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 207.0 | f | left_vent... | 138.0 | yes | 1.9 | up | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 10 | 46.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 311.0 | f | normal | 120.0 | yes | 1.8 | flat | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 11 | 59.0 | male | typ_an... | 134.0 | 204.0 | f | normal | 162.0 | no | 0.8 | up | 2.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 12 | 66.0 | female | non_a... | 146.0 | 278.0 | f | left_vent... | 152.0 | no | 0.0 | flat | 1.0 | normal | (50 |
| 13 | 57.0 | male | atyp_a... | 154.0 | 232.0 | f | left_vent... | 164.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 1.0 | normal |)50_1 |
| 14 | 57.0 | male | asympt | 110.0 | 335.0 | f | normal | 143.0 | yes | 3.0 | flat | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 15 | 55.0 | female | asympt | 128.0 | 205.0 | f | st_t_wav... | 130.0 | yes | 2.0 | flat | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 16 | 61.0 | male | asympt | 148.0 | 203.0 | f | normal | 161.0 | no | 0.0 | up | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 17 | 58.0 | male | asympt | 114.0 | 318.0 | f | st_t_wav... | 140.0 | no | 4.4 | down | 3.0 | fixed_d... |)50_1 |
| 18 | 58.0 | female | asympt | 170.0 | 225.0 | t | left_vent... | 146.0 | yes | 2.8 | flat | 2.0 | fixed_d... |)50_1 |
| 19 | 63.0 | male | asympt | 140.0 | 187.0 | f | left_vent... | 144.0 | yes | 4.0 | up | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 20 | 59.0 | male | asympt | 164.0 | 176.0 | t | left_vent... | 90.0 | no | 1.0 | flat | 2.0 | fixed_d... |)50_1 |
| 21 | 68.0 | male | asympt | 144.0 | 193.0 | t | normal | 141.0 | no | 3.4 | flat | 2.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 22 | 57.0 | male | asympt | 130.0 | 131.0 | f | normal | 115.0 | yes | 1.2 | flat | 1.0 | revers... |)50_1 |
| 23 | 57.0 | female | atyp_a... | 130.0 | 236.0 | f | left_vent... | 174.0 | no | 0.0 | flat | 1.0 | normal |)50_1 |

Qs-2

weka explorer

Preprocess
Classify
Cluster
Associate
Select attributes
Visualize

Open file...
Open URL...
Open DB...
Generate...
Undo
Edit...
Save...

Filter
Choose
Discretize -B 3 -M -1.0 -R 1 -precision 6
Apply
Stop

Current relation
Relation: student
Instances: 14
Attributes: 5
Sum of weights: 14

Selected attribute
Name: age
Missing: 0 (0%)
Distinct: 3
Type: Nominal
Unique: 0 (0%)

| No. | Label | Count | Weight |
|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1 | <30 | 5 | 5.0 |
| 2 | 30-40 | 4 | 4.0 |
| 3 | >40 | 5 | 5.0 |

Attributes
All
None
Invert
Pattern

| No. | Name |
|-----|---|
| 1 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> age |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> income |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> student |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> credit-rating |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> buyspc |

Remove

Class: buyspc (Nom)
Visualize All

5

4

5

Status
OK
Log
 x 0

Qs-3

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Associator

Choose **Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1**

Start Stop

Result list (right-click...)

16:27:18 - Apriori

Associator output

```

Size of set of large itemsets L(1): 12

Size of set of large itemsets L(2): 48

Size of set of large itemsets L(3): 38

Size of set of large itemsets L(4): 5

Best rules found:

1. age=30-40 4 ==> buyspc=yes 4    <conf:(1)> lift:(1.75) lev:(0.12) [1] conv:(1.71
2. income=low 4 ==> student=yes 4    <conf:(1)> lift:(2) lev:(0.14) [2] conv:(2)
3. age=<30 student=no 3 ==> buyspc=no 3    <conf:(1)> lift:(2.33) lev:(0.12) [1] co
4. credit-rating=fair buyspc=no 3 ==> age=<30 3    <conf:(1)> lift:(2.8) lev:(0.14)
5. age=<30 credit-rating=fair 3 ==> buyspc=no 3    <conf:(1)> lift:(2.33) lev:(0.12)
6. age=>40 buyspc=yes 3 ==> credit-rating=fair 3    <conf:(1)> lift:(1.75) lev:(0.0
7. age=>40 credit-rating=fair 3 ==> buyspc=yes 3    <conf:(1)> lift:(1.75) lev:(0.0
8. age=<30 income=high 2 ==> student=no 2    <conf:(1)> lift:(2) lev:(0.07) [1] con
9. income=high buyspc=no 2 ==> age=<30 2    <conf:(1)> lift:(2.8) lev:(0.09) [1] co
10. age=<30 income=high 2 ==> buyspc=no 2    <conf:(1)> lift:(2.33) lev:(0.08) [1] c
  
```

Status OK Log

reprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Associator

Choose **Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.75 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.25 -S -1.0 -c -1**

Start Stop

Result list (right-click...)

16:27:18 - Apriori

16:29:10 - Apriori

Associator output

```

=== Associator model (full training set) ===

Apriori
=====

Minimum support: 0.25 (4 instances)
Minimum metric <confidence>: 0.75
Number of cycles performed: 15

Generated sets of large itemsets:

Size of set of large itemsets L(1): 12

Size of set of large itemsets L(2): 10

Best rules found:

1. age=30-40 4 ==> buyspc=yes 4    <conf:(1)> lift:(1.75) lev:(0.12) [1] conv:(1
2. income=low 4 ==> student=yes 4    <conf:(1)> lift:(2) lev:(0.14) [2] conv:(2)
3. age=<30 5 ==> buyspc=no 4    <conf:(0.8)> lift:(1.87) lev:(0.13) [1] conv:(1.
  
```

Status OK Log

Qs-4

a)

```
n_num = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
n = len(n_num)

get_sum = sum(n_num)
mean = get_sum / n

print("Mean / Average is: " + str(mean))

n_num.sort()

if n % 2 == 0:
    median1 = n_num[n//2]
    median2 = n_num[n//2 - 1]
    median = (median1 + median2)/2
else:
    median = n_num[n//2]
print("Median is: " + str(median))
data = Counter(n_num)
get_mode = dict(data)
mode = [k for k, v in get_mode.items() if v == max(list(data.values()))]

if len(mode) == n:
    get_mode = "No mode found"
else:
    get_mode = "Mode is / are: " + ', '.join(map(str, mode))

print(get_mode)
```

b)

```
a = dataset.data
b = np.zeros(150)
for i in range (150):
    b[i]=a[i,1]
b=np.sort(b) #sort the array
bin1=np.zeros((30,5))
bin2=np.zeros((30,5))
bin3=np.zeros((30,5))
for i in range (0,150,5):
    k=int(i/5)
    mean=(b[i] + b[i+1] + b[i+2] + b[i+3] + b[i+4])/5
    for j in range(5):
```

```
    bin1[k,j]=mean
print("Bin Mean: \n",bin1)
for i in range (0,150,5):
    k=int(i/5)
    for j in range (5):
        if (b[i+j]-b[i]) < (b[i+4]-b[i+j]):
            bin2[k,j]=b[i]
        else:
            bin2[k,j]=b[i+4]
print("Bin Boundaries: \n",bin2)
for i in range (0,150,5):
    k=int(i/5)
    for j in range (5):
        bin3[k,j]=b[i+2]
print("Bin Median: \n",bin3)
```