Predicted Vx

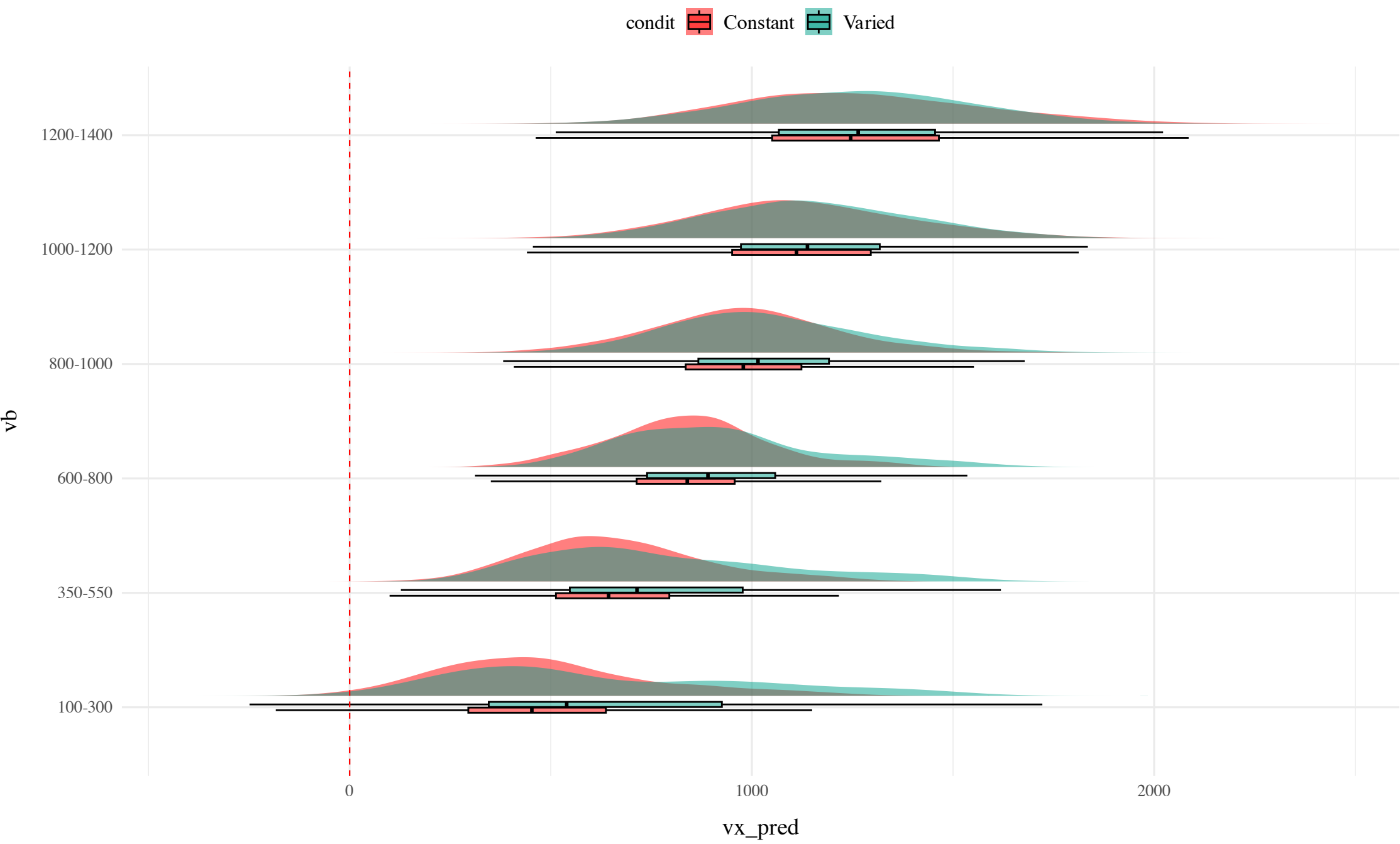# Empirical Vx