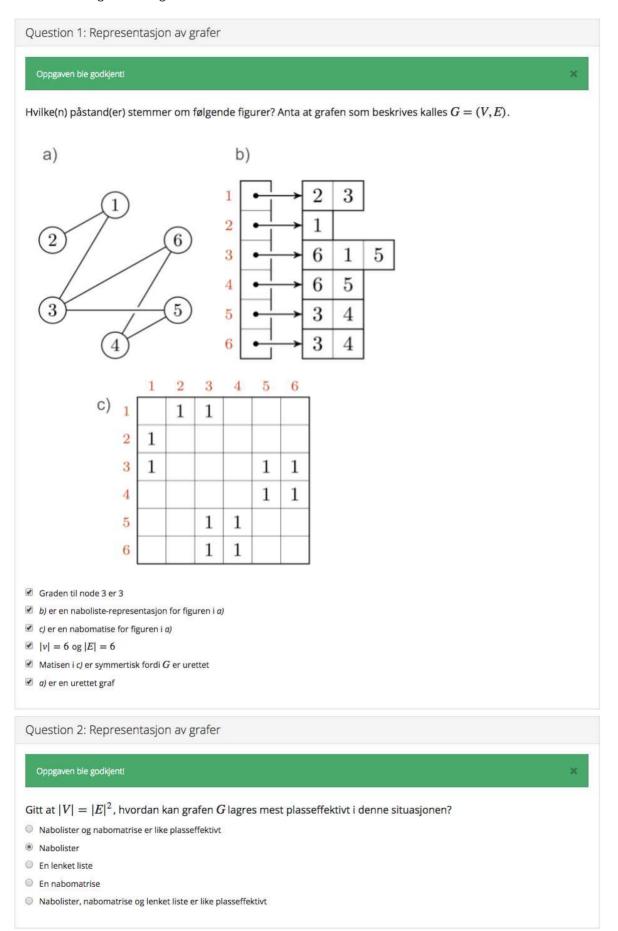
Øving 8 – Traversering av grafer

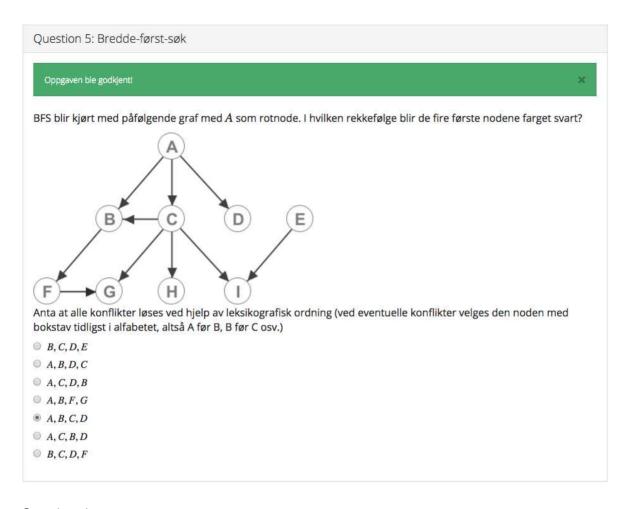
TDT4120 - Algoritmer og datastrukturer 2018



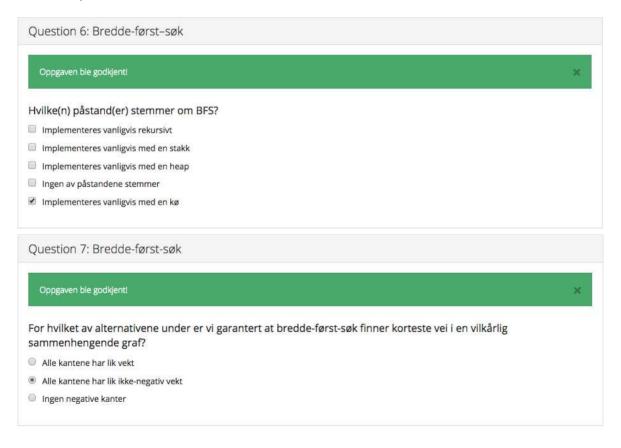
Man kan se dette fordi mange av rutene i nabomatrisen vil være null når $|V| < |E|^2$. Hvis derimot $|V|^2 = |E|$, ville nabomatrise og naboliste vært like effektivt asymptotisk (men siden nabolister ofte bruker pekere ville nabolister da ta konstant mer plass i det tilfellet. Se Cormen et al. side 589).

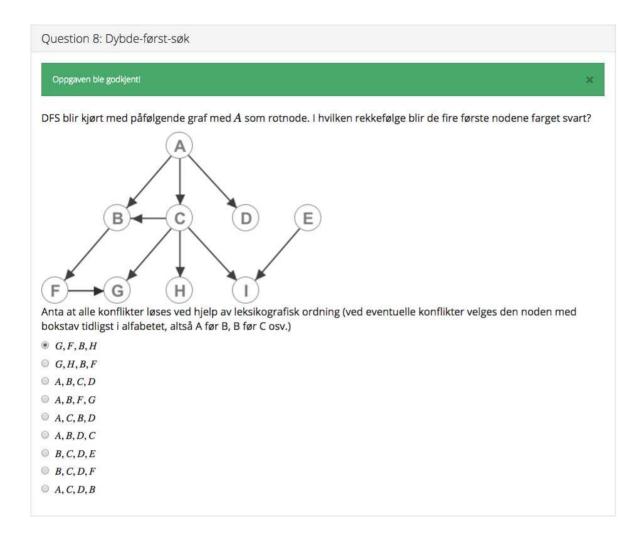


Det verste tilfellet er når grafen er komplett. Da har hver node |V| naboer. Siden naboene til hver node er representert som en lenket liste, må man gjøre et lineærsøk i denne listen. Det tar O(|V|) tid.

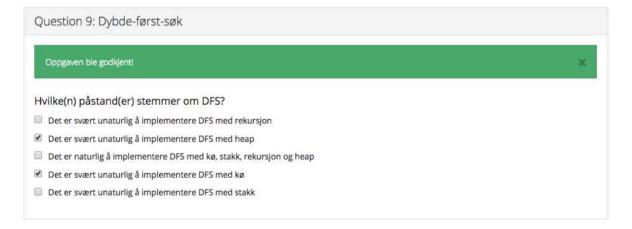


Se animasjon.





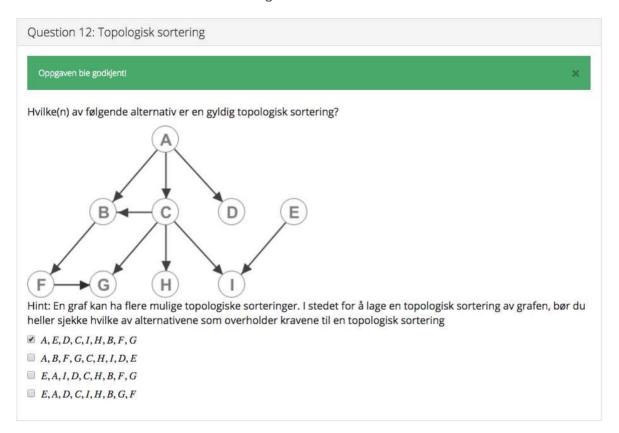
Se animasjon.



DFS implementeres vanligvis med en stakk eller rekursjon.



Se Cormen et al. side 609 for klassifisering av kantene.



I denne oppgaven gjaldt det å finne noder som ikke tilfredstiller kravene til en topologisk sortering. Man kan f.eks utelukke det nederste alternativet her fordi G ikke kan komme før F i en gyldig topologisk sortering.



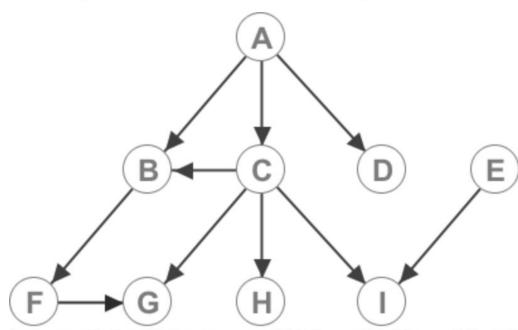
Dette er oppgave 6 eksamen august 2018. Se LF til denne oppgaven for utfyllende løsning.



Denne oppgaven har vist seg å være gal. BFS tar ikke konstant tid i best-case gitt implementasjonen i læreboken. Siden implementasjonen i læreboken først går igjennom alle nodene for å sette $u \cdot color$, $u \cdot d$ og $u \cdot \pi$, tar algoritmen O(V) også i best-case. Hvis man ser bort fra denne initialiseringen, tar BFS O(1) tid i best-case.

Question 5: Bredde-først-søk

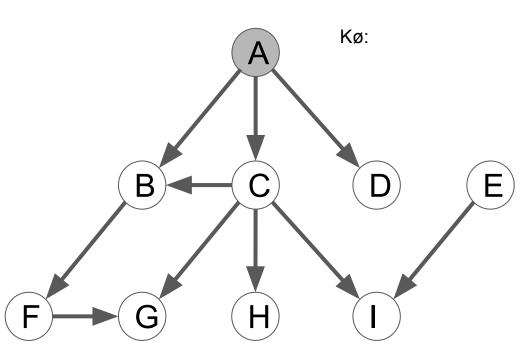
BFS blir kjørt med påfølgende graf med A som rotnode. I hvilken rekkefølge blir de fire første nodene farget svart?



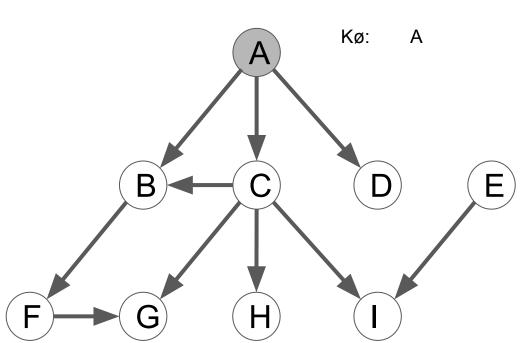
Anta at alle konflikter løses ved hjelp av leksikografisk ordning (ved eventuelle konflikter velges den noden med bokstav tidligst i alfabetet, altså A før B, B før C osv.)

Grå: Svart: Kø:

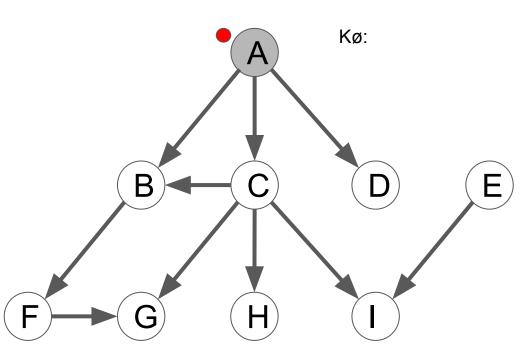




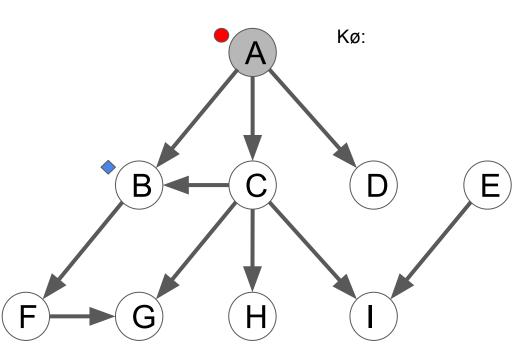
Grå: A



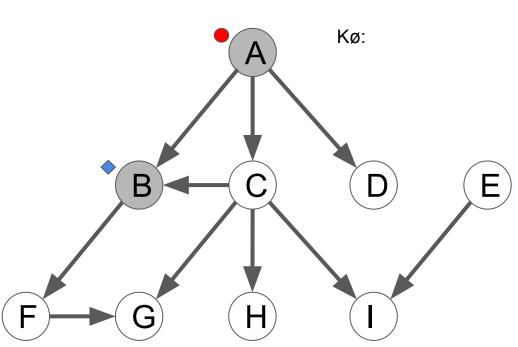
Grå: A



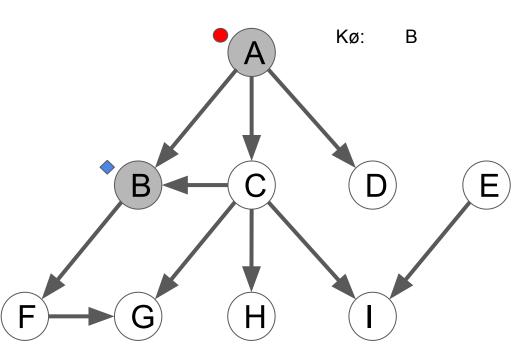
Grå: A



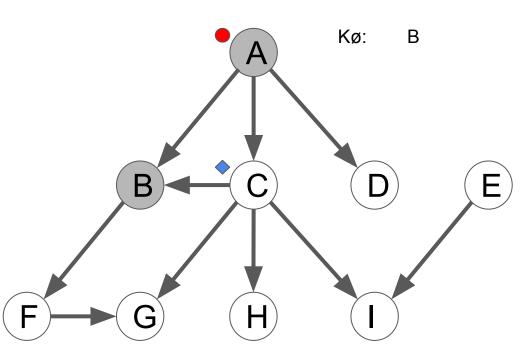
Grå: A B

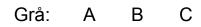


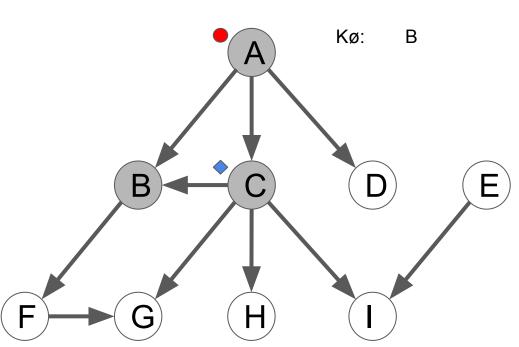
Grå: A B

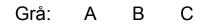


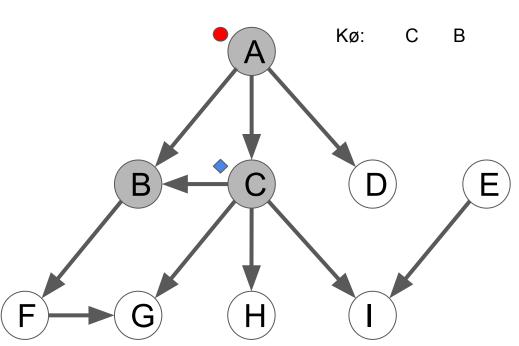
Grå: A B

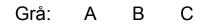


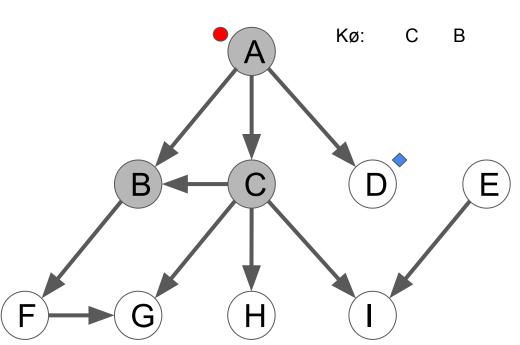




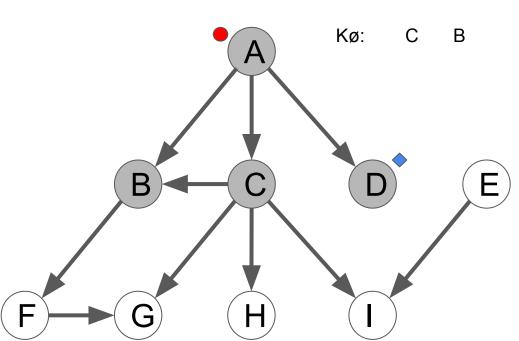




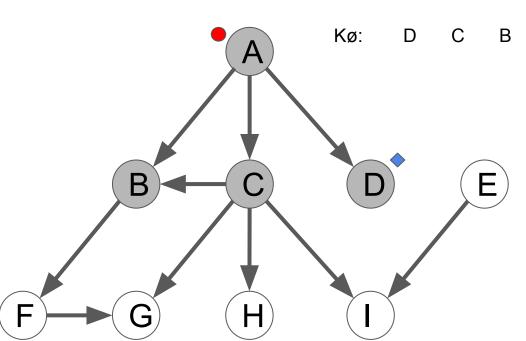




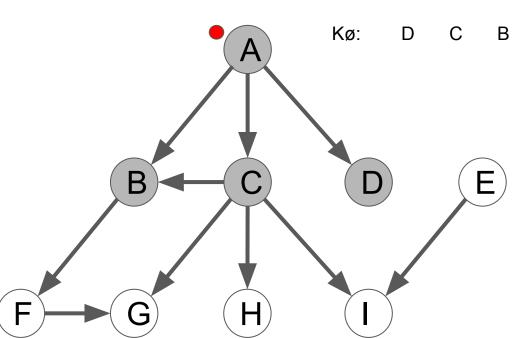


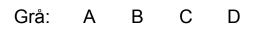


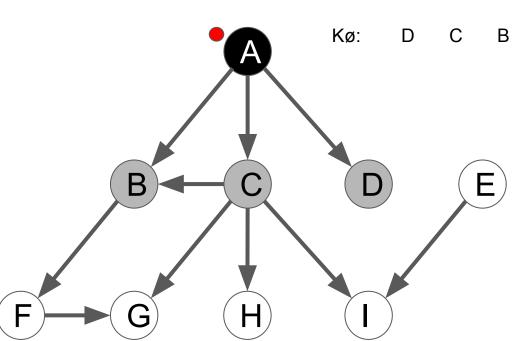




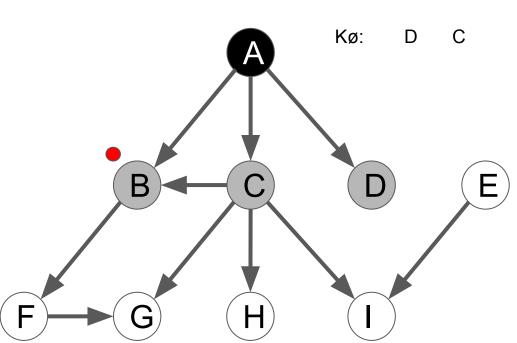




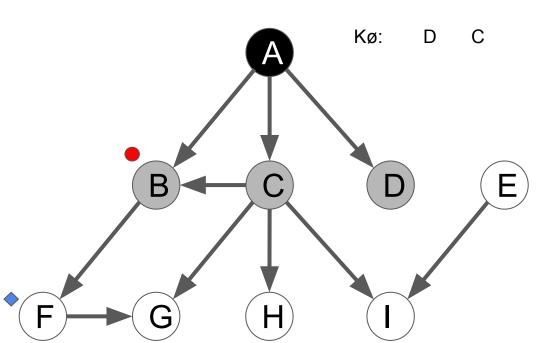




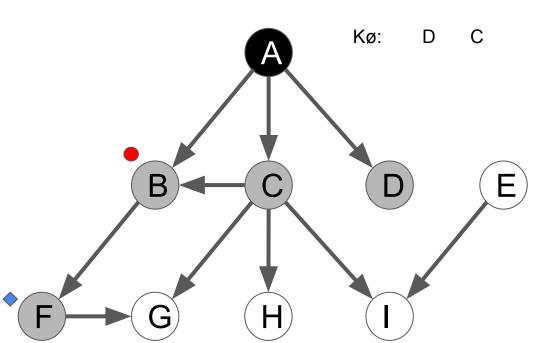




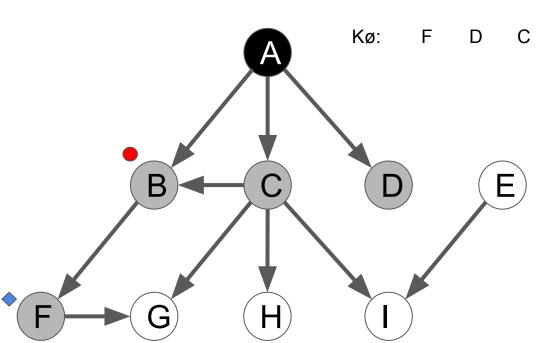




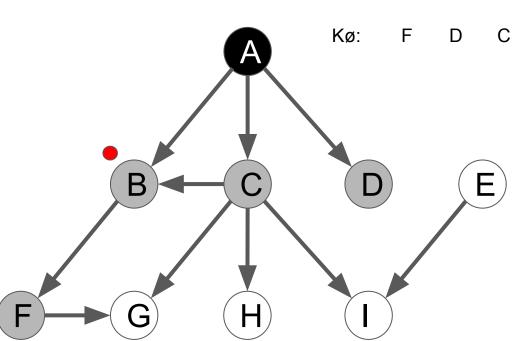


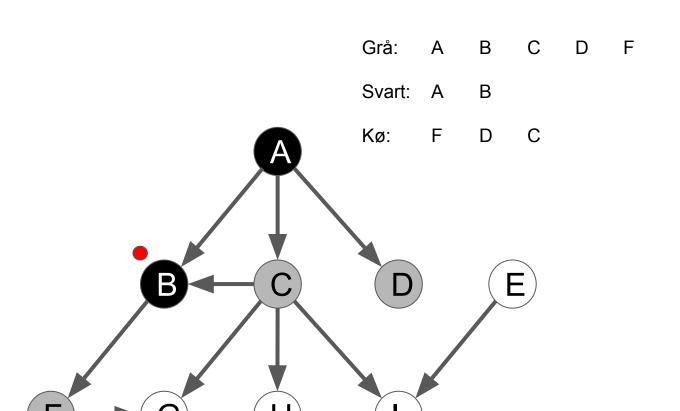


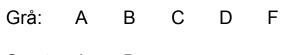


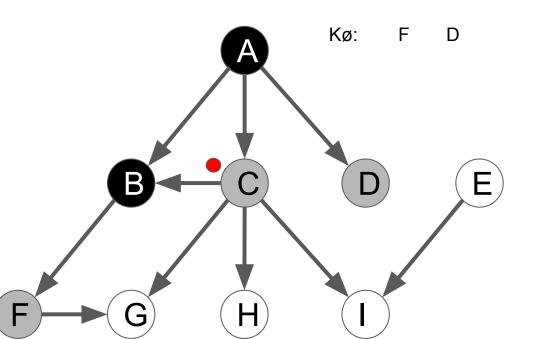


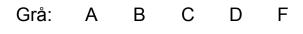


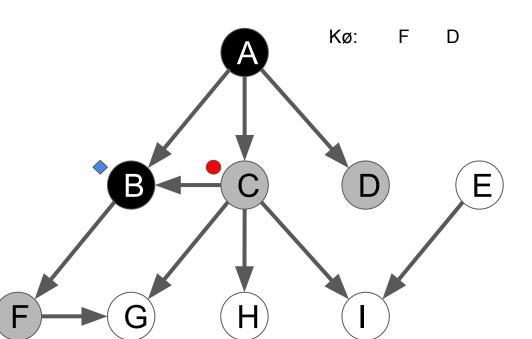


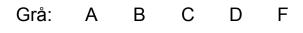


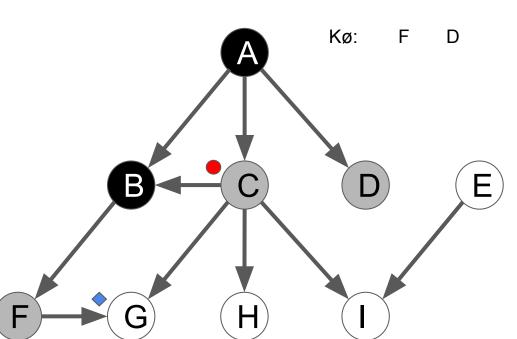


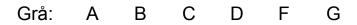


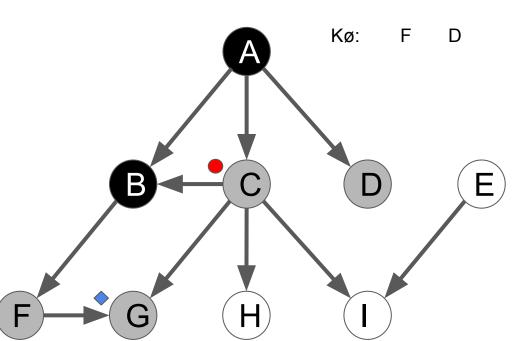


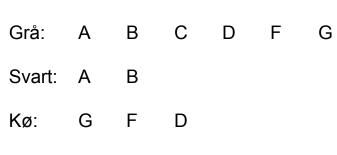


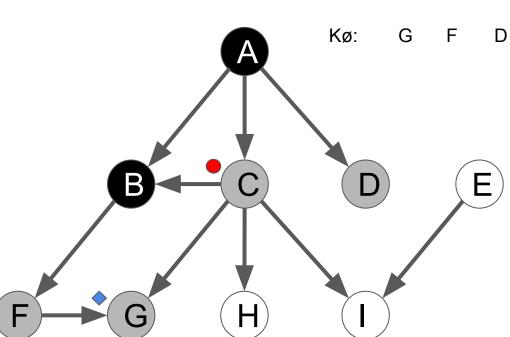


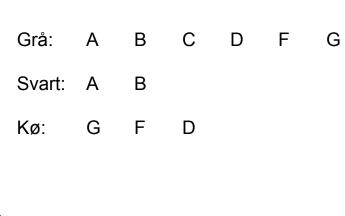


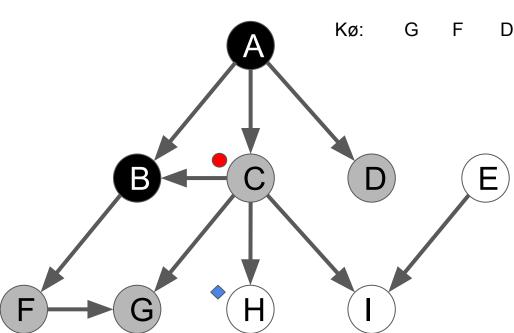




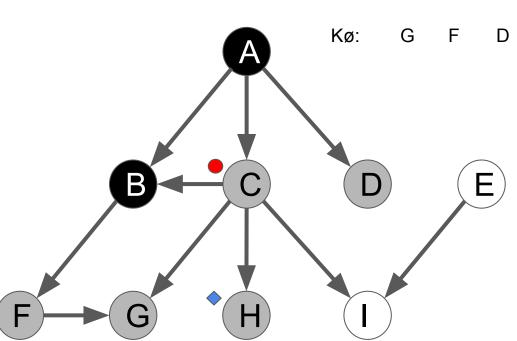


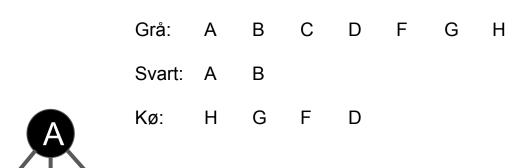


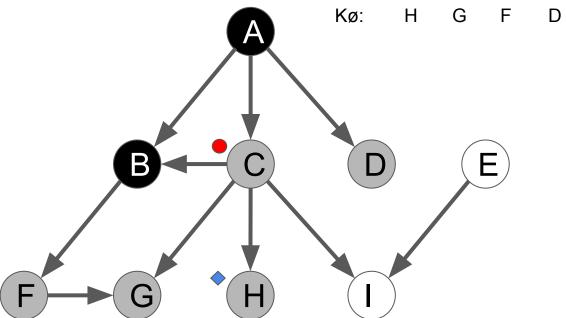


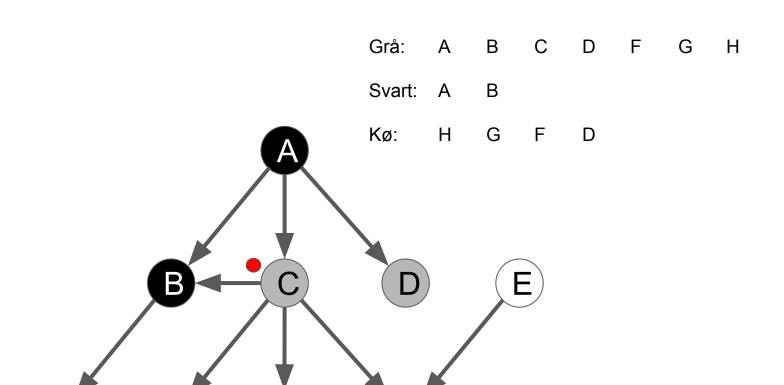


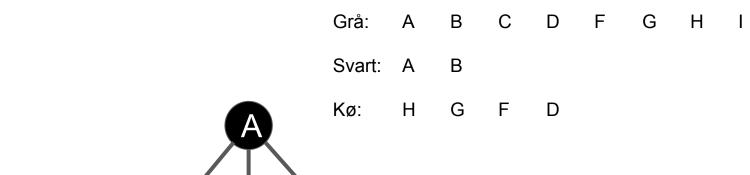
Grå: A B C D F G H

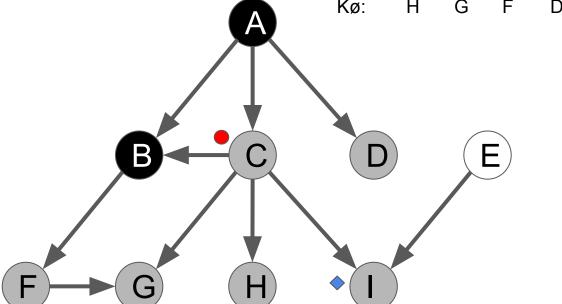


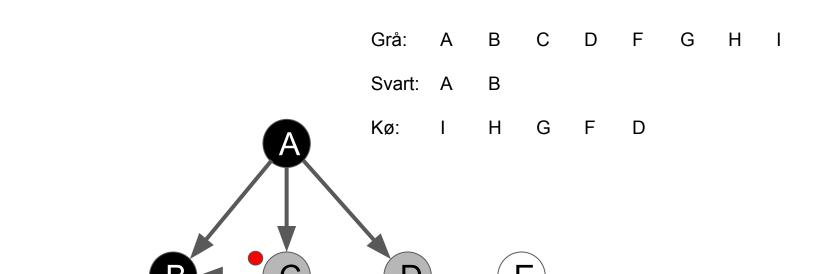


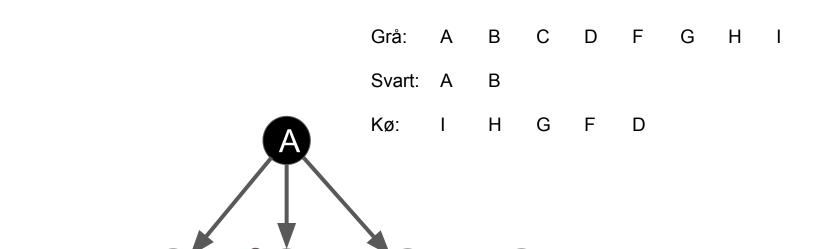


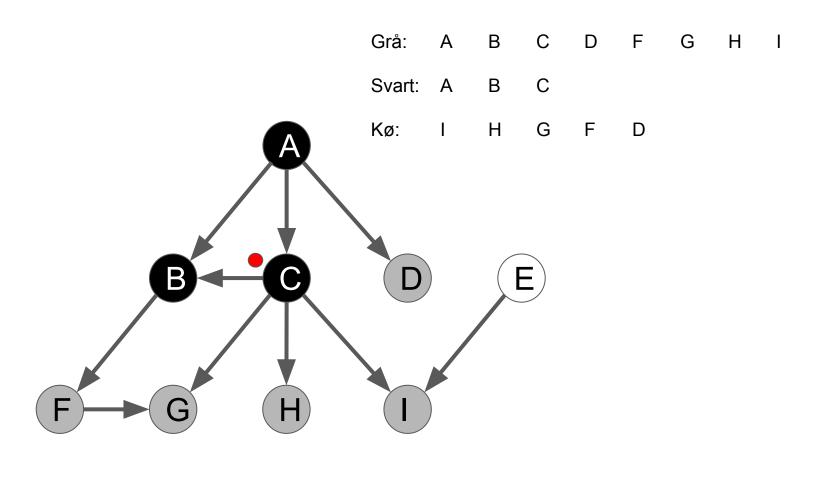


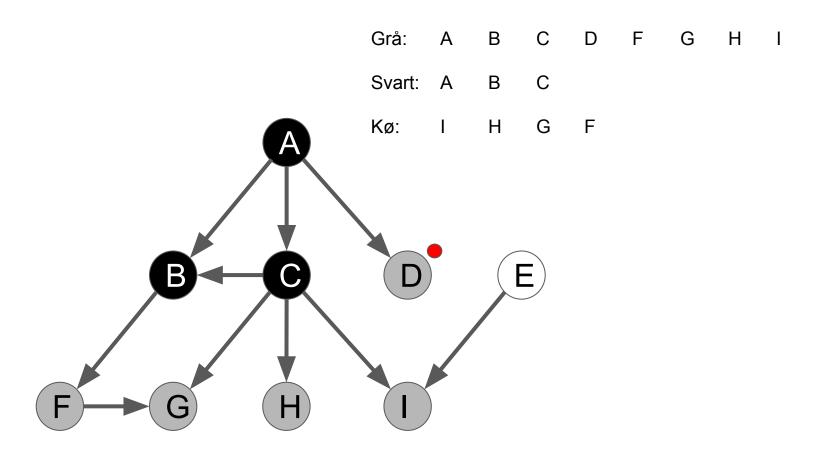


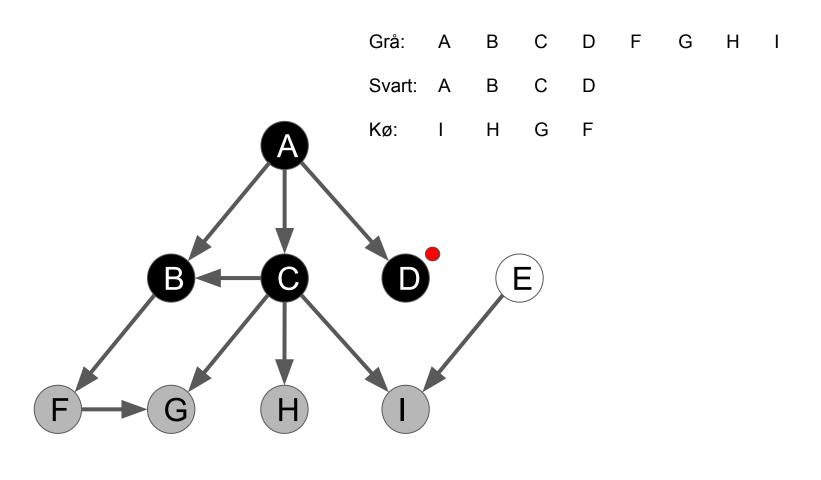




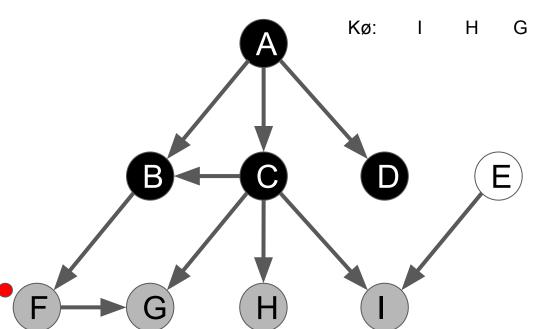




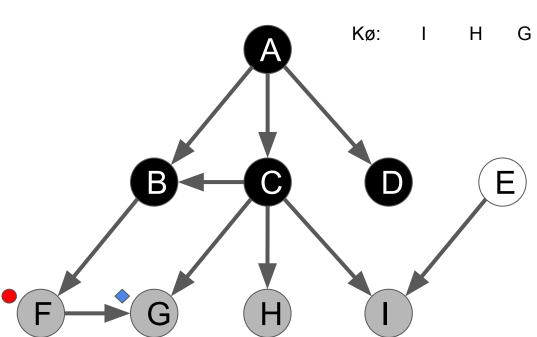




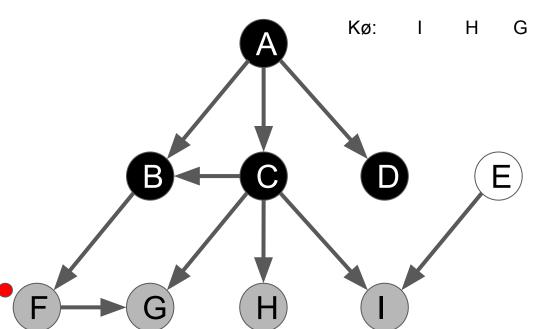
Svart: A B C D



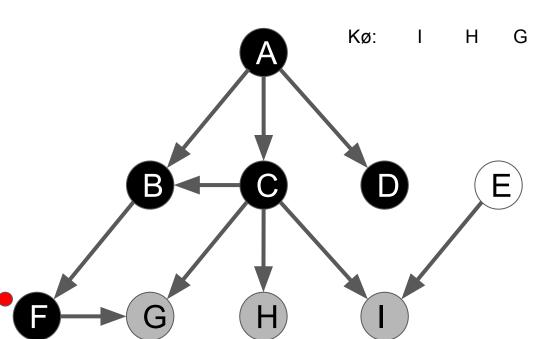
Svart: A B C D



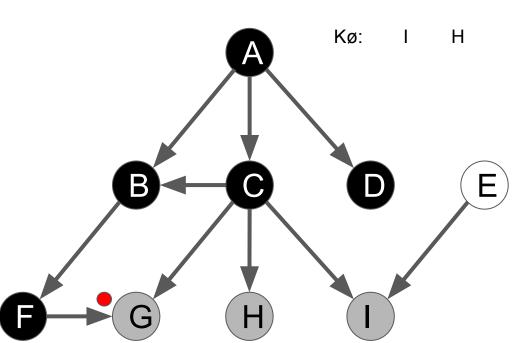
Svart: A B C D



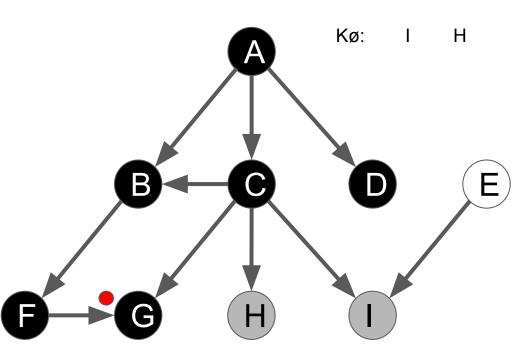
Svart: A B C D F



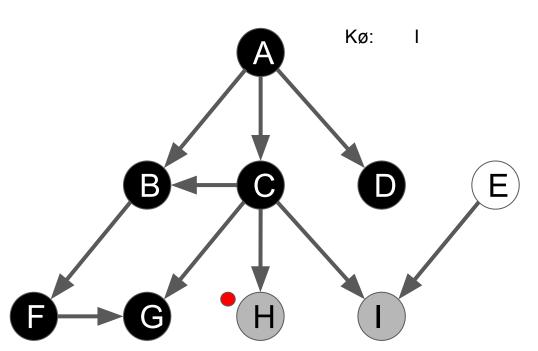
Svart: A B C D F



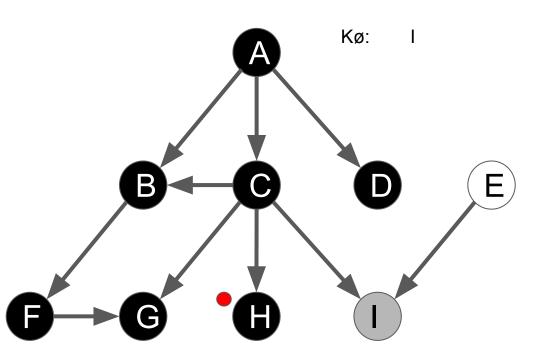
Svart: A B C D F G



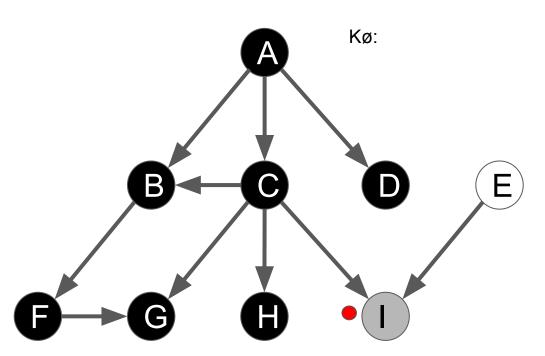
Svart: A B C D F G



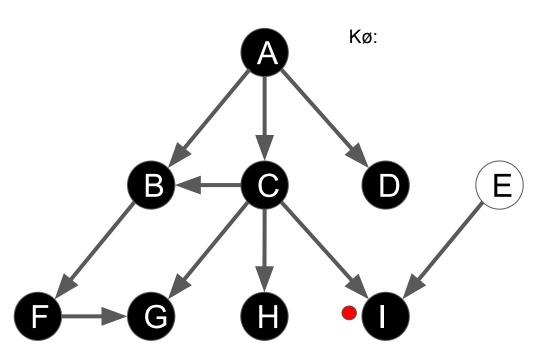
Svart: A B C D F G H



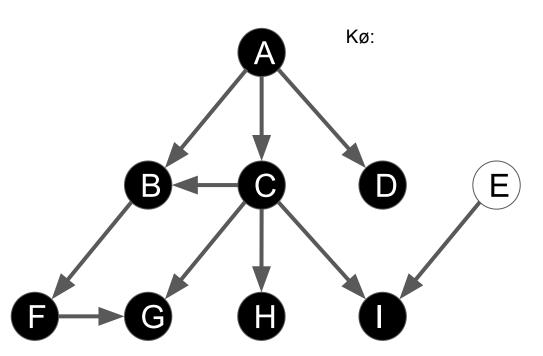
Svart: A B C D F G H



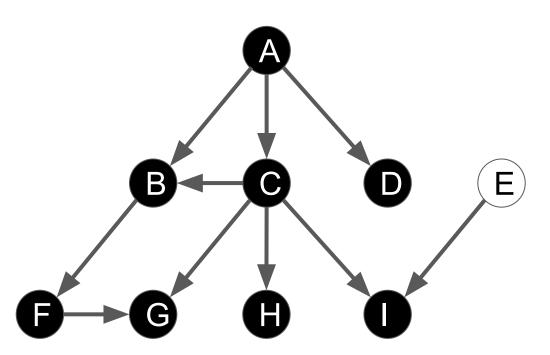
Svart: A B C D F G H I



Svart: A B C D F G H I

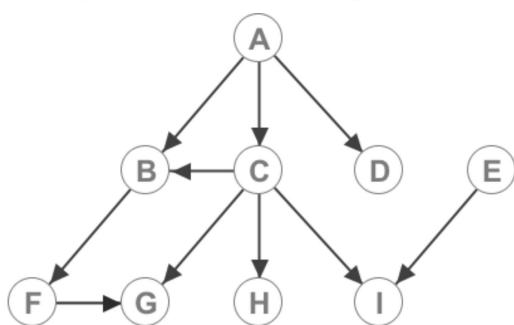


Svart: **A B C D** F G H I



Question 8: Dybde-først-søk

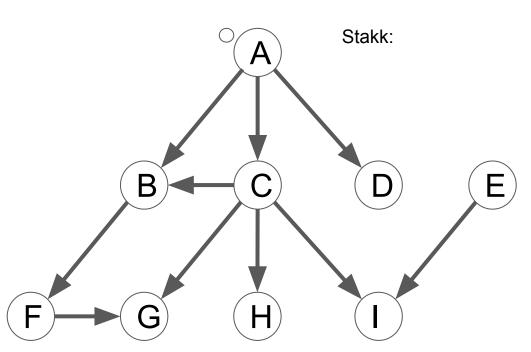
DFS blir kjørt med påfølgende graf med A som rotnode. I hvilken rekkefølge blir de fire første nodene farget svart?



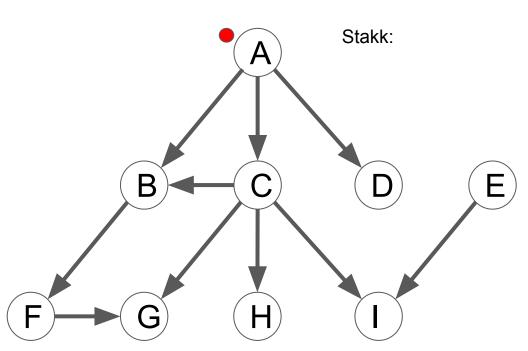
Anta at alle konflikter løses ved hjelp av leksikografisk ordning (ved eventuelle konflikter velges den noden med bokstav tidligst i alfabetet, altså A før B, B før C osv.)

Grå: Svart: Stakk:

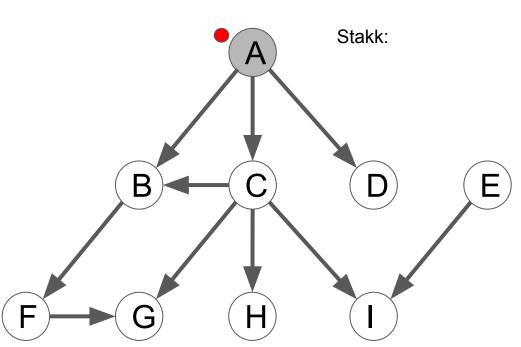
Grå:



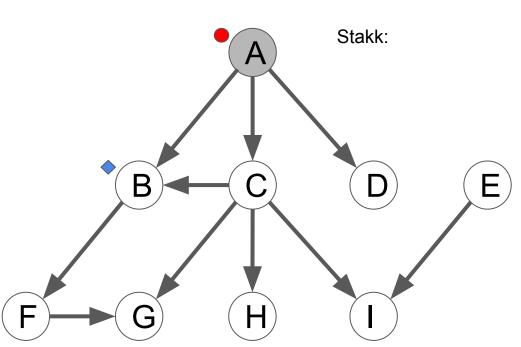
Grå:



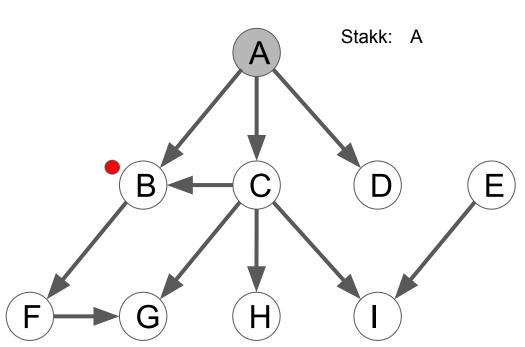
Grå: A



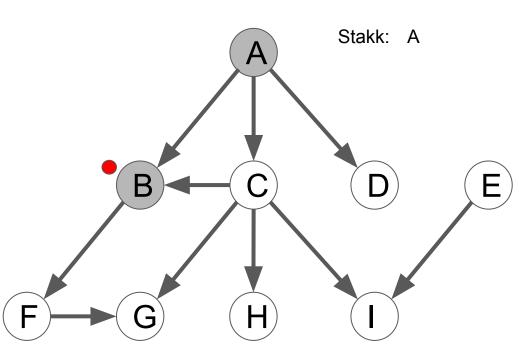
Grå: A

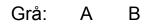


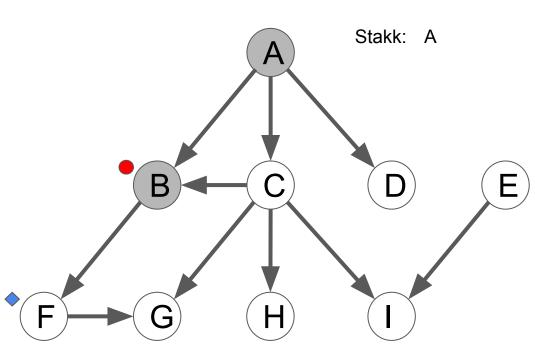




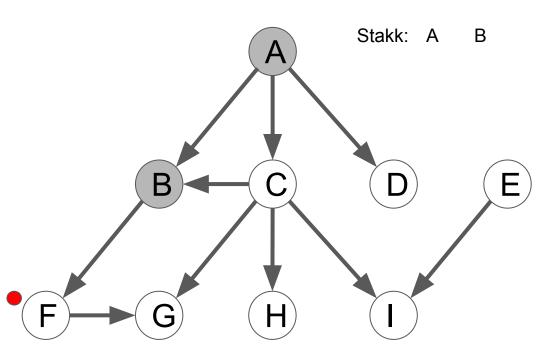


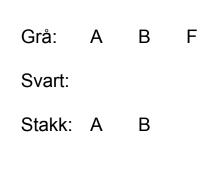


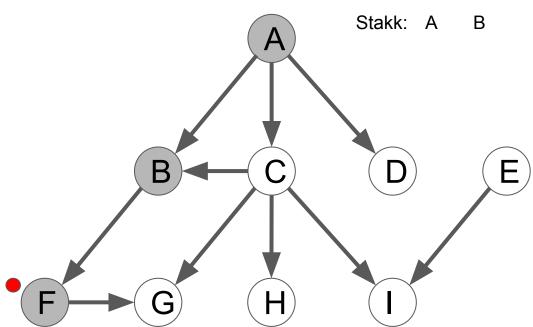


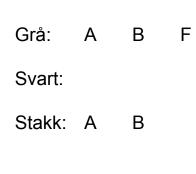


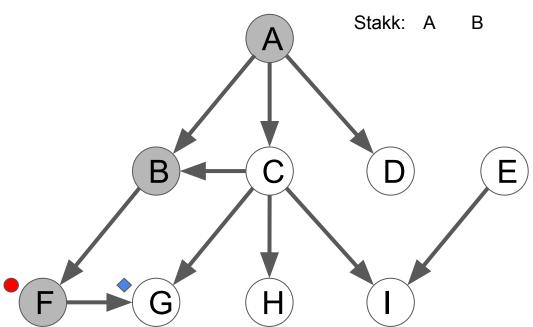


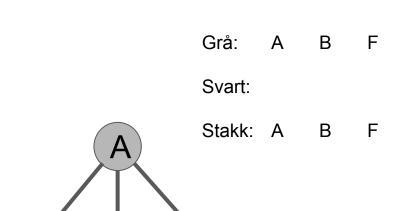


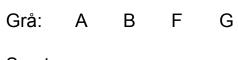


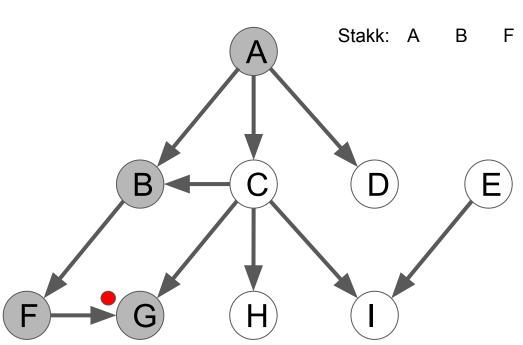






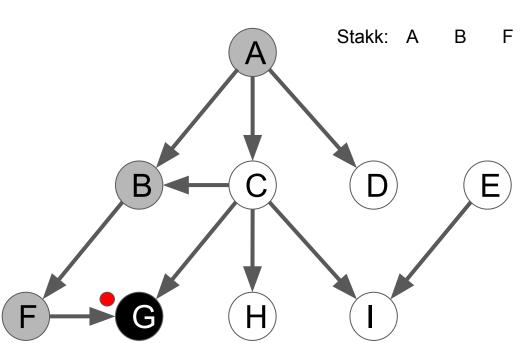






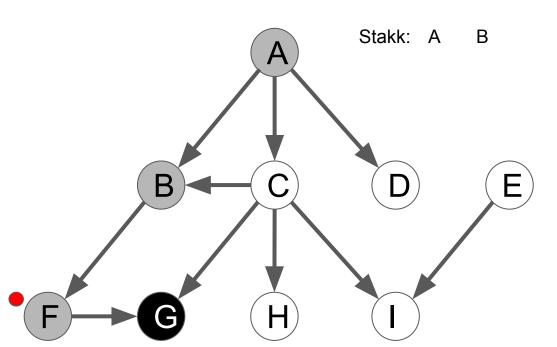


Svart: G



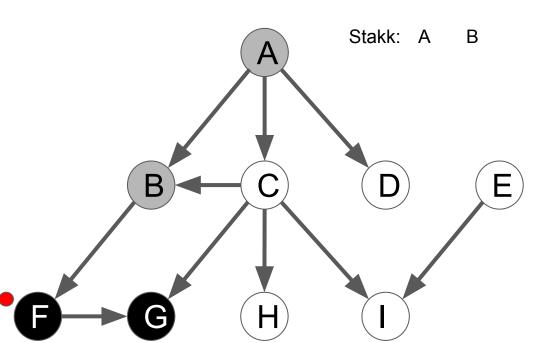


Svart: G

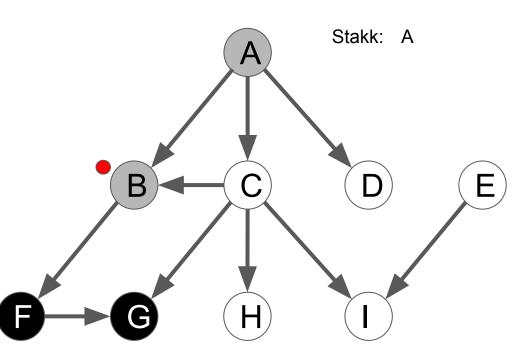


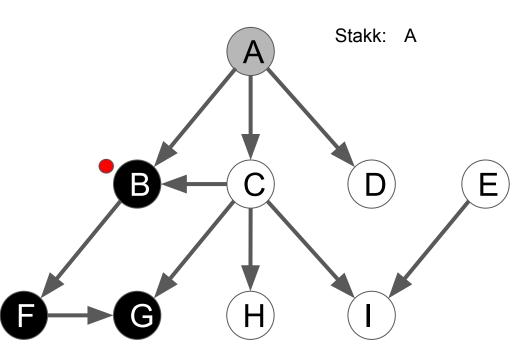


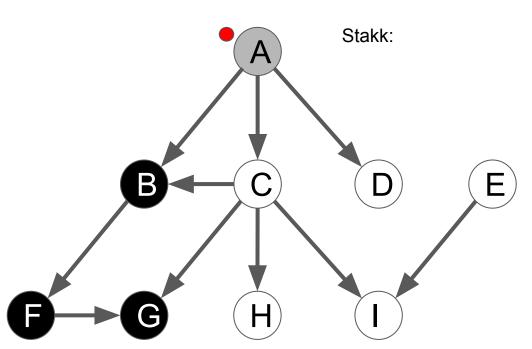
Svart: G F

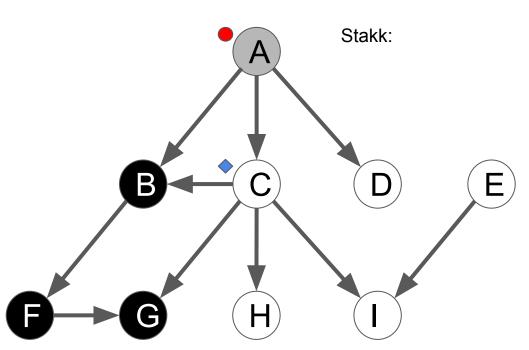


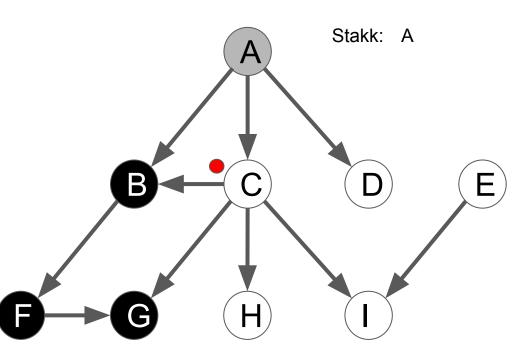


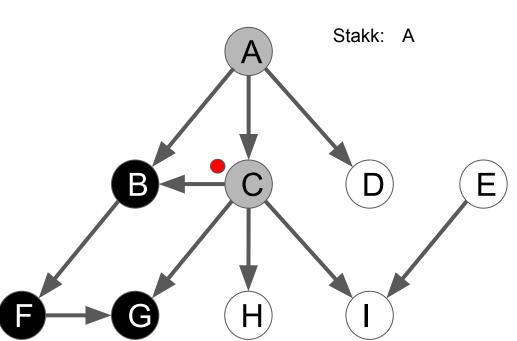


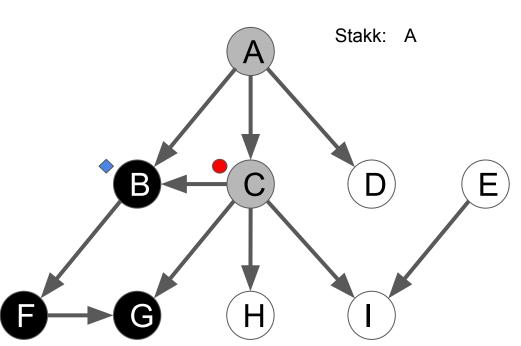


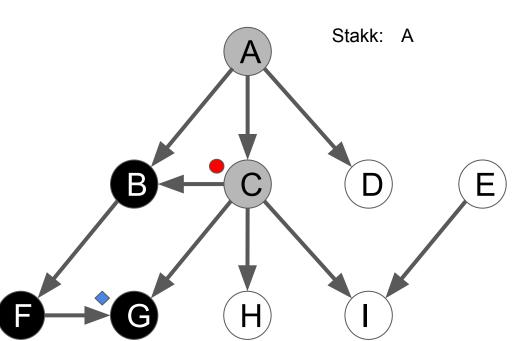


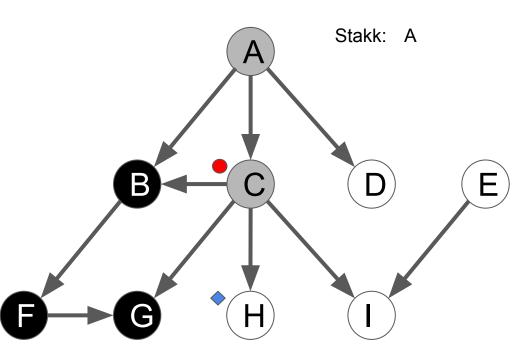


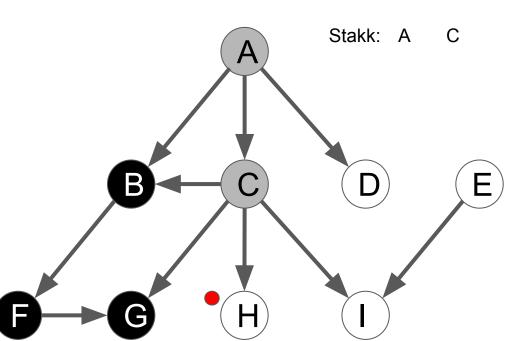


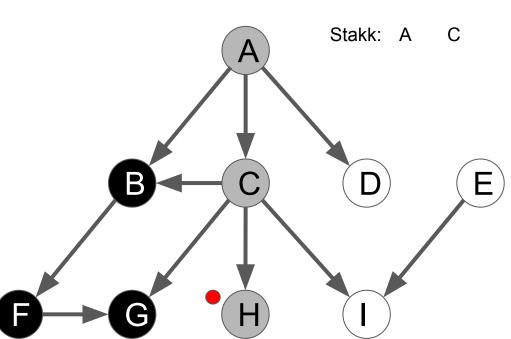


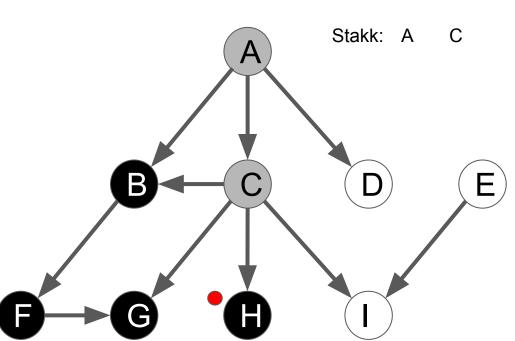


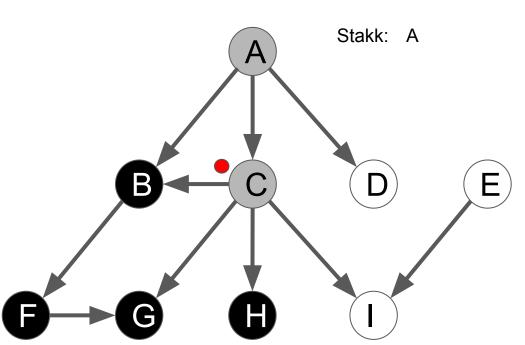


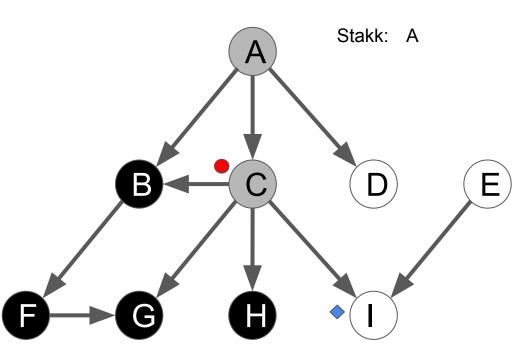


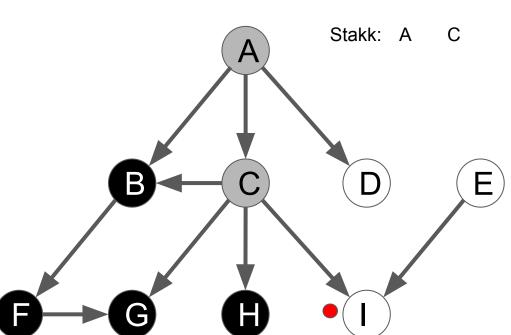






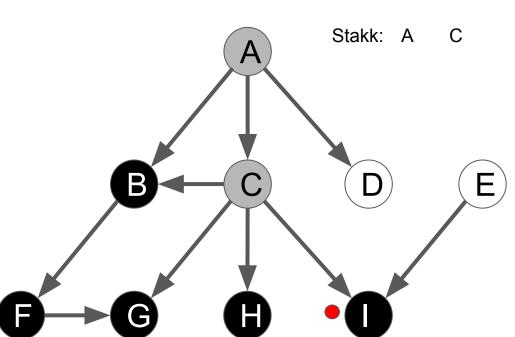


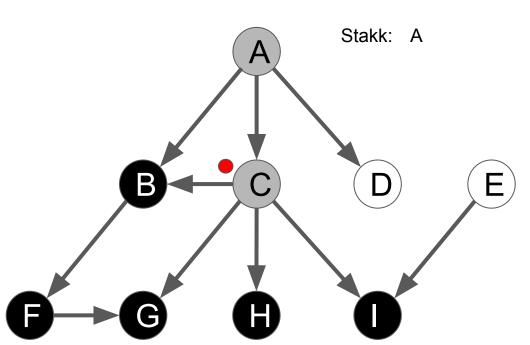


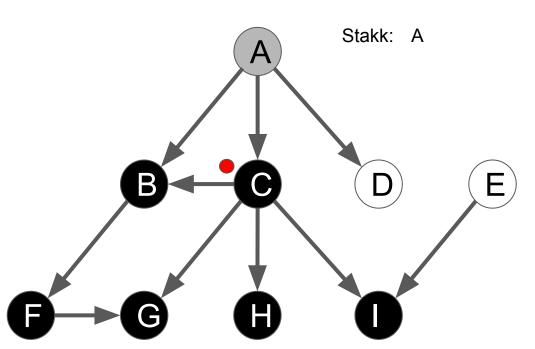


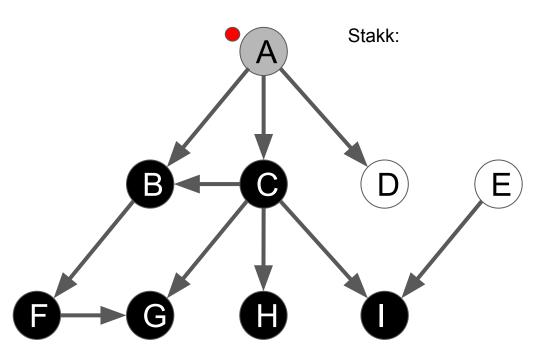
Svart: G F B H

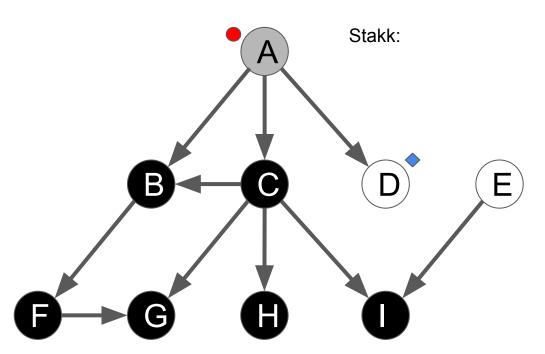
Stakk: A C

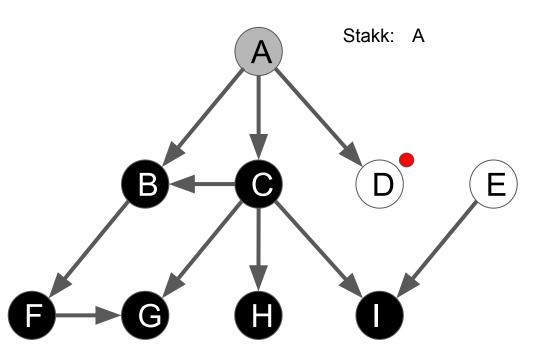


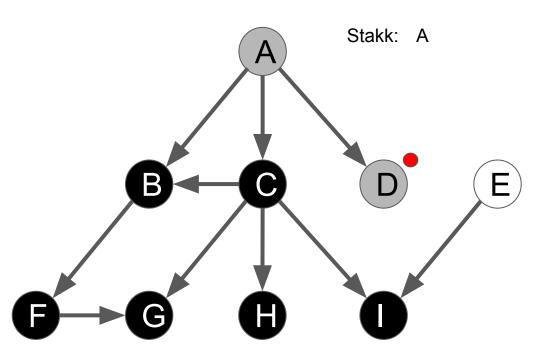


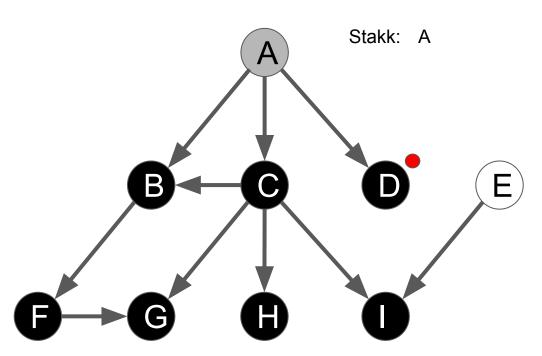


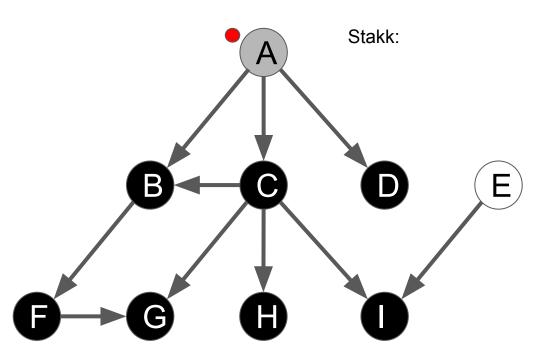


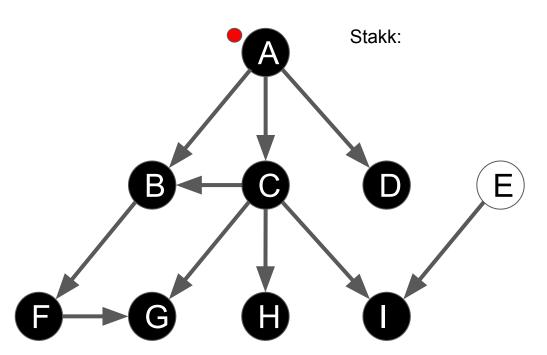


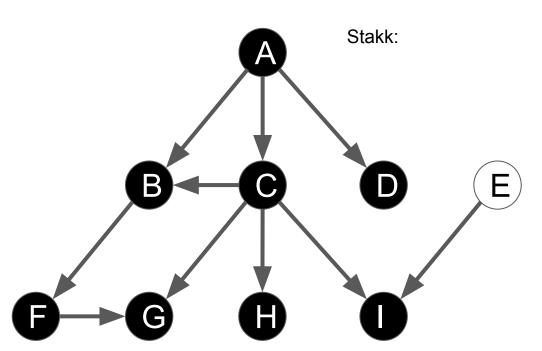


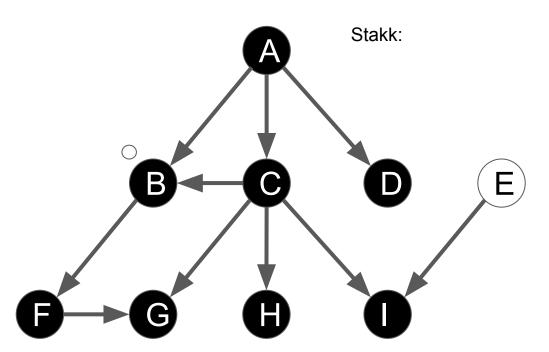


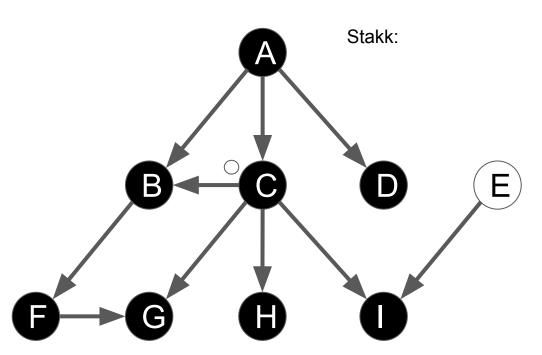


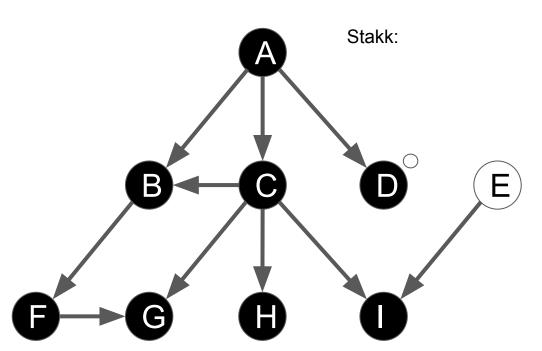


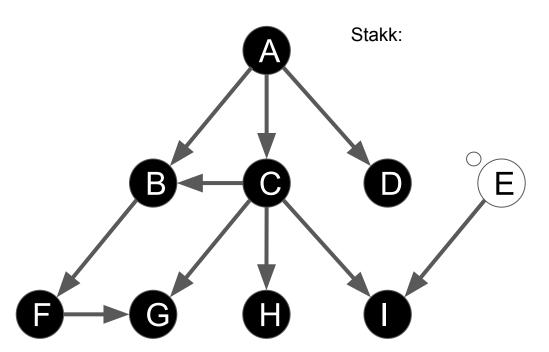


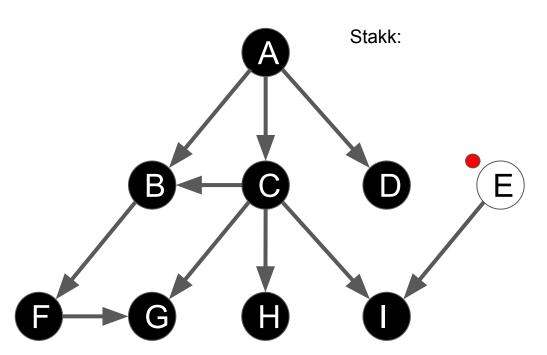




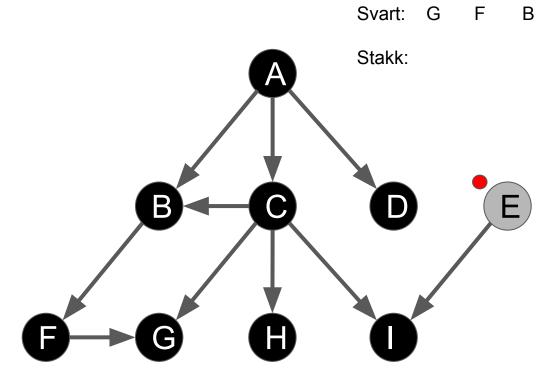




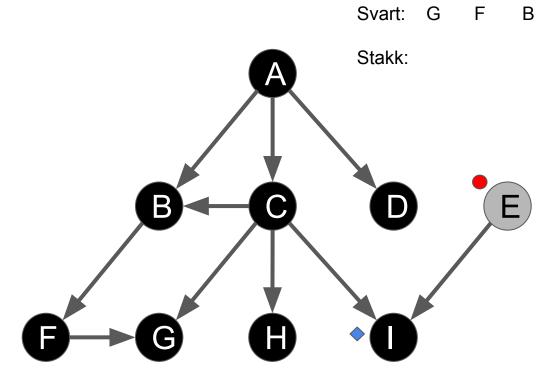




Grå: A B F G C H I D E
Svart: G F B H I C D A



Grå: A B F G C H I D E
Svart: G F B H I C D A



Grå: A B F G C H I D E
Svart: G F B H I C D A

