## PSYC 7014, Week 3 stats lab: Descriptive Stats

For this homework we will be analyzing some of the data from a lexical decision task. A **lexical decision task** is an experimental procedure/method used in many psychology and psycholinguistics experiments. The basic procedure employed involved measuring how quickly people classified stimuli presented to participants visually (i.e., on a computer monitor) as either words or non-words. In short, are people able to recognize words or non-words faster.

## **Part 1: Overall distribution**

- 1. Import the data file LexicalDescisionData.txt from the homework folder. Save it to an object called LexData.
- 2. Use the describe() function to gather info about mean, median, and sd of the reaction time data LexData\$ReactionTime.
- 3. Create the following plots of reaction times from the entire distribution: histogram and boxplot.

## Part 2: Assessing by groups

- 5. Use the <code>describeBy()</code> function to gather info about mean, median, and sd of the reaction time data <code>LexData\$ReactionTime</code>, for responses with Words v Non-words.
- 6. Create a histogram for both the **Word** group and the **Non-word** group.

## Part 3: Your own data

7. Repeat parts 1 and 2 with your own data.