

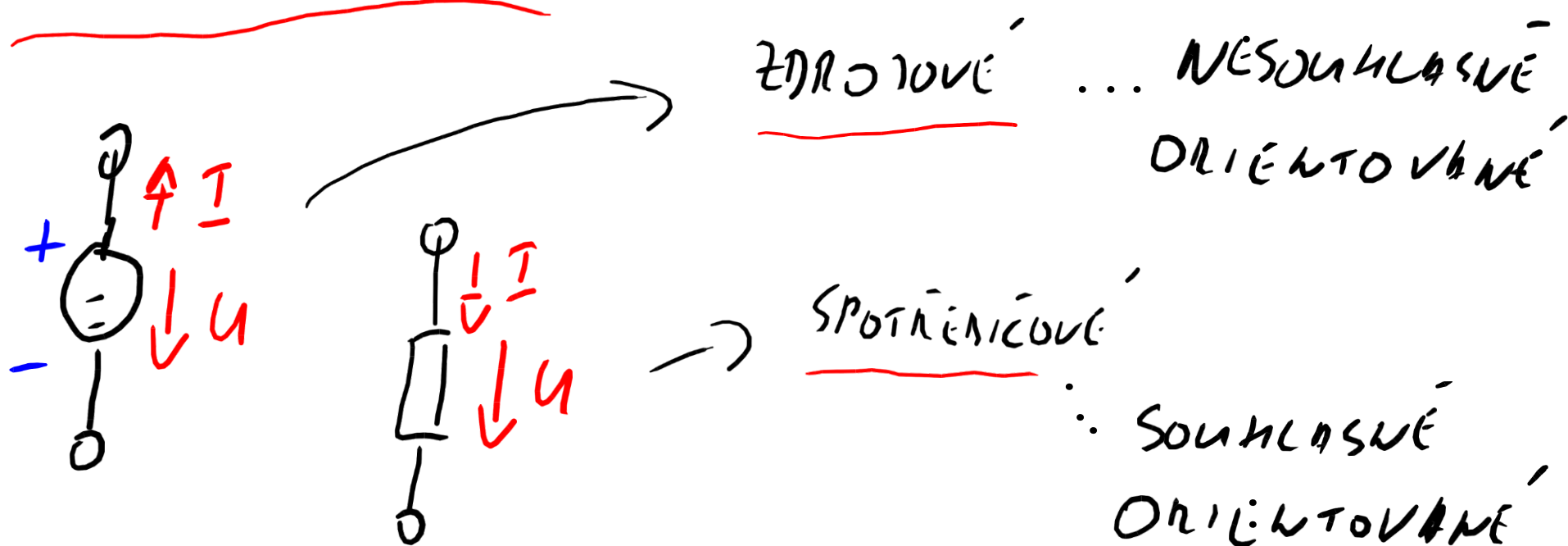
VÝPOČITY V ELEKTŘ.

OBVODECH

IEL

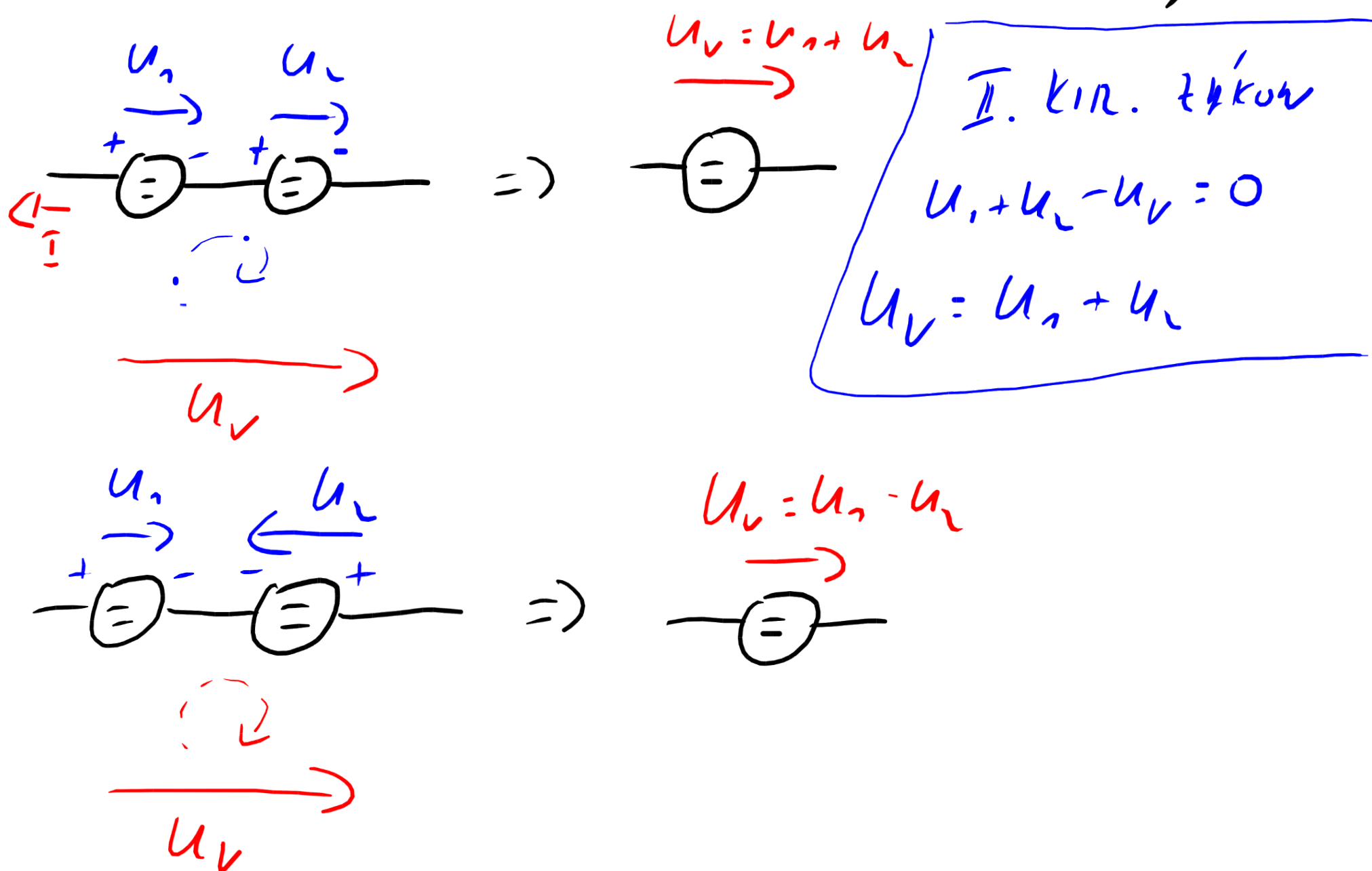
18.9.2024

ČÍTAČÍ ŠIPKY V EL. OBVODECH

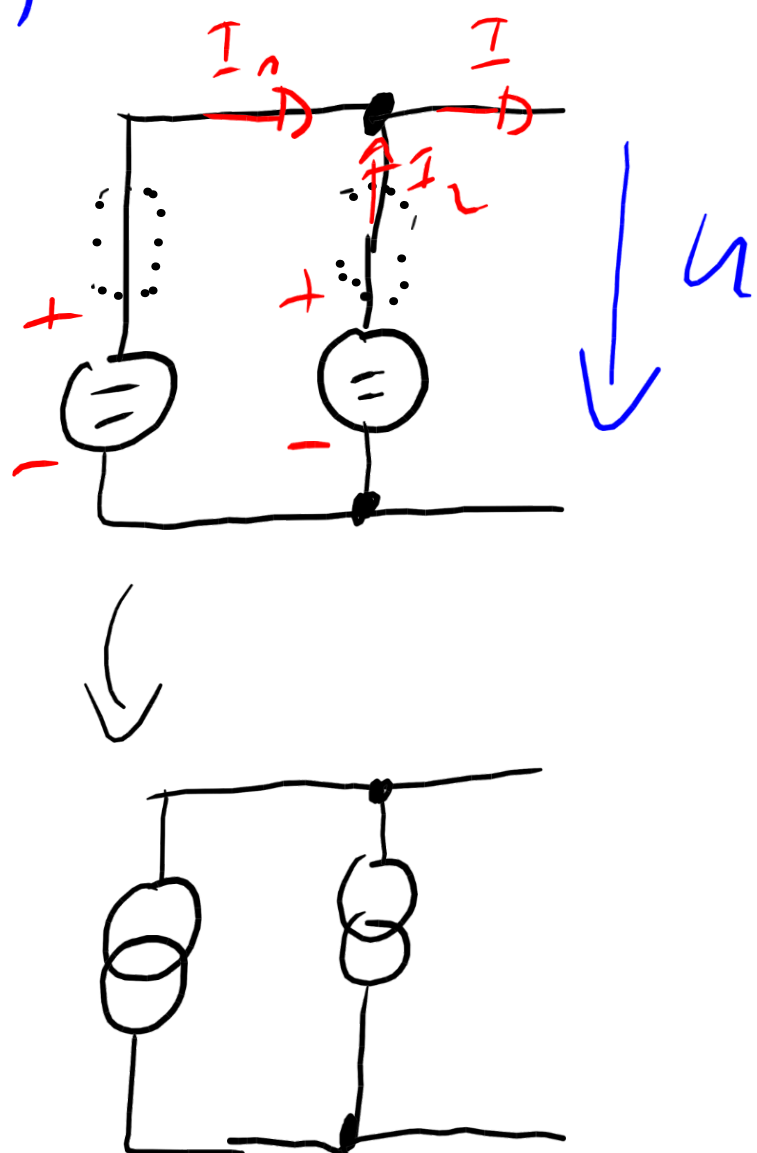


ZAPOROVÍ ZPRŮSOV EL. NAPĚTÍ

1) Sériové - SČÍTÁNÍ NAPĚTÍ (PROCHÁZÍ STEJNÝ PŘOH)



2) PARALELNÍ - SČÍTÁNÍ PŘOHŮ

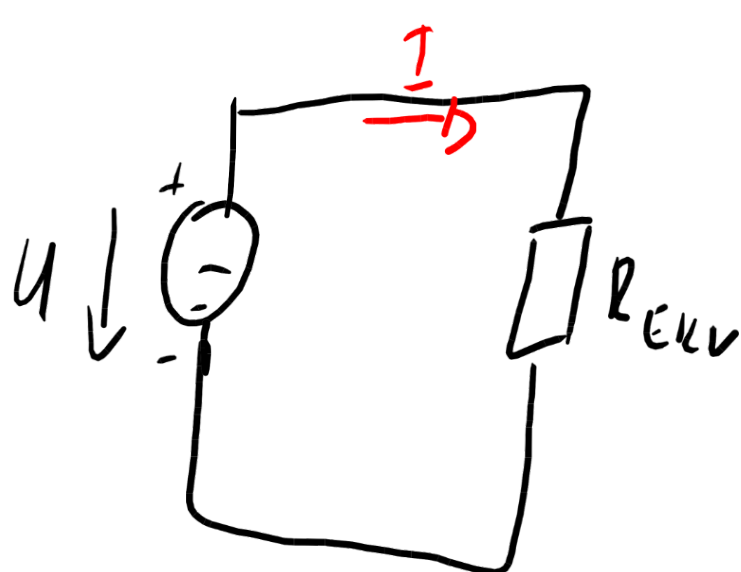


I. KINCH. ZÁKON

$$I_1 + I_2 = I$$

$$I_1 + I_2 - I = 0$$

# ΣΕΡΩΝΟΠΗΧΥΉ ΟΔΟΥ ΣΤΕΓΝΩΣΠΕΡΝΕΪΟ ΡΕΟΗΔΗ

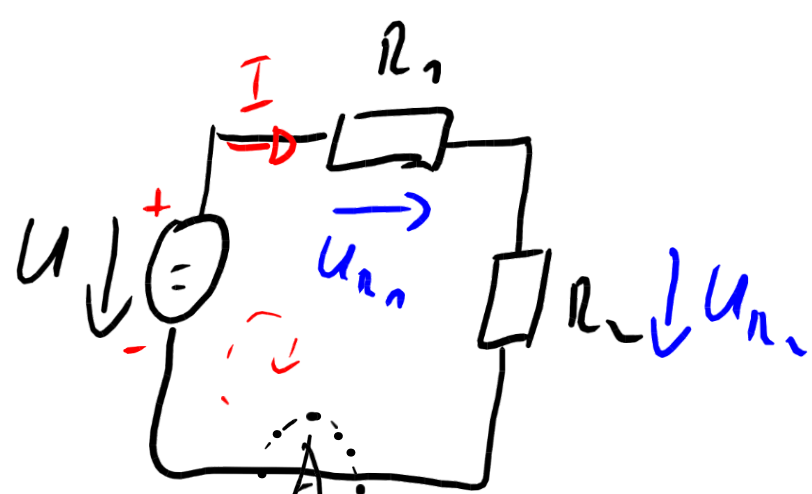


→ Σ ΣΕΡΩΝΪΗ ΜΑΡΪΕΣΪΗ ΣΠΟΤΕΗ

ΟΗΠΪΪ ΢ΪΪΟΝ

$$I = \frac{U}{R_{ekv}}$$

1, ΣΕΡΩΝΕΪ ΣΠΟΤΕΜΪ ΡΕΪΣΤΟΝΪ  
( $R_{ekv} = R_1 + R_2$ )



ΠΟΤΕΪΚΪ  
ΣΤΕΓΝΪ  
ΡΕΟΗΔ

$$U_{R1} = R_1 \cdot I$$

$$U_{R2} = R_2 \cdot I$$

$$I = \frac{U}{R_{ekv}}$$

$$I = \frac{U_{R1}}{R_1} = \frac{U_{R2}}{R_2}$$

II. ΚΙΝ. ΢ΪΪΟΝ

$$U = U_{R1} + U_{R2}$$

ΡΟΤΕΗ ΜΑΡΪΤΪ ΜΪ ΟΔΡΟΪΪ

$$\frac{U_{R1}}{U_{R2}} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

ΥΪΣΛΕΠΪΪ ΟΔΡΟΗ  $R_{ekv}$  ΣΕΪΩΝΕΪΟ ΣΠΟΤΕΜΪ  
ΟΔΡΟΪΪ ΣΕ ΥΪΤΪΪ ΜΕΪ ΚΤΕΝΪΪΟΛΪΪ ΢  
ΟΔΡΟΪΪ Ϊ ΟΔΡΟΪΪ ( $R_{ekv} = R_1 + R_2$ )

ΡΟΪΪ. ΔΕΪΪ ΜΑΡΪΤΪ

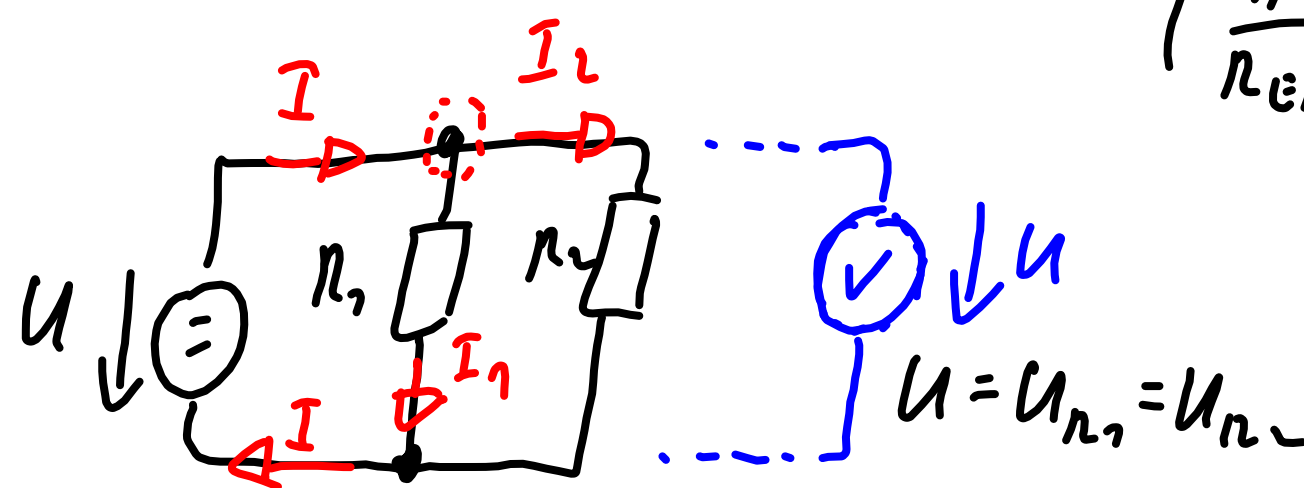
$$\frac{U - U_{R2}}{U_{R2}} = \frac{R_1}{R_2} \quad / \cdot U_{R2} \cdot R_2$$

$$R_2 (U - U_{R2}) = R_1 \cdot U_{R2}$$

$$U_{R2} = U \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

2, PARALELNÍ ZAPOJENÍ REZISTORŮ

$$\left( \frac{1}{R_{\text{ekv}}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right)$$



$$R_{\text{ekv}} = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

VÝSLEDNÍ ODPOR

I. KIR. zákon

$$I = I_1 + I_2$$

PARALELNÍHO SPOJENÍ ODPORŮ

JE MENŠÍ NEŽ KTERÝKOLIV Z

ODPORŮ V OBvodu ( $50\Omega \rightarrow 100\Omega \parallel 100\Omega$ )

$$I_1 = \frac{U}{R_1}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{U}{R_2}$$

> NA PARALELNÍCH ODPORĚCH  
JE STEJNĚ NAPĚTÍ

$$U = I_1 \cdot R_1 = I_2 \cdot R_2$$

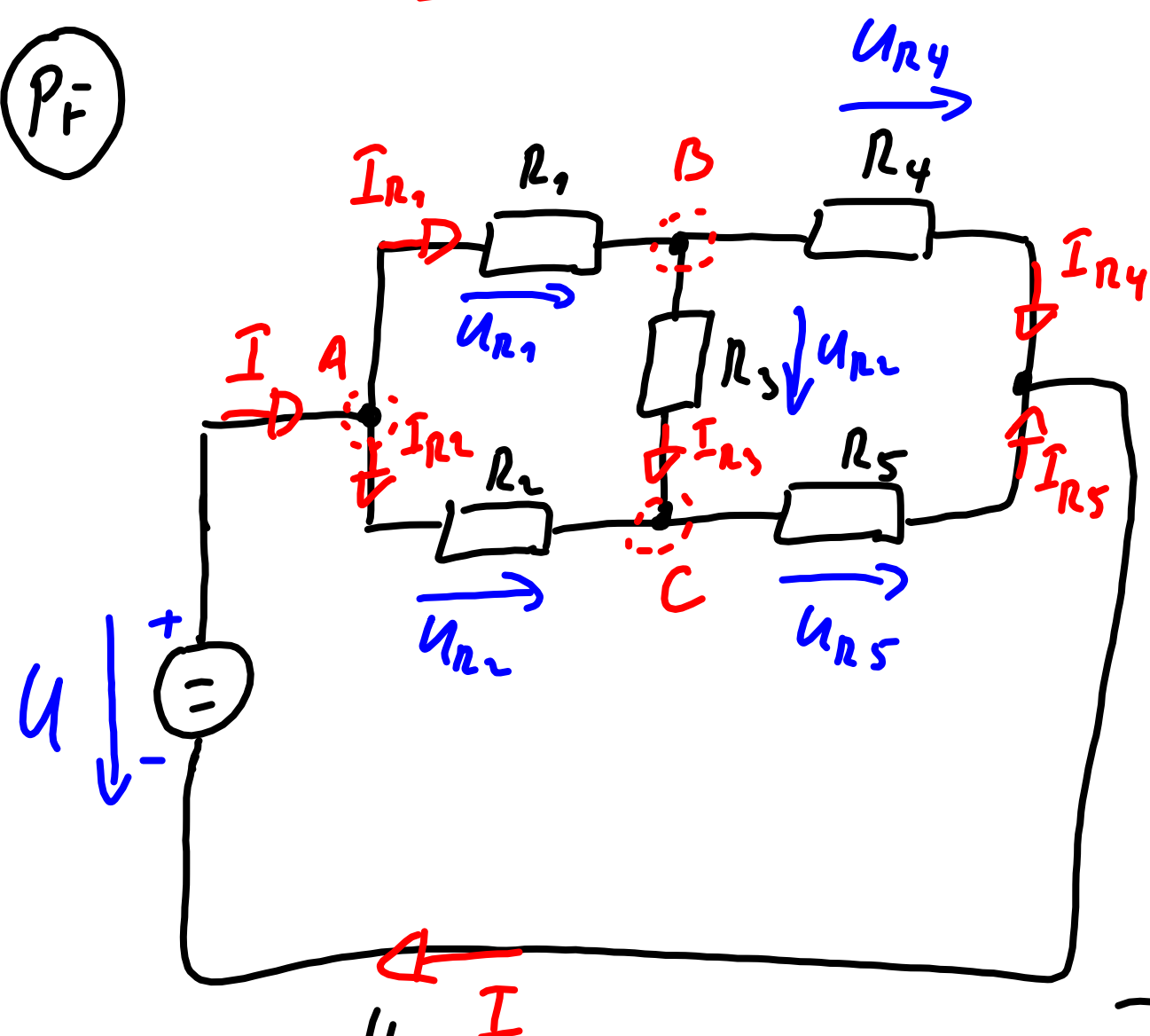
PODĚL PROUDŮ  $I_1$  A  $I_2$  JE V OBRÁCENÉM

PODĚLU ODPORŮ

$$\left( \frac{I_1}{I_2} = \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

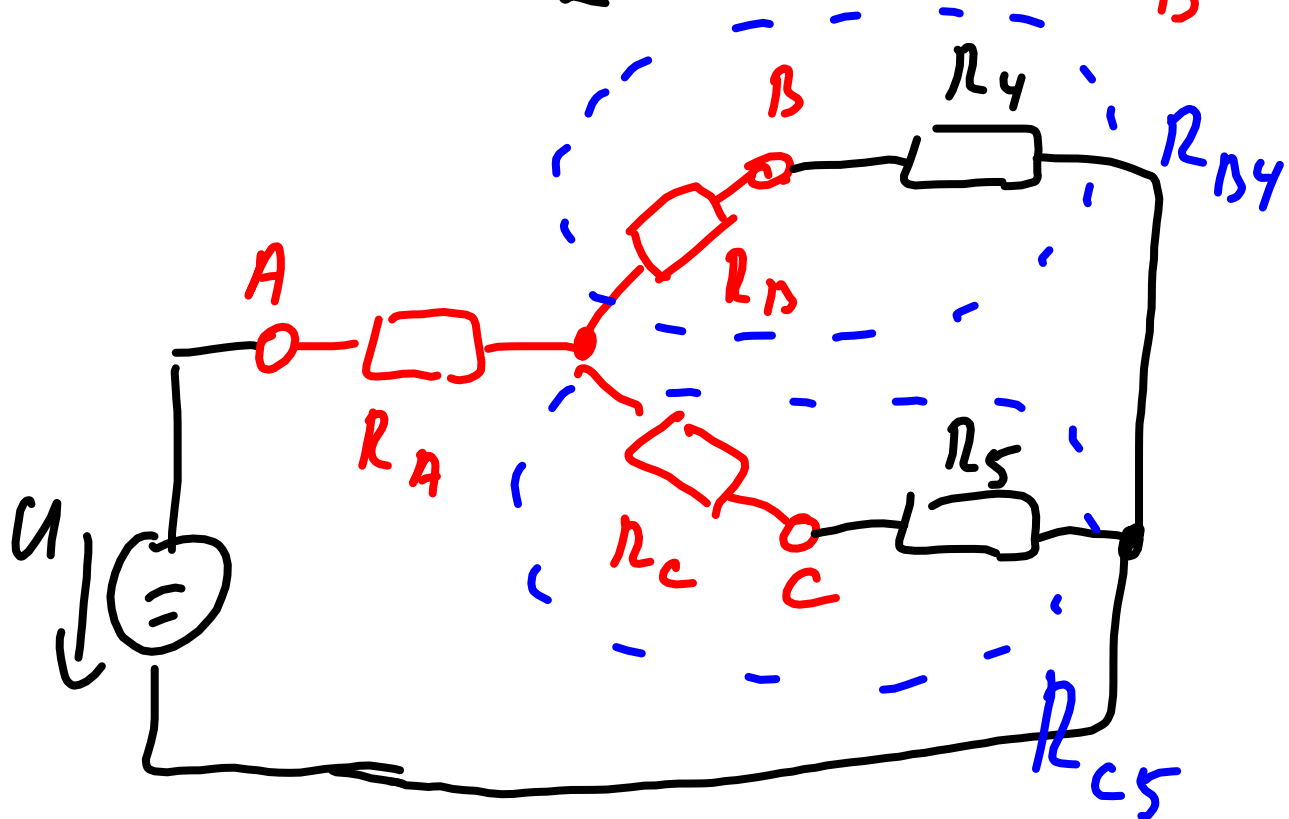
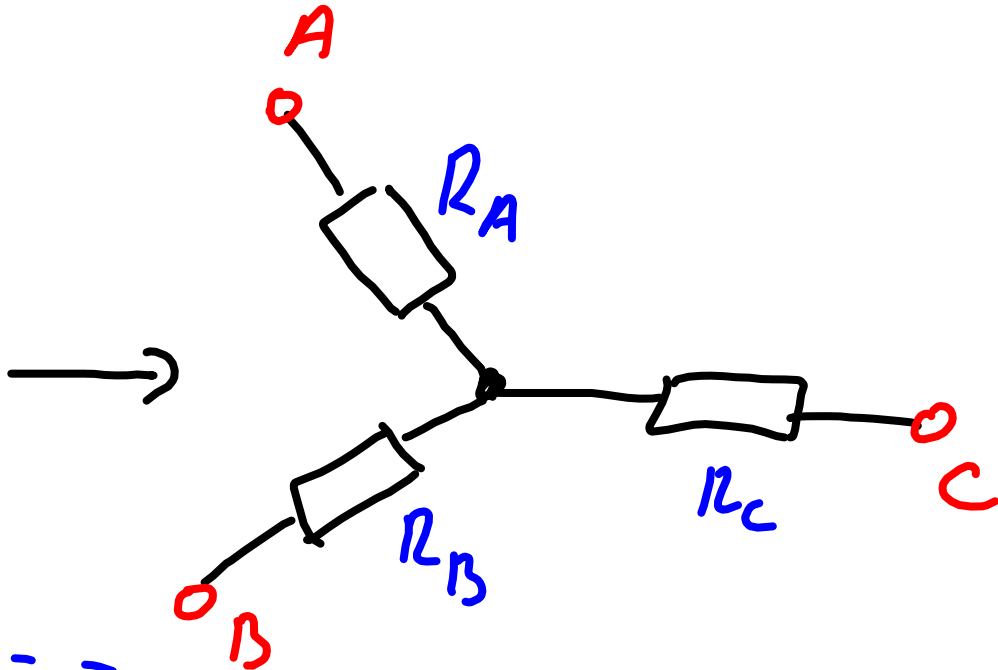
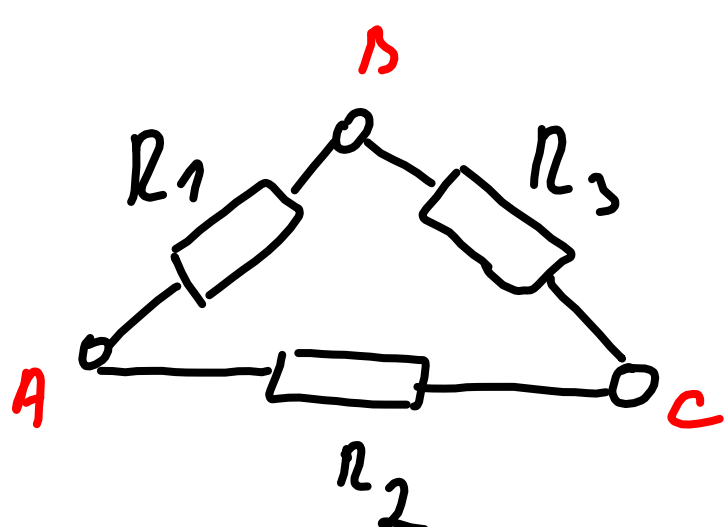
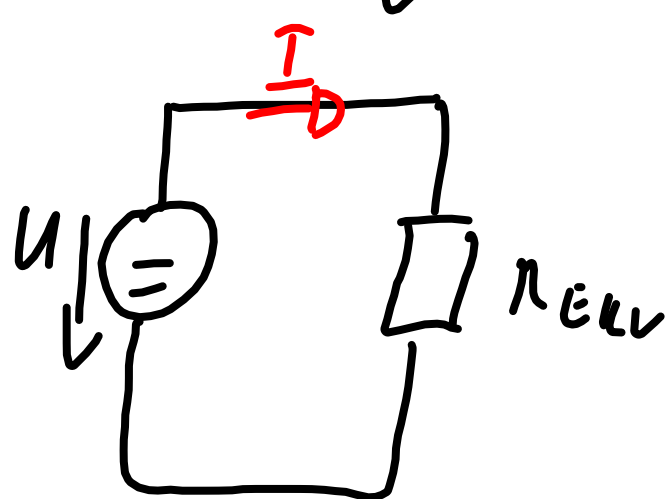
Προσθήκη - Ηλεκτρά (ΜΕΤΟΔΑ  
ΣΕΠΕΝΟΔΟΤΗΤΗ)

(P<sub>F</sub>)



ΛΕΣΙΤ ΟΝΟΜΑ  
ΣΤΑΝΟΝΤ  
V ΣΕΧΝΗ ΠΡΟΔΩΣ  
Α ΝΑΡΕΤΙ

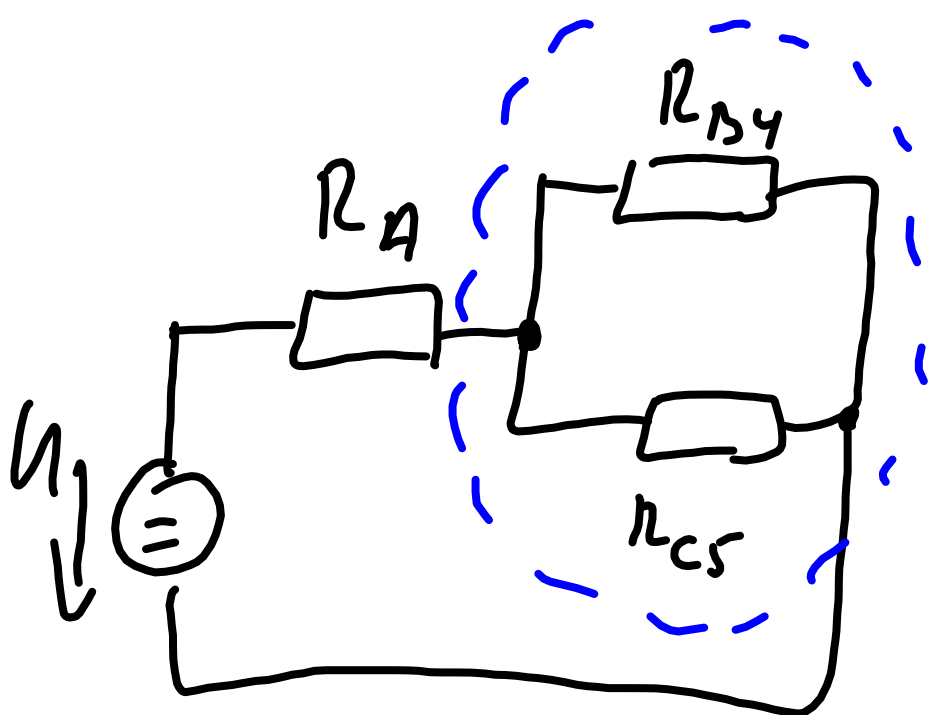
ΣΤΑΝΤΕ ΠΑΡΑΠΕΤΡΑ  
ΟΝΟΜΑ  
→ ΝΑΡ. ΣΕΔΩΣ U  
→ ΟΔΡΟΝ  $R_1, R_2, \dots$



ΣΕΠΕΝΟΤΕ ΣΕΠΕΝΟΤΕ

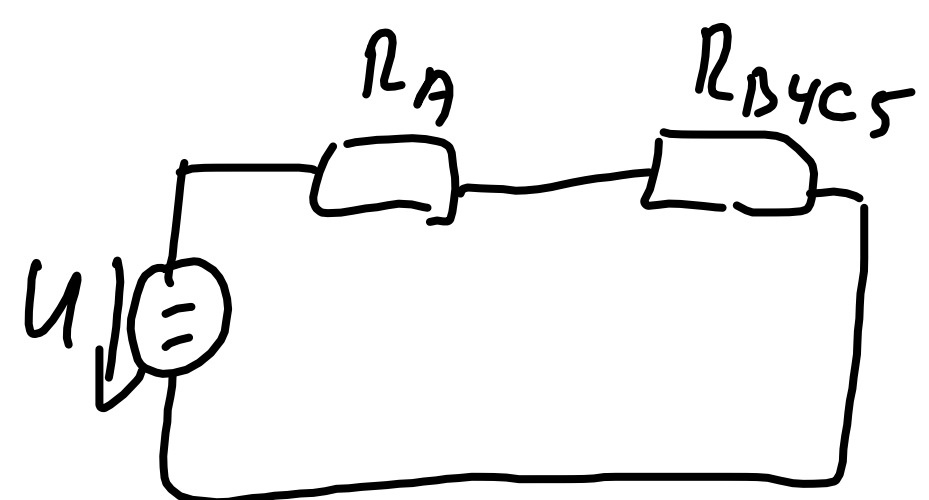
$$R_{B4} = R_B + R_4$$

$$R_{C5} = R_C + R_5$$

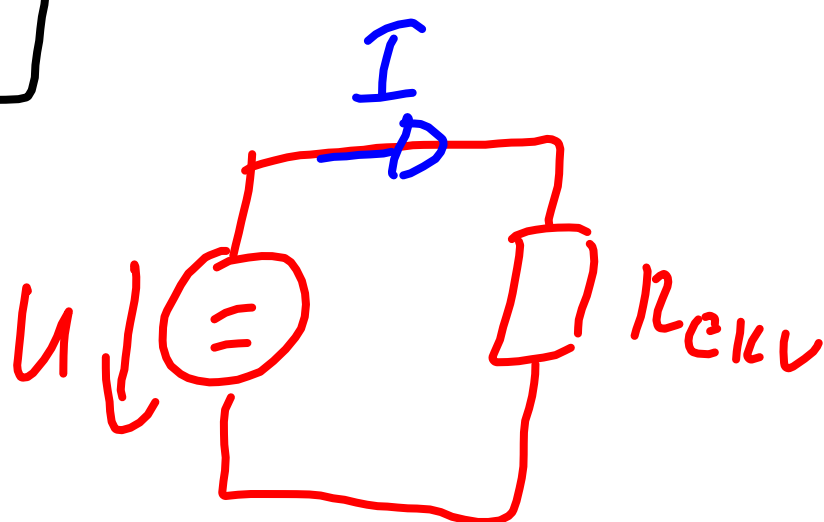


ΠΑΡΑΛΕΛΛΗ ΣΕΠΕΝΟΤΕ

$$R_{B4C5} = \frac{R_{B4} R_{C5}}{R_{B4} + R_{C5}}$$

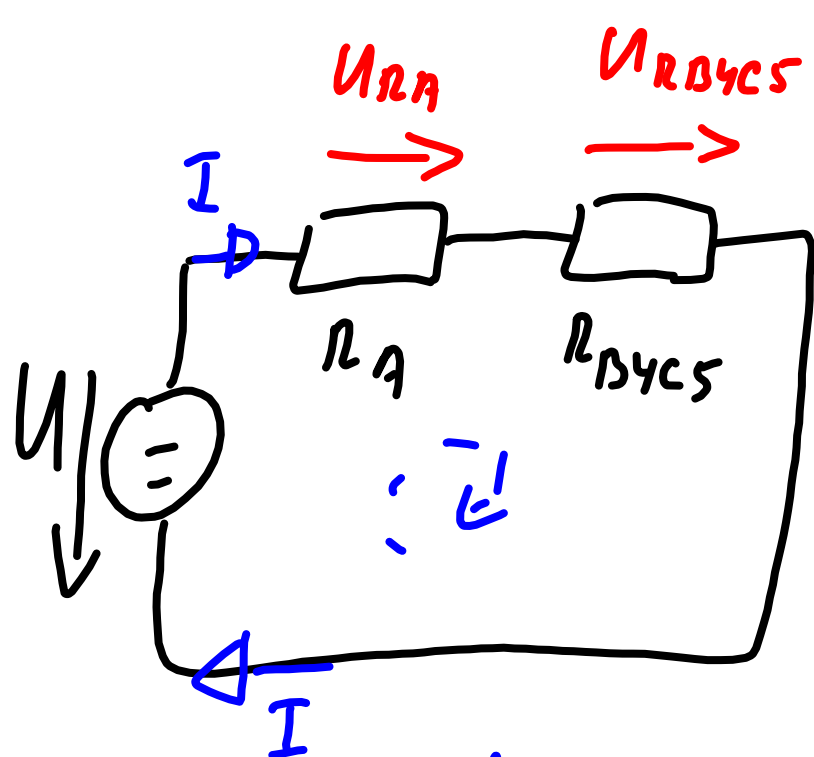


$$R_{EKV} = R_A + R_{B4C5}$$



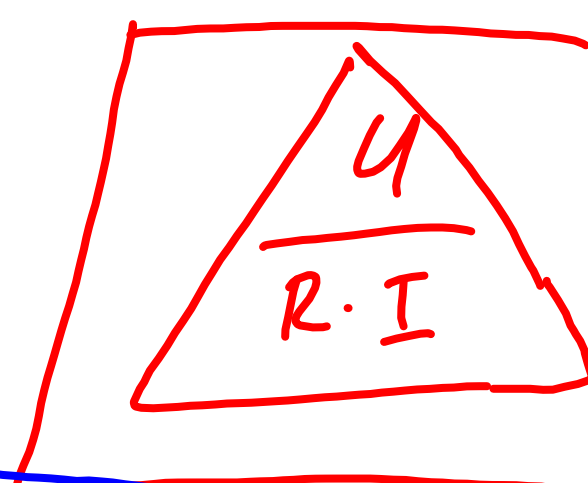
$$I = \frac{U}{R_{EKV}} \dots \text{ΣΕΛΙΚΟΝΥ ΠΡΟΔ}$$

A POJĎME Z PĚTNĚ "SPOSIK LA'DAT" PŮVODNÍ OBVOD...



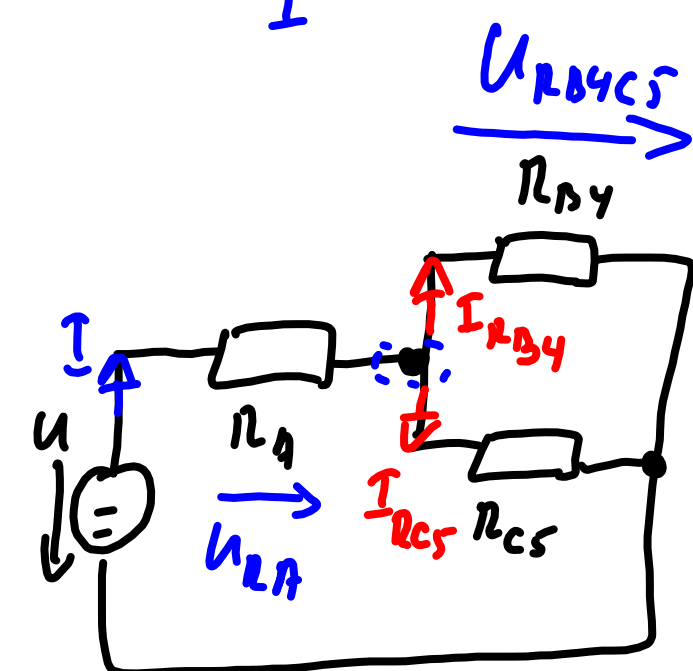
$$U_{R_A} = R_A \cdot I$$

$$U_{R_{B4C5}} = R_{B4C5} \cdot I$$



KONTROLA II. KIR. ZÁKON

$$\Rightarrow U = U_{R_A} + U_{R_{B4C5}}$$

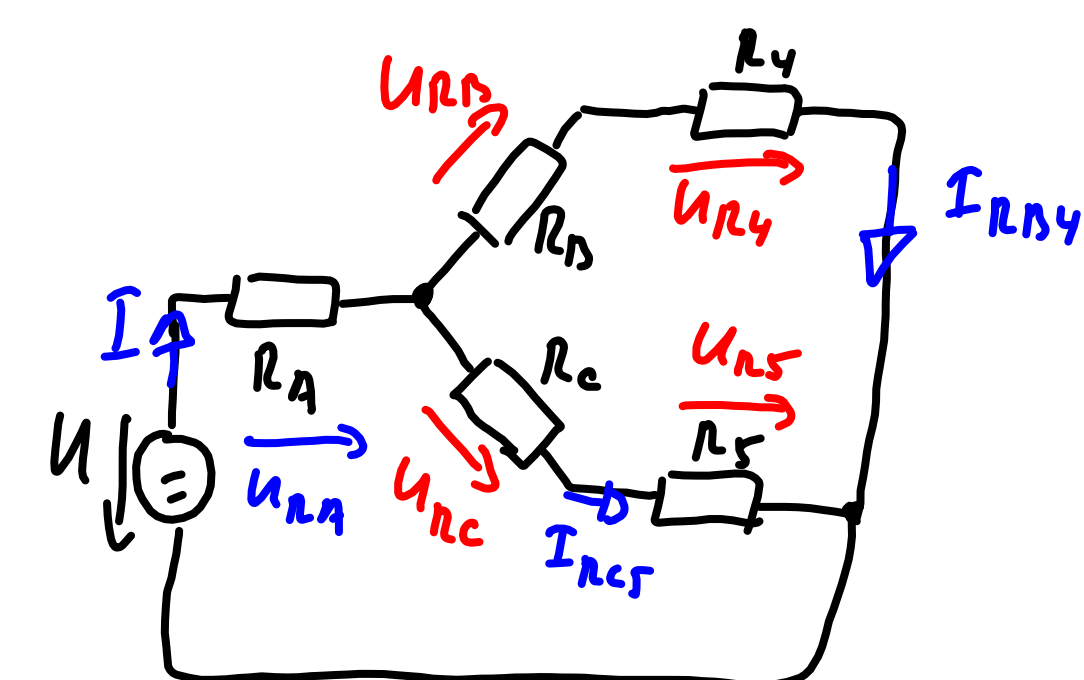


$$I_{R_{B4}} = \frac{U_{R_{B4C5}}}{R_{B4}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$I_{R_{C5}} = \frac{U_{R_{B4C5}}}{R_{C5}} \quad \checkmark$$

NEBO PŮTÍ I. K. Z.

$$I = I_{R_{B4}} + I_{R_{C5}}$$



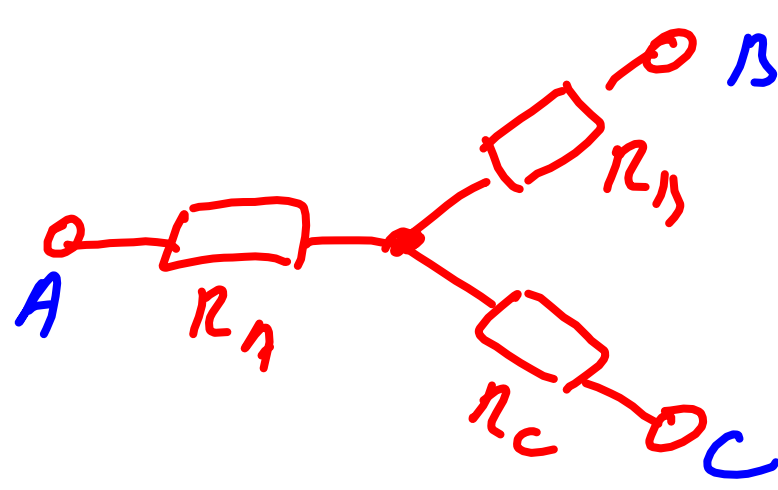
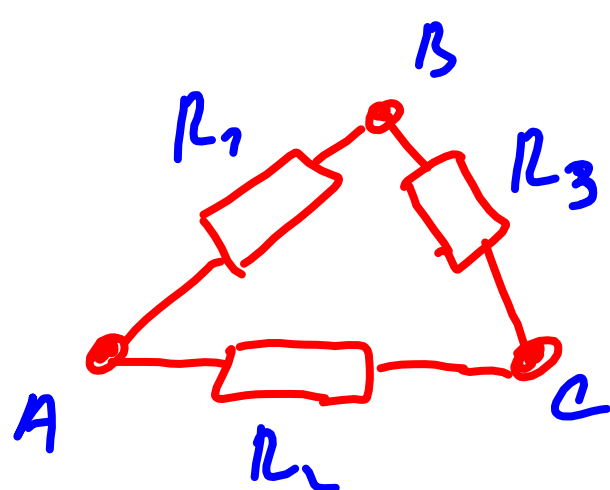
$$U_{R_B} = I_{R_{B4}} \cdot R_B \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_{R_4} = I_{R_{B4}} \cdot R_4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_{R_C} = I_{R_{C5}} \cdot R_C \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_{R_5} = I_{R_{C5}} \cdot R_5 \quad \checkmark$$

ΔΗΛ ΠΛΕΥΕΝΕΝΕ Δ → < ?



$R_1, R_2, R_3 \dots$  εΝΘΓΕ  $R_A, R_B, R_C = ?$

ΡΟΤΝ. ΡΟΔΡΟΒΝΕ΄ ΟΔΥΟΤΕΝΙ΄ Ν ΜΑΤΕΛΙΘ΄ΕΣΗ  
ΚΡΟΚ :-)

ΝΗΡΗ. ΟΔΡΟΝ Δ = <

ΠΕΤΙ Α-Β

$$\frac{R_1 \cdot (R_2 + R_3)}{R_1 + (R_2 + R_3)} = R_A + R_B$$

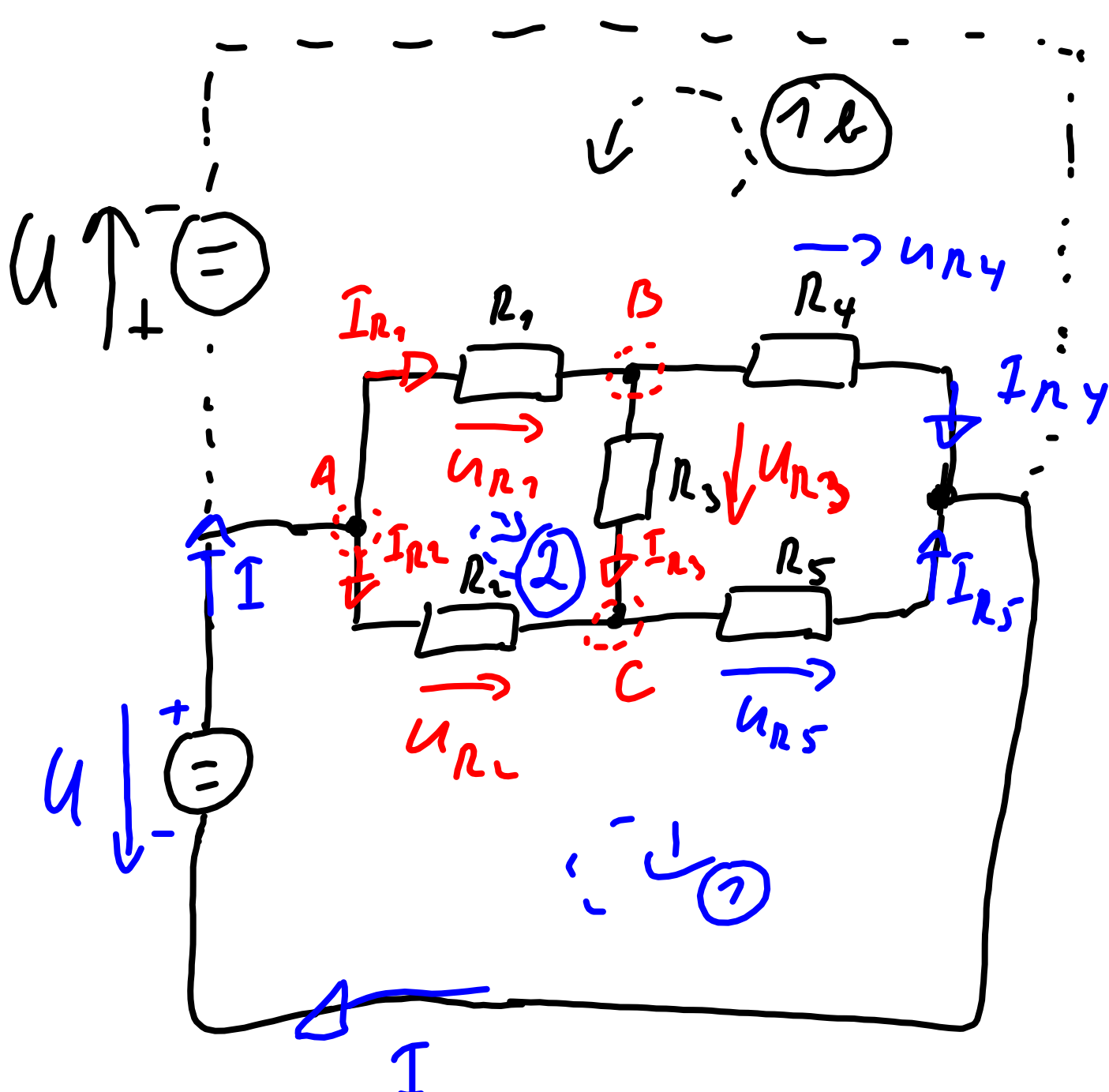
⋮

$$R_A = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3}$$

$$R_B = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_3}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3}$$

$$R_C = \frac{R_2 \cdot R_3}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3}$$





II. KVL. z.

①  $U_{R2} + U_{R5} - U = 0 \rightarrow \underline{U_{R2} = U - U_{R5}}$  ✓

②  $U_{R1} + U_{R4} - U = 0 \rightarrow \underline{U_{R1} = U - U_{R4}}$  ✓

③  $U_{R1} + U_{R3} - U_{R2} = 0 \rightarrow \underline{U_{R3} = U_{R2} - U_{R1}}$  ✓

OHNŮV ZÁKON:

$$I_{R1} = \frac{U_{R1}}{R1}, \quad I_{R2} = \frac{U_{R2}}{R2}, \quad I_{R3} = \frac{U_{R3}}{R3}$$

KONTROLA I.K.Z.

• B  $\rightarrow I_{R1} = I_{R3} + I_{R4}$

• C  $\rightarrow I_{R2} + I_{R3} = I_{R5}$

Di ovĕřít v MATLABU

$R1 = 200 \Omega, R2 = 300 \Omega, R3 = 500 \Omega,$

$R4 = 100 \Omega, R5 = 50 \Omega, U = \begin{matrix} \nearrow 16V \\ \searrow 32V \end{matrix}$

+ VIDEO







