



Each step in a pipeline is a separate shell; i.e. there is a true pipeline. Be careful with redirection. Also **|&** does not work.

cat nofile | grep string produces an error if **nofile** does not exist.

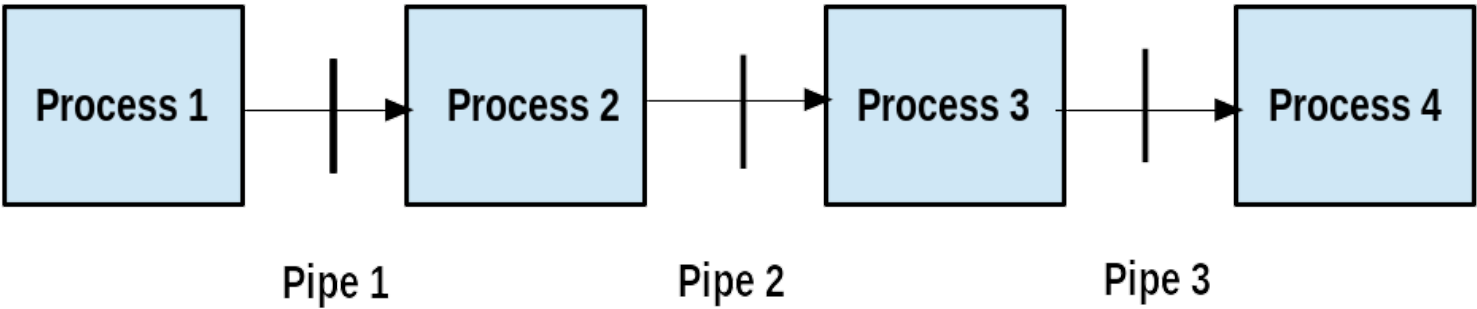
cat nofile | grep string 2>errs does not work.

cat nofile 2>&1 | grep string > errs does not work.

cat nofile 2>errors | grep string does work.

The **tee** utility can be very useful for saving output while still looking at the screen:

```
1 $ foobar | tee filename
2 $ foobar 2>&1 | tee filename
```



✓ Complete

Go to next item

