## **Honeywell**



The MG Series magnets offered by Honeywell Sensing and Control includes several bar magnets in various sizes and strengths for actuating Hall-effect and magnetoresistive sensor ICs. These bar magnets are for use in sensors with unipolar or omnipolar magnetic characteristics.

Made from different magnetic materials and available in a variety of sizes and shapes, the MG Series magnets can be used for evaluation and design of magnetic systems, and in numerous potential applications across a variety of different industries. Some of these magnets are offered with threaded bushings for easy installation and have a good resistance to demagnetization which could be caused by magnetic shock. These magnets are designed to provide minimum magnetic fields at a specified distance to help system designers match the appropriate magnet to their requirements.

### Value to the Customer

 Variety of sizes, shapes, and packaging options to choose from

The MG Series consists of a range of magnets based on varying dimensions and packaging types to help customers identify the most appropriate magnet that can be used to evaluate Honeywell's Hall-effect and magnetoresistive sensor ICs in their applications.





#### **DID YOU KNOW?**

Magnetic sensing characteristics of Hall-effect sensor ICs are specified within particular ranges.

For example, assume an application with a temperature range of -40 °C to 125 °C [-40 °F to 257 °F] using an SS443A. The operate point may be up to 215 Gauss [21.5 mT] and the release point may be 60 Gauss to 190 Gauss [6.0 mT to 19.0 mT]. To ensure reliable operation, at least 215 Gauss [21.5 mT] must be presented to the sensor. For a robust activation, the flux from the magnet at the maximum operating gap should be 20 % to 100 % higher than the sensor's maximum operating point over temperature. The Gauss level must then be reduced below 60 Gauss [6.0 mT] to ensure that the sensor will release.

Therefore, it is necessary to know the flux density (Gauss) measured at the chip to be able to:

- Select a device with the best magnetic characteristics for the application
- Select the best magnet
- Verify the desired mechanical characteristics

# Features and Benefits

#### PHYSICAL STRENGTH

The MG Series offers Alnico or Indox magnets which exhibit good physical strength.

#### **MAGNETIC FIELD**

Rare Earth (SmCo-Samarium Cobalt) magnets from MG Series offer strong magnetic field in compact sizes.

### Choose the best fit option

#### **MAGNETIC MATERIAL**

Honeywell's MG Series offer magnets made from different magnetic materials allowing customers to choose the most suitable option for their application.

#### **OPERATING TEMPERATURE**

The MG Series magnets exhibit good stability over a wide range of operating temperatures, as low as -40  $^{\circ}$ C [-40  $^{\circ}$ F] or as high as 140  $^{\circ}$ C [284  $^{\circ}$ F] to 300  $^{\circ}$ C [572  $^{\circ}$ F], depending on the magnet.

#### **OPERATING MAGNETIC GAUSS LEVELS**

The MG Series offers a wide selection of magnets operating across various magnetic Gauss levels to choose from.

## Potential Applications



These magnets are used as actuators for Hall-effect and magnetoresistive sensor ICs which in turn can be used in a number of potential industrial and medical applications.

#### **INDUSTRIAL**

- Door or lid closure detection in appliances or electronically controlled containers
   The unipolar sensor recessed in the door frame with a magnet embedded in the door
   can help in sensing the open and close positions in doors or lids in appliances or
   electronically controlled containers.
- Simple speed and RPM (revolutions per minute) sensing in fitness and industrial equipment

A single magnet of appropriate polarity mounted on the motor shaft of a treadmill when actuates a unipolar Hall-effect sensor IC generates single digital pulse for each revolution which in turn can help measure the speed or RPM of the equipment.

#### **MEDICAL**

- Position sensor in hospital beds and medical equipment
  - Magnets can be used to determine the home or end-of-travel position of the equipment on an activator arm of hospital beds and medical equipment.
- Medication bin monitor on portable drug carts

These magnets can be mounted on a drug dispensing drawer to detect the open or close position using a unipolar Hall-effect sensor IC.

#### **MAGNET CURVES**

The curves shown on the graphs are typical plots of induction (Gauss) versus distance for various magnets.

Mode of operation: Head-on

Figure 1. 101MG2L1

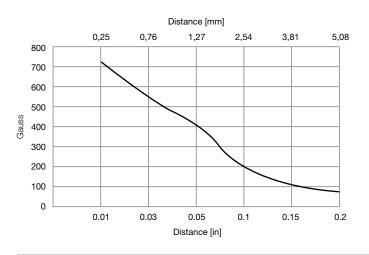


Figure 2. 101MG3

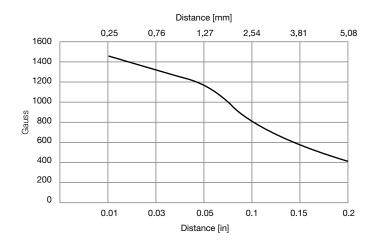


Figure 3. 101MG7

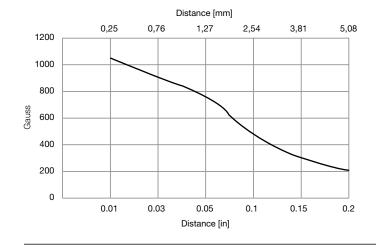


Figure 4. 101MG8

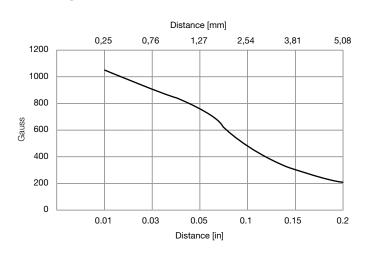


Figure 5. 102MG11

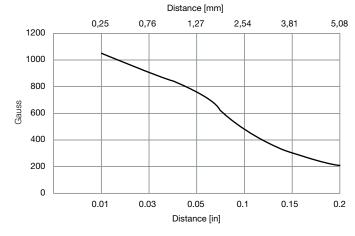


Figure 6. 102MG15

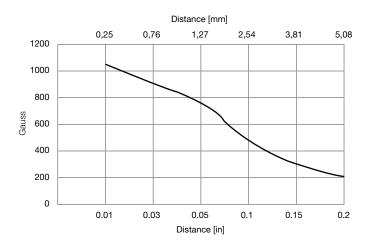


Figure 7. 103MG5

Distance [mm] 0,25 0,76 1,27 2,54 3,81 5,08 1200 1000 800 600 400 200 0 0.01 0.03 0.1 0.15 0.2 0.05 Distance [in]

Figure 8. 103MG8

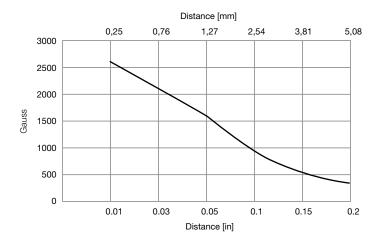


Figure 9. 104MG1

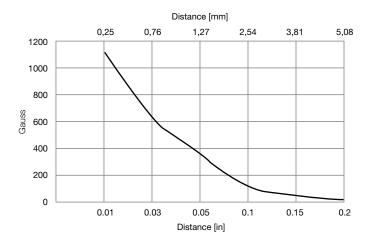


Figure 10. 104MG2

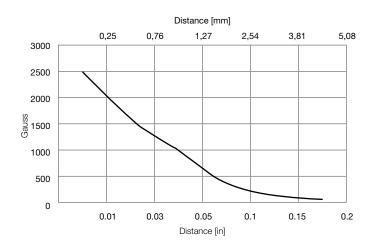


Figure 11. 104MG3

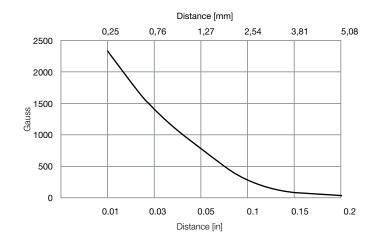


Figure 12. 106MG10

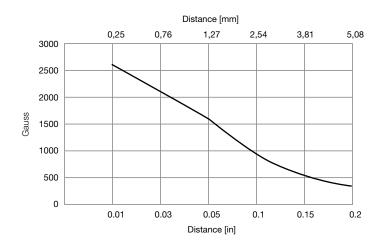
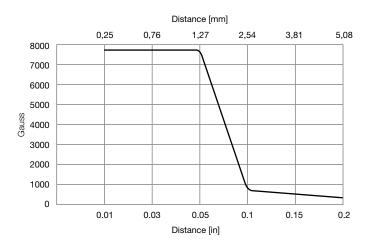


Figure 13. 107MG1



Mode of operation: Slide-by

Figure 14. 101MG2L1

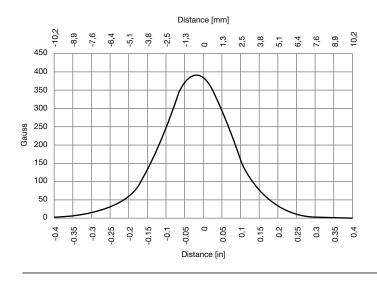


Figure 15. 101MG3

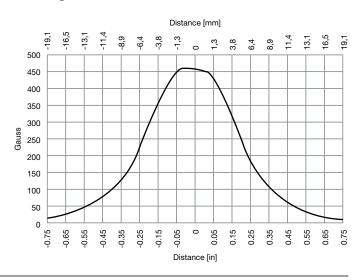


Figure 16. 101MG7

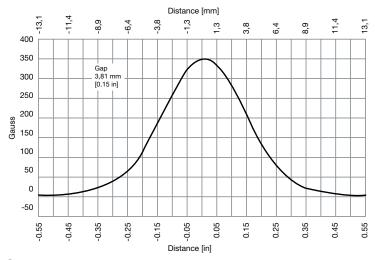


Figure 17. 103MG5

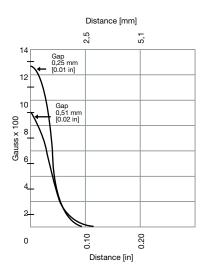


Figure 18. 103MG8

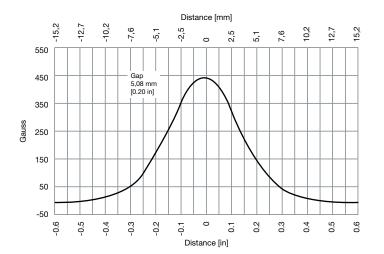


Figure 19. 106MG10

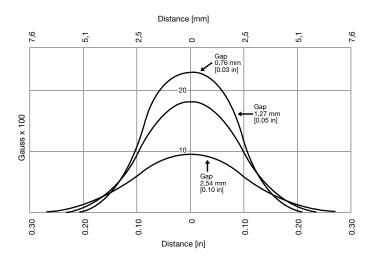
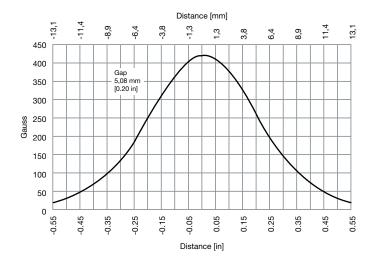


Figure 20. 107MG1



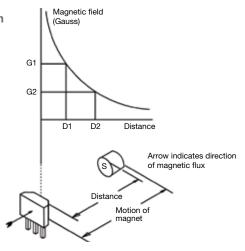
#### **METHOD OF MAGNET ACTUATION**

There are many ways to apply magnets in Hall-effect sensor applications. The more common methods are described below.

#### **HEAD-ON ACTUATION**

For "head-on" actuation, there should be sufficient magnet travel to provide at least 10 % flux overdrive of both maximum operate and minimum release characteristics of the sensor. The target is centered over the point of maximum sensitivity and is moved "head-on" to the sensor, then backed off.

Figure 21. Unipolar Head-on



#### **SLIDE-BY ACTUATION**

For "slide-by" actuation, the magnet should pass the sensing surface at a distance which provides at least 10 % flux overdrive above maximum operate. The target is moved across the face of the sensor at a specified distance.

Figure 22. Unipolar Slide-by (One magnet)

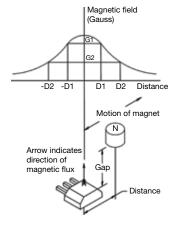


Figure 24.
Bipolar Slide-by
(Two magnets)

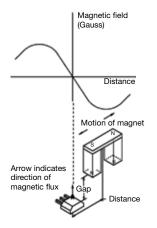


Figure 23.

Bipolar Slide-by
(One magnet)

D4 D3 D2D1 Distance

Motion of magnet

Arrow indicates direction of magnetic flux

Gap

Distance

Figure 25.

Bipolar Slide-by
(Three magnets)

Arrow indicates direction of magnetic flux

Arrow indicates direction of magnetic flux

Distance

#### **MAGNET CONVERSION CHART**

**Table 1. Multiplication Factors** 

From / To	Gauss	Tesla	Millitesla	Weber/Inch <sup>2</sup>	Weber/Meter <sup>2</sup>	Line/Inch <sup>2</sup>	Gammas
Gauss	1.0	1.0 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	10	$1.55 \times 10^7$	1.0 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	$1.55 \times 10^7$	1.0 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>
Tesla	1.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.0	1.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	$1.55 \times 10^{3}$	1.0	$1.55 \times 10^{3}$	1.0 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>
Millitesla	0.1	$1.0 \times 10^{3}$	1.0	1.55 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	$1.0 \times 10^{3}$	1.55 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>
Weber/Inch <sup>2</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.0	$6.4516 \times 10^6$	1.0	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>
Weber/Meter <sup>2</sup>	1.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.0	1.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	$1.55 \times 10^3$	1.0	$1.55 \times 10^{3}$	1.0 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>
Line/Inch <sup>2</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.0	$6.4516 \times 10^6$	1.0	6.4516 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>
Gammas	1.0 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	$1.0 \times 10^9$	$1.0 \times 10^{6}$	1.55 × 10 <sup>12</sup>	1.0 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	$1.55 \times 10^{12}$	1.0

**Table 2. Various Magnetic Materials** 

Magnetic Material	(B <sub>D</sub> H <sub>D</sub> ) – Peak Energy Product	(B <sub>R</sub> ) – Residual Induction Gauss	(H <sub>c</sub> ) – Coercive Force Oersteds
Alnico V	5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	12800	640
Alnico VIII	6.0 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	9200	1550
Rare Earth (SmCo magnet)	18.0 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	8600	8000

#### **DIMENSIONAL DRAWINGS (FOR REFERENCE ONLY)**

Figure 26. Alnico VI Sintered - 101MG2L1

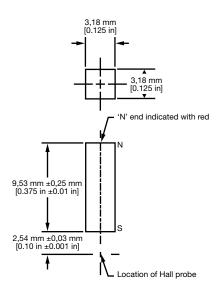


Figure 27. Alnico V Cast - 101MG3

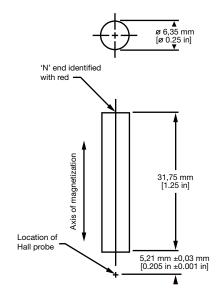


Figure 28. Alnico VIII Sintered - 101MG7

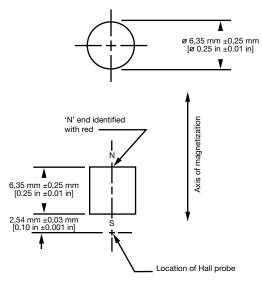


Figure 29. Alnico VIII Sintered - 101MG8

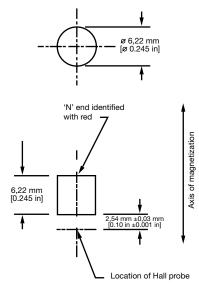


Figure 30. Alnico VIII Sintered - 102MG11

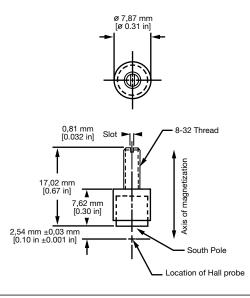


Figure 31. Alnico VIII Sintered - 102MG15

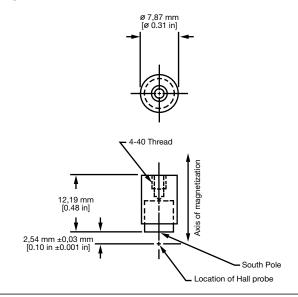


Figure 32. Rare Earth Pressed - 103MG5

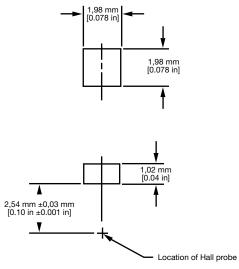


Figure 33. Rare Earth Pressed - 103MG8

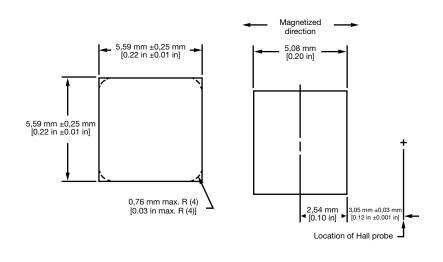


Figure 34. Rare Earth Pressed - 104MG1

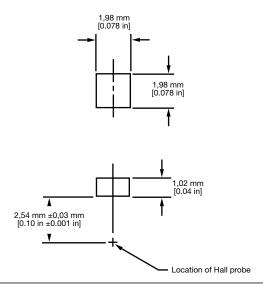


Figure 35. Rare Earth Pressed - 104MG2

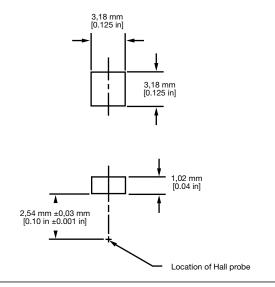


Figure 36. Rare Earth Pressed - 104MG3

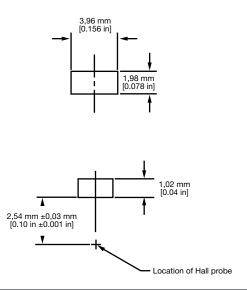


Figure 37. Rare Earth Pressed - 106MG10

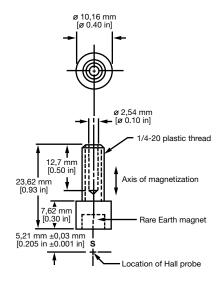
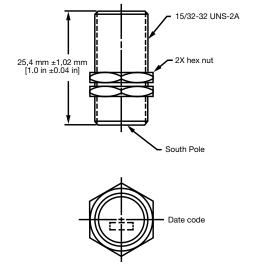


Figure 38. Alnico VIII Sintered - 107MG1



#### **MAGNET SELECTION GUIDE**

The below guide is designed to aid in determining the best magnet for use with a Hall-effect or magnetoresistive sensor. There are several factors to consider when choosing a magnet. The most important is gap distance. There must be a strong enough magnetic Gauss level to operate the sensor at the correct distance. By using the maximum operate magnetic Gauss characteristics, you can determine which magnet will operate the sensor. The other important factors include temperature and physical environment of the application. The Gauss levels below are typical values only and not guaranteed rated specifications.

**Table 3. Magnet Selection Guide** 

Catalog Listing	Material and Process	Physical Strength	Temperature Range*	Magnetic Shock Resistance	Resistance to Demagnetization	Gap Distance mm [in]** and Gauss Level (G) @ 25 °C [77 °F] †					
						0,25 mm [0.01 in]	0,76 mm [0.03 in]	1,27 mm [0.05 in]	2,54 mm [0.10 in]	3,81 mm [0.15 in]	5,08 mm [0.20 in]
101MG2L1	Alnico VI Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 250 °C -40 °F to 482 °F	Good	Good	730	550	410	205	115	75
101MG3	Alnico V Cast	Good	-40 °C to 300 °C -40 °F to 572 °F	Poor	Fair	1460	1320	1170	810	575	420
101MG7	Alnico VIII Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 250 °C -40 °F to 482 °F	Good	Excellent	1050	900	755	470	295	195
101MG8	Alnico VIII Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 250 °C -40 °F to 482 °F	Good	Excellent	1050	900	755	470	295	195
102MG11	Alnico VIII Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 140 °C -40 °F to 284 °F	Good	Excellent	1050	900	755	470	295	195
102MG15	Alnico VIII Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 140 °C -40 °F to 284 °F	Good	Excellent	1050	900	755	470	295	195
103MG5	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 200 °C -40 °F to 392 °F	Good	Excellent	1110	630	365	120	55	25
103MG8	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 200 °C -40 °F to 392 °F	Good	Excellent	2620	2100	1600	940	550	350
104MG1	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 150 °C -40 °F to 302 °F	Good	Excellent	1110	630	365	120	55	25
104MG2	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 150 °C -40 °F to 302 °F	Good	Excellent	2500	1600	1000	370	140	70
104MG3	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 150 °C -40 °F to 302 °F	Good	Excellent	2350	1400	800	280	100	50
106MG10	Rare Earth Pressed	Poor	-40 °C to 150 °C -40 °F to 302 °F	Good	Excellent	2620	2100	1600	940	550	350
107MG1***	Alnico VIII Sintered	Good	-40 °C to 140 °C -40 °F to 284 °F	Good	Excellent	7800	7800	7800	750	550	375

<sup>\*</sup>Magnet exibits good stability over indicated temperature range

<sup>\*\*</sup>Gap distance from sensing surface

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Measurement device saturated @ 800 Gauss

<sup>†</sup>Millitesla = Gauss  $\times$  10<sup>-1</sup>

Order Guide (Measurements for reference only)

	Catalog Listing	Material and Process	Dimension	Description		
	101MG2L1	Alnico VI Sintered	9,53 mm L x 3,18 mm W x 3,18 mm H [0.375 in L x 0.125 in W x 0.125 in H]	Bar magnet; North Pole is indicated with red		
	101MG3	Alnico V Cast	31,75 mm L x 6,35 mm dia [1.25 in L x 0.25 in dia]	Cylindrical magnet; North Pole is indicated with red		
	101MG7	Alnico VIII Sintered	6,35 mm L x 6,35 mm dia [0.25 in L x 0.25 in dia]	Cylindrical magnet; North Pole is indicated with red		
2.99	101MG7-BP	Alnico VIII Sintered	6,35 mm L x 6,35 mm dia [0.25 in L x 0.25 in dia]	Cylindrical magnet; North Pole is indicated with red; bulk packaging in 100 unit lots		
	101MG8-BP	Alnico VIII Sintered	6,22 mm L x 6,22 mm dia [0.245 in L x 0.245 in dia]	Cylindrical magnet; North Pole is indicated with red; bulk packaging in 100 unit lots		
	102MG11	Alnico VIII Sintered	17,02 mm L x 7,87 mm dia [0.67 in L x 0.31 in dia]	Magnet with 8 x 32 threaded shaft for easy installation		
	102MG11-BP	Alnico VIII Sintered	17,02 mm L x 7,87 mm dia [0.67 in L x 0.31 in dia]	Magnet with 8 x 32 threaded shaft for easy installation; bulk packaging in 100 unit lots		
	102MG15	Alnico VIII Sintered	12,19 mm L x 7,87 mm dia [0.48 in L x 0.31 in dia]	Magnet with 4-40 threaded shaft for easy installation		
	102MG15-BP	Alnico VIII Sintered	12,19 mm L x 7,87 mm dia [0.48 in L x 0.31 in dia]	Magnet with 4-40 threaded shaft for easy installation; bulk packaging in 100 unit lots		
	103MG5	Rare Earth Pressed	1,98 mm L x 1,98 mm W x 1,02 mm H [0.078 in L x 0.078 in W x 0.04 in H]	Square magnet; 125 pieces per tube		

#### Order Guide (Measurements for reference only)

	Catalog Listing	Material and Process	Dimension	Description		
	103MG8	Rare Earth Pressed	5,59 mm L x 5,08 mm W x 5,59 mm H [0.22 in W x 0.20 in W x 0.22 in H]	Bar magnet		
	104MG1	Rare Earth Pressed	1,98 mm L x 1,02 mm W x 1,98 mm H [0.078 in L x 0.04 in W x 0.078 in H]	Bar magnet, magnetized and conditioned for operation; tube is marked with a red dot indicating North Pole; 125 pieces per tube		
9	104MG2	Rare Earth Pressed	3,18 mm L x 1,02 mm W x 3,18 mm H [0.125 in L x 0.04 in W x 0.125 in H]	Bar magnet; 125 pieces per tube		
	104MG3	Rare Earth Pressed	3,96 mm L x 1,02 mm W x 1,98 mm H [0.156 in L x 0.04 in W x 0.078 in H]	Bar magnet, magnetized and conditioned for operation; 125 pieces per tube		
	106MG10	Rare Earth Pressed	23,62 mm L x 10,16 mm dia [0.93 in L x 0.4 in dia]	Magnet in threaded plastic holder; 1/4-20 thread for easy installation		
	106MG10-BP	Rare Earth Pressed	23,62 mm L x 10,16 mm dia [0.93 in L x 0.4 in dia]	Magnet in threaded plastic holder; 1/4-20 thread for easy installation; bulk packaging in 100 unit lots		
Wind State of the	107MG1	Alnico VIII Sintered	25,4 mm L x 0,47 mm dia [1.00 in L x 15/32-32 UNS-2A dia]	Magnet in epoxy filled 15/32-32 UNS-2A aluminum package; 2 hex nuts; 1 per box		

<sup>•</sup>BP - Bulk Pack

### **AWARNING PERSONAL INJURY**

**DO NOT USE** these products as safety or emergency stop devices or in any other application where failure of the product could result in personal injury.

Failure to comply with these instructions could result in death or serious injury.

### WARNING

#### MISUSE OF DOCUMENTATION

- The information presented in this product sheet is for reference only. Do not use this document as a product installation guide.
- Complete installation, operation, and maintenance information is provided in the instructions supplied with each product.

Failure to comply with these instructions could result in death or serious injury.

#### WARRANTY/REMEDY

Honeywell warrants goods of its manufacture as being free of defective materials and faulty workmanship. Honeywell's standard product warranty applies unless agreed to otherwise by Honeywell in writing; please refer to your order acknowledgement or consult your local sales office for specific warranty details. If warranted goods are returned to Honeywell during the period of coverage, Honeywell will repair or replace, at its option, without charge those items it finds defective. The foregoing is buyer's sole remedy and is in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including those of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. In no event shall Honeywell be liable for consequential, special, or indirect damages.

While we provide application assistance personally, through our literature and the Honeywell website, it is up to the customer to determine the suitability of the product in the application.

Specifications may change without notice. The information we supply is believed to be accurate and reliable as of this printing. However, we assume no responsibility for its use.

#### Find out more

Honeywell serves its customers through a worldwide network of sales offices, representatives and distributors. For application assistance, current specifications, pricing or name of the nearest Authorized Distributor, contact your local sales office.

To learn more about Honeywell's sensing and control products, call +1-815-235-6847 or 1-800-537-6945, visit sensing.honeywell.com, or email inquiries to info.sc@honeywell.com

Sensing and Control Honeywell 1985 Douglas Drive North Golden Valley, MN 55422

honeywell.com

