

① d) is correct this is DML

a, b, c are DDL so these are not correct

② Select the user-id and user-name from the User who doesn't have any operation from file-operations such that which is not present in File-Operations table and User login, such that User-id not selected from this above.

③ Select the all the users-id from the Users, User-login and login-id from User-login, File operation where the status of the file is rejected and wants to delete the file in the File-Operations, such students are selected from the above SQL Query

④ ~~SELECT u.name~~ u.name,
FROM USER u, FILE OPERATIONS f, USER-LOGIN I
WHERE u.user-id = I.user-id AND I.login-id = f.login-id
~~GROUP~~ GROUP BY f.operation HAVING COUNT(f.operation) > 1