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BITWISE OPERATORS

WAP to check status of a given bit of a Number.

```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    int num,pos,r;

    printf("Enter number and pos\n");
    scanf("%d %d",&num,&pos);

    (num >> pos & 1) ? printf("Set\n"):printf("Clear\n");
    //(num & 1 << pos) > 0 printf("Set\n"):printf("Clear\n");
}
```

Write a program for the following one.

a) Set a bit b) Clear a bit c) Toggle a bit

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int num,pos,r;
```

```
    char op;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number and position\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d %d",&num,&pos);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter\n1) 's' to set\n2) 'r' to reset\n3) 'c' to complement\n");
```

```
    printf("Enter Choice\n");
```

```
    scanf(" %c",&op);
```

```
    switch(op)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case 's':
```

```
            num = num | 1 << pos;
```

```
            printf("\nAnswer:%d\n",num);
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 'r':
```

```

        num = num & ~(1 << pos);

        printf("\nAnswer:%d\n",num);

        break;

    case 'c':

        num = num ^ (1 << pos);

        printf("\nAnswer:%d\n",num);

        break;

    default:

        printf("\nInvalid Chice\n");

    }

}

```

```

G:\c\al\1.exe
Enter Number and position
15
3
Enter
1) 's' to set
2) 'r' to reset
3) 'c' to complement
Enter Choice
r
Answer:7
Process returned 10 (0xA)   execution time : 10.625 s
Press any key to continue.

```

WAP to find the given number is even or odd using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>

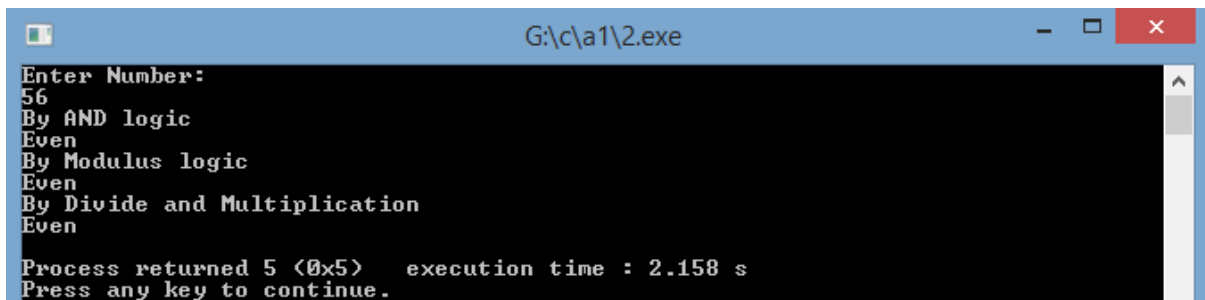
main()
{
    int num;

    printf("Enter Number:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);

    printf("By AND logic\n");
    (num & 1)?printf("Odd\n"):printf("Even\n");

    printf("By Modulus logic\n");
    (num % 2)?printf("Odd\n"):printf("Even\n");

    printf("By Divide and Multiplication\n");
    ((num/2) * 2 == num) ? printf("Even\n"):printf("Odd\n");;
}
```



```
G:\c\al\2.exe
Enter Number:
56
By AND logic
Even
By Modulus logic
Even
By Divide and Multiplication
Even
Process returned 5 (0x5)   execution time : 2.158 s
Press any key to continue.
```

WAP to find the given number is +ve or -ve using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int num;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&num);
```

```
    printf("By Relational Operator\n");
```

```
    if(num < 0)
```

```
        printf("Negative Number\n");
```

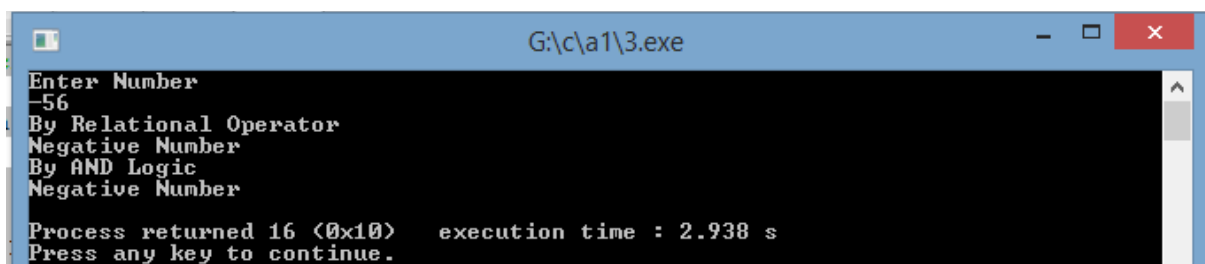
```
    else
```

```
        printf("Positive Number");
```

```
    printf("By AND Logic\n");
```

```
    (num & 1 << sizeof(int)*8-1) ? printf("Negative  
Number\n"):printf("Positive Number\n");
```

```
}
```



```
G:\c\a1\3.exe
Enter Number
-56
By Relational Operator
Negative Number
By AND Logic
Negative Number
Process returned 16 (0x10)   execution time : 2.938 s
Press any key to continue.
```

WAP to swap two numbers using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    int num1,num2;

    printf("Enter two number\n");
    scanf("%d %d",&num1,&num2);

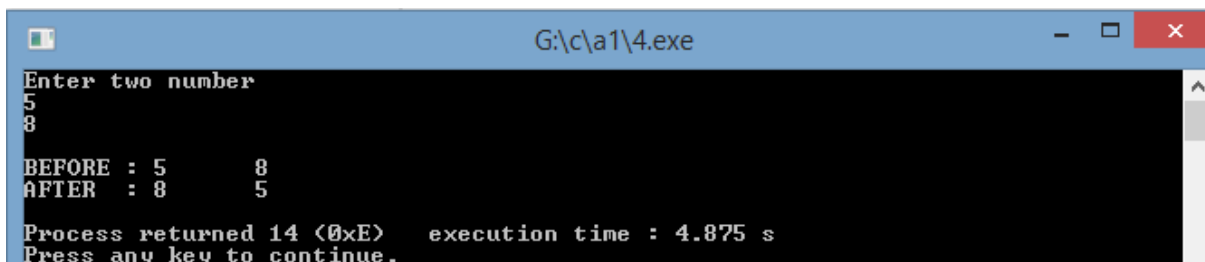
    printf("\nBEFORE : %d \t%d\n",num1,num2);

    num1 = num1 ^ num2;
    num2 = num1 ^ num2;
    num1 = num1 ^ num2;

    //num2 = num1+num2 - (num1=num2);
    //num2 = num1*num2 / (num1=num2);

    printf("AFTER : %d \t%d\n",num1,num2);

}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "G:\c\al\4.exe". The program prompts the user to "Enter two number". The user enters "5" and "8". The program then displays "BEFORE : 5 8" and "AFTER : 8 5", indicating a successful swap. At the bottom, it shows "Process returned 14 (0xE) execution time : 4.875 s" and "Press any key to continue.".

WAP to find the given number is power of 2 or not.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

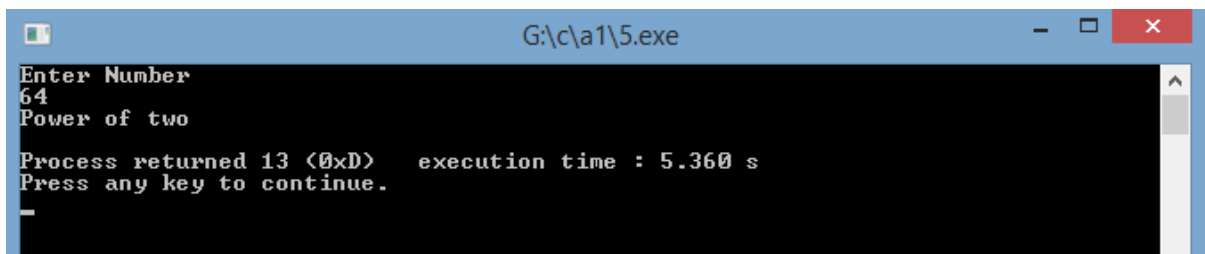
```
    int num;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number\n");
```

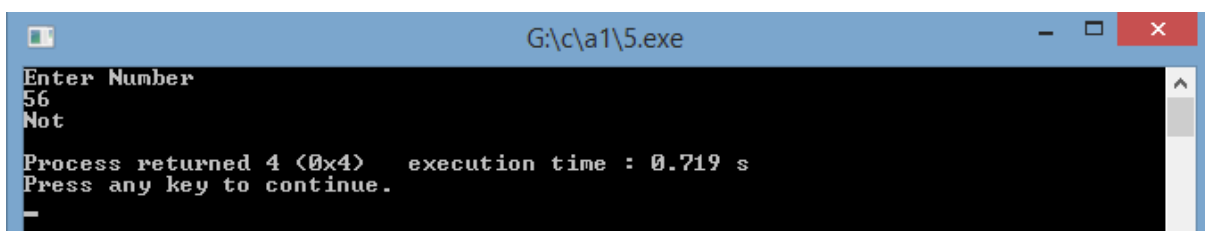
```
    scanf("%d",&num);
```

```
    (num & num - 1)? printf("Not\n");printf("Power of two\n");
```

```
}
```



```
G:\c\a1\5.exe
Enter Number
64
Power of two
Process returned 13 (0xD)   execution time : 5.360 s
Press any key to continue.
-
```



```
G:\c\a1\5.exe
Enter Number
56
Not
Process returned 4 (0x4)   execution time : 0.719 s
Press any key to continue.
-
```


WAP to find the given number is divisible by 8 or not using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

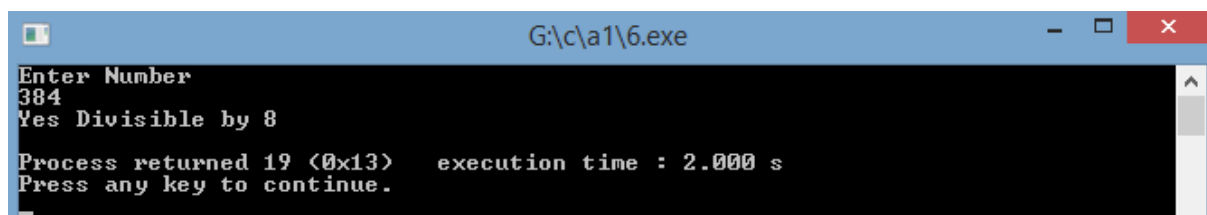
```
    int num;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&num);
```

```
    num & 7 ? printf("No\n"):printf("Yes Divisible by 8\n");
```

```
}
```



```
G:\c\al\6.exe
Enter Number
384
Yes Divisible by 8
Process returned 19 (0x13)   execution time : 2.000 s
Press any key to continue.
_
```

Write a program to rotate the bits. Input the no of rotations, at runtime.

Ex : binary : 100000000000000000000000000001011

rotations : suppose 3 times right, then

result : 011100000000000000000000000000001

binary : 100000000000000000000000000001011

rotations : suppose 4 times left, then

result : 000000000000000000000000010111000

Convert the characters Upper to Lower & Lower to Upper using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    char n;

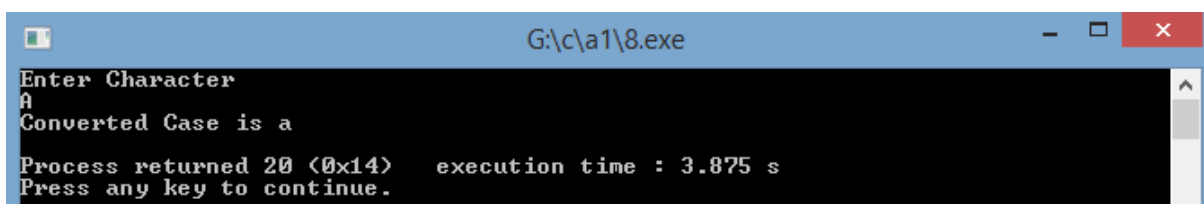
    printf("Enter Character\n");
    scanf("%c",&n);

    n = n ^ 32;

    //n = n ^ (1 << 5);

    //n = n ^ ' ';

    printf("Converted Case is %c\n",n);
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "G:\c\a1\8.exe". The prompt displays the following text: "Enter Character", followed by the input "A", then "Converted Case is a". At the bottom, it shows "Process returned 20 (0x14) execution time : 3.875 s" and "Press any key to continue.".

Write a program to reverse the bits of a given number.

```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    int num,i,j;

    printf("Enter Number\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);

    for(i=sizeof(int)*8-1;i>=0;i--)
    {
        printf("%d",num >> i & 1);
        if (i % 8 == 0)
            printf(" ");
    }
    printf("\n");

    for(i=0,j=sizeof(int)*8-1;i<(sizeof(int)*8)/2;i++,j--)
    {
        if( (num >> i & 1) != (num >> j & 1) )
```

```

        {

            num = num ^ 1 << i;

            num = num ^ 1 << j;

        }

    }

for(i=sizeof(int)*8-1;i>=0;i--)
{
    printf("%d",num >> i & 1);

    if (i % 8 == 0)

        printf(" ");

}

printf("\n");
}

```

```

G:\c\al\9.exe
Enter Number
65520
00000000 00000000 11111111 11110000
00001111 11111111 00000000 00000000
Process returned 10 (0xA)   execution time : 2.172 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Write a one line code to compare two numbers using bitwise operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

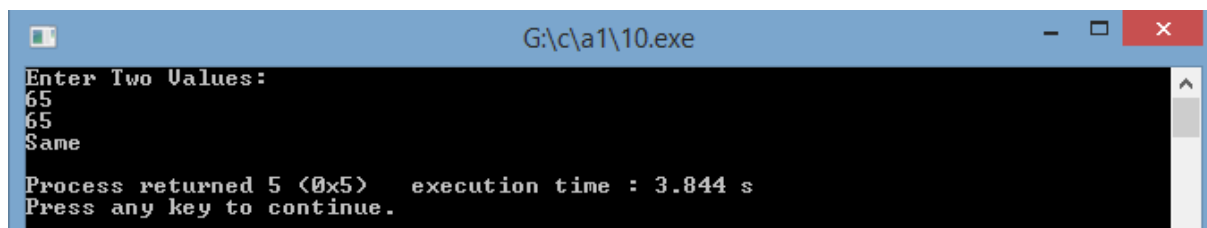
```
    int n1,n2;
```

```
    printf("Enter Two Values:\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d %d",&n1,&n2);
```

```
    n1 ^ n2 ? printf("Different\n"):printf("Same\n");
```

```
}
```



```
G:\c\a1\10.exe
Enter Two Values:
65
65
Same
Process returned 5 (0x5) execution time : 3.844 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Write a program to print float binary formation using char *ptr.

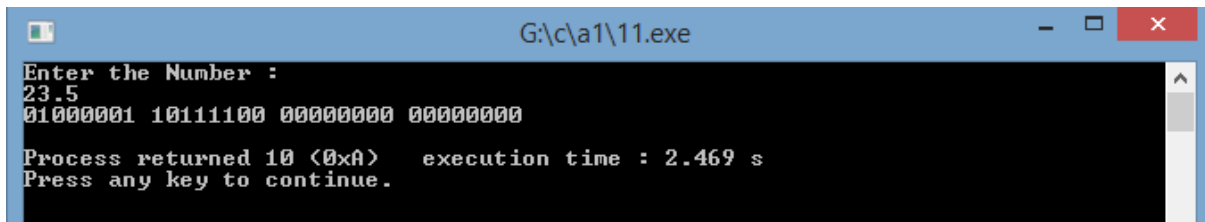
```
#include<stdio.h>

main()
{
    float num;
    char *c=&num;
    int i,j;

    printf("Enter the Number : \n");
    scanf("%f",&num);

    c=c+3;
    for(i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        for(j=7;j>=0;j--)
        {
            printf("%d",(*c) >> j & 1);

        }
        printf(" ");
        c=c-1;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
```



```
Enter the Number :
23.5
01000001 10111100 00000000 00000000

Process returned 10 (0xA)   execution time : 2.469 s
Press any key to continue.
```


Write a program to swap the adjacent bytes of a given 4-digit hex number.

Ex : given number = 0x1234;

after swap : 0x3412;

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j,k,num,m,n;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&num);
```

```
    printf("%x\n",num);
```

```
    for(i=sizeof(int)*8-1;i>=0;i--)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("%d",num >> i & 1);
```

```
        if(i % 8 == 0)
```

```
            printf(" ");
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
    for(i=0,j=8;i<=7;i++,j++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if( (num >> i & 1) != (num >> j & 1))
```

```

        {
            num = num ^ 1 << i;
            num = num ^ 1 << j;
        }
    }

//num = (num & 0xff) << 8 | (num & 0xff00) >> 8;
for(i=sizeof(int)*8-1;i>=0;i--)
{
    printf("%d",num >> i & 1);

    if(i % 8 == 0)
        printf(" ");

}

printf("\n%x",num);

printf("\n");

}

```

```

G:\c\al\12.exe
Enter Number
65520
ffff
00000000 00000000 11111111 11110000
00000000 00000000 11110000 11111111
ffff
Process returned 10 (0xA)   execution time : 2.609 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Write a program to delete no of bits from particular position in a given number.

Input the no of bits, at runtime.

Ex: Suppose num = 100;

It's Binaray is 00000000000000000000000001100100

delete 2 bits from 4th position

then result is 000000000000000000000000011100

Write a macro for swapping first and last nibbles in a given integer.

Ex: Suppose num = 10

It's Binary is 00000000000000000000000001010

After swap 101000000000000000000000000000

Write a logic to extract P bits from Posion N in an integer M

Write a macro to clear a bit at the position N in an integer M.

There are 48 bits are stored in an array of character buffer and store them into 2 integer variables.