

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Intern, High Speed Links Group

My mission is to research and develop robust and reliable AI systems by leveraging the complex interactions between vision and language. I work broadly in the areas of machine learning, computer vision, and natural language processing. My domain expertise lies in devising adversarial machine learning algorithms, semantic data engineering techniques, and evaluation protocols for out-of-distribution environments.

EDUCATION

| Doctor of Philosophy, Arizona State University School of Computing and Augmented Intelligence Advisors: Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral | 2018–2023 |
|---|-------------|
| Master of Science, Carnegie Mellon University Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan | 2017 |
| Bachelor of Engineering (Honours), Birla Institute of Technology and Science Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering | 2015 |
| RESEARCH EMPLOYMENT | |
| Microsoft Research Research Intern, Adaptive Systems and Interaction Group Mentors: Hamid Palangi (+Besa Nushi, Vibhav Vineet, Eric Horvitz) | Summer 2022 |
| Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura) | Summer 2021 |
| Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura) | Summer 2020 |
| Arizona State University Graduate Research Associate, School of Computing and Al Yezhou Yang + Chitta Baral | 2018–2023 |
| Snapchat Research Research Intern, Computational Imaging Group Mentors: Guru Krishnan + Shree Nayar | Summer 2018 |
| Carnegie Mellon University Graduate Student Researcher, Image Science Lab Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan | 2017–2018 |
| ST Microelectronics India | Fall 2014 |

My work has been published at AAAI (h5-index: 180); computer vision venues: ICCV (h5-index: 239), ECCV (h5-index: 186), WACV (h5-index: 76); NLP venues: ACL (h5-index: 169), EMNLP (h5-index: 154), NAACL (h5-index: 105).

O Conference Proceedings

[C1] Improving Diversity with Adversarially Learned Transformations for Domain Generalization T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, J. Thiagarajan, B. Kailkhura, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.07736

WACV 2023

- [C2] CRIPP-VQA: Counterfactual Reasoning about Implicit Physical Properties via Video Question Answering M. Patel, T. Gokhale, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.03779
 EMNLP 2022
- [C3] Semantically Distributed Robust Optimization for Vision-and-Language Inference T. Gokhale, A. Chaudhary, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.07165

ACL Findings 2022

- [C4] Generalized but not Robust? Comparing the Effects of Data Modification Methods on Out-of-Domain Generalization and Adversarial Robustness
 - T. Gokhale, S. Mishra, M. Luo, B. Sachdeva, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.07653

ACL Findings 2022

[C5] Unsupervised Natural Language Inference Using PHL Triplet Generation N. Varshney, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.08438

ACL Findings 2022

[C6] To Find Waldo You Need Contextual Cues: Debiasing Who's Waldo Y. Luo, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.16682

ACL 2022

[C7] Improving Biomedical Information Retrieval with Neural Retrievers M. Luo, A. Mitra, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.07745

AAAI 2022

[C8] Weakly Supervised Relative Spatial Reasoning for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.01934

ICCV 2021

[C9] WeaQA: Weak Supervision via Captions for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.02356

ACL Findings 2021

[C10] Self-Supervised Test-Time Learning for Reading Comprehension P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.11263

NAACL 2021

[C11] Attribute-Guided Adversarial Training for Robustness to Natural Perturbations T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, B. Kailkhura, J. Thiagarajan, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.01806

AAAI 2021

[C12] Mutant: A Training Paradigm for Out-of-Distribution Generalization in Visual Question Answering T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang **EMNLP 2020** https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.08566 [C13] Video2commonsense: Generating commonsense descriptions to enrich video captioning Z. Fang*, T. Gokhale*, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.05162 **EMNLP 2020** [C14] VQA-LOL: Visual question answering under the lens of logic T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang ECCV 2020 https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.08325 Workshop Proceedings (2 CVPR, 1 NeurIPS) [W1] Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity T. Gokhale, J. Feinglass, Y. Yang https://openreview.net/pdf?id=YkPjTHZDdm [SPOTLIGHT] NeurIPS 2022 Interpolate Workshop [W2] Halluci-Net: Scene Completion by Exploiting Object Co-occurrence Relationships K. Kulkarni, T. Gokhale, R. Singh, P. Turaga, A. Sankaranarayanan https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.08614 Al for Content Creation @ CVPR 2021 [W3] Cooking With Blocks: A Recipe for Visual Reasoning on Image-Pairs T. Gokhale, S. Sampat, Z. Fang, Y. Yang, C. Baral Vision Meets Cognition @ CVPR'19 Long version: https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.12042 O Preprints [P1] Adversarial Bayesian Augmentation for Single-Source Domain Generalization S. Cheng, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang in review [P2] Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation T. Gokhale, H. Palangi, B. Nushi, V. Vineet, E. Horvitz, E. Kamar, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.10015 in review [P3] Poisoning of Image Classifiers via Selective Batch Sampling E. Wisdom, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang in review [P4] SuperMarioDomains: Generalizing to Domains with Evolving Graphics Y. Luo, J. Feinglass, T. Gokhale, C. Baral, Y. Yang in review

[P5] End-to-end Knowledge Retrieval for Multi-modal Queries

M. Luo, Z. Fang, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral

in review

O Book Manuscript

[B1] Advances in Multi-Modal Information Retrieval (In Preparation)

Springer Synthesis Lectures

• Grant Writing

I am actively involved in conceptualizing and writing grant proposals with my advisors. This proposed work builds upon contributions made by my PhD thesis. Note: I am not a PI on these grants.

[1] Environment-driven Conceptual Learning

PI: Chitta Baral Submitted to DARPA, 2022

[2] Decentralized Authorship Attribution

PI: Chitta Baral Submitted to IARPA, 2022

[3] An Active Approach for Data Engineering to Improve Vision-Language Tasks

PI: Yezhou Yang, Co-PI: Chitta Baral Funded by NSF, 2021

INVITED TALKS

| Apr'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Temple University, PA |
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| Mar'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Colorado School of Mines, CO |
| Mar'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Case Western Reserve Univesity, OH |
| Mar'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | University of Maryland Baltimore County, MD |
| Mar'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Indiana University, IN |
| Mar'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Binghamton University, NY |
| Feb'23, (Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision" | Rochester Institute of Technology, NY |
| Jan'23, (Tutorial) "Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness | Under Multimodal Settings" WACV 2023, Hawaii |
| Oct'22, (Invited Talk) "Robust Semantic Vision" | University of Illinois at Chicago |
| Oct'22, (Invited Talk) "Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in | Text-to-Image Generation" Microsoft Research |
| Mar'22, (Guest Lecture) "Introduction to Generalization in Sen | nantic Vision" ASU CSE 598 |
| Sep'21, (Invited) "Robust Visual Understanding", | ASU ML Club |
| Aug'19, "Vision Beyond Pixels", IJCAI Doctoral Consortium, | IJCAI 2019, Macao |
| Jul'19, "Reasoning about Objects and Actions via Block-Play", | Telluride 2019 |
| Apr'18, (Invited) "Deep Learning Methods in Imaging and Com | nputer Vision", BITS Goa |

TEACHING

Tutorial

| SERUM: Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness Under Multimodal Settings WACV 2023, Hav | vaii |
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Teaching Assistant, Arizona State University

| CSE310: Data Structures & Algorithms | Spring 2020, ASU |
|---|------------------|
| CSE408: Multimedia Information Systems, | Spring 2019, ASU |
| CSE110: Introduction to Programming, | Fall 2018, ASU |

Guest Lecturer

| CSE598, Perception in Robotics | Spring 2022, ASU |
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| CSE408, Multimedia Information Systems | Spring 2019, ASU |

Course Development

| CSE591: Frontier Topics in Vision & Language | [YouTube] [website] Spring 2021, ASU |
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| CTE: Advanced Image Processing, | Spring 2015, BITS Pilani |

STUDENTS MENTORED

PhD Students

| Ethan Wisdom (see publication [P3]) | Ph.D. CS [current] |
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| Maitreya Patel (see publication [C2]) | Ph.D. CS [current] |
| Agneet Chatterjee | Ph.D. CS [current] |

| MS (Thesis) Students Maitreya Patel (see publication [C2]) Abhishek Chaudhary (see publication [C3]) | M.S. CS 2022 [thesis] M.S. CS 2021 [thesis] |
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| Capstone Mentor, mentored five students in projects on visual reasoning UG research mentor (FURI @ ASU), Mertay Dayanc Project Mentor, CSE598 - Perception in Robotics, ASU Project Mentor, CSE576 - Natural Language Processing, ASU | AY 2019-20 BS CS, 2020 Spring 2022 Fall 2018 |
| SERVICE / LEADERSHIP | |
| Program Committee / Conference Reviewer CVPR: IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition ICML: International Conference on Machine Learning NeurIPS: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems ICLR: International Conference on Learning Representations AAAI: AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence ECCV: European Conference on Computer Vision ACL: Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics EMNLP: Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing NAACL: North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguist WACV: IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision ICRA: International Conference on Robotics and Automation IROS: IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems | 2023 2023 2022 2022 2021–2023 2021–2023 2021–2022 2021–2022 2021–2023 2019–2023 2022 |
| Journal Reviewer RA-L: IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter MVAP: Springer Machine Vision and Applications | 2020 2020 |
| Workshop / Tutorial Organizer 2 nd ODRUM: Workshop on Open-Domain Reasoning under Multi-Modal Setting SERUM: Tutorial on Semantic Data Engineering under Multimodal Settings, 1 st ODRUM Workshop on Open-Domain Retrieval under Multi-Modal Settings, [Variable 1] [Variable 2] [Variable 3] [Variable 3] [Variable 4] [V | [Website] WACV'23 |
| Organizer, 2021 Frontiers of V&L Seminar Series, Founder, Summer Vision Reading Group, [Webs | [Website], [YouTube] ASU ite], multi-university initiative |
| Volunteer, 2019 Southwest Robotics Symposium, Volunteer, International Conference on Machine Learning 2020, Advisor, ASU Machine Learning Club, Award Reviewer, GPSA Teaching Award Reviewer Mentor, Graduate Student Mentorship Program, Student Mentor, Peer Mentorship Program AWARDS AND RECOGNITION | Tempe AZ Virtual ASU ASU ASU BITS Pilani |
| | 2022 |
| Research Excellence Award, ASU GPSA Outstanding Mentor Award, ASU GPSA NeurIPS Top Reviewer CVPR 2022 Doctoral Consortium ICLR Best Reviewer SCAI Doctoral Fellowship (ASU), | 2022 2022 NeurIPS 2022 CVPR 2022 ICLR 2022 2020-2022 |

Engineering Graduate Fellowship, (ASU Engineering),

ASU GPSA Travel Award

Graduate College Travel Award, WACV'23 (declined), CVPR'22 (declined), ICCV'21, EMNLP'20, ECCV'20

IJCAI 2019 Doctoral Consortium,

IJCAI 2019

Inducted, IEEE Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Chapter,

National Talent Scholarship (Govt. of India),

2020

REFERENCES

Associate Professor Arizona State University yz.yang@asu.edu Yezhou Yang Chitta Baral Professor Arizona State University chitta@asu.edu Lawrence Livermore National Lab Rushil Anirudh Research Scientist anirudh1@llnl.gov Eric Horvitz Chief Scientific Officer Microsoft horvitz@microsoft.com Heni Ben Amor Associate Professor Arizona State University hbenamor@asu.edu