# Tejas Gokhale

CONTACT Email: gokhale@umbc.edu

Website: https://www.tejasgokhale.com

APPOINTMENT Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science & Electrical Engineering

University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Affiliated Faculty
UMBC AI Group

Research Robust computing for perception, communication, learning, and reasoning.

AREA Computer Vision, Machine Learning, Robustness & Reliability, Multimodal Learning

EDUCATION Doctor of Philosophy, Arizona State University 08/2018-05/2023

School of Computing and Augmented Intelligence

Advisors: Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral Thesis: Towards Reliable Semantic Vision

Master of Science, Carnegie Mellon University 08/2016–12/2017

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Mentor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan

Bachelor of Engineering (Honours), BITS Pilani 08/2011-05/2015

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

EMPLOYMENT Microsoft Research Summer 2022

HISTORY Research Intern, Adaptive Systems and Interaction Group

Mentors: Hamid Palangi, Besa Nushi, Vibhay Vineet, Eric Horvitz

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Summer 2021, 2020

Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group

Mentors: Rushil Anirudh, Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura

Arizona State University

Graduate Research Associate, School of Computing and AI 2018–2023 Graduate Teaching Associate, School of Computing and AI 2018–2020

Snap Research Summer 2018

Research Intern, Computational Imaging Group

Mentors: Guru Krishnan, Shree Nayar

Carnegie Mellon University 2017–2018

Graduate Student Researcher, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering

ST Microelectronics Fall 2014

Intern, High Speed Links Group

	Steel Authority of India Limited	Summer 2013
	Summer Intern, Bhilai Steel Plant	
Teaching	Instructor, UMBC	
	CMSC 491/691 Computer Vision	Spring 2024
	CMSC 491/691 Computer Vision	Fall 2023
	CMSC 898 Pre-Doctoral Candidacy Research	Spring 2024
	CMSC 699 Independent Study	Spring 2024
	CMSC 699 Independent Study	Fall 2023
	Teaching Assistant, Arizona State University	
	CSE310: Data Structures & Algorithms	Spring 2020
	CSE408: Multimedia Information Systems	Spring 2019
	CSE110: Introduction to Programming,	Fall 2018
	Guest Lecturer, Arizona State University	
	CSE598, Perception in Robotics	Spring 2022
	CSE408, Multimedia Information Systems	Spring 2019
	Student Instructor, BITS Pilani Goa Campus	
	CTE: Advanced Image Processing	Spring 2015

**PUBLICATIONS** 

See my Google Scholar page for recent updates and citation information.

Ψ: student mentee at ASU; <u>underlined</u>: my graduate advisee; \*: co-first author

### Ph.D. Dissertation

[T1] **Tejas Gokhale**. 2023. Towards Reliable Semantic Vision. Order No. 30426752, Arizona State University. https://www.proquest.com/docview/2813822780

### Conference Proceedings

[C1] Agneet Chatterjee $^{\Psi}$ , **Tejas Gokhale**, Chitta Baral, Yezhou Yang. On the Robustness of Language Guidance for Low-Level Vision Tasks: Findings from Depth Estimation

(to appear in) CVPR 2024

[C2] Maitreya Patel<sup>Ψ</sup>, **Tejas Gokhale**, Chitta Baral, Yezhou Yang. ConceptBed: Evaluating Concept Learning Abilities of Text-to-Image Diffusion Models. In Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2024.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.04695

AAAI 2024

0010

[C3] Sheng Cheng, **Tejas Gokhale**, Yezhou Yang. Adversarial Bayesian Augmentation for Single-Source Domain Generalization. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision, 2023

https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.09520

ICCV 2023

[C4] Man Luo, Zhiyuan Fang, **Tejas Gokhale**, Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral. End-to-end Knowledge Retrieval for Multi-modal Queries. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association

for Computational Linguistics. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.00424

ACL 2023

[C5] Tejas Gokhale, Rushil Anirudh, Jayaraman J. Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. Improving Diversity with Adversarially Learned Transformations for Domain Generalization. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision, pp. 434-443. 2023.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.07736

**WACV 2023** 

[C6] Maitreya Patel<sup>Ψ</sup>, **Tejas Gokhale**, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. 2022. CRIPP-VQA: Counterfactual Reasoning about Implicit Physical Properties via Video Question Answering. In Proceedings of the 2022 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, pages 9856–9870, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.03779

**EMNLP 2022** 

[C7] **Tejas Gokhale**, Abhishek Chaudhary<sup>Ψ</sup>, Pratyay Banerjee, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. 2022. Semantically Distributed Robust Optimization for Vision-and-Language Inference. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2022, pages 1493–1513, Dublin, Ireland. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.07165

ACL Findings 2022

- [C8] **Tejas Gokhale**, Swaroop Mishra, Man Luo, Bhavdeep Sachdeva, and Chitta Baral. 2022. Generalized but not Robust? Comparing the Effects of Data Modification Methods on Out-of-Domain Generalization and Adversarial Robustness. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2022, pages 2705–2718, Dublin, Ireland. Association for Computational Linguistics. https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.07653
- [C9] Neeraj Varshney, Pratyay Banerjee, Tejas Gokhale, and Chitta Baral. 2022. Unsupervised Natural Language Inference Using PHL Triplet Generation. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2022, pages 2003–2016, Dublin, Ireland. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.08438

ACL Findings 2022

[C10] Yiran Luo, Pratyay Banerjee, Tejas Gokhale, Yezhou Yang, and Chitta Baral. 2022. To Find Waldo You Need Contextual Cues: Debiasing Who's Waldo. In Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 2: Short Papers), pages 355–361, Dublin, Ireland. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.16682

ACL 2022

[C11] Man Luo, Arindam Mitra, Tejas Gokhale, and Chitta Baral. Improving biomedical information retrieval with neural retrievers. In Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, vol. 36, no. 10, pp. 11038-11046. 2022.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.07745

AAAI 2022

[C12] Pratyay Banerjee, **Tejas Gokhale**, Yezhou Yang, and Chitta Baral. "Weakly supervised relative spatial reasoning for visual question answering." In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision, pp. 1908-1918. 2021.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.01934

ICCV 2021

[C13] Pratyay Banerjee, **Tejas Gokhale**, Yezhou Yang, and Chitta Baral. 2021. WeaQA: Weak Supervision via Captions for Visual Question Answering. In Findings of the Association for Computational

Linguistics: ACL-IJCNLP 2021, pages 3420–3435, Online. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.02356

ACL Findings 2021

[C14] Pratyay Banerjee, Tejas Gokhale, and Chitta Baral. 2021. Self-Supervised Test-Time Learning for Reading Comprehension. In Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, pages 1200–1211, Online. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.11263

NAACL 2021

- [C15] Tejas Gokhale, Rushil Anirudh, Bhavya Kailkhura, Jayaraman J. Thiagarajan, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. Attribute-guided adversarial training for robustness to natural perturbations. In Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, vol. 35, no. 9, pp. 7574-7582. 2021. https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.01806
  AAAI 2021
- [C16] **Tejas Gokhale**\*, Pratyay Banerjee\*, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. 2020. MUTANT: A Training Paradigm for Out-of-Distribution Generalization in Visual Question Answering. In Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), pages 878–892, Online. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.08566

**EMNLP 2020** 

[C17] Zhiyuan Fang\*, **Tejas Gokhale**\*, Pratyay Banerjee, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. 2020. Video2Commonsense: Generating Commonsense Descriptions to Enrich Video Captioning. In Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), pages 840–860, Online. Association for Computational Linguistics.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.05162

**EMNLP 2020** 

[C18] Tejas Gokhale\*, Pratyay Banerjee\*, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. Vqa-lol: Visual question answering under the lens of logic. In Computer Vision–ECCV 2020: 16th European Conference, Glasgow, UK, August 23–28, 2020, Proceedings, Part XXI 16, pp. 379-396. Springer International Publishing, 2020

https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.08325

ECCV 2020

# Peer Reviewed Extended Abstracts

- [W1] **Tejas Gokhale**. Towards Robust Visual Understanding: from Recognition to Reasoning. (to appear) In AAAI 2024.

  AAAI New Faculty Highlights
- [W2] Sourajit Saha and **Tejas Gokhale**. Improving Shift Invariance in Convolutional Neural Networks with Translation Invariant Polyphase Sampling. In Workshop on Out of Distribution Generalization in Computer Vision at ICCV 2023.
- [W3] **Tejas Gokhale**\*, Joshua Feinglass\*, and Yezhou Yang. Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity. In First Workshop on Interpolation Regularizers and Beyond at NeurIPS 2022. https://openreview.net/pdf?id=YkPjTHZDdm

[SPOTLIGHT] NeurIPS 2022 Interpolation Workshop

[W4] Kuldeep Kulkarni, **Tejas Gokhale**, Rajhans Singh, Pavan Turaga, Aswin C. Sankaranarayanan. Halluci-Net: Scene Completion by Exploiting Object Co-occurrence Relationships. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops. 2021. https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.08614 AI for Content Creation @ CVPR 2021

[W5] **Tejas Gokhale**, Shailaja Sampat, Zhiyuan Fang, Yezhou Yang, and Chitta Baral. Cooking with blocks: A recipe for visual reasoning on image-pairs. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops, pp. 5-8. 2019.

Long version: https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.12042

Vision Meets Cognition @ CVPR'19

[W6] **Tejas Gokhale**. Vision beyond Pixels: Visual Reasoning via Blocksworld Abstractions. In IJCAI, pp. 6436-6437. 2019.

https://www.ijcai.org/Proceedings/2019/0907.pdf

IJCAI Doctoral Consortium

# **Preprints**

- [P1] Agneet Chatterjee $^{\Psi}$ , Yiran Luo, **Tejas Gokhale**, Chitta Baral, Yezhou Yang. Spade: Training-Free Improvement of Spatial Fidelity in Text-to-Image Generation in review
- [P2] Maitreya Patel<sup>Ψ</sup>, Neeraj Varshney, Agneet Chatterjee<sup>Ψ</sup>, **Tejas Gokhale**, Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral. Reliability-Checklist: A Framework for Comprehensively Evaluating the Reliability of NLP Systems https://github.com/Maitreyapatel/reliability-checklist in review
- [P3] **Tejas Gokhale**, Hamid Palangi, Besmira Nushi, Vibhav Vineet, Eric Horvitz, Ece Kamar, Chitta Baral, and Yezhou Yang. Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation. arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.10015 (2022).

https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.10015

in review

- [P4] Ethan Wisdom<sup>Ψ</sup>, **Tejas Gokhale**, Chaowei Xiao, and Yezhou Yang. Mole Recruitment: Poisoning of Image Classifiers via Selective Batch Sampling.

  https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.17080 in review
- [P5] Yiran Luo, Joshua Feinglass, **Tejas Gokhale**, Chitta Baral, Yezhou Yang. Grounding Stylistic Domain Generalization with Quantitative Domain Shift Measures and Synthetic Scenes in review

# **Books and Monographs**

[B1] Advances in Multi-Modal Information Retrieval and Generation (pre-publication)

Springer

[B2] Advances in Robust Learning for Computer Vision (In Preparation)

Springer

# **Intellectual Property**

[IP1] Automated Evaluation of Spatial Relationships in Images

(US Patent App. 18/198,593)

[IP2] Systems, Methods, and Apparatuses for Implementing Improved Diversity using Adversarially Learned Transformations for Domain Generalization (US Patent App. 63/468,653)

#### STUDENTS PhD Students

• Sourajit Saha

Ph.D. CS [current], UMBC

• Ethan Wisdom (see publication [P4])

Ph.D. CS [current], ASU

• Maitreya Patel (see publication [C6])

Ph.D. CS [current], ASU

• Agneet Chatterjee

Ph.D. CS [current], ASU

• Varun Magotra M.S. CS [current]	
Undergraduate Advisees	
UMBC CWIT Scholar: Danielle Burton	2023-24
MS (Thesis) Mentees (before UMBC)  • Maitreya Patel (see publication [C6])  • Abhishek Chaudhary (see publication [C7])  M.S. CS 2022	
• ASU Capstone: Paul Butler, Jace Lord, Aashwin Ranjan, Sagarika I	CS, 2020 Pannase, 2019-20
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	02/2024 [website]
(Lightning Talk), IARPA Video-LINCS Proposers Day "Robust Visual Understanding: Knowledge-Guided and Multimodal Reason"	02/2024 $ing$ "
	01/2024 [website]
(Invited Talk), PRG Seminar, UMIACS (University of Maryland) "Robust Visual Understanding in the Multimodal Era"	11/2023
<ul> <li>(Invited Talk) "Towards Reliable Semantic Vision"</li> <li>Temple University, 04/2023</li> <li>Colorado School of Mines, 03/2023</li> <li>Case Western Reserve University, 03/2023</li> <li>Indiana University, 03/2023</li> <li>University of Maryland Baltimore County, 03/2023</li> <li>Binghamton University, 03/2023</li> <li>Rochester Institute of Technology, 02/2023</li> </ul>	ing 2023
	01/2023 [website]
(Invited Talk) University of Illinois at Chicago "Robust Semantic Vision"	10/2022
(Invited Talk) Microsoft Research "Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation"	10/2022
(Doctoral Consortium) CVPR, New Orleans	06/2022

MS (Thesis) Students

Presentations

 $"Discovering \ Transformations \ for \ Generalization \ in \ Semantic \ Vision"$ 

	(Guest Lecture) Arizona State University CSE 598 "Introduction to Generalization in Semantic Vision"	03/2022
	(Invited Talk) Arizona State University ML Club "Robust Visual Understanding"	09/2021
	(Doctoral Consortium), IJCAI, Macao "Vision Beyond Pixels"	08/2019
	(Tutorial) Telluride Neuromorphic Cognition Engineering Workshop, "Reasoning about Objects and Actions via Block-Play"	07/2019
	(Invited) Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS Pilani) "Deep Learning Methods in Imaging and Computer Vision"	04/2018
Academic	Area Chair:	
SERVICE	• North American Chapter of the ACL (NAACL)	2024
	Reviewer / Program Committee:	
	• Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)	2023-24
	• International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)	2023
	• International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	2023-24
	• Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	2022 - 23
	• International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)	2022 - 24
	• AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)	2021-24
	• European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)	2022-24
	• Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)	2021 - 24
	• Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)	2021-23
	• North American Chapter of the ACL (NAACL)	2021-23
	• Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)	2021-24
	,	2019–2023
	• International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)	2022
	• IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter (RA-L)	2020-24
	• IEEE Transactions of Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (T-PAMI)	
	• Springer Machine Vision and Applications (MVAP)	2020
	Award Committee:	
	• Best Student Abstract Award Committee, AAAI	2024

<ul> <li>Leadership:</li> <li>Mentor, Undergraduate Student Consortium (AAAI-UC) <ul> <li>Organizer, Tutorial on Reliability of Generative Models in Vision [Website] WACV'24</li> </ul> </li> <li>Organizer, Workshop on Open-Domain Reasoning under Multi-Modal Settings (ODRUM), <ul> <li>Website] [YouTube] CVPR'23</li> </ul> </li> <li>Organizer, Workshop on Open-Domain Retrieval under Multi-Modal Settings (ODRUM), <ul> <li>Website] [YouTube] CVPR'22</li> </ul> </li> <li>Organizer, Tutorial on Semantic Data Engineering under Multimodal Settings (SERUM) <ul> <li>Website] WACV'23</li> </ul> </li> <li>Organizer, 2021 Frontiers of V&amp;L Seminar Series,</li> <li>[Website], [YouTube] ASU</li> </ul>
University Service (at UMBC):  • Course Development, CMSC 491/691: Computer Vision  • PPR Seminar: Advances in Perception, Prediction, and Reasoning  • Undergraduate Student Advisor  • CSEE Lightning Talks and Open House  • Graduate Admissions Committee  • Department Publicity Committee  • Faculty Mentor, Center for Women in Technology  (Website)  Fall 2023  Fall 2023  AY 2023-24
<ul> <li>University Service (at ASU):</li> <li>Founder, Summer Vision Reading Group,</li> <li>Course Development, CSE591: Frontier Topics in Vision &amp; Language [website] Spring 2021, ASU</li> <li>Volunteer, 2019 Southwest Robotics Symposium,</li> <li>Volunteer, International Conference on Machine Learning 2020,</li> <li>Advisor, ASU Machine Learning Club,</li> <li>Award Reviewer, GPSA Teaching Award Reviewer</li> <li>Mentor, Graduate Student Mentorship Program,</li> <li>Project Mentor, CSE598 - Perception in Robotics, ASU</li> <li>Project Mentor, CSE576 - Natural Language Processing, ASU</li> <li>Fall 2018</li> </ul>
Research Excellence Award, ASU GPSA  Outstanding Mentor Award, ASU GPSA  NeurIPS Top Reviewer  CVPR 2022 Doctoral Consortium  CVPR 2022  ICLR Best Reviewer  ICLR 2022  SCAI Doctoral Fellowship (ASU),  Engineering Graduate Fellowship, (ASU Engineering)  ASU GPSA Travel Award  Graduate College Travel Award (declined)  Graduate College Travel Award (accepted)  IJCAI 2019  Inducted, IEEE Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Chapter  National Talent Scholarship, National Council of Educational Research and Training (Govt. of India)

REFERENCES

AWARDS

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Available upon request