

RESEARCH INTERESTS

I work on computer vision, machine learning, and natural language processing - very often at their wonderful intersection. My focus is "semantic vision", i.e. building systems that assign meaning to scenes captured by cameras, with a mission to improve their robustness. My domain expertise lies in devising adversarial machine learning algorithms, semantic data engineering techniques, and evaluation protocols for out-of-distribution environments.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy, Arizona State University

2018-present School of Computing and Augmented Intelligence

Advisors: Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral

Master of Science, Carnegie Mellon University 2017

2015

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan

Bachelor of Engineering (Honours), Birla Institute of Technology and Science

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

RESEARCH EMPLOYMENT

Microsoft Research Summer 2022

Research Intern, Adaptive Systems and Interaction Group

Mentors: Hamid Palangi (+Besa Nushi, Vibhav Vineet, Eric Horvitz)

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Summer 2021

Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group

Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura)

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Summer 2020

Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group

Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura)

Summer 2018 Snapchat Research

Research Intern, Computational Imaging Group

Mentors: Guru Krishnan + Shree Nayar

Carnegie Mellon University 2017-2018

Graduate Student Researcher, Image Science Lab

Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan

ST Microelectronics India Fall 2014

Intern, High Speed Links Group

PUBLICATIONS

My work has been published at AAAI (h5-index: 180); computer vision conferences: ICCV (h5-index: 239), ECCV (h5-index: 186), WACV (h5-index: 76); NLP conferences: ACL (h5-index: 169), EMNLP (h5-index: 154), NAACL (h5-index: 105).

(5 ACL, 3 EMNLP, 2 AAAI, 1 ECCV, 1 ICCV, 1 NAACL, 1 WACV)

[C1] Improving Diversity with Adversarially Learned Transformations for Domain Generalization
T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, J. Thiagarajan, B. Kailkhura, C. Baral, Y. Yang
https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.07736
to appear in WACV 2023

[C2] CRIPP-VQA: Counterfactual Reasoning about Implicit Physical Properties via Video Question Answering M. Patel, T. Gokhale, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.03779 to appear in EMNLP 2022

[C3] Semantically Distributed Robust Optimization for Vision-and-Language Inference **T. Gokhale**, A. Chaudhary, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang

https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.07165

ACL Findings 2022

[C4] Generalized but not Robust? Comparing the Effects of Data Modification Methods on Out-of-Domain Generalization and Adversarial Robustness

T. Gokhale, S. Mishra, M. Luo, B. Sachdeva, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.07653

ACL Findings 2022

[C5] Unsupervised Natural Language Inference Using PHL Triplet Generation N. Varshney, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.08438

ACL Findings 2022

[C6] To Find Waldo You Need Contextual Cues: Debiasing Who's Waldo Y. Luo, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.16682

ACL 2022

[C7] Improving Biomedical Information Retrieval with Neural Retrievers M. Luo, A. Mitra, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.07745

AAAI 2022

[C8] Weakly Supervised Relative Spatial Reasoning for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.01934

ICCV 2021

[C9] WeaQA: Weak Supervision via Captions for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.02356

ACL Findings 2021

[C10] Self-Supervised Test-Time Learning for Reading Comprehension P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.11263

NAACL 2021

[C11] Attribute-Guided Adversarial Training for Robustness to Natural Perturbations T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, B. Kailkhura, J. Thiagarajan, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.01806

AAAI 2021

[C12] Mutant: A Training Paradigm for Out-of-Distribution Generalization in Visual Question Answering T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.08566
EMNLP 2020

[C13] Video2commonsense: Generating commonsense descriptions to enrich video captioning Z. Fang*, T. Gokhale*, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.05162

EMNLP 2020

[C14] VQA-LOL: Visual question answering under the lens of logic

T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang

https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.08325

ECCV 2020

O Workshop Proceedings

(2 CVPR, 2 NeurIPS)

[W1] Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity

T. Gokhale, J. Feinglass, Y. Yang

https://openreview.net/pdf?id=YkPjTHZDdm

[SPOTLIGHT] NeurIPS 2022 Interpolate Workshop

[W2] Benchmarking Counterfactual Reasoning Abilities about Implicit Physical Properties

M. Patel, T. Gokhale, C. Baral, Y. Yang

https://openreview.net/pdf?id=l1w0Gj8v6Kd

NeurIPS 2022 NCSI Workshop

[W3] Halluci-Net: Scene Completion by Exploiting Object Co-occurrence Relationships

K. Kulkarni, **T. Gokhale**, R. Singh, P. Turaga, A. Sankaranarayanan https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.08614

[W4] Cooking With Blocks: A Recipe for Visual Reasoning on Image-Pairs

T. Gokhale, S. Sampat, Z. Fang, Y. Yang, C. Baral

Long version: https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.12042

Vision Meets Cognition @ CVPR'19

Al for Content Creation @ CVPR 2021

O Preprints

[P1] Poisoning of Image Classifiers via Selective Batch Sampling

E. Wisdom, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang

in review

O Book Manuscript

[B1] Advances in Multi-Modal Information Retrieval (In Preparation)

Springer Synthesis Lectures

• Grant Writing

I am actively involved in conceptualizing and writing grant proposals with my advisors. This proposed work builds upon contributions made by my PhD thesis. Note: I am not a PI on these grants.

[1] Environment-driven Conceptual Learning

PI: Chitta Baral

Submitted to DARPA, 2022

[2] Decentralized Authorship Attribution

PI: Chitta Baral

Submitted to IARPA, 2022

[3] An Active Approach for Data Engineering to Improve Vision-Language Tasks

PI: Yezhou Yang, Co-PI: Chitta Baral

Funded by NSF, 2021

INVITED TALKS

Jan'23, (*Tutorial*) "Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness Under Multimodal Settings" WACV 2023, Hawaii Oct'22, (*Invited Talk*) "Robust Semantic Vision" University of Illinois at Chicago

Oct'22, (Invited Talk) "Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation" Microsoft

Mar'22, (Guest Lecture) "Introduction to Generalization in Semantic Vision"

Microsoft Research

ASU CSE 598

Sep'21, (Invited) "Robust Visual Understanding", Aug'19, "Vision Beyond Pixels", IJCAI Doctoral Consortium, Jul'19, "Reasoning about Objects and Actions via Block-Play", Apr'18, (Invited) "Deep Learning Methods in Imaging and Computer Vision",	ASU ML Club IJCAI 2019, Macao Telluride 2019 BITS Goa
TEACHING	
Tutorial SERUM: Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness Under Multimodal Settings	WACV 2023, Hawaii
Teaching Assistant, Arizona State University CSE310: Data Structures & Algorithms CSE408: Multimedia Information Systems, CSE110: Introduction to Programming,	Spring 2020, ASU Spring 2019, ASU Fall 2018, ASU
Guest Lecturer CSE598, Perception in Robotics CSE408, Multimedia Information Systems	Spring 2022, ASU Spring 2019, ASU
Course Development CSE591: Frontier Topics in Vision & Language CTE: Advanced Image Processing, [YouTube]	[website] Spring 2021, ASU Spring 2015, BITS Pilani
MENTORING	
PhD Students Ethan Wisdom (see publication [P1])	Ph.D. CS [current]
MS (Thesis) Students Maitreya Patel (see publication [C2]) Huiliang Shao, Abhishek Chaudhary (see publication [C3])	M.S. CS [current] M.S. CE 2022 [thesis] M.S. CS 2021 [thesis]
Capstone Mentor, mentored five B.S. CS students in projects on visual reasoning Project Mentor, CSE598 - Perception in Robotics, ASU Project Mentor, CSE576 - Natural Language Processing, ASU	AY 2019-20 Spring 2022 Fall 2018
SERVICE / LEADERSHIP	
Program Committee / Conference Reviewer NeurIPS: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems ICLR: International Conference on Learning Representations AAAI: AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence CVPR: Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition ECCV: European Conference on Computer Vision ACL: Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics EMNLP: Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing NAACL: North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics WACV: IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision ICRA: International Conference on Robotics and Automation	2022 2022 2021–2023 2023 2022 2021–2022 2021–2022 2021–2022 2021–2023 2019–2023

IROS: IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems

2022

Journal Reviewer

RA-L: IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter 2020
MVAP: Springer Machine Vision and Applications 2020

Workshop Organizer CVPR 2022

ODRUM: Workshop on Open-Domain Retrieval under Multi-Modal Settings, [Website] [YouTube]

Organizer, 2021 Frontiers of V&L Seminar Series, [Website], [YouTube] ASU

Founder, Summer Vision Reading Group, [Website], multi-university initiative

Volunteer, 2019 Southwest Robotics Symposium,

Tempe AZ

Volunteer, International Conference on Machine Learning 2020,

Virtual

Advisor, ASU Machine Learning Club,
ASU

Award Reviewer, GPSA Teaching Award Reviewer ASU

Mentor, Graduate Student Mentorship Program,

ASU

ASU

Student Mentor, Peer Mentorship Program

BITS Pilani

AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

Research Excellence Award, ASU GPSA

Outstanding Mentor Award, ASU GPSA

2022

NeurIPS Top Reviewer

NeurIPS 2022

CVPR 2022 Doctoral Consortium CVPR 2022

ICLR Best Reviewer

SCAI Doctoral Fellowship (ASU), 2020-2022

Engineering Graduate Fellowship, (ASU Engineering),

ASU GPSA Travel Award for WACV 2023

Graduate College Travel Award, (ASU), for CVPR 2022, ICCV 2021, EMNLP 2020, ECCV 2020

IJCAI 2019 Doctoral Consortium.

Inducted, IEEE Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Chapter, CMU, 2017

National Talent Scholarship (Govt. of India), 2007–2015

REFERENCES

Yezhou Yang Associate Professor Arizona State University yz.yang@asu.edu Chitta Baral Professor chitta@asu.edu Arizona State University Rushil Anirudh Research Scientist Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory anirudh1@llnl.gov Eric Horvitz Chief Scientific Officer Microsoft horvitz@microsoft.com Heni Ben Amor Associate Professor hbenamor@asu.edu Arizona State University