

RESEARCH INTERESTS

My mission is to research and develop robust and reliable AI systems by leveraging the complex interactions between vision and language. I work at the wonderful intersection of machine learning, computer vision, and natural language processing. My domain expertise lies in devising adversarial machine learning algorithms, semantic data engineering techniques, and evaluation protocols for out-of-distribution environments.

EDUCATION Doctor of Philosophy, Arizona State University 2018-present School of Computing and Augmented Intelligence Advisors: Yezhou Yang, Chitta Baral Master of Science, Carnegie Mellon University 2017 Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan Bachelor of Engineering (Honours), Birla Institute of Technology and Science 2015 Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering RESEARCH EMPLOYMENT Microsoft Research Summer 2022 Research Intern, Adaptive Systems and Interaction Group Mentors: Hamid Palangi (+Besa Nushi, Vibhav Vineet, Eric Horvitz) Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Summer 2021 Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura) Summer 2020 Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Research Scholar, Machine Intelligence Group Mentor: Rushil Anirudh (+Jay Thiagarajan, Bhavya Kailkhura) **Arizona State University** 2018-2023

Graduate Research Associate, School of Computing and Al

Yezhou Yang + Chitta Baral

Summer 2018 Snapchat Research

Research Intern, Computational Imaging Group

Mentors: Guru Krishnan + Shree Nayar

Carnegie Mellon University 2017-2018

Graduate Student Researcher, Image Science Lab

Advisor: Aswin Sankaranarayanan

ST Microelectronics India Fall 2014

Intern, High Speed Links Group

My work has been published at AAAI (h5-index: 180); computer vision venues: ICCV (h5-index: 239), ECCV (h5-index: 186), WACV (h5-index: 76); NLP venues: ACL (h5-index: 169), EMNLP (h5-index: 154), NAACL (h5-index: 105).

Occompanies Occompanies

- [C1] Improving Diversity with Adversarially Learned Transformations for Domain Generalization
 T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, J. Thiagarajan, B. Kailkhura, C. Baral, Y. Yang
 https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.07736
 to appear in WACV 2023
- [C2] CRIPP-VQA: Counterfactual Reasoning about Implicit Physical Properties via Video Question Answering

M. Patel, **T. Gokhale**, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.03779

to appear in EMNLP 2022

- [C3] Semantically Distributed Robust Optimization for Vision-and-Language Inference
 T. Gokhale, A. Chaudhary, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang
 https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.07165
 ACL Findings 2022
- [C4] Generalized but not Robust? Comparing the Effects of Data Modification Methods on Out-of-Domain Generalization and Adversarial Robustness

T. Gokhale, S. Mishra, M. Luo, B. Sachdeva, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.07653

ACL Findings 2022

[C5] Unsupervised Natural Language Inference Using PHL Triplet Generation N. Varshney, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.08438

ACL Findings 2022

[C6] To Find Waldo You Need Contextual Cues: Debiasing Who's Waldo Y. Luo, P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.16682

ACL 2022

[C7] Improving Biomedical Information Retrieval with Neural Retrievers M. Luo, A. Mitra, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.07745

AAAI 2022

[C8] Weakly Supervised Relative Spatial Reasoning for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.01934

ICCV 2021

[C9] WeaQA: Weak Supervision via Captions for Visual Question Answering P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.02356

ACL Findings 2021

[C10] Self-Supervised Test-Time Learning for Reading Comprehension P. Banerjee, T. Gokhale, C. Baral https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.11263 [C11] Attribute-Guided Adversarial Training for Robustness to Natural Perturbations T. Gokhale, R. Anirudh, B. Kailkhura, J. Thiagarajan, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.01806

AAAI 2021

[C12] Mutant: A Training Paradigm for Out-of-Distribution Generalization in Visual Question Answering T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.08566 **EMNLP 2020**

[C13] Video2commonsense: Generating commonsense descriptions to enrich video captioning Z. Fang*, **T. Gokhale***, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang **EMNLP 2020** https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.05162

[C14] VQA-LOL: Visual question answering under the lens of logic T. Gokhale, P. Banerjee, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.08325

ECCV 2020

Workshop Proceedings

(2 CVPR, 1 NeurIPS)

[W1] Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity T. Gokhale, J. Feinglass, Y. Yang https://openreview.net/pdf?id=YkPjTHZDdm [SPOTLIGHT] NeurIPS 2022 Interpolate Workshop

[W2] Halluci-Net: Scene Completion by Exploiting Object Co-occurrence Relationships K. Kulkarni, T. Gokhale, R. Singh, P. Turaga, A. Sankaranarayanan Al for Content Creation @ CVPR 2021 https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.08614

[W3] Cooking With Blocks: A Recipe for Visual Reasoning on Image-Pairs T. Gokhale, S. Sampat, Z. Fang, Y. Yang, C. Baral Long version: https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.12042 Vision Meets Cognition @ CVPR'19

O Preprints

[P1] Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation T. Gokhale, H. Palangi, B. Nushi, V. Vineet, E. Horvitz, E. Kamar, C. Baral, Y. Yang https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.10015 in review

[P2] Poisoning of Image Classifiers via Selective Batch Sampling E. Wisdom, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang

in review

[P3] End-to-end Knowledge Retrieval for Multi-modal Queries M. Luo, Z. Fang, T. Gokhale, Y. Yang, C. Baral

in review

O Book Manuscript

[B1] Advances in Multi-Modal Information Retrieval (In Preparation)

Springer Synthesis Lectures

• Grant Writing

I am actively involved in conceptualizing and writing grant proposals with my advisors. This proposed work builds upon contributions made by my PhD thesis. Note: I am not a PI on these grants.

[1] Environment-driven Conceptual Learning

PI: Chitta Baral Submitted to DARPA, 2022

[2] Decentralized Authorship Attribution

PI: Chitta Baral Submitted to IARPA, 2022

[3] An Active Approach for Data Engineering to Improve Vision-Language Tasks

PI: Yezhou Yang, Co-PI: Chitta Baral Funded by NSF, 2021

INVITED TALKS

Jan'23, (Tutorial) "Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness Under Multimodal Settings" WACV 2023, Hawaii Oct'22, (Invited Talk) "Robust Semantic Vision" University of Illinois at Chicago

Oct'22, (Invited Talk) "Benchmarking Spatial Relationships in Text-to-Image Generation" Microsoft Research

ASU CSE 598 Mar'22, (Guest Lecture) "Introduction to Generalization in Semantic Vision"

Sep'21, (Invited) "Robust Visual Understanding",

ASU ML Club Aug'19, "Vision Beyond Pixels", IJCAI Doctoral Consortium, IJCAI 2019, Macao

Jul'19, "Reasoning about Objects and Actions via Block-Play",

Telluride 2019

Apr'18, (Invited) "Deep Learning Methods in Imaging and Computer Vision",

BITS Goa

TEACHING

Tutorial

SERUM: Semantic Data Engineering for Robustness Under Multimodal Settings WACV 2023, Hawaii

Teaching Assistant, Arizona State University

CSE310: Data Structures & Algorithms Spring 2020, ASU CSE408: Multimedia Information Systems, Spring 2019, ASU CSE110: Introduction to Programming, Fall 2018, ASU

Guest Lecturer

CSE598, Perception in Robotics Spring 2022, ASU CSE408, Multimedia Information Systems Spring 2019, ASU

Course Development

CSE591: Frontier Topics in Vision & Language [YouTube] [website] Spring 2021, ASU CTE: Advanced Image Processing, Spring 2015, BITS Pilani

MENTORING

PhD Students

Ethan Wisdom (see publication [P2]) Ph.D. CS [current] Maitreya Patel (see publication [C2]) Ph.D. CS [current] Agneet Chatterjee Ph.D. CS [current]

MS (Thesis) Students Maitreya Patel (see publication [C2])	M.S. CS			
Abhishek Chaudhary (see publication [C3])	M.S. CS 2021 [thesis]			
Capstone Mentor, mentored five students in projects on visual reasoning UG research mentor (FURI @ ASU), Mertay Dayanc Project Mentor, CSE598 - Perception in Robotics, ASU Project Mentor, CSE576 - Natural Language Processing, ASU	AY 2019-20 BS CS, 2020 Spring 2022 Fall 2018			
SERVICE / LEADERSHIP				
Program Committee / Conference Reviewer CVPR: IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition				
ICML: International Conference on Machine Learning	2023 2022			
NeurlPS: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems ICLR: International Conference on Learning Representations	2022			
AAAI: AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence	2021–2023			
ECCV: European Conference on Computer Vision	2022			
ACL: Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics	2021–2023			
EMNLP: Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing NAACL: North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics.				
WACV: IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision	2021–2023			
ICRA: International Conference on Robotics and Automation	2019–2023			
IROS: IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and System	ns 2022			
Journal Reviewer RA-L: IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter MVAP: Springer Machine Vision and Applications	2020 2020			
Workshop / Tutorial Organizer 2 nd ODRUM: Workshop on Open-Domain Reasoning under Multi-Modal Settings, [Website] CVPR'23 SERUM: Tutorial on Semantic Data Engineering under Multimodal Settings, [Website] WACV'23 1 st ODRUM Workshop on Open-Domain Retrieval under Multi-Modal Settings, [Website] [YouTube] CVPR'22				
	Website], [YouTube] ASU multi-university initiative			
Volunteer, 2019 Southwest Robotics Symposium, Volunteer, International Conference on Machine Learning 2020,	Tempe AZ Virtual			
Advisor, ASU Machine Learning Club,	ASU			
Award Reviewer, GPSA Teaching Award Reviewer	ASU			
Mentor, Graduate Student Mentorship Program,	ASU			
Student Mentor, Peer Mentorship Program	BITS Pilani			
AWARDS AND RECOGNITION				
Research Excellence Award, ASU GPSA	2022			
Outstanding Mentor Award, ASU GPSA	2022			

NeurIPS Top Reviewer		NeurlPS 2022
CVPR 2022 Doctoral Consortium		CVPR 2022
ICLR Best Reviewer		ICLR 2022
SCAI Doctoral Fellowship (ASU),		2020-2022
Engineering Graduate Fellowship, (AS	SU Engineering),	2020
ASU GPSA Travel Award		for WACV 2023
Graduate College Travel Award,	WACV'23 (declined), CVPR'22 (declined)	, ICCV'21, EMNLP'20,
ECCV'20		
IJCAI 2019 Doctoral Consortium,		IJCAI 2019
Inducted, IEEE Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma	a Chapter,	CMU, 2017
National Talent Scholarship (Govt. of	f India),	2007-2015

REFERENCES

Yezhou Yang	Associate Professor	Arizona State University	yz.yang@asu.edu
Chitta Baral	Professor	Arizona State University	chitta@asu.edu
Rushil Anirudh	Research Scientist	Lawrence Livermore National Lab	anirudh1@llnl.gov
Eric Horvitz	Chief Scientific Officer	Microsoft	horvitz@microsoft.com
Heni Ben Amor	Associate Professor	Arizona State University	hbenamor@asu.edu