

Planning and Implementing

❖ Working sequence for the Railway logic-based system

➤ Check for Trains

- Continuously monitor if any train is detected within 500m of the crossing.

➤ If No Train Detected (500m range):

- Verify if no train has been at 200m for at least 10 seconds
- If true: Open the crossing gates
- If false: Keep checking (loop back to Step 1)

➤ If Train Detected (500m range):

- Determine the train's current distance (500m/200m/50m)
- **At 500m:**
 - Check if any vehicle is stuck on the tracks
 - If yes: Turn signal red to warn approaching train
 - If no: Keep signal green
- **At 200m:**
 - Check for vehicles on tracks again
 - If yes: Freeze gate operation (keep open)
 - If no: Close crossing gates automatically
- **At 50m:**
 - Perform final safety check for vehicles
 - If yes: Trigger emergency train brake
 - If no: Maintain clear green signal

➤ Continuous Loop

- After every action, the system automatically returns to:
- Train detection (Step 1) if gates are open
- Distance monitoring (Step 3) if train is approaching

➤ Gate Reopening Rule

- Gates only reopen when:

- No train is detected within 200m
- This condition lasts 10+ seconds

FLOW CHART

START

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[TRAIN IN 500m?] ②

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|—NO→ [NO TRAIN AT 200m FOR 10s?]

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|—YES→ OPEN GATES

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|—NO→

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[DISTANCE?] ②

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|—500m→ [VEHICLE ON TRACK?]

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|—YES→ RED LIGHT (SLOW)

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