

# Crime Management Coding Challenge SQL

## Creating database

### Query

```
create database crime;  
show databases;
```

### Output

✓	10 11:48:24	create database crime	1 row(s) affected
✓	12 11:49:01	show databases	8 row(s) returned

	Database
▶	crime
	information_schema
	mysql
	order_details
	performance_schema

## Creating Tables

### Crime Table

### Query

```
create table Crime (  
    CrimeID int primary key,  
    IncidentType varchar(255),  
    IncidentDate date,  
    Location varchar(255),  
    Description text,  
    Status varchar(20)  
);
```

```
desc crime;
```

### Output

✓	13	11:53:17	create table Crime ( CrimeID int primary key, In...	0 row(s) affected
✓	14	11:53:35	desc crime	6 row(s) returned

	Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
►	CrimeID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
	IncidentType	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	IncidentDate	date	YES		NULL	
	Location	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	Description	text	YES		NULL	
	Status	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	

## Victim Table

### Query

- ```
create table Victim (
    VictimID int primary key,
    CrimeID int,
    Name varchar(255),
    ContactInfo varchar(255),
    Injuries varchar(255),
    Age int,
    foreign key (CrimeID) references Crime(CrimeID)
);
```
- ```
desc Victim;
```

### Output

✓	16	11:58:52	create table Victim ( VictimID int primary key, Cr...	0 row(s) affected
✓	17	11:59:09	desc Victim	6 row(s) returned

	Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
►	VictimID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
	CrimeID	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
	Name	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	ContactInfo	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	Injuries	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	Age	int	YES		NULL	

## Suspect Table

### Query

```
create table Suspect (  
    SuspectID int primary key,  
    CrimeID int,  
    Name varchar(255),  
    Description text,  
    CriminalHistory text,  
    Age int,  
    foreign key (CrimeID) references Crime(CrimeID)  
);
```

```
desc Suspect;
```

### Output

✓	22 12:05:45	create table Suspect ( SuspectID int primary key, CrimeID int, Name varchar(255), Description text, ...	0 row(s) affected
✓	23 12:05:49	desc Suspect	6 row(s) returned

	Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
▶	SuspectID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
	CrimeID	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
	Name	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
	Description	text	YES		NULL	
	CriminalHistory	text	YES		NULL	
	Age	int	YES		NULL	

## Inserting the values into the tables

### Crime table

### Query

```
insert into Crime (CrimeID, IncidentType, IncidentDate, Location, Description, Status)  
values  
(1, 'Robbery', '2023-09-15', '123 Main St, Cityville', 'Armed robbery at a convenience store', 'Open'),  
(2, 'Homicide', '2023-09-20', '456 Elm St, Townsville', 'Investigation into a murder case', 'Under Investigation'),  
(3, 'Theft', '2023-09-10', '789 Oak St, Villagetown', 'Shoplifting incident at a mall', 'Closed'),  
(4, 'Robbery', '2023-09-02', '22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown', 'Street mugging case', 'Open'),  
(5, 'Assault', '2023-09-05', '33 Hill St, Cityville', 'Bar fight incident', 'Closed'),  
(6, 'Homicide', '2023-09-07', '12 Beach Rd, Seaville', 'Double homicide case', 'Open'),  
(7, 'Burglary', '2023-09-03', '88 Ocean Dr, Coastville', 'Home burglary', 'Closed'),  
(8, 'Assault', '2023-09-04', '77 Forest Rd, Greenfield', 'Park assault', 'Open'),  
(9, 'Robbery', '2023-09-08', '101 River St, Newcity', 'Bank robbery', 'Open'),  
(10, 'Vandalism', '2023-09-22', '99 Street Ln, Oldtown', 'School wall graffiti', 'Closed');  
select * from Crime;
```

```
INSERT INTO Crime (CrimeID, IncidentType, IncidentDate, Location, Description, Status)
VALUES (11, 'Burglary', '2023-09-09', '200 Willow St, Windtown', 'Break-in reported, no suspect identified', 'Open');
```

Output

✓	19	12:04:12	insert into Crime (CrimeID, IncidentType, IncidentDate, Location, Description, Status) values (1, 'Robbery', '2023-09-15', '123 Main St, Cityville', 'Armed robbery at a convenience store', 'Open')	10 row(s) affected	Records: 10	Duplicates: 0	Warnings: 0
✓	20	12:04:21	select * from Crime LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned			
✓	26	12:12:08	INSERT INTO Crime (CrimeID, IncidentType, IncidentDate, Location, Description, Status) VALUES (11, 'Burglary', '2023-09-09', '200 Willow St, Windtown', 'Break-in reported, no suspect identified', 'Open')	1 row(s) affected			
✓	27	12:12:12	select * from Crime LIMIT 0, 1000	11 row(s) returned			

	CrimeID	IncidentType	IncidentDate	Location	Description	Status
▶	1	Robbery	2023-09-15	123 Main St, Cityville	Armed robbery at a convenience store	Open
	2	Homicide	2023-09-20	456 Elm St, Townsville	Investigation into a murder case	Under Investigation
	3	Theft	2023-09-10	789 Oak St, Villagetown	Shoplifting incident at a mall	Closed
	4	Robbery	2023-09-02	22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown	Street mugging case	Open
	5	Assault	2023-09-05	33 Hill St, Cityville	Bar fight incident	Closed
	6	Homicide	2023-09-07	12 Beach Rd, Seaville	Double homicide case	Open
	7	Burglary	2023-09-03	88 Ocean Dr, Coastville	Home burglary	Closed
	8	Assault	2023-09-04	77 Forest Rd, Greenfield	Park assault	Open
	9	Robbery	2023-09-08	101 River St, Newcity	Bank robbery	Open
	10	Vandalism	2023-09-22	99 Street Ln, Oldtown	School wall graffiti	Closed
	11	Burglary	2023-09-09	200 Willow St, Windtown	Break-in reported, no suspect identified	Open
⌵	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Victim table

Query

```
insert into Victim (VictimID, CrimeID, Name, ContactInfo, Injuries, Age) values
(1, 1, 'John Doe', 'johndoe@example.com', 'Minor injuries', 32),
(2, 2, 'Jane Smith', 'janesmith@example.com', 'Deceased', 45),
(3, 3, 'Alice Johnson', 'alicej@example.com', 'None', 28),
(4, 4, 'Emily Doe', 'emilydoe@example.com', 'Bruised arm', 30),
(5, 5, 'Carlos Vega', 'carlosv@example.com', 'Fractured rib', 35),
(6, 6, 'Sarah Connor', 'sconnor@example.com', 'Critical condition', 27),
(7, 7, 'Michael Ray', 'mray@example.com', 'Broken window injury', 40),
(8, 8, 'Laura Doe', 'lauradoe@example.com', 'Cut on hand', 33),
(9, 9, 'James Lee', 'jlee@example.com', 'Gunshot wound', 36),
(10, 10, 'Tony Stark', 'tstark@example.com', 'Paint fumes', 50),
(11, 11, 'Diana Prince', 'diana@example.com', 'No physical injuries', 38);
select * from Victim;
```

Output

✓	32	12:18:10	insert into Victim (VictimID, CrimeID, Name, ContactInfo, Injuries, Age) values (1, 1, 'John Doe', 'johndoe@example.com', 'Minor injuries', 32), (2, 2, 'Jane Smith', 'janesmith@example.com', 'Deceased', 45), (3, 3, 'Alice Johnson', 'alicej@example.com', 'None', 28), (4, 4, 'Emily Doe', 'emilydoe@example.com', 'Bruised arm', 30), (5, 5, 'Carlos Vega', 'carlosv@example.com', 'Fractured rib', 35), (6, 6, 'Sarah Connor', 'sconnor@example.com', 'Critical condition', 27), (7, 7, 'Michael Ray', 'mray@example.com', 'Broken window injury', 40), (8, 8, 'Laura Doe', 'lauradoe@example.com', 'Cut on hand', 33), (9, 9, 'James Lee', 'jlee@example.com', 'Gunshot wound', 36), (10, 10, 'Tony Stark', 'tstark@example.com', 'Paint fumes', 50), (11, 11, 'Diana Prince', 'diana@example.com', 'No physical injuries', 38);	11 row(s) affected	Records: 11	Duplicates: 0	Warnings: 0
✓	33	12:18:23	select * from Victim LIMIT 0, 1000	11 row(s) returned			

	VictimID	CrimeID	Name	ContactInfo	Injuries	Age
▶	1	1	John Doe	johndoe@example.com	Minor injuries	32
	2	2	Jane Smith	janesmith@example.com	Deceased	45
	3	3	Alice Johnson	alicej@example.com	None	28
	4	4	Emily Doe	emilydoe@example.com	Bruised arm	30
	5	5	Carlos Vega	carlosv@example.com	Fractured rib	35
	6	6	Sarah Connor	sconnor@example.com	Critical condition	27
	7	7	Michael Ray	mray@example.com	Broken window injury	40
	8	8	Laura Doe	lauradoe@example.com	Cut on hand	33
	9	9	James Lee	jlee@example.com	Gunshot wound	36
	10	10	Tony Stark	tstark@example.com	Paint fumes	50
	11	11	Diana Prince	diana@example.com	No physical injuries	38

## Suspect table

### Query

```
INSERT INTO Suspect (SuspectID, CrimeID, Name, Description, CriminalHistory, Age) VALUES
(1, 1, 'Robber 1', 'Armed and masked robber', 'Previous robbery convictions', 35),
(2, 2, 'Unknown', 'Investigation ongoing', NULL, NULL),
(3, 3, 'Suspect 1', 'Shoplifting suspect', 'Prior shoplifting arrests', 25),
(4, 4, 'John Doe', 'Repeat offender', 'Assault and robbery', 40),
(5, 5, 'Emily Ray', 'Involved in altercation', 'First-time offender', 30),
(6, 6, 'Suspect X', 'Witness identified', 'Murder suspect', 42),
(7, 7, 'Unknown', 'Suspect fled scene', NULL, NULL),
(8, 8, 'John Wayne', 'Seen running', 'Assault in 2019', 31),
(9, 9, 'Robber 1', 'Same as case #1', 'Repeat robbery suspect', 35),
(10, 10, 'Tony Stark', 'Graffiti suspect', 'Minor vandalism', 50),
(11, 5, 'John Doe', 'Also seen near crime scene', 'Repeat offender', 40);
SELECT * FROM suspect;
```

### Output

```
✓ 34 12:20:44 INSERT INTO Suspect (SuspectID, CrimeID, Name... 11 row(s) affected Records: 11 Duplicates: 0 Wam...
✓ 35 12:21:10 SELECT * FROM suspect LIMIT 0, 1000 11 row(s) returned
```

	SuspectID	CrimeID	Name	Description	CriminalHistory	Age
▶	1	1	Robber 1	Armed and masked robber	Previous robbery convictions	35
	2	2	Unknown	Investigation ongoing	NULL	NULL
	3	3	Suspect 1	Shoplifting suspect	Prior shoplifting arrests	25
	4	4	John Doe	Repeat offender	Assault and robbery	40
	5	5	Emily Ray	Involved in altercation	First-time offender	30
	6	6	Suspect X	Witness identified	Murder suspect	42
	7	7	Unknown	Suspect fled scene	NULL	NULL
	8	8	John Wayne	Seen running	Assault in 2019	31
	9	9	Robber 1	Same as case #1	Repeat robbery suspect	35
	10	10	Tony Stark	Graffiti suspect	Minor vandalism	50
	11	5	John Doe	Also seen near crime scene	Repeat offender	40



## Queries

### 1. Select all open incidents.

#### Query

```
/*1. Select all open incidents*/  
select * from crime  
where status = 'Open';
```

#### Output

37

12:25:14

select \* from crime where status = 'Open' LIMIT 0, 1000

6 row(s) returned

CrimeID	IncidentType	IncidentDate	Location	Description	Status
1	Robbery	2023-09-15	123 Main St, Cityville	Armed robbery at a convenience store	Open
4	Robbery	2023-09-02	22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown	Street mugging case	Open
6	Homicide	2023-09-07	12 Beach Rd, Seaville	Double homicide case	Open
8	Assault	2023-09-04	77 Forest Rd, Greenfield	Park assault	Open
9	Robbery	2023-09-08	101 River St, Newcity	Bank robbery	Open
11	Burglary	2023-09-09	200 Willow St, Windtown	Break-in reported, no suspect identified	Open

### 2. Find the total number of incidents.

#### Query

```
select count(*) as total_number_incidents from crime;
```

#### Output

✓ 39 12:31:16 select count(\*) as total\_number\_incidents from crime LIMIT 0, 1000 1 row(s) returned

	total_number_incidents
▶	11

### 3. List all unique incident types.

#### Query

```
select distinct incidenttype from crime;
```

#### Output

✓ 40 12:34:03 select distinct incidenttype from crime LIMIT 0, 1000 6 row(s) returned









## Query

```
select v.name, c.status
from victim v
join crime c on v.crimeid = c.crimeid
where c.status in ('Open', 'Closed')
union
select s.name, c.status
from suspect s
join crime c on s.crimeid = c.crimeid
where c.status in ('Open', 'Closed');
```

## Output

✓ 54 13:14:53 select v.name, c.status from victim v join crime c on v.crimeid = c.crimeid where c.status in ('Open', 'Closed') unio... 17 row(s) returned

	name	status
▶	John Doe	Open
	Alice Johnson	Closed
	Emily Doe	Open
	Carlos Vega	Closed
	Sarah Connor	Open
	Michael Ray	Closed
	Laura Doe	Open
	James Lee	Open
	Tony Stark	Closed
	Diana Prince	Open
	Robber 1	Open
	Suspect 1	Closed
	Emily Ray	Closed
	John Doe	Closed
	Suspect X	Open
	Unknown	Closed
	John Wayne	Open

**10. List incident types where there are persons aged 30 or 35 involved.**

## Query

```

select c.incidenttype from crime c
join victim v on v.crimeid = c.crimeid
where v.age = 30 or v.age = 35
union
select c.incidenttype from crime c
join suspect s on s.crimeid = c.crimeid
where s.age = 30 or s.age = 35

```

## Output

✓ 57 13:21:42 select c.incidenttype from crime c join victim v on v.crimeid = c.crimeid where v.age = 30 or v.age = 35 union sel... 2 row(s) returned

	incidenttype
▶	Robbery
	Assault

## 11. Find persons involved in incidents of the same type as 'Robbery'.

### Query

```

select name from victim
where crimeid in (
    select crimeid from crime
    where incidenttype = 'Robbery'
)
union
select name from suspect
where crimeid in (
    select crimeid from crime
    where incidenttype = 'Robbery'
);

```

## Output

✓ 59 13:29:21 select name from victim where crimeid in ( select crimeid from crime where incidenttype = 'Robbery' ) union s... 4 row(s) returned

	name
▶	John Doe
	Emily Doe
	James Lee
	Robber 1

## 12. List incident types with more than one open case.

### Query

Updating the row before finding the open case more than one

```
update crime set status = 'Open' where crimeid = 2;

select incidenttype, COUNT(*) as open_case_count from crime
where status = 'Open'
group by incidenttype
having COUNT(*) > 1;
```

### Output

✓	65	13:34:41	update crime set status = 'Open' where crimeid = 2	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
✓	66	13:35:59	select incidenttype, COUNT(*) as open_case_count from crime where status = 'Open' group by incidenttype havi...	2 row(s) returned

	incidenttype	open_case_count
▶	Robbery	3
	Homicide	2

## 13. List all incidents with suspects whose names also appear as victims in other incidents.

### Query

```
select distinct c.* FROM crime c
join suspect s on c.crimeid = s.crimeid
where s.name in (
    select v.name from victim v
);
```

## Output

67 13:38:26 select distinct c.\* FROM crime c join suspect s on c.crimeid = s.crimeid where s.name in ( select v.name from v... 3 row(s) returned

	CrimeID	IncidentType	IncidentDate	Location	Description	Status
▶	4	Robbery	2023-09-02	22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown	Street mugging case	Open
	5	Assault	2023-09-05	33 Hill St, Cityville	Bar fight incident	Closed
	10	Vandalism	2023-09-22	99 Street Ln, Oldtown	School wall graffiti	Closed

## 14. Retrieve all incidents along with victim and suspect details.

### Query

```
select c.CrimeID, c.IncidentType,
       v.Name as VictimName,
       s.Name as SuspectName
from crime c
left join victim v on c.CrimeID = v.CrimeID
left join suspect s on c.CrimeID = s.CrimeID;
```

## Output

70 13:43:48 select c.CrimeID, c.IncidentType, v.Name as VictimName, s.Name as SuspectName from crime c left join victi... 12 row(s) returned

	CrimeID	IncidentType	VictimName	SuspectName
▶	1	Robbery	John Doe	Robber 1
	2	Homicide	Jane Smith	Unknown
	3	Theft	Alice Johnson	Suspect 1
	4	Robbery	Emily Doe	John Doe
	5	Assault	Carlos Vega	Emily Ray
	5	Assault	Carlos Vega	John Doe
	6	Homicide	Sarah Connor	Suspect X
	7	Burglary	Michael Ray	Unknown
	8	Assault	Laura Doe	John Wayne
	9	Robbery	James Lee	Robber 1
	10	Vandalism	Tony Stark	Tony Stark
	11	Burglary	Diana Prince	NULL

## 15. Find incidents where the suspect is older than any victim.

### Query



```

select * from crime c
where c.CrimeID in (
    select s.CrimeID from suspect s
    where s.Age > (select MIN(v.Age) from victim v
    )
);

```

## Output

71 13:47:03 select \* from crime c where c.CrimeID in ( select s.CrimeID from suspect s where s.Age > (select MIN(v.Age) from victim v) 7 row(s) returned

	CrimeID	IncidentType	IncidentDate	Location	Description	Status
▶	1	Robbery	2023-09-15	123 Main St, Cityville	Armed robbery at a convenience store	Open
	4	Robbery	2023-09-02	22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown	Street mugging case	Open
	5	Assault	2023-09-05	33 Hill St, Cityville	Bar fight incident	Closed
	6	Homicide	2023-09-07	12 Beach Rd, Seaville	Double homicide case	Open
	8	Assault	2023-09-04	77 Forest Rd, Greenfield	Park assault	Open
	9	Robbery	2023-09-08	101 River St, Newcity	Bank robbery	Open
	10	Vandalism	2023-09-22	99 Street Ln, Oldtown	School wall graffiti	Closed
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## 16. Find suspects involved in multiple incidents

### Query

```

select name
from suspect
group by name
having count(distinct crimeid) > 1;

```

## Output

72 13:48:29 select name from suspect group by name having count(distinct crimeid) > 1 LIMIT 0, 1000 3 row(s) returned

	name
▶	John Doe
	Robber 1
	Unknown

## 17. List incidents with no suspects involved.

### Query

Inserting one more value before running the above question's query

```

insert into crime (crimeid, incidenttype, incidentdate, location, description, status)
values (12, 'Vandalism', '2023-09-25', '202 Pine St, Greentown', 'Graffiti on public property', 'Open');
select *
from crime
where crimeid not in (
    select crimeid from suspect
);

```

## Output

75 13:51:08 select \* from crime where crimeid not in ( select crimeid from suspect ) LIMIT 0, 1000 2 row(s) returned

	CrimeID	IncidentType	IncidentDate	Location	Description	Status
▶	11	Burglary	2023-09-09	200 Willow St, Windtown	Break-in reported, no suspect identified	Open
	12	Vandalism	2023-09-25	202 Pine St, Greentown	Graffiti on public property	Open
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

**18. List all cases where at least one incident is of type 'Homicide' and all other incidents are of type 'Robbery'.**

## Query

## Output

**19. Retrieve a list of all incidents and the associated suspects, showing suspects for each incident, or 'No Suspect' if there are none.**

## Query

```

select
    c.crimeid,
    c.incidenttype,
    c.incidentdate,
    c.location,
    c.status,
    ifnull(s.name, 'No Suspect') as suspect_name
from crime c
left join suspect s on c.crimeid = s.crimeid;

```

## Output

81 13:55:34 select c.crimeid, c.incidenttype, c.incidentdate, c.location, c.status, ifnull(s.name, 'No Suspect') as suspe... 15 row(s) returned

	crimeid	incidenttype	incidentdate	location	status	suspect_name
▶	1	Robbery	2023-09-15	123 Main St, Cityville	Open	Robber 1
	2	Homicide	2023-09-20	456 Elm St, Townsville	Open	Unknown
	3	Theft	2023-09-10	789 Oak St, Villagetown	Closed	Suspect 1
	4	Robbery	2023-09-02	22 Lakeview Ave, Rivertown	Open	John Doe
	5	Assault	2023-09-05	33 Hill St, Cityville	Closed	Emily Ray
	5	Assault	2023-09-05	33 Hill St, Cityville	Closed	John Doe
	6	Homicide	2023-09-07	12 Beach Rd, Seaville	Open	Suspect X
	7	Burglary	2023-09-03	88 Ocean Dr, Coastville	Closed	Unknown
	8	Assault	2023-09-04	77 Forest Rd, Greenfield	Open	John Wayne
	9	Robbery	2023-09-08	101 River St, Newcity	Open	Robber 1
	10	Vandalism	2023-09-22	99 Street Ln, Oldtown	Closed	Tony Stark
	11	Burglary	2023-09-09	200 Willow St, Windtown	Open	No Suspect
	12	Vandalism	2023-09-25	202 Pine St, Greentown	Open	No Suspect
	14	Robbery	2023-09-30	501 Pine St, Springfield	Open	No Suspect

20. List all suspects who have been involved in incidents with incident types 'Robbery' or 'Assault'

Query

```
select distinct s.name
from suspect s
join crime c on s.crimeid = c.crimeid
where c.incidenttype in ('Robbery', 'Assault');
```

Output

82 13:56:44 select distinct s.name from suspect s join crime c on s.crimeid = c.crimeid where c.incidenttype in ('Robbery', 'Assault') 4 row(s) returned

	name
▶	Robber 1
	John Doe
	Emily Ray
	John Wayne