

## Homework 10

\*3.20 Show that single-tape TMs that cannot write on the portion of the tape containing the input string recognize only regular languages.

<sup>A</sup>4.12 Let  $A = \{\langle M \rangle \mid M \text{ is a DFA that doesn't accept any string containing an odd number of 1s}\}$ . Show that  $A$  is decidable.

<sup>A</sup>4.14 Let  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ . Show that the problem of determining whether a CFG generates some string in  $1^*$  is decidable. In other words, show that

$$\{\langle G \rangle \mid G \text{ is a CFG over } \{0,1\} \text{ and } 1^* \cap L(G) \neq \emptyset\}$$

is a decidable language.

4.17 Consider the problem of deciding, on input a pair of DFAs  $D'$  and  $D''$ , whether they recognize the same language. Prove that this problem can be solved by testing  $D'$  and  $D''$  on all strings up to a certain size. Calculate a size that works.

\*4.27 Let  $E = \{\langle M \rangle \mid M \text{ is a DFA that accepts some string with more 1s than 0s}\}$ . Show that  $E$  is decidable. (Hint: Theorems about CFLs are helpful here.)