



# 7 - Income Producing Properties - ch. 9

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## ▼ Supplemental

## ▼ Notes

- ▼ commercial property
  - ▼ office, retail, apartment, industrial (shipping), hotel, mixed-use
- ▼ supply and demand analysis
  - ▼ used for valuation of properties and projected future rent and occupancy levels
  - ▼ global, national, and regional, and local factors impact valuation

## Resources

[https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/secure.notion-static.com/b0d6296a-69ba-4ee3-be2a-6a494efb287c/INCOME\\_PRODUCING\\_PROPERTIES\\_-\\_LEASES\\_-\\_Chapter\\_9.pdf](https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/secure.notion-static.com/b0d6296a-69ba-4ee3-be2a-6a494efb287c/INCOME_PRODUCING_PROPERTIES_-_LEASES_-_Chapter_9.pdf)

▼ location

▼ most important factor in real estate valuation

▼ occupancy / vacancy

▼ occupancy = 100% - vacancy %

▼ vacancy is determined by supply and demand, location, quality and other

▼ lease terms

▼ parties: landlord/lessor and tenants/lessee

▼ premises (cardinal location, square footage), terms (length), base rent, CPI increases, percent rent, security deposits and guarantors

▼ allowable use, insurance, maintenance, damage, property taxes, assignment, subletting, defaults, remedies

▼ subordination (tenant is subordinate to the lender before the landlord) and attornment (tenant respects new landlords), non-disturbance (lender is not allowed to disturb tenant's property in a foreclosure)

▼ signage (tenant marketing, used for rent negotiation)

- ▼ right of first refusal (right to look first at. adjacent/additional space), expansion option and adjacent space (right to rent out additional space), notices, governing law
- ▼ rental income
  - ▼ flat base rent
  - ▼ step-up rent
  - ▼ CPI or indexed rent w/ caps and/or floors
  - ▼ percentage rent with overage rent. above a breakpoint
- ▼ concessions
  - ▼ free rent, reduced rent, tenant improvement allowance (TI)
- ▼ property expenses
  - ▼ gross lease (tenant pays no expenses) - e.g. dorms
  - ▼ modified gross leases (usually utilities) - e.g. residential apartments
  - ▼ triple net lease (tenant pays all operating expenses: property taxes, insurance, repairs, maintenance, utilities) - e.g. commercial, industrial, retail
- ▼ expense stop
  - ▼ landlord pays property expenses per rentable square

- foot up to the expense stop
- ▼ tenant pays expenses over that stop
- ▼ usually used for medical and office buildings
- ▼ rentable vs usable square footage
  - ▼ rentable space - usable space + tenant's pro rata share of Building's common areas (and amenities)
- ▼ load factor
  - ▼
- ▼ parking
  - ▼ spots can be assigned to a Tenant or per thousand square ft of rentable space
  - ▼ parking charges can be included in rent or additional
- ▼ office leases
  - ▼ anchor tenants, signage, parking
  - ▼ expansion option, purchase option or right of first refusal
  - ▼ overloading, gross or net expense stops
- ▼ retail leases
  - ▼ Anchor Tenants, Signage, Parking,
  - ▼ Co-Tenancy clause, Exclusivity, Radius clause,

Termination or Kick-Out rights,

▼ Operating Times, and CAM  
charges

▼ **Lecture**

▼ **Discussion**



**SUMMARY**