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# System Requirements

# Hardware Requirements

Node Name	Resource Type	Resource Name	Minimum Value	Actual Value	Remarks / Considerations
dpr09r04,					
dpr10r05	physical	RAM	1.5 GB	10 GB	
dpr09r04,		swap			should be equal to the amount of RAM Issue below command to find swap space on AIX:
dpr10r05	logical	space	1.5 GB	16 GB	Isps -a
dpr09r04, dpr10r05	logical	tmp space	1 GB	5 GB	
dpr09r04, dpr10r05	physical	CPU			certified with the version of the Oracle software being installed
dpr09r04, dpr10r05	physical	disk space	9.5 GB	20 GB	4 GB for DB and 4.5 GB for Grid Home installation

# IP Address Requirements

	Resource		Minimum		
Node Name	Туре	Resource Name	Value	Value	Remarks / Considerations
dpr09r04,		network adapter	2	2	Each node has at least two network
dpr10r05	physical	for each node	2	2	interface cards (NIC), or network adapters
					192.168.121.147 dpr09r04.neotel.co.za
			1	1	dpr09r04
dpr09r04,		public ip address	_	1	192.168.121.148 dpr10r05.neotel.co.za
dpr10r05	physical	for each node			dpr10r05
dpr09r04,		private ip address	1	1	10.10.10.213 dpr09r04-priv
dpr10r05	physical	for each node	1	1	10.10.10.214 dpr10r05-priv
		vip ip address and			
dpr09r04,		hostname for	1	1	dpr09r04-vip -> 192.168.121.213
dpr10r05	logical	each node			dpr10r05-vip -> 192.168.121.214
					<b>Note:</b> It should be in the same network
					segment as public / vip ip addresses
			3	3	192.168.121.161
dpr09r04,					192.168.121.162
dpr10r05	logical	scan ips for RAC			192.168.121.163

# Points to be considered:

- 1. You should configure the same private interface names for all nodes as well. If 'PrivateLAN' is the private interface name for the first node, then 'PrivateLAN' should be the private interface name for your second node.
- 2. For the private network, the end points of all designated interconnect interfaces must be completely reachable on the network. Every node in the cluster should be able to connect to every private network interface in the cluster.
- 3. The host name of each node must conform to the RFC 952 standard, which permits alphanumeric characters. Host names using underscores ("\_") are not allowed.

# Installation Method

This document details the steps for installing a 2-node Oracle 11gR2 RAC cluster on AIX:

- The Oracle Grid Infrastructure Home binaries are installed on the local disk of each of the RAC nodes.
- The files required by Oracle Clusterware (OCR and Voting disks) are stored in ASM

# Prepare the cluster nodes for Oracle RAC

### **User Accounts**

Different users for GRID and DB installation are recommended. We have used grid and oracle user for same respectively. Below are the commands for creation:

```
#mkgroup -'A' id='1000' adms='root' oinstall

#mkgroup -'A' id='1100' adms='root' asmadmin

#mkgroup -'A' id='1200' adms='root' dba

#mkgroup -'A' id='1300' adms='root' asmdba

#mkgroup -'A' id='1301' adms='root' asmoper

#mkuser id='1100' pgrp='oinstall' groups='asmadmin,asmdba,asmoper' home='/home/grid' grid

#mkuser id='1101' pgrp='oinstall' groups='dba,asmdba' home='/home/oracle' oracle

#mkdir -p /u01/app/11.2.0/grid

#chown -R grid:oinstall /u01

#mkdir -p /u01/app/oracle

#chown oracle:oinstall /u01/app/oracle

#chowd -R 775 /u01
```

```
grid:!:1100:1000:Grid_User:/home/grid:/usr/bin/ksh
oracle:!:1101:1000:Oracle_User:/home/oracle:/usr/bin/ksh
```

# Check and Grant Privileges

```
# Isuser -a capabilities grid
#chuser capabilities=CAP_NUMA_ATTACH,CAP_BYPASS_RAC_VMM,CAP_PROPAGATE grid
# Isuser -a capabilities grid
capabilities=CAP_NUMA_ATTACH,CAP_BYPASS_RAC_VMM,CAP_PROPAGATE
```

# Setup SSH user equivalency

```
export GI_OUI= /ORACLE_SOFTWARE/clusterware/11g/grid/sshsetup export DB OUI= /ORACLE SOFTWARE/11.2.0.4 AIX/database/sshsetup
```

Use grid user on all nodes rm -rf \$HOME/.ssh

On node1:

\$GI\_OUI/sshsetup/sshUserSetup.sh -user grid -hosts " dpr09r04 dpr10r05 " –advanced -noPromptPassphrase Use oracle user:

\$ DB\_OUI /sshsetup/sshUserSetup.sh -user oracle -hosts " dpr09r04 dpr10r05 " –advanced -noPromptPassphrase Please test that ssh is successful to and on both nodes without password prompting.

# Configure Grid Profile Configure Oracle Profile

#### NTP Change

NTP is not required for 11gR2 since we have the Cluster Time Synchronization Service (CTSD), but if you are using NTP you need to use it with -x. option:

Checking: ps -ef | grep ntps

If it has no -x option do below steps:

- 1. Open the /etc/rc.tcpip file, and locate the following line: start /usr/sbin/xntpd "\$src\_running"
- 2. Change the line to the following: start /usr/sbin/xntpd "\$src\_running" "-x"
- 3. Save the file.

# Run rootpre.sh

```
#./rootpre.sh
```

./rootpre.sh output will be logged in /tmp/rootpre.out\_10-05-30.05:58:36
Saving the original files in /etc/ora\_save\_10-05-30.05:58:36....
Copying new kernel extension to /etc....
Loading the kernel extension from /etc

#### **Network Preparation**

/etc/hosts file for both nodes:

#### dpr09r04:

```
127.0.0.1
                        loopback localhost
                                                # loopback (lo0) name/address
::1
                        loopback localhost
                                                # IPv6 loopback (lo0) name/address
192.168.121.147 dpr09r04
## NIM Server
192.168.120.23 dut01r01
## Netbackup Servers
192.168.121.238
                 bpr01r09
192.168.121.239
                 bpr02r02
192.168.121.147 dpr09r04.neotel.co.za dpr09r04
192.168.121.148 dpr10r05.neotel.co.za dpr10r05
10.10.10.214
                 dpr10r05-priv
192.168.121.213 dpr09r04-vip
192.168.121.214 dpr10r05-vip
######Portal Scan IP#################
#192.168.121.161 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
#192.168.121.162 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
#192.168.121.163 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
                dpr09r04-priv dpr09r04
10.10.10.213
```

#### dpr10r05:

```
loopback localhost
                                             # loopback (lo0) name/address
                                             # IPv6 loopback (lo0) name/address
                      loopback localhost
192.168.121.148 dpr10r05
## NIM Server
192.168.120.23 dut01r01
## Netbackup Servers
192.168.121.238 bpr01r09
192.168.121.239
                bpr02r02
192.168.121.147 dpr09r04.neotel.co.za dpr09r04
192.168.121.148 dpr10r05.neotel.co.za dpr10r05
10.10.10.213
               dpr09r04-priv
192.168.121.213 dpr09r04-vip
192.168.121.214 dpr10r05-vip
#192.168.121.161 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
#192.168.121.162 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
#192.168.121.163 portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
10.10.10.214
              dpr10r05-priv dpr10r05
```

NOTE: At this moment (before we start installation but after configuring the /etc/hosts and DNS for SCAN)

- · We should be able to ping dpr09r04, dpr10r05, dpr10r05-priv, dpr09r04-priv
- · We should NOT able to ping dpr09r04-vip, dpr10r05-vip, portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za
- · We should be able to resolve the IPs (using DNS or hosts file) for: dpr09r04-vip, dpr10r05-vip, portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za

The cluster SCAN address should be configured through DNS to resolve to 3 IP addresses. Follow My Oracle Support ExtNote:1107295.1: 'How to Configure the DNS Server for SCAN VIP on Linux for 11gR2 GI installation' to setup the SCAN IPs in DNS.

# Shared storage for Oracle RAC

Use the following guidelines when identifying appropriate disk devices:

- All of the devices in an Automatic Storage Management disk group should be the same size and have the same performance characteristics.
- A disk group should not contain more than one partition on a single physical disk device.
- Using logical volumes as a device in an Automatic Storage Management disk group is not supported with Oracle RAC.
- The user account with which you perform the installation (oracle) must have write permissions to create the files in the path that you specify.

Node Name	Resource Type	Resource Name	Minimum Value	Value	Remarks / Considerations
dpr09r04,		OCR-Voting disks			Configured OCR Voting disks with 1 GB size
dpr10r05	physical	for GRID	3	5	Normal redundancy

```
bash-4.3# 1s -1 /dev/ | grep VOT
crw-rw---- 1 grid
                      oinstall
                                    20, 3 Jun 22 13:50 VOT 01
             1 grid
                                    20, 12 Jun 22 13:50 VOT 02
crw-rw----
                       oinstall
                      oinstall
             1 grid
                                    20, 14 Jun 22 13:50 VOT
crw-rw----
                                    20, 4 Jun 16 14:37 VOT 04
                      oinstall
crw-rw----
             1 grid
             1 grid
crw-rw----
                        oinstall
                                    20, 6 Jun 16 14:37 VOT 05
bash-4.3#
```

In order to find the hdisk from rhdisk, grep using the major and minor number of rhdisk,

```
bash-4.3# ls -1 /dev/ | grep "20, 3"

crw-rw---- 1 grid oinstall 20, 3 Jun 22 13:51 VOT_01

brw----- 1 root system 20, 3 Jun 14 12:37 hdisk4

crw----- 1 root system 20, 3 Jun 14 12:37 rhdisk4

bash-4.3#
```

In our example, we already have the /dev/rhdisk4 available on both nodes as a raw device. Issue the following command on all nodes:

#chown grid:asmadmin /dev/rhdisk4

#chmod 660 /dev/rhdisk4

# Isattr -E -I hdisk4 | grep reserve\_

reserve\_policy no\_reserve

#chdev -l hdisk4 -a [reserve lock=no | reserve policy=no reserve]

reserve\_policy is for AIX storage, rreserve\_lock is for EMC and other storage.

```
bash-4.3# lsattr -E -l hdisk4 | grep reserve_
reserve_policy no_reserve Reserve Policy True
bash-4.3#
```

You need to change the reserve option on every storage device you will be using in ASM

# /usr/sbin/chdev -l hdisk4 -a pv=clear

You must do this BEFORE you put any disk into an ASM diskgroup. After you put this hdiskX in a diskgroup, running this command at any node will cause an ASM corruption. Reference My Oracle Support ExtNote:750016.1: 'Corrective Action for Diskgroup with Disks Having PVIDs' for more details. At this point we can use /dev/rhdisk4 for our ASM diskgroup that will contain the OCR and Voting Disk or datafiles.

# Grid Infrastructure Install

# Check Grid Pre-requisites

The Oracle 11gR2 Grid installer includes a useful verify utility called *runcluvfy.sh*. This script is found in the grid directory, the same directory where you find *runInstaller* 

#### Run the below command with -verbose & -fixup option:

Prod:grid@dpr09r04:/ORACLE\_SOFTWARE/clusterware/11g/grid]./runcluvfy.sh stage -pre crsinst -n dpr09r04,dpr10r05 - fixup -verbose

Performing pre-checks for cluster services setup

Checking node reachability...

Check: Node reachability from node "dpr09r04"

Destination Node Reachable?

yes dpr10r05 dpr09r04 yes

Result: Node reachability check passed from node "dpr09r04"

Checking user equivalence...

Check: User equivalence for user "grid"

Node Name Status -----

dpr10r05 passed dpr09r04 passed

Result: User equivalence check passed for user "grid"

Checking node connectivity...

Checking hosts config file...

Node Name Status

dpr10r05 passed dpr09r04 passed

Verification of the hosts config file successful

Interface information for node "dpr10r05"

Name IP Address Subnet Gateway Def. Gateway HW Address MTU

en2 192.168.121.148 192.168.121.0 192.168.121.148 192.168.121.1 00:14:5E:75:F3:34 1500

en1 10.10.10.214 10.10.10.0 10.10.10.214 192.168.121.1 00:14:5E:75:F3:57 1500

Interface information for node "dpr09r04"

Name IP Address Subnet Gateway Def. Gateway HW Address MTU

en2 192.168.121.147 192.168.121.0 192.168.121.147 192.168.121.1 00:14:5E:75:ED:04 1500

en1 10.10.10.213 10.10.10.0 10.10.10.213 192.168.121.1 00:21:5E:35:BC:41 1500

Check: Node connectivity of subnet "192.168.121.0"

Destination Connected? ------

dpr10r05[192.168.121.148] dpr09r04[192.168.121.147] yes

Result: Node connectivity passed for subnet "192.168.121.0" with node(s) dpr10r05,dpr09r04

Check: TCP connectivity of subnet "192.168.121.0"

Destination Connected? Source

------

dpr09r04:192.168.121.147 dpr10r05:192.168.121.148 passed

Result: TCP connectivity check passed for subnet "192.168.121.0"

Check: Node connectivity of subnet "10.10.10.0"

WARNING:

Make sure IP address "en1: 10.10.10.213 [10.10.10.0]" is up and is a valid IP address on node "dpr09r04"

Source Destination Connected?

------

dpr10r05[10.10.10.214] dpr09r04[10.10.10.213] no

**ERROR:** 

PRVF-7616: Node connectivity failed for subnet "10.10.10.0" between "dpr10r05 - en1: 10.10.10.214" and "dpr09r04 -

en1:10.10.10.213"

Result: Node connectivity failed for subnet "10.10.10.0"

Check: TCP connectivity of subnet "10.10.10.0"

Source Destination Connected?

------

dpr09r04:10.10.10.213 dpr10r05:10.10.10.214 failed

ERROR:

PRVF-7617: Node connectivity between "dpr09r04: 10.10.10.213" and "dpr10r05: 10.10.10.214" failed

Result: TCP connectivity check failed for subnet "10.10.10.0"

Interfaces found on subnet "192.168.121.0" that are likely candidates for VIP are:

dpr10r05 en2:192.168.121.148 dpr09r04 en2:192.168.121.147

#### WARNING:

Could not find a suitable set of interfaces for the private interconnect

Checking subnet mask consistency...

Subnet mask consistency check passed for subnet "192.168.121.0".

Subnet mask consistency check passed for subnet "10.10.10.0".

Subnet mask consistency check passed.

Result: Node connectivity check failed

Checking multicast communication...

Checking subnet "192.168.121.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0"...

Check of subnet "192.168.121.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0" passed.

Checking subnet "10.10.10.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "230.0.1.0"...

PRVG-11134: Interface "10.10.10.214" on node "dpr10r05" is not able to communicate with interface "10.10.10.213" on node "dpr09r04"

PRVG-11134: Interface "10.10.10.213" on node "dpr09r04" is not able to communicate with interface "10.10.10.214" on node "dpr10r05"

Checking subnet "10.10.10.0" for multicast communication with multicast group "224.0.0.251"...

PRVG-11134: Interface "10.10.10.214" on node "dpr10r05" is not able to communicate with interface "10.10.10.213" on

node "dpr09r04"

 $PRVG-11134: Interface "10.10.10.213" \ on \ node "dpr09r04" \ is \ not \ able \ to \ communicate \ with \ interface "10.10.10.214" \ on \ node \ no$ 

node "dpr10r05"

Check: Total memory

Result: Total memory check passed

Check: Available memory

Result: Available memory check passed

Check: Swap space

Result: Swap space check failed

Check: Free disk space for "dpr10r05:/tmp/"

Path Node Name Mount point Available Required Status
-----/tmp/ dpr10r05 /tmp 4.9932GB 1GB passed

Result: Free disk space check passed for "dpr10r05:/tmp/"

Check: Free disk space for "dpr09r04:/tmp/"

Path Node Name Mount point Available Required Status
----/tmp/ dpr09r04 /tmp 4.6597GB 1GB passed

Result: Free disk space check passed for "dpr09r04:/tmp/"

Check: User existence for "grid"

Node Name Status Comment

dpr10r05 passed exists(1100)
dpr09r04 passed exists(1100)

Checking for multiple users with UID value 1100

Result: Check for multiple users with UID value 1100 passed

Result: User existence check passed for "grid"

Check: Group existence for "oinstall"

Result: Group existence check passed for "oinstall"

Check: Group existence for "dba"

Node Name Status Comment
----dpr10r05 passed exists
dpr09r04 passed exists

Result: Group existence check passed for "dba"

Check: Membership of user "grid" in group "oinstall" [as Primary]

Node Name User Exists Group Exists User in Group Primary Status

dpr10r05 yes yes yes yes passed
dpr09r04 yes yes yes yes passed

Result: Membership check for user "grid" in group "oinstall" [as Primary] passed

Check: Membership of user "grid" in group "dba"

Node Name User Exists Group Exists User in Group Status
----dpr10r05 yes yes yes passed
dpr09r04 yes yes yes passed

Result: Membership check for user "grid" in group "dba" passed

Check: Run level

run level	Require	d Status
2	2	passed
2	2	passed
	run level 2 2	run level Require 2 2 2 2

Result: Run level check passed

Check: Hard limits for "maximum open file descriptors"

Check: Soft limits for "maximum open file descriptors"

Node Name	Туре	Avail	able	Required	Status
dpr10r05	soft	2000	102	24 pass	ed
dpr09r04	soft	2000	102	24 pass	ed

Result: Soft limits check passed for "maximum open file descriptors"

Check: Hard limits for "maximum user processes"

Node Name	Type	Avail	able	Req	uired	Status
dpr10r05	hard	128	163	384	faile	ed
dpr09r04	hard	128	163	384	faile	ed .

Result: Hard limits check failed for "maximum user processes"

Check: Soft limits for "maximum user processes"

Node Name Type Available Required Status

dpr10r05	soft	128	20	47	failed		
dpr09r04 Result: Soft I						ocesses"	
					•		
Check: Syste Node Name			Rec	uired		Status	
dpr10r05 dpr09r04						passed passed	
Result: Syste							
Check: Kernel version							
Node Name	e Availabl	e	Rec	quired		Status	
dpr10r05	7.1-7100.0	03.05.1	524	7.1-71	00.00.0	1.1037	passed
dpr09r04 Result: Kerne				7.1-71	0.00.00	1.1037	passed
Nesuit. Kerri	er version ci	теск ра	13360				
Check: Kerne Node Name	•		_	uired		Status	
dpr10r05 dpr09r04	256 256	-	128 128		passe	d d	
Result: Kerne						u	
Check: Kerne	el paramete	r for "n	naxunr	oc"			
Node Name	•					Status	
dpr10r05	128		 16384		faile	 d	
dpr09r04	128	-	16384		failed		
Result: Kerne	el paramete	er check	k failed	for "ma	axuproc		
Check: Kerne	-				_	CLAL	
Node Name			Req 	uirea 		Status 	
dpr10r05					pass		
dpr09r04 Result: Kerne					pass cp eph		w"
	-					_	
Check: Kerne Node Name	-				_nign"	Status	
dpr10r05 dpr09r04					pa:	ssed ssed	
Result: Kerne	el paramete	er check	k passe	d for "te	cp_eph	emeral_hi	gh"
Check: Kerne	el paramete	r for "u	ıdp_epl	hemera	l_low"		
Node Name	e Current		Req			Status	
dpr10r05	9000		9000		pass	ed	
dpr09r04			9000		•		OW!"
Result: Kerne	er paramete	:i check	v hasse	u ioi u	up_epr	iemerai_l	JW

dpr10r05	65500	65500	passed
•		65500	•
Result: Kerne	ei parameter che	eck passed for "udp	_epnemerai_nign
	age existence for		
Node Name	e Available	Required 	Status
			pase passed
		.1.3.45-0 bos.adt.k	
Result: Packa	age existence ch	eck passed for "bos	.adt.base"
Check: Packa	age existence for	"bos.adt.lib"	
Node Name	e Available	Required	Status
dpr10r05	bos.adt.lib-7.1.	 2.15-0 bos.adt.lib	 passed
		2.15-0 bos.adt.lib	-
Result: Packa	age existence ch	eck passed for "bos	.adt.lib"
Check: Packa	age existence for	"bos.adt.libm"	
	~	Required	Status
 dnr10r05	hos adt lihm.7	 1.3.45-0 bos.adt.li	ihm- nassed
-			ibili passeu
dnr∩Qr∩⁄l	has adt lihm-7	1 3 15_0 has adt li	ihm- nassad
•		1.3.45-0 bos.adt.li	•
Result: Packa	age existence ch	eck passed for "bos	adt.libm"
Result: Packa Check: Packa	age existence charage existence for	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst	adt.libm"
Result: Packa Check: Packa	age existence charage existence for	eck passed for "bos	adt.libm"
Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name 	age existence cha age existence for e Available bos.perf.libper	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos	adt.libm"  statuss.perf.libperfstat pa
Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name 	age existence change existence for e Available bos.perf.libper	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos	adt.libm"  Statuss.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat pass.
Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name 	age existence change existence for e Available bos.perf.libper	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos	adt.libm"  Statuss.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat pass.
Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name 	age existence charge existence for e Available bos.perf.libper bos.perf.libper age existence charge existence for	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos eck passed for "bos	adt.libm"  Status s.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat
Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name 	age existence charge existence for e Available bos.perf.libper bos.perf.libper age existence charge existence for	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required 	adt.libm"  Status s.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat pass.perf.libperfstat
Result: Packa Node Name 	age existence change existence for example and existence for example age existence change existence for example and example and existence for exampl	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos fstat-7.1.3.45-0 bos eck passed for "bos	adt.libm"  Status s.perf.libperfstat pas s.perf.libperfstat"  perf.libperfstat"  Status
Result: Packa Node Name 	age existence charge existence for example existence for bos.perf.libper age existence charge existence for example existence for example bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst. Required 	status  Status  sperf.libperfstat pasperf.libperfstat"  Status  perf.libperfstat  Status  erf.perfstat passederf.perfstat passederf.perfstat
Result: Packa Node Name 	age existence charge existence for example existence for bos.perf.libper age existence charge existence for example existence for example bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required 	at" Statuss.perf.libperfstat passerperf.libperfstat" Status
Result: Packa Node Name 	age existence che e Available  bos.perf.libper age existence che e Available  control bos.perf.libper age existence che e Available  bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence che	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst. Required 	status s.perf.libperfstat passer s.perf.leperfstat"  Status erf.perfstat passer serf.perfstat passer serf.perfstat passer
Result: Packa Node Name 	age existence charge existence for example existence for bos.perf.libper age existence for example existence for bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence charge existence charge existence for age existence for a constant and a constant age existence for a constant age exi	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst Required 	status  Status  sperf.libperfstat passerf.libperfstat  Status  Status  Status  erf.perfstat passerf.perfstat passerf.perfstat
Result: Packa  Check: Packa  Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04  Result: Packa  Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04  Result: Packa  Check: Packa  Node Name	age existence charge existence for example abos.perf.libpertage existence charge existence for example age existence charge existence charge existence charge existence charge existence charge existence for example age existenc	eck passed for "bos "bos.perf.libperfst. Required	at" Statuss.perf.libperfstat passerf.libperfstat"  Status Status perf.perfstat passerf.perfstat passerf.perfstat
Result: Packa  Check: Packa  Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04  Result: Packa  Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04  Result: Packa  Check: Packa  Node Name Check: Packa  Check: Packa  Node Name	age existence che e Available bos.perf.libper age existence che e Available bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence che e Available bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence che e Available bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst	eck passed for "bosed	at" Statuss.perf.libperfstat passers.perf.libperfstat"  Status erf.perfstat passers.perf.perfstat passers.perf.perfstat"  Status erf.perfstat passers.perf.perfstat passers.perf.perfstat
Result: Packa Node Name	age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.libper age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence che age existence che age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.procto bos.perf.procto bos.perf.procto	eck passed for "bosed	status
Result: Packa Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04 Result: Packa Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04 Result: Packa Check: Packa Node Name dpr10r05 dpr09r04 Result: Packa	age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.libper age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.perfst bos.perf.perfst age existence che age existence che age existence che age existence for e Available  bos.perf.procto bos.perf.procto bos.perf.procto	eck passed for "bos  "bos.perf.libperfst. Required	status

dpr10r05 xlC.aix61.rte-12.1.0.1-0 xlC.aix61.rte-10.1.0.0 passed dpr09r04 xlC.aix61.rte-12.1.0.1-0 xlC.aix61.rte-10.1.0.0 passed Result: Package existence check passed for "xlC.aix61.rte"

Check: Package existence for "xIC.rte"

Result: Package existence check passed for "xlC.rte"

Check: Operating system patch for "Patch IZ87216"

Node Name Applied Required Comment

dpr10r05 Patch IZ87216:devices.common.IBM.mpio.rte Patch IZ87216 passed dpr09r04 Patch IZ87216:devices.common.IBM.mpio.rte Patch IZ87216 passed

Result: Operating system patch check passed for "Patch IZ87216"

Check: Operating system patch for "Patch IZ87564"

Node Name Applied Required Comment
-----dpr10r05 Patch IZ87564:bos.adt.libm Patch IZ87564 passed
dpr09r04 Patch IZ87564:bos.adt.libm Patch IZ87564 passed
Result: Operating system patch check passed for "Patch IZ87564"

Check: Operating system patch for "Patch IZ89165"

Node Name Applied Required Comment
-----dpr10r05 Patch IZ89165:bos.rte.bind\_cmds Patch IZ89165 passed
dpr09r04 Patch IZ89165:bos.rte.bind\_cmds Patch IZ89165 passed

Result: Operating system patch check passed for "Patch IZ89165"

Check: Operating system patch for "Patch IZ97035"

Node Name Applied Required Comment

dpr10r05 Patch IZ97035:devices.vdevice.IBM.l-lan.rte Patch IZ97035 passed dpr09r04 Patch IZ97035:devices.vdevice.IBM.l-lan.rte Patch IZ97035 passed

Result: Operating system patch check passed for "Patch IZ97035"

Checking for multiple users with UID value 0

Result: Check for multiple users with UID value 0 passed

Check: Current group ID

Result: Current group ID check passed

Starting check for consistency of primary group of root user

Check for consistency of root user's primary group passed

Starting Clock synchronization checks using Network Time Protocol(NTP)...

NTP Configuration file check started...

The NTP configuration file "/etc/ntp.conf" is available on all nodes

NTP Configuration file check passed

Checking daemon liveness...

Check: Liveness for "xntpd"

Node Name Running?
----dpr10r05 yes
dpr09r04 yes

Result: Liveness check passed for "xntpd"

Check for NTP daemon or service alive passed on all nodes

Checking NTP daemon command line for slewing option "-x"

Check: NTP daemon command line

Result:

NTP daemon slewing option check failed on some nodes

PRVF-5436: The NTP daemon running on one or more nodes lacks the slewing option "-x"

Result: Clock synchronization check using Network Time Protocol(NTP) failed

Checking Core file name pattern consistency...

Core file name pattern consistency check passed.

Checking to make sure user "grid" is not in "system" group

Node Name Status Comment

dpr10r05 passed does not exist
dpr09r04 passed does not exist

Result: User "grid" is not part of "system" group. Check passed

#### Check default user file creation mask

Node Name	e Available	Required	Comment
dpr10r05	022	0022	passed
dpr09r04	022	0022	passed

Result: Default user file creation mask check passed

Checking consistency of file "/etc/resolv.conf" across nodes

Checking the file "/etc/resolv.conf" to make sure only one of domain and search entries is defined

#### WARNING:

PRVF-5640: Both search and domain entries are present in file "/etc/resolv.conf" on the following nodes: dpr10r05,dpr09r04

Checking if domain entry in file "/etc/resolv.conf" is consistent across the nodes...

domain entry in file "/etc/resolv.conf" is consistent across nodes

Checking file "/etc/resolv.conf" to make sure that only one domain entry is defined

All nodes have one domain entry defined in file "/etc/resolv.conf"

Checking all nodes to make sure that domain is "neotel.co.za" as found on node "dpr10r05"

All nodes of the cluster have same value for 'domain'

Checking if search entry in file "/etc/resolv.conf" is consistent across the nodes...

search entry in file "/etc/resolv.conf" is consistent across nodes

Checking file "/etc/resolv.conf" to make sure that only one search entry is defined

All nodes have one search entry defined in file "/etc/resolv.conf"

passed

Checking all nodes to make sure that search entry is "neotel.co.za" as found on node "dpr10r05"

All nodes of the cluster have same value for 'search'

Checking DNS response time for an unreachable node

Node Name Status
----dpr10r05 failed

PRVF-5636: The DNS response time for an unreachable node exceeded "15000" ms on following nodes: dpr10r05

File "/etc/resolv.conf" is not consistent across nodes

Check: Time zone consistency

Result: Time zone consistency check passed Result: User ID < 65535 check passed

Result: Kernel 64-bit mode check passed

Fixup information has been generated for following node(s):

dpr09r04,dpr10r05

dpr09r04

Please run the following script on each node as "root" user to execute the fixups:

'/tmp/CVU\_11.2.0.4.0\_grid/runfixup.sh'

Pre-check for cluster services setup was unsuccessful.

Checks did not pass for the following node(s):

dpr10r05,dpr09r04

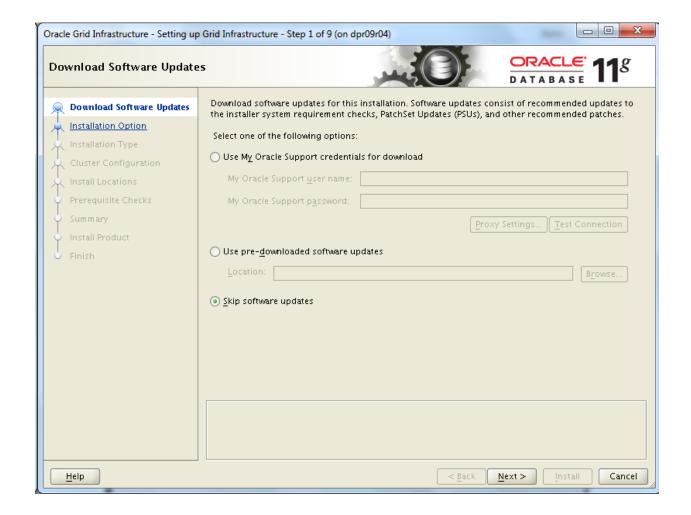
Prod:grid@dpr09r04:/ORACLE SOFTWARE/clusterware/11g/grid]

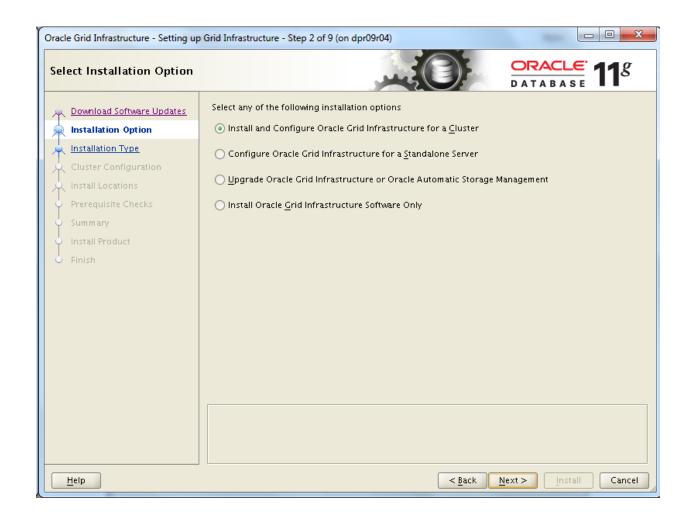
#### Points to be considered:

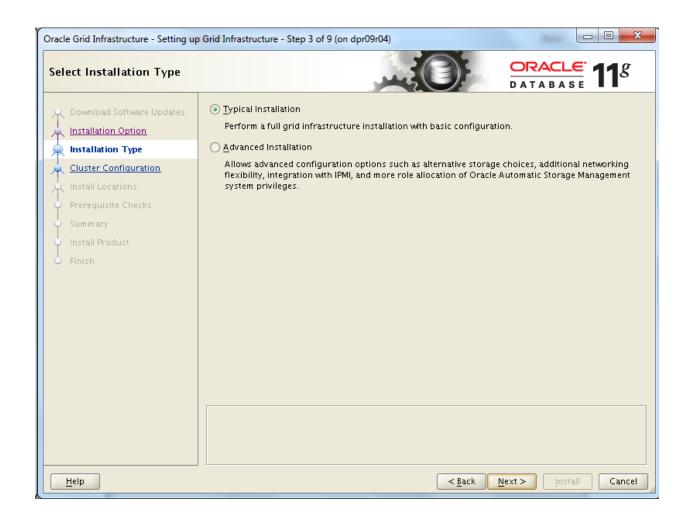
- 1. Above cluvfy logs were the one when the command was executed first time. It failed for few components / packages which are necessary for grid to get installed smoothly.
- 2. Never skip any points from cluvfy logs unless suggested by Oracle representative as it may cause the Grid environment to work in unstable manner.
- 3. If scan is configured using host name and not using DNS, the last step will always fail.
- 4. PRVF-5636: The DNS response time for an unreachable node exceeded "15000" error will affect the applications which will connect the database remotely using hostname.

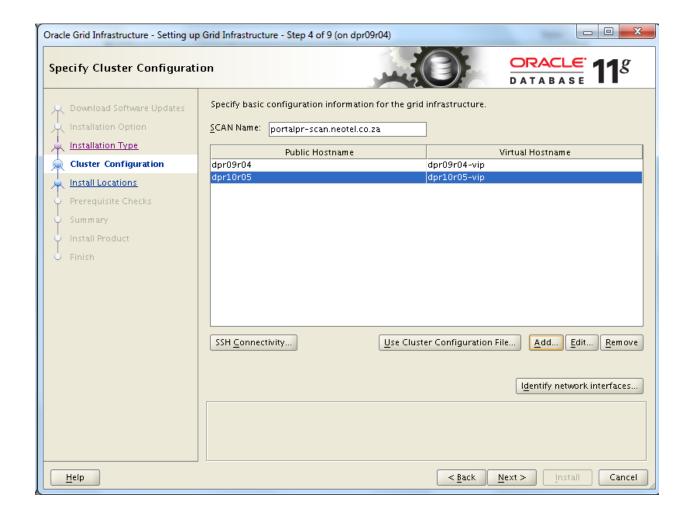
Basic Grid Infrastructure Install (without GNS and IPMI)

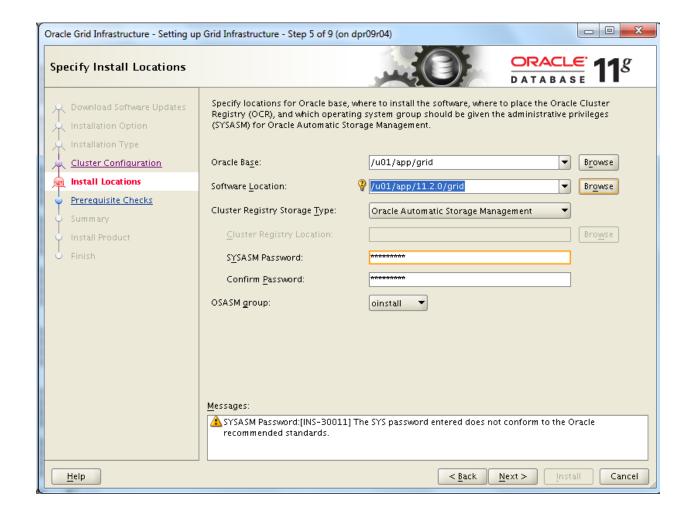
Step 1:

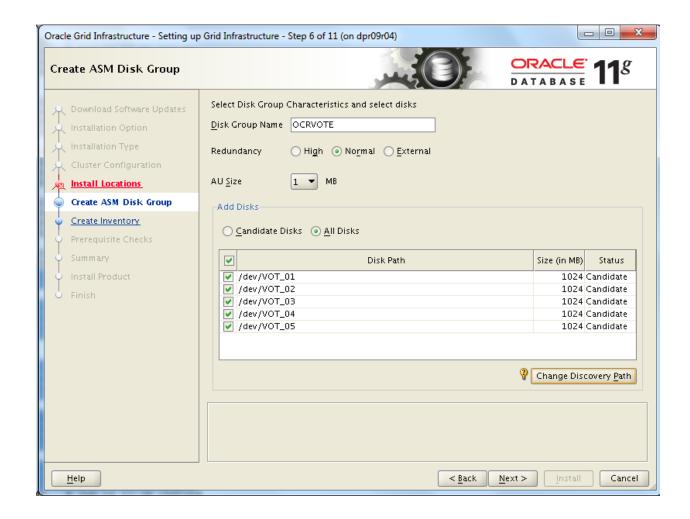


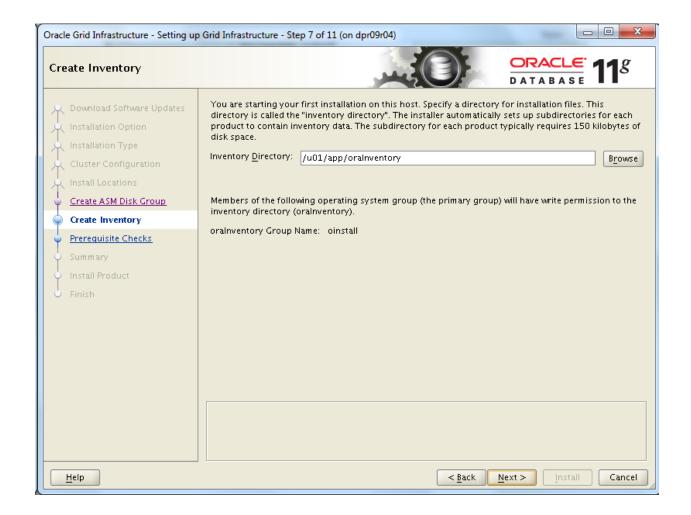


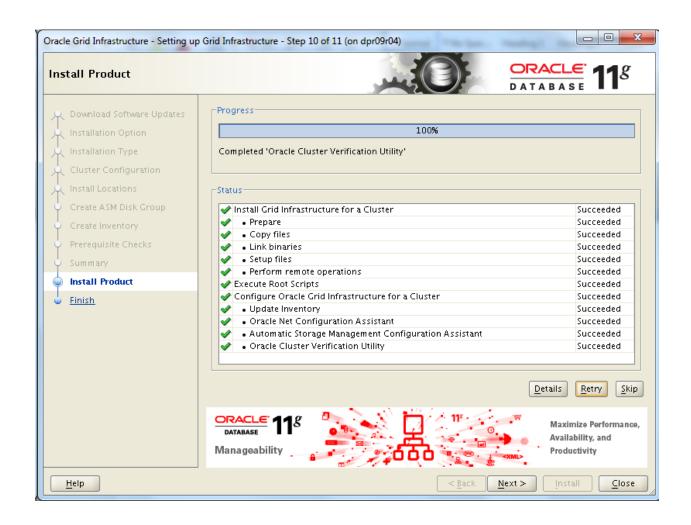


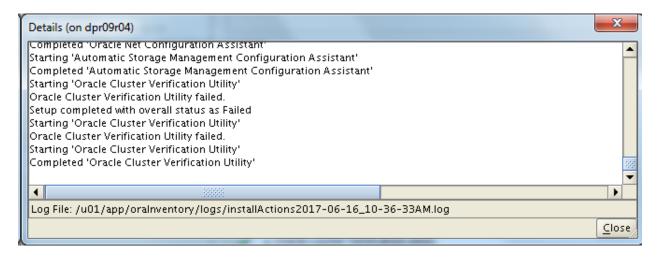








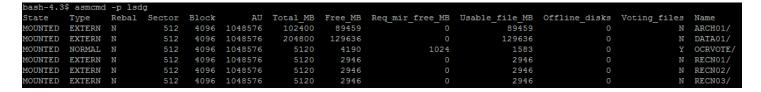




# Run ASMCA to create diskgroups

One can use ASMCA or Sqlplus from any of the two nodes to create diskgroups required for database creation. Commands used:

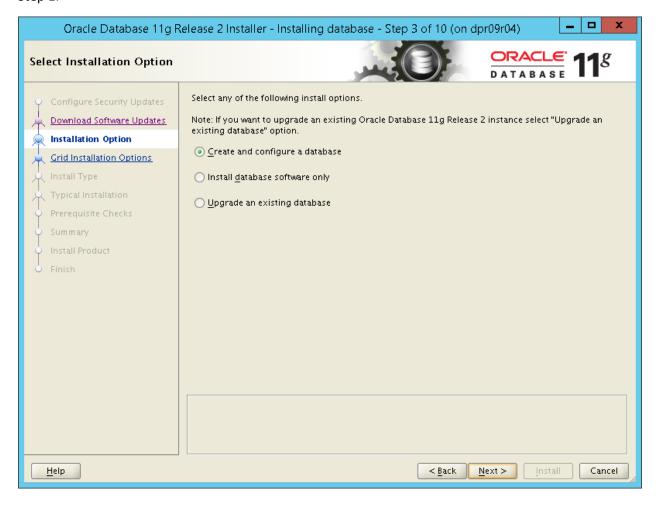
- Create diskgroup
- Drop diskgroup
- Alter diskgroup



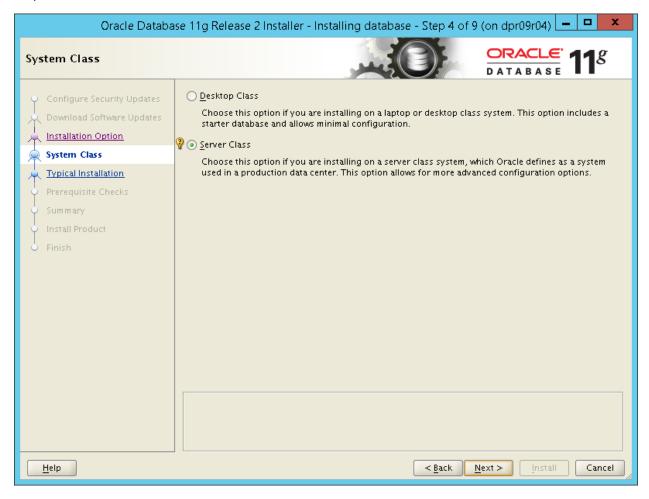
# RDBMS Software Installation & Configuration

# Install Database & configure

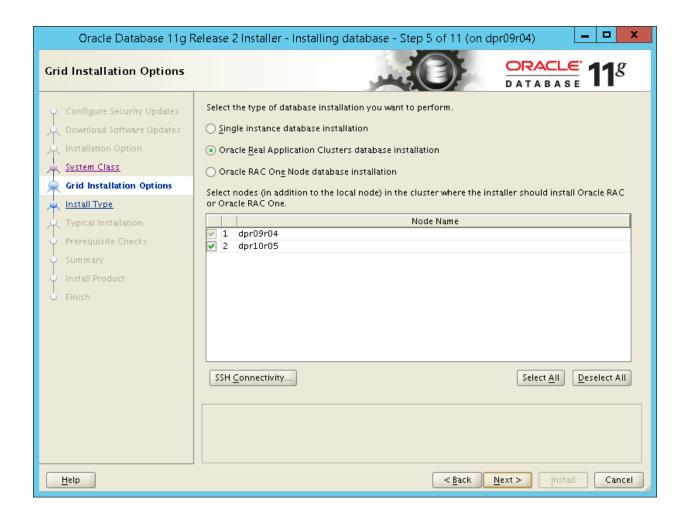
# Step 1:



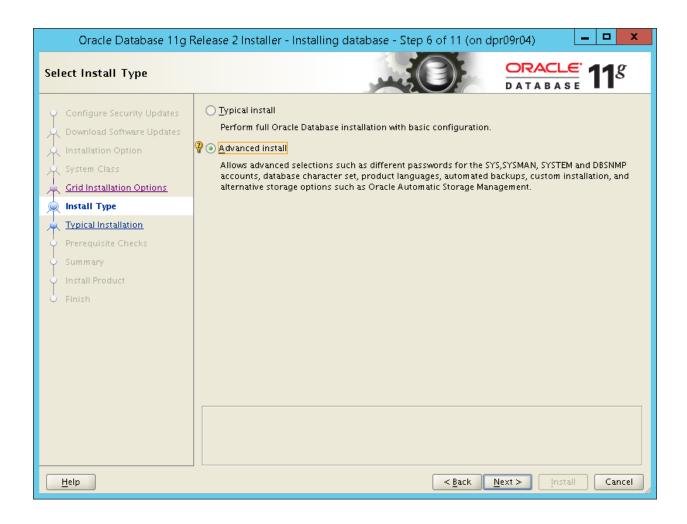
# Step 2:



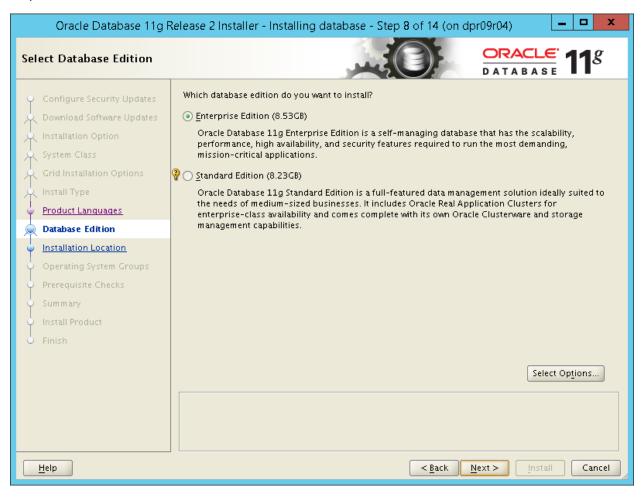
# Step 3:



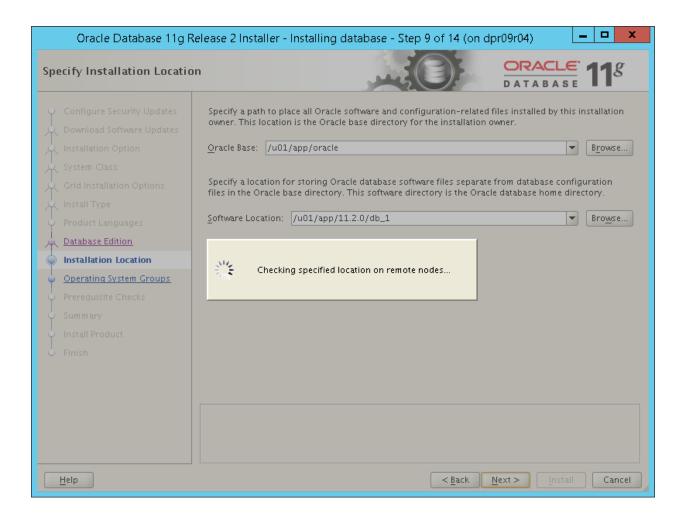
# Step 4:



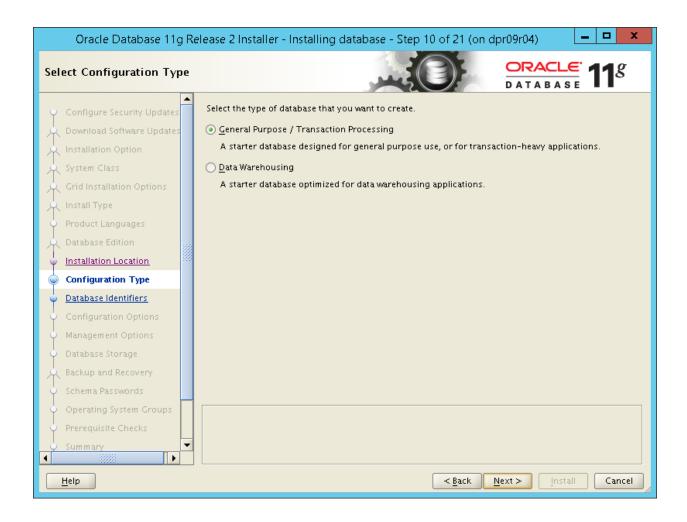
# Step 5:



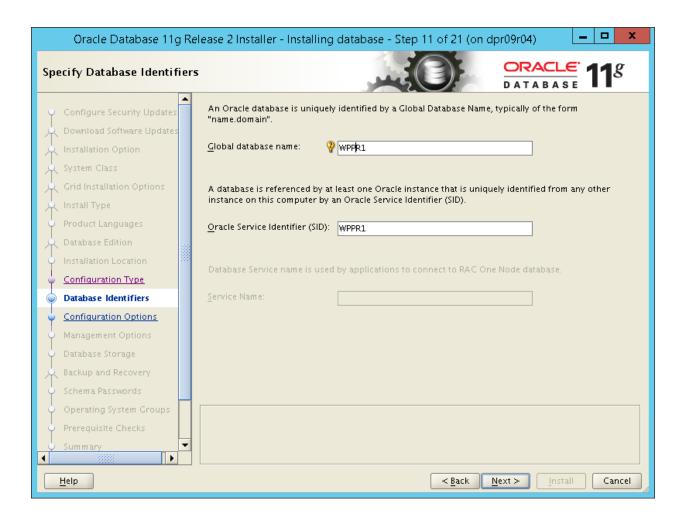
# Step 6:



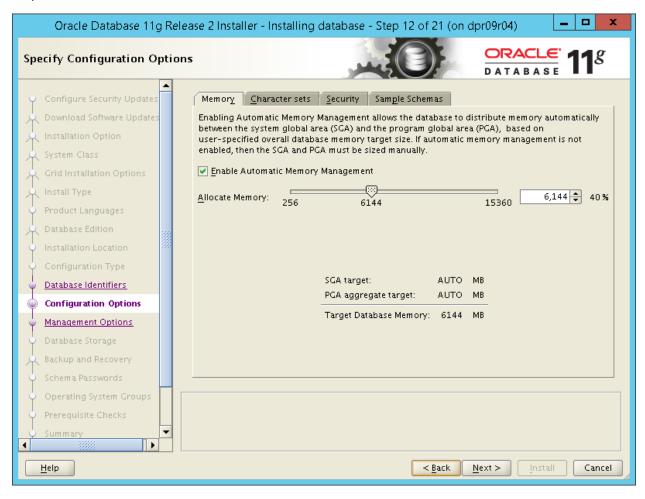
# Step 7:



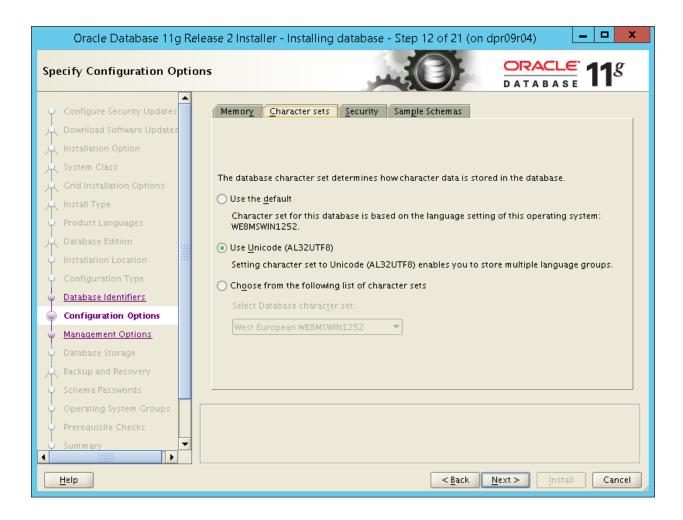
# Step 8:



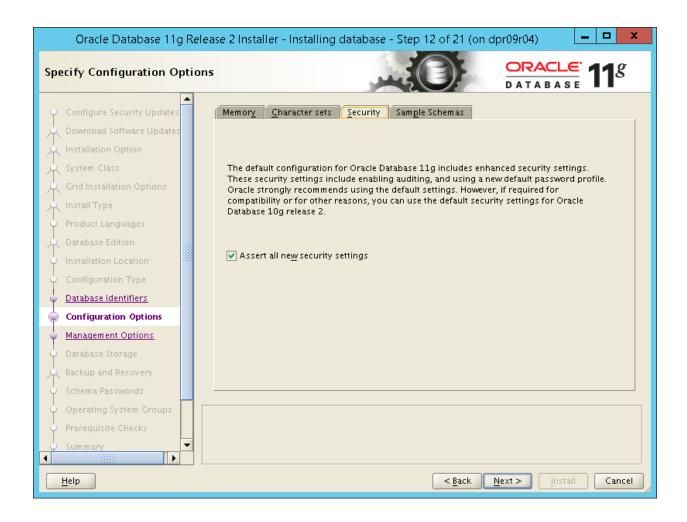
# Step 9:



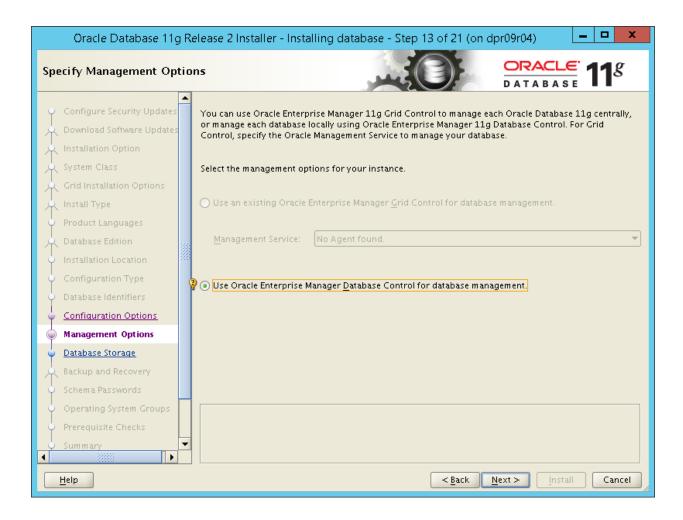
# Step 10:



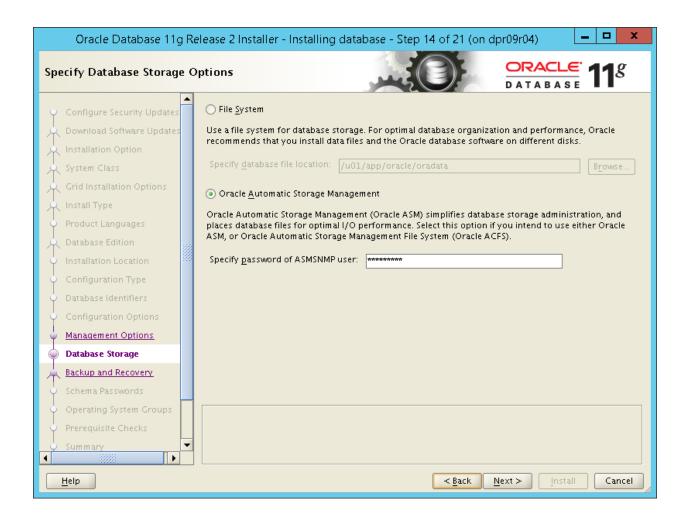
# Step 11:



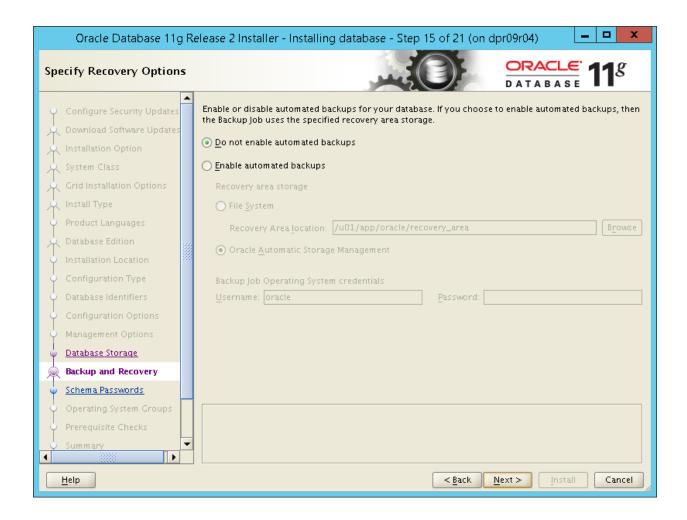
# Step 12:



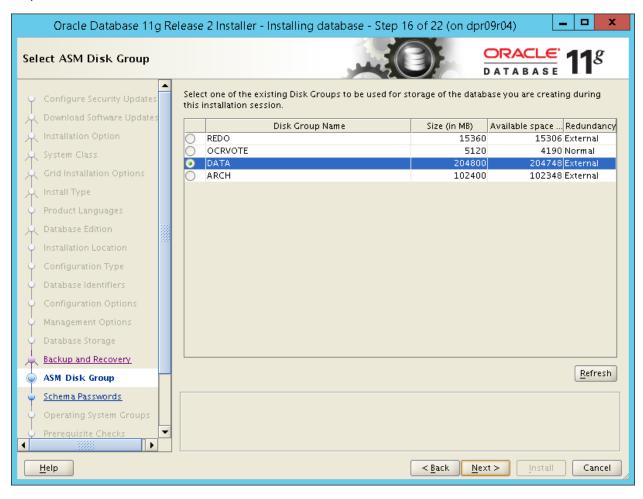
# Step 13:



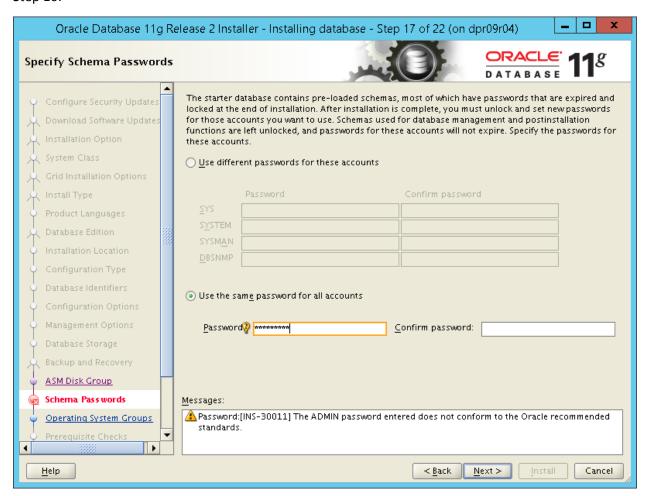
## Step 14:



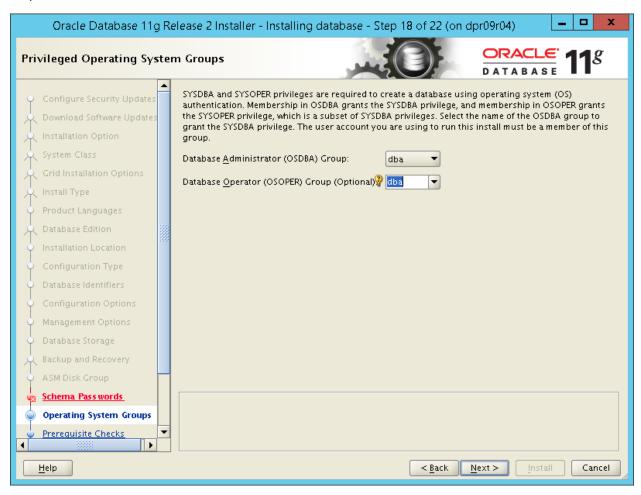
## Step 15:



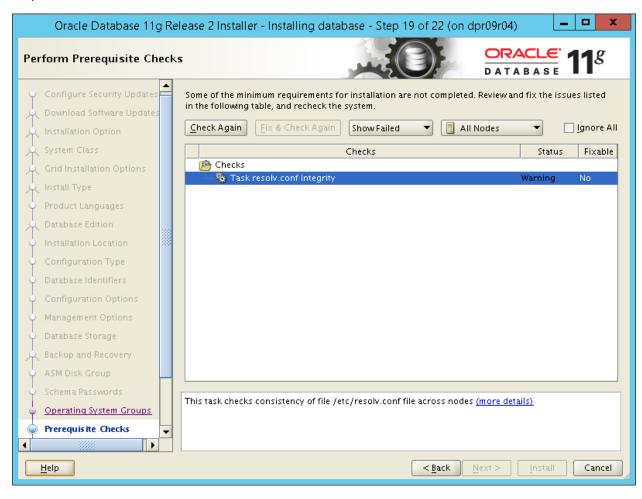
## Step 16:



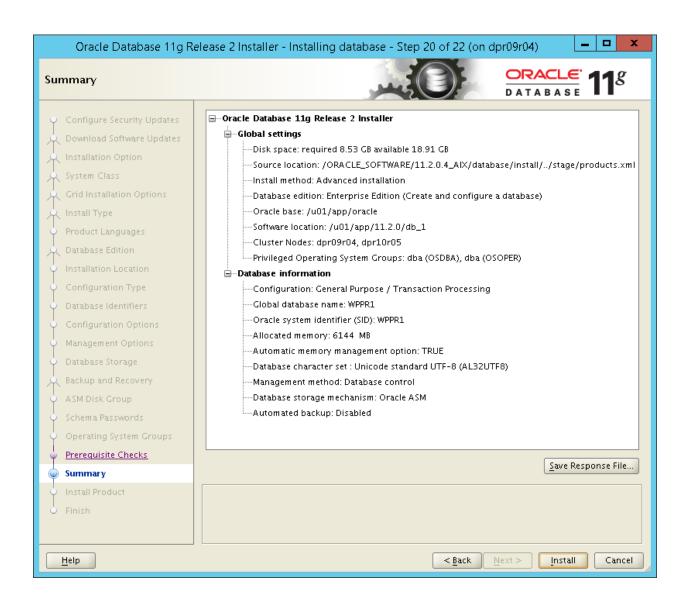
## Step 17:



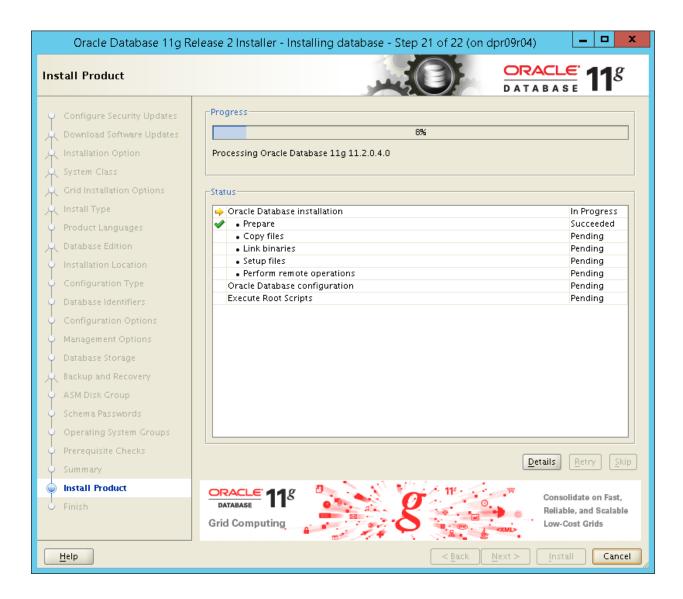
## Step 18:



## Step 19:

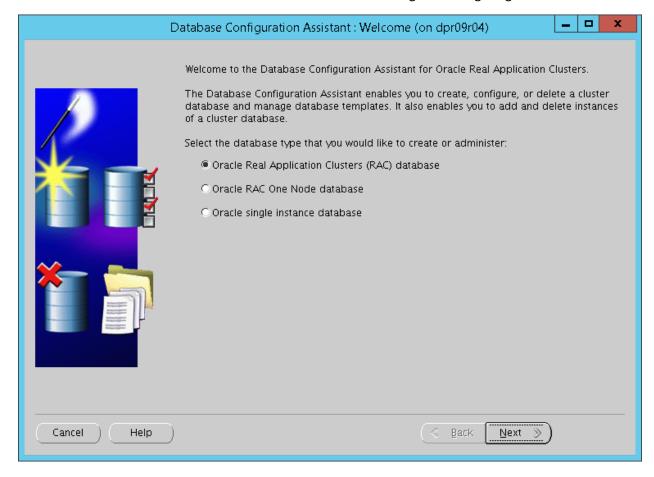


## Step 20:

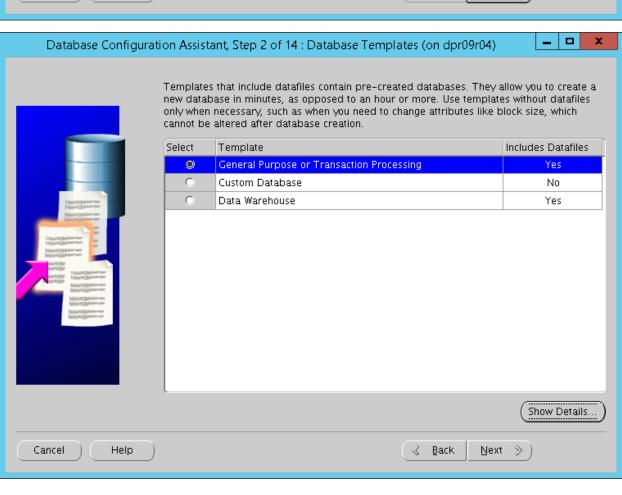


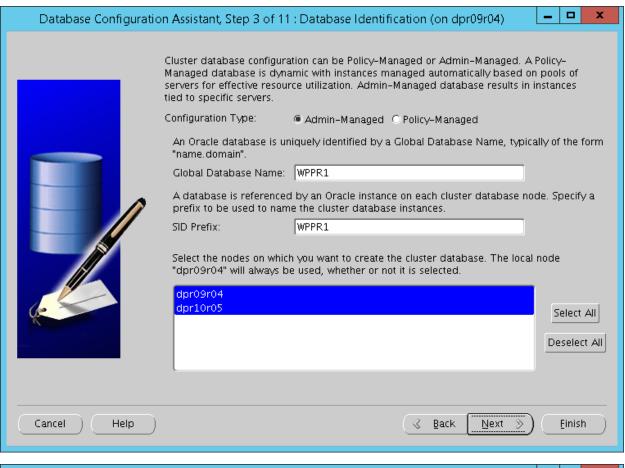
## Run DBCA to create database

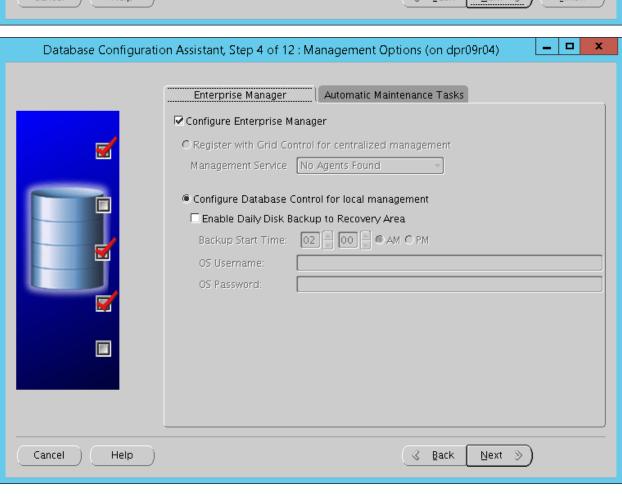
**Note:** Need to use dbca if creation of database fails while installing and configuring database software.

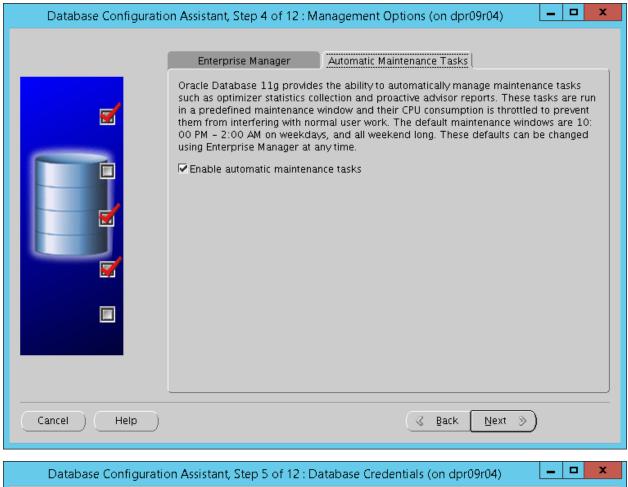


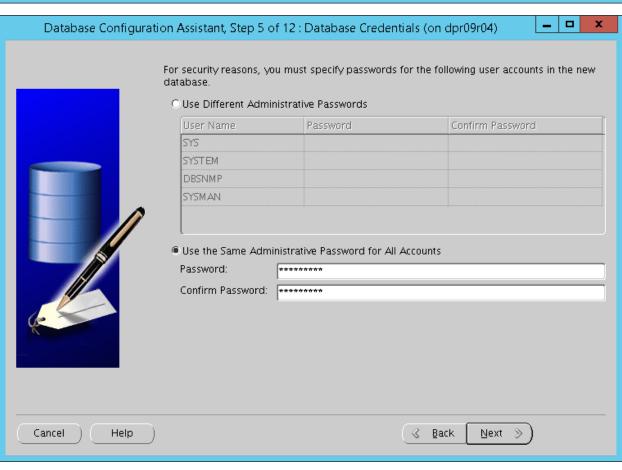


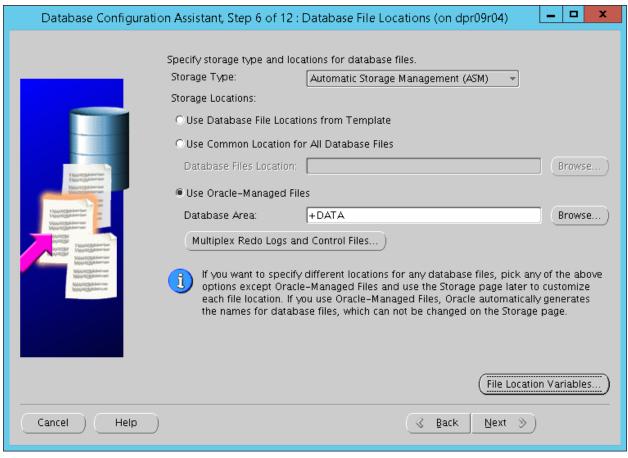


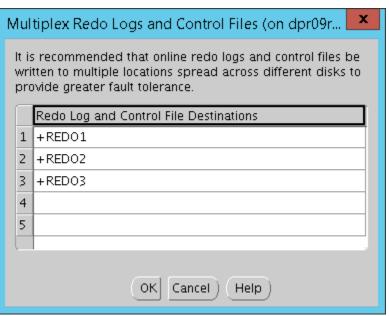


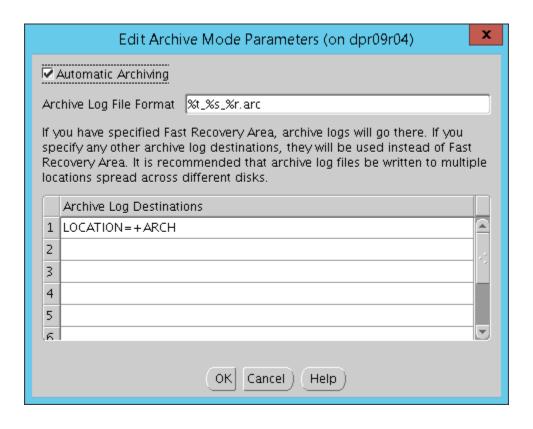


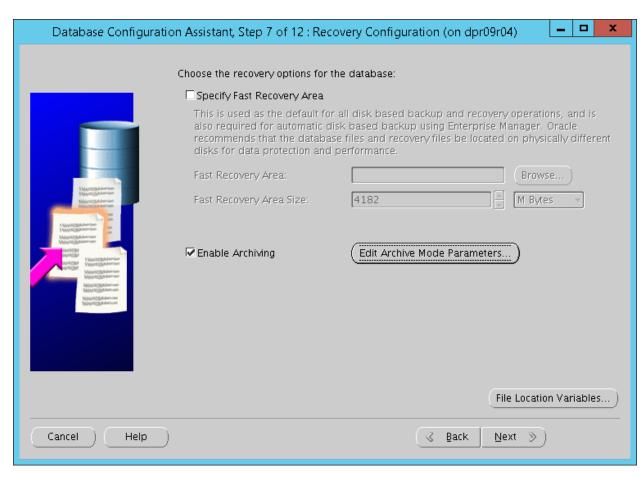


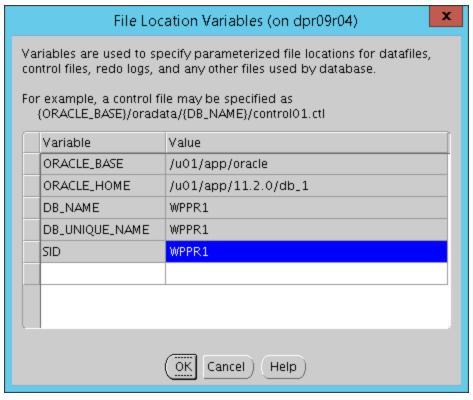


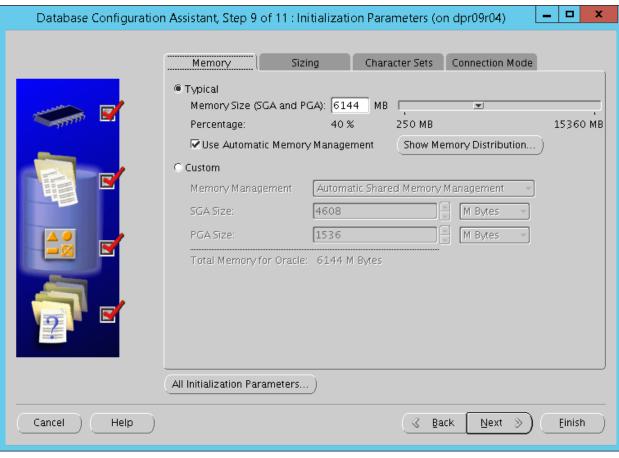


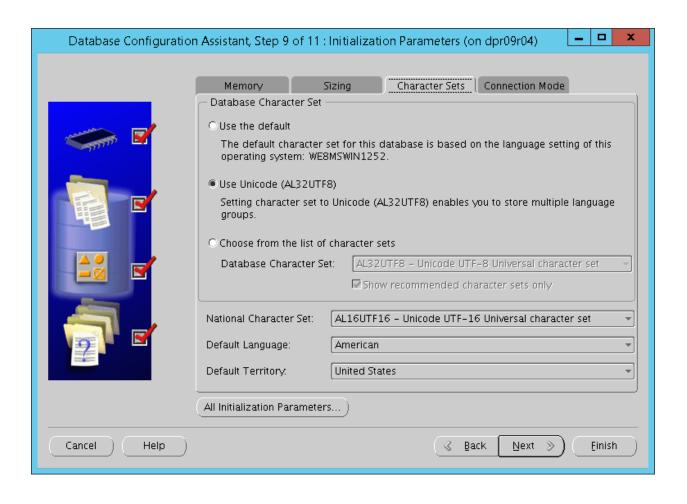


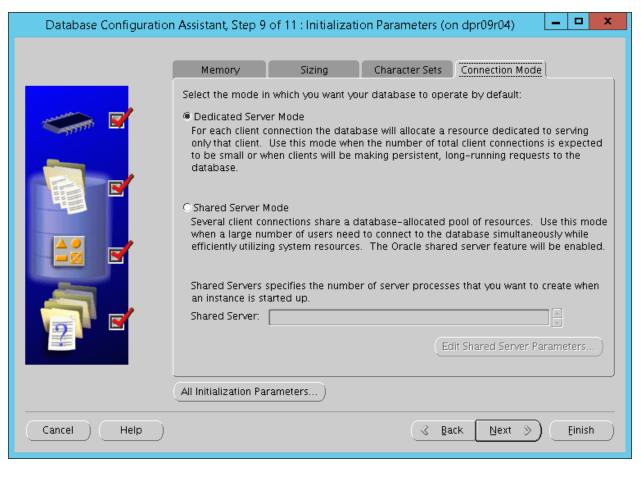


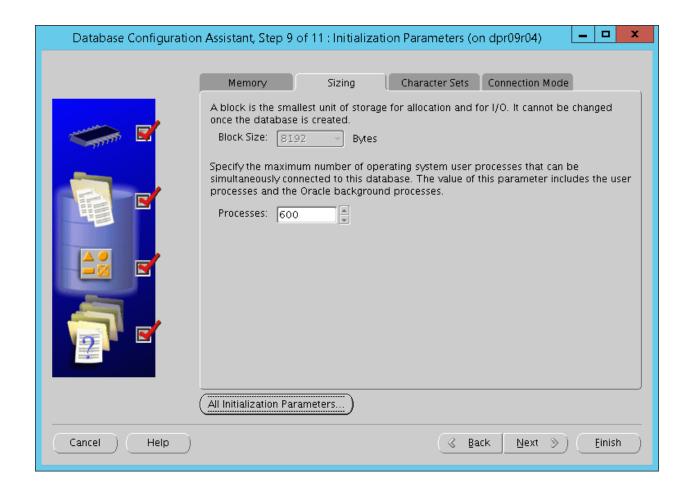




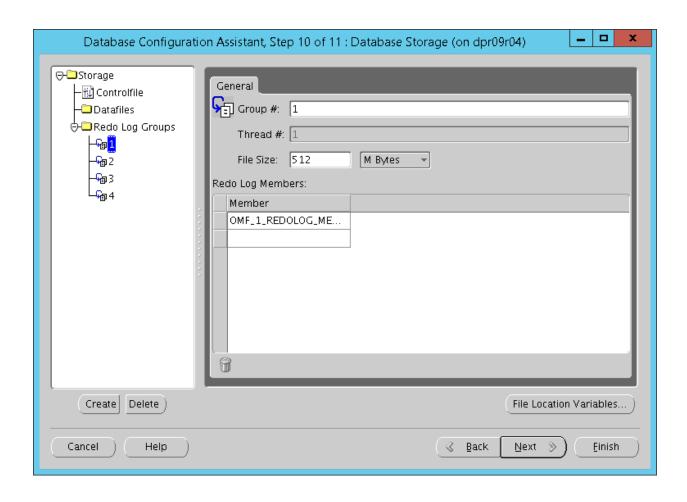


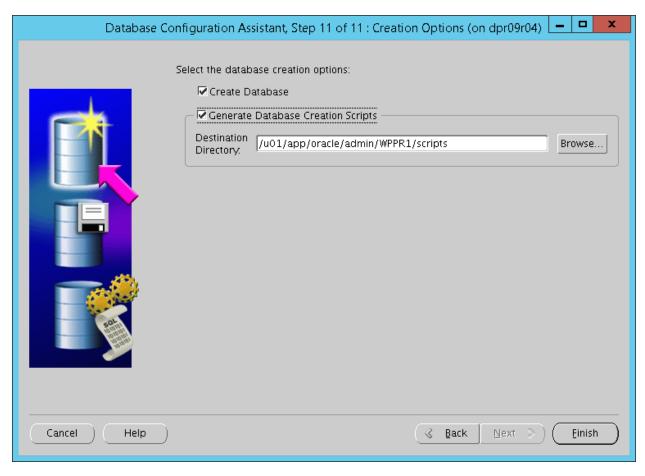


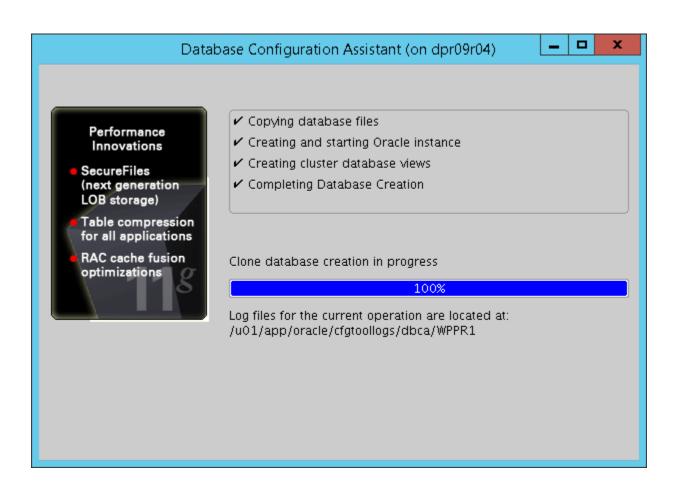




All Initialization Parameters (on dpr09r04)					x
Instance	Name	Value	Override D	Category	
	cluster_database	true	✓	Cluster Database	
	compatible	11.2.0.4.0	✓	Miscellaneous	
	control_files	("{ORACLE_BA		File Configuration	
	db_block_size	8192	✓	Cache and I/O	
	db_create_file_dest	+DATA	✓	File Configuration	
	db_create_online_l	+RED01	~	File Configuration	
	db_create_online_l	+REDO2	<b>V</b>	File Configuration	
	db_domain		~	Database Identification	
	db_name	WPPR1	<b>V</b>	Database Identification	
	db_recovery_file_dest			File Configuration	
	db_recovery_file_d	4385144832		File Configuration	
	db_unique_name			Miscellaneous	
	instance_number	0		Cluster Database	
	log_archive_dest_1	'LOCATION=+	~	Archive	
	log_archive_dest_2			Archive	
	log_archive_dest_st	enable		Archive	
	log_archive_dest_st	enable		Archive	
	nls_language	AMERICAN		NLS	
	nls_territory	AMERICA		NLS	
	open_cursors	300	~	Cursors and Library Cache	
	pga_aggregate_target	1610612736		Sort, Hash Joins, Bitmap Indexe	s
	processes	600	~	Processes and Sessions	
	remote_listener	portalpr-scan	~	Cluster Database	
	remote_login_pass	exclusive	~	Security and Auditing	
	sessions	665	~	Processes and Sessions	
	sga_target	4831838208		SGA Memory	
	shared_servers	0		Shared Server	
	star_transformation	FALSE		Optimizer	
WPPR11	instance_number	1	V	Cluster Database	
WPPR11	undo_tablespace	UNDOTBS1	~	Cluster Database	
(I)					
Show Advanced Parameters				Close Show Description He	elp )







# Database Configuration Assistant (on dpr0...

Database creation complete. For details check the logfiles at: /u01/app/oracle/cfgtoollogs/dbca/WPPR1.

Database Information:

Global Database Name: WPPR1 System Identifier(SID) Prefix: WPPR1

Server Parameter File name: +DATA/WPPR1/spfileWPPR1.ora

The Database Control URL is https://dpr09r04:1158/em

Note: All database accounts except SYS, SYSTEM and DBSNMP are locked. Select the Password Management button to view a complete list of locked accounts or to manage the database accounts (except DBSNMP). From the Password Management window, unlock only the accounts you will use. Oracle Corporation strongly recommends changing the default passwords immediately after unlocking the account.

Password Management...



# **Verify Services**

## **Verify Cluster Services**

### Command: crsctl check crs

#### Command:

crs stat-t

```
bash-4.3$ crsctl status res |grep -v "^$"|awk -F "=" 'BEGIN {print " "} {printf("%s",NR%4 ? $2"|" : $2"\n")}'|sed
  awk -F "|" 'BEGIN { printf "%-40s%-35s%-20s%-50s\n", "Resource Name", "Resource Type", "Target ", "State" }{ split
35s%-20s%-50s\n",$1,$2,trg[i],st[i]}}
Resource Name
                                        Resource Type
                                                                                                 State
                                                                            Target
ora.ARCH01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.ARCH01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.DATA01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.DATA01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.LISTENER.lsnr
                                        ora.listener.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.LISTENER.lsnr
                                        ora.listener.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.LISTENER DPR09R04.1snr
                                        ora.listener.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.LISTENER DPR09R04.1snr
                                        ora.listener.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.LISTENER SCAN1.lsnr
                                        ora.scan listener.type
                                                                                                ONLINE on dpr10r05
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.LISTENER SCAN2.1snr
                                        ora.scan listener.type
                                                                                                ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.LISTENER_SCAN3.1snr
                                        ora.scan_listener.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.OCRVOTE.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.OCRVOTE.dg
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.RECN01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.RECN01.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.RECN02.dg
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.RECN02.dg
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.RECN03.dg
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.RECN03.dg
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.diskgroup.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.asm
                                        ora.asm.type
ora.asm
                                        ora.asm.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.cvu.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.dpr09r04.vip
                                        ora.cluster vip net1.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.dpr10r05.vip
                                        ora.cluster vip net1.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
                                                                            OFFLINE
                                                                                                 OFFLINE
                                        ora.qsd.type
ora.qsd
                                        ora.gsd.type
                                                                            OFFLINE
                                                                                                 OFFLINE
ora.gsd
ora.net1.network
                                        ora.network.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.net1.network
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.network.type
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.oc4j
                                        ora.oc4j.type
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.ons
                                        ora.ons.type
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.ons
                                        ora.ons.type
                                                                            ONLINE
ora.registry.acfs
                                        ora.registry.acfs.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.registry.acfs
                                        ora.registry.acfs.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.scan1.vip
                                        ora.scan_vip.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
                                        ora.scan_vip.type
ora.scan2.vip
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
                                        ora.scan vip.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
ora.scan3.vip
ora.wppr1.db
                                        ora.database.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr10r05
ora.wppr1.db
                                        ora.database.type
                                                                            ONLINE
                                                                                                 ONLINE on dpr09r04
```

#### Command: Isnrctl services

```
bash-4.3$ lsnrctl services
LSNRCTL for IBM/AIX RISC System/6000: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production on 22-JUN-2017 15:16:37
Copyright (c) 1991, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=IPC)(KEY=LISTENER)))
Services Summary...
Service "+ASM" has 1 instance(s).
 Instance "+ASM1", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
   Handler(s):
     "DEDICATED" established:2169 refused:0 state:ready
        LOCAL SERVER
Service "WPPR1" has 1 instance(s).
 Instance "WPPR11", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
   Handler(s):
     "DEDICATED" established:356 refused:0 state:ready
        LOCAL SERVER
Service "WPPR1XDB" has 1 instance(s).
 Instance "WPPR11", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
   Handler(s):
     "D000" established:0 refused:0 current:0 max:1022 state:ready
        DISPATCHER <machine: dpr09r04, pid: 18939944>
        (ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp) (HOST=dpr09r04) (PORT=33404))
The command completed successfully
bash-4.3$
```

### Command: Isnrctl status

```
bash-4.3$ lsnrctl status
LSNRCTL for IBM/AIX RISC System/6000: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production on 22-JUN-2017 15:16:40
Copyright (c) 1991, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=IPC)(KEY=LISTENER)))
STATUS of the LISTENER
Alias
                          LISTENER
Version
                         TNSLSNR for IBM/AIX RISC System/6000: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production
Start Date
                         21-JUN-2017 09:59:36
                         1 days 5 hr. 17 min. 9 sec
Uptime
Trace Level
                          off
Security
                          ON: Local OS Authentication
SNMP
Listener Parameter File /u01/app/11.2.0/grid/network/admin/listener.ora
Listener Log File
                          /u01/app/grid/diag/tnslsnr/dpr09r04/listener/alert/log.xml
Listening Endpoints Summary...
  (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=ipc)(KEY=LISTENER)))
  (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp) (HOST=192.168.121.147) (PORT=1521)))
  (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp) (HOST=192.168.121.213) (PORT=1521)))
Services Summary...
Service "+ASM" has 1 instance(s).
  Instance "+ASM1", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
Service "WPPR1" has 1 instance(s).
 Instance "WPPR11", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
Service "WPPR1XDB" has 1 instance(s).
 Instance "WPPR11", status READY, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
The command completed successfully
bash-4.3$
```

### Command: srvctl config scan

```
bash-4.3$ srvctl config scan

SCAN name: portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za, Network: 1/192.168.121.0/255.255.255.0/en2

SCAN VIP name: scan1, IP: /portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za/192.168.121.161

SCAN VIP name: scan2, IP: /portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za/192.168.121.162

SCAN VIP name: scan3, IP: /portalpr-scan.neotel.co.za/192.168.121.163

bash-4.3$
```

**Command:** srvctl config scan listener

Shows the existence and port numbers for the SCAN listeners

```
bash-4.3$ srvctl config scan_listener

SCAN Listener LISTENER_SCAN1 exists. Port: TCP:1521

SCAN Listener LISTENER_SCAN2 exists. Port: TCP:1521

SCAN Listener LISTENER_SCAN3 exists. Port: TCP:1521

bash-4.3$
```

Command: crsctl query css votedisk