Solve for v[x]

y = y[x] dy/dx = y'[x]d2y/dx2 = y''[x]

Q. $y' + y = a \sin(x)$

ln[5]:= DSolve[y'[x] + y[x] == a * Sin[x], y[x], x]

y' = dy/dx

$$\text{Out[5]= } \left\{ \left\{ y[x] \rightarrow e^{-x} C[1] + \frac{1}{2} a \left(-\cos[x] + \sin[x] \right) \right\} \right\}$$

ln[6]:= DSolve[y'[x] + y[x] == a * Sin[x], y[x], x]

$$\text{Out[6]= } \left\{ \left\{ y[x] \rightarrow e^{-x} \, \text{C[1]} + \frac{1}{2} \, \text{a (-Cos[x] + Sin[x])} \right\} \right\}$$

 $ln[13] = DSolve[y'[x] - 3(1 - 4x^2) = 0, y[x], x]$

Q. $2xy y' - 4x^2 - 3y^2 = 0$ and plot its five solutions.

Out[13]=
$$\{ \{ y [x] \rightarrow 3 x - 4 x^3 + C[1] \} \}$$

$$ln[14] = DSolve[y'[x] + y[x] = 0, y[x], x]$$

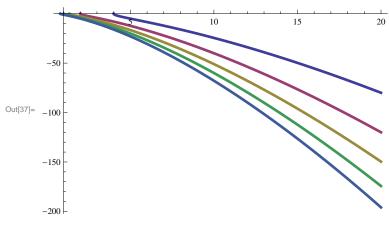
$$\mathsf{Out}[\mathsf{14}] = \left\{ \left\{ y \left[x \right] \rightarrow e^{-x} C \left[1 \right] \right\} \right\}$$

 $ln[15]:= DSolve[2*x*y[x]*y'[x]-4x^2-3y[x]^2 == 0, y[x], x]$

ln[22]:= sol = DSolve[2x*y[x]*y'[x]-4x^2-3y[x]^2 == 0, y[x], x]

$$\label{eq:colored} \begin{split} & \text{In}[23] \text{:= } \text{tab = Table}[y[x] \text{ /. } \text{sol}[[1]] \text{ /. } \{\text{C[1]} \rightarrow \text{ k}\}\text{, } \{\text{k, 1, 5}\}] \end{split}$$

$$\mathsf{Out} [23] = \ \left\{ -\sqrt{-\,4\,+\,x} \ x\,, \ -\,x\,\,\sqrt{-\,4\,+\,2\,\,x} \ , \ -\,x\,\,\sqrt{-\,4\,+\,3\,\,x} \ , \ -\,x\,\,\sqrt{-\,4\,+\,4\,\,x} \ , \ -\,x\,\,\sqrt{-\,4\,+\,5\,\,x} \ \right\}$$



PlotLegends -> {tab[[1]], tab[[2]], tab[[3]], tab[[4]], tab[[5]]}

This will label the colors

 $ln[38] = sol = DSolve[y'[x] - x^2 = 0, y[x], x]$

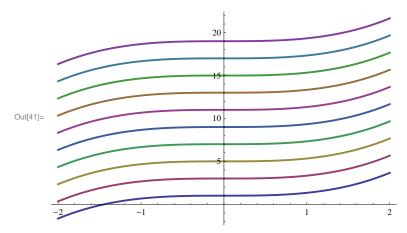
Q. y" - $x^2 = 0$ and plot 10 solutions.

Out[38]=
$$\left\{ \left\{ y[x] \rightarrow \frac{x^3}{3} + C[1] \right\} \right\}$$

 $ln[39]:= tab = Table[y[x] /. sol[[1]] /. {C[1] \rightarrow k}, {k, 1, 20, 2}]$

$$\text{Out} [39] = \left\{ 1 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 3 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 5 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 7 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 9 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 11 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 13 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 15 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 17 + \frac{x^3}{3}, 19 + \frac{x^3}{3} \right\}$$

 $\label{eq:local_local_local} $$ \ln[41] = Plot[Evaluate[tab], \{x, -2, 2\}, \ PlotRange \rightarrow All, \ PlotStyle \rightarrow Thick] $$$



DSolve::dvnoarg : The function y appears with no arguments. \gg