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ATES Lab Assignment -6

Title - Implement a chat bot using techniques of Natural Language Purocessing.

Objective - White a program in C/C++/ Python/Java to create a chat-bot using various Natural Language Processing Libraries.

Theovey -

1) Natural Language Processing

Natural language processing (NLP) refers to the branch of computer science - & move especifically, the branch of artificial intelligence our AT - concessined with giving computers the ability to understand text & espoken wourds in much the same

way human beings can.

2) Various NLP libraries which can be used in Creating
(hat-bot

NLTK (Natural Language Tool Kit)

	Clarse Date : Page :
	Challer Bot
	Crenism
	Course NLP
	spacy
	Text Blob
	Pattern
	PyNLPI
æ	Input: Python code you chalbot
*	Output: A working chat-bot
洙	Platform: Windows / Linux
*	FAOIS
<u> </u>	Explain Natural Language Processing in detail with example.
A 05	Natural Language Processing (NLP) is a field of artificial intelligence that focuses on the
N 348	interaction between computers & humans using
<u> </u>	natural language. The goal & of NLP is to enable
	computers to understand, interpret, & generale him
a	human language in a way that is both meaning ful
	& contextually vælevant.
	Key components in NLP:
	i) Tokenization: The process of breaking down

a text into comaller units, usually woords our phorasos (tokens). Four example, the wentence "Ilave NIP" would be tokens: "I", "Love", "NIP".

- 2) Part-of-speech (POS) Tagging: Assigning grammatical parts of speech to each word in a sentence, such as nowns, verbs, adjectives, etc. Four instance, in the sentence "she is reading a book", Pos tagging would label "she" as a puranoun, "is" is a verb, "reading" as a verb, "a" as an article, & "book" as a nown.
- 3) Named Entity Recognition (NER): Identifying & dassifying entities (which as names of people ourganizations, locations, etc) in a text.

4) Sentiment Analysis: Determining the sentiment experienced in a pieces of a text, whether it's positive, negative our neutral.

5) Hachine turanslation: Turanslating text yron one language to another automatically

6) Text Coneration: (vealing human-like text text based on a given purompt Our context

7) Speech Recognition: Convorting uppoken language into wwitten text.

(22) Explain limitations & challenges one yare while currenting a Chat-bot?

Ans creating a chattot comes with several limitations & challenges, including:

1) Underestanding Ambiguity: Chatboks may colounge l'e

our unintended course quences of versponses

is currical in chattot development

- 9) Continuous learning. Keeping the chatbot updated à adaptive to evolving language torendo & user behavioures viequivres ongoing effort
- 10) User expectation Management: Managing uses expectations & preoriding clear indications when the chatbat may not composehend our yulfill certain veguests is impositant you user satis yaction.

as Uses of Chat-bot in various domains? (Any 4)

And i) Customer Service: Chatbots assist in handling customer queries, peroviding inflormation, & offering support

- 2) F-commerce: Chatbots facilitate peroduct viecommendations, ander tracking, 4 customer assistance in online eniggodar
- 3) Health case: chattots aid in appointment scheduling, symptoms checking, a puroviding basic medical information.
- 4) Finance: Chathots help with account inquivies turansaction history, & financial advice in banking & finance applications.

```
import json
import string
import random
import nltk
import numpy as num
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
import tensorflow as tensorF
from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
nltk.download("punkt")
nltk.download("wordnet")
[nltk data] Error loading punkt: <urlopen error [Errno 8] nodename nor</pre>
[nltk data]
                 servname provided, or not known>
[nltk data] Error loading wordnet: <urlopen error [Errno 8] nodename</pre>
[nltk data] nor servname provided, or not known>
False
ourData = {"ourIntents": [
              {"tag": "age",
               "patterns": ["how old are you?"],
               "responses": ["Aree Umra me kya rakha hai?"]
               {"tag": "greeting",
"patterns": [ "Hi", "Hello", "Hey"],
               "responses": ["Hi there", "Hello", "Hi :)"],
              },
               {"tag": "goodbye",
               "patterns": [ "bye", "later"],
"responses": ["Bye", "take care"]
              {"tag": "name",
               "patterns": ["what's your name?", "who are you?"],
               "responses": ["Aree naam me kya rakha hai?", "You can
give me a name, and I will appreciate it"]
1}
lm = WordNetLemmatizer() #for getting words
# lists
ourClasses = []
newWords = []
documentX = []
documentY = []
# Each intent is tokenized into words and the patterns and their
associated tags are added to their respective lists.
```

```
for intent in ourData["ourIntents"]:
    for pattern in intent["patterns"]:
        ournewTkns = nltk.word tokenize(pattern)# tokenize the
patterns
        newWords.extend(ournewTkns)# extends the tokens
        documentX.append(pattern)
        documentY.append(intent["tag"])
    if intent["tag"] not in ourClasses:# add unexisting tags to their
respective classes
        ourClasses.append(intent["tag"])
newWords = [lm.lemmatize(word.lower()) for word in newWords if word
not in string.punctuation] # set words to lowercase if not in
punctuation
newWords = sorted(set(newWords))# sorting words
ourClasses = sorted(set(ourClasses))# sorting classes
trainingData = [] # training list array
outEmpty = [0] * len(ourClasses)
# bow model
for idx, doc in enumerate(documentX):
    bag0fwords = []
    text = lm.lemmatize(doc.lower())
    for word in newWords:
        bagOfwords.append(1) if word in text else bagOfwords.append(0)
    outputRow = list(outEmpty)
    outputRow[ourClasses.index(documentY[idx])] = 1
    trainingData.append([bagOfwords, outputRow])
random.shuffle(trainingData)
trainingData = num.array(trainingData, dtype=object)
x = num.array(list(trainingData[:, 0]))# first trainig phase
y = num.array(list(trainingData[:, 1]))# second training phase
iShape = (len(x[0]),)
oShape = len(y[0])
ourNewModel = Sequential()
# Dense function adds an output layer
ourNewModel.add(Dense(128, input shape=iShape, activation="relu"))
ourNewModel.add(Dropout(0.5))
ourNewModel.add(Dense(64, activation="relu"))
ourNewModel.add(Dropout(0.3))
ourNewModel.add(Dense(oShape, activation = "softmax"))
```

```
md = tensorF.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam(learning rate=0.01,
decay=1e-6)
ourNewModel.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
         optimizer=md.
         metrics=["accuracy"])
# Output the model in summary
print(ourNewModel.summary())
ourNewModel.fit(x, y, epochs=200, verbose=1)
Model: "sequential"
Layer (type)
                   Output Shape
                                    Param #
dense (Dense)
                   (None, 128)
                                    1920
dropout (Dropout)
                   (None, 128)
                                    0
dense 1 (Dense)
                   (None, 64)
                                    8256
                                    0
dropout 1 (Dropout)
                   (None, 64)
dense 2 (Dense)
                   (None, 4)
                                    260
Total params: 10436 (40.77 KB)
Trainable params: 10436 (40.77 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
None
Epoch 1/200
accuracy: 0.2500
Epoch 2/200
accuracy: 0.2500
Epoch 3/200
accuracy: 0.6250
Epoch 4/200
accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 5/200
accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 6/200
accuracy: 0.7500
```

```
Epoch 7/200
accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 8/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.7404 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 9/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 10/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 11/200
accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 12/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 13/200
1/1 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.2081 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 14/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 15/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 16/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0461 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 17/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 18/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 19/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 0.1318 -
accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 20/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 21/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 22/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0512 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 23/200
```

```
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 24/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 25/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 26/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 27/200
1/1 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0823 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 28/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 29/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 30/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 31/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 32/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 33/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 34/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 35/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 36/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 37/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 38/200
1/1 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0019 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 39/200
```

```
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 40/200
1/1 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0040 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 41/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0063 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 42/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 43/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 44/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 45/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 46/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 47/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 48/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 49/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 50/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 51/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 52/200
1/1 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0029 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 53/200

    accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 54/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 55/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 56/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 57/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 58/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 59/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 60/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 61/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 62/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 63/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 64/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 65/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 66/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 67/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 68/200
1/1 [=========== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0040 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 69/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 70/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 71/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 72/200
```

```
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 73/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 74/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 75/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 76/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 77/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0117 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 78/200

    accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 79/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 80/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 81/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 82/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 83/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 84/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 85/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 86/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 87/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 88/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
```

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Epoch 89/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 90/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 91/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 92/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 93/200

    accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 94/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 95/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 96/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 97/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 98/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 99/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 100/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 101/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 102/200
1/1 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0055 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 103/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 104/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 105/200
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- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 106/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 107/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 108/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 109/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 110/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 111/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 112/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 113/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 114/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 115/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 116/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 117/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 118/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 119/200

    accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 120/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 121/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 122/200
```

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- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 123/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 124/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 125/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 126/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 127/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 128/200
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 129/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 130/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 131/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 132/200
1/1 [============= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0124 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 133/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 134/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 135/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 136/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 137/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 138/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 139/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 140/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 141/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 142/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 143/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 144/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 145/200
1/1 [============ ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.0021 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 146/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 147/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 148/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 149/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 150/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 151/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 152/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 153/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 154/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 155/200
```

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- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 156/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 157/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 158/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 159/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 160/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 161/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 162/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 163/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 164/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 165/200
1/1 [============= ] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.0045 -
accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 166/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 167/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 168/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 169/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 170/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 171/200
```

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- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 172/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 173/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 174/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 175/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 176/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 177/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 178/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 179/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 180/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 181/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 182/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 183/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 184/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 185/200

    accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 186/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 187/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 188/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 189/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 190/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 191/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 192/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 193/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 194/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 195/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 196/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 197/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 198/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 199/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 200/200
- accuracy: 1.0000
<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x158deb210>
def ourText(text):
newtkns = nltk.word tokenize(text)
newtkns = [lm.lemmatize(word) for word in newtkns]
return newtkns
def wordBag(text, vocab):
newtkns = ourText(text)
bag0words = [0] * len(vocab)
```

```
for w in newtkns:
   for idx, word in enumerate(vocab):
     if word == w:
       bagOwords[idx] = 1
  return num.array(bag0words)
def Pclass(text, vocab, labels):
 bagOwords = wordBag(text, vocab)
 ourResult = ourNewModel.predict(num.array([bag0words]))[0]
 newThresh = 0.2
 yp = [[idx, res] for idx, res in enumerate(ourResult) if res >
newThresh1
 yp.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
 newList = []
 for r in yp:
   newList.append(labels[r[0]])
  return newList
def getRes(firstlist, fJson):
 tag = firstlist[0]
 listOfIntents = fJson["ourIntents"]
 for i in listOfIntents:
   if i["tag"] == tag:
     ourResult = random.choice(i["responses"])
     break
  return ourResult
while True:
   newMessage = input("Please input your message : ")
   intents = Pclass(newMessage, newWords, ourClasses)
   ourResult = getRes(intents, ourData)
   print(ourResult)
Please input your message : what's your name?
1/1 [======] - 0s 16ms/step
You can give me a name, and I will appreciate it
Please input your message : who are you?
Aree naam me kya rakha hai?
```