

# Spring 2019 Complex Analysis Preliminary Exam

University of Minnesota

Where possible, computations have been also done using SageMath code available on GitHub at [github.com/tekaysquared/p](https://github.com/tekaysquared/p) (feel free to make pull requests!)

2. Write the first three terms of the Laurent expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{1}{z^5 - 1}$  centered at 0 and convergent in  $|z| < 1$ .

*Proof.* Observe that

$$\frac{1}{z^5 - 1} = \frac{-1}{1 - z^5} = - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^{5n}$$

which converges for  $|z^5| < 1$  which is  $|z|^5 < 1$  or  $|z| < 1$ . Thus, the first three nonzero terms of the expansion of  $f$  are  $a_0 = -1$ ,  $a_5 = -1$ , and  $a_{10} = -1$ .  $\square$