

## **Isabukuru y'amavuko (birthday) “*Buon compleanno*”**

Ubundi isabukuru ishingira kutariki ndetse nukwezi kuko aribyo bitajya bihinduka .

ifite inkomoko mu muco w'abantu batandukanye kandi igamije kwibuka umunsi umuntu yavukiyeho. Imvonimvano yayo ishobora gusobanurwa muri ubu buryo

Umuco wambere ntiwari ufite uburyo bwo gukurikirana ibihe usibye gukoresha ukwezi, izuba, cyangwa ikindi kintu cyingenzi. Ibi byabagoye kwita ku isabukuru y'amavuko y'umuntu.

Uko ibihe byagendaga bihita, abantu bose bagiye bamenya ko bari guuhura ningaruka zo gusaza, gusa ngo ntibari bafite uburyo bwo kwerekana amateka yihariye cg kwibuka igihe bavukiye.

Abantu ba kera bakomeje gutekereza cyane batangira kwitegereza ukwezi igutangiriye nibwo batangiye kwita ku mpinduka zisi ndetse badasize nibihe byayo.

Icyogihe kandi abantu Babonye ko ubu buryo bwagiye bwisubiramo inshuro nyinshi. Batangira kwerekana izo mpinduka bakoreshe igihe.

Bityo, umunsi umuntu yavukiyeho washoboraga kwibukwa hakoreshejwe izuba cyangwa ukwezi, ariko byari bikiri mu buryo bwo gusobanura imbaraga z'imyuka n'imana.

Kuvicyogihe bamaze kumenya gutandukanya ibihe bahise bako ikinu kidasanzwe .

Icyokinu bakoze bwambere , cyari kalendari yambere, kuva ubwo bamaze gukora calendar, ibihe byarahindutse ,ndetse bihindurwamwo indi minsi itarisanzwe.

Kuva muri ubu bwoko bwa sisitemu yo gukurikirana ibihe haje haje indi minsi idasanzwe iminsi ikunzwe cyane ,kuburyo nanubungubu beshi muritwebwe umwaka utarangira batayizihije . imwe muriyo iminsi numusi wa amavuko ariwo ndimo nkubwira invonimvano yawo.

2. Abanyamisiri ba kera nibo ba mbere bazwi ko **bizihizaga isabukuru**, ariko izo sabukuru ntabwo zari iz'abantu basanzwe.

□ Bizihizaga cyane cyane iya **bami (farawo)** kuko bavugaga ko ku munsu frawo yimikiweho ngo abe umwami ari bwo bavutse bwa kabiri mu buryo bw'umwuka.

□ Isabukuru yabo yafatwaga nk'umunsi wo gusaba amahoro ndetse no kurindwa n'imana zabo.

Aho abahanga mu Bibiliya bavugaga ko kuvugaga mbere y'amavuko hari nko mu 3.000 Mbere ya Yesu icyogeye ngo baribari kwitegura isabukuru y'amavuko ya yumwami Farawo

Urubuga rwa pumpiti apu rukomeza rutubwirako Igihe farawo nkumwami wa Egiputa yambikwa ikamba muri Egiputa ya kera, ngo babonaga ko bahindutse imana. Uyu wari ngo umwanya mubuzima bwabo wabaye ingirakamaro kuruta no kuvuka kwabo.

## **Abagiriki ba kera**

Bafashe uwo muco w'Abanyamisiri, barawukomeza, Ngo Bemera ko umuntu afite **umurinzi wo mu ijuru (daimon)** umucungira ubuzima. Ku munsi yavukiye, uwo murinzi ngo kaba agira imbaraga nyinshi cyane.

**Aharero Niho haturutse umuco wo kuzana amatabaza (candles) cyazabujije:**  
**nkurumuri** rwumucyo, urwo rumuri rwafatwaga nko kumurikira imana n'abarinzi, no kumuzanira imigisha myishi.

Mu rwego rwo kubaha uwo munsi, Abagereki batangaga udutsima tumeze nk'ukwezi dutatseho bujije yaka kugira ngo bongere kugira urumuri rwaka rw'ukwezi n'ubwiza bwa Artemis. Bujije kandi yashushanyaga kohereza ikimenyetso cyangwa amasengesho. Kuzimya bujije ufite icyifuzo nubundi buryo bwo kohereza ubwo butumwa imana.

Umunsi w'amavuko wabanje gutangira nkuburyo bwo kurinda.

Ariko bakavuga ko Abagereki bakurikije imigenzo y'Abanyamisiri yo kwizihiza “ivuka” ry'imana zabo. Kimwe n'indi mico myinshi ya gipagani, batekerezaga ko iminsi y'impinduka zikomeye, nkiyo umuntu avutse , aba yakiriye cg avukanye imyuka mibi. Batekerezaga ko gucana buji bisubiza myuka mibi aho yaturutse aho bavugaga ko iba mumwijima , gucana urumuri rero bikaba bivuze kuyirirukana . Iyo ikaba impamvu kwizihiza isabukuru y'amavuko byatangiye muburyo bwo kurinda.

Si buji gusa yitabwagwaho kubana tumiraga, inshuti n'imuryango bagateranira hamwe mugihe umunsi wamavuko waba wegereje muriyo minsi basabaga uburinzi ngo batazahura nibyago , barishimaga, bagatanga bitekerezo, nibyifuzo.

Batangaga impano zo kuzana umunezero mwinshi birinda imyuka mibi.

Ubundi bakohereza Urusaku rwakoreshwaga mu gutera ubwoba ikibi badashaka.

Imana nibigirwa mana byari igice kinini cyumuco wubugereki. Abagereki batanze amaturo n'ibitambo byinshi kugirango bashimishe izo mana. Ikigirwa manakazi cy'ukwezi, Artemisi, nibindi bitandukanye.

## Mugihe Abaroma bakera

bazanye umuco wo kwizihiza isabukuru **ku bantu bese**, atari ku bami gusa. Kuko ngo Byari igihe cyo kwerekana ko umuntu akiriho kandi afite agaciro.

5. Abanyaroma ba kera ni bo babaye aba mbere mu kwishimira ivuka rya “muntu.”

Ibi bisa nkaho byari bibaye bwambere mumateka aho hadutse umuco wizihizaga ivuka ryabantu badahuje idini. Abenegihugu basanzwe b'Abaroma bizihizaga iminsi y'amavuko y'inshuti zabo ndetse n'abagize umuryango yabo. Guverinoma ariko yashyizeho iminsi mikuru rusange yubahiriza abaturage bazwi cyane.

Ikindi kintu cyingenzi tugomba kumenya nuko abagabo bonyine aribo bagiraga iyi minsi mikuru y'amavuko. Umunsi w'amavuko w'abagore ntabwo wizihizwaga kugeza mu kinyejana cya 12.

Ikindi wamenya nuko **imyaka 50 , mu muco w'Abanya roma:**

- Nuko Ifatwa nk'isabukuru ikomeye cyane (*kuko bayigereranya n igice cy'ikinyejana*).

Icyo gihe ngo ibirori biba binini kurusha ibisanzwe, bagasangira muri resitora, bakagira ubusabane burenze kandi barikumwe n'inshuti n'umuryango babisha bagakora urugendo rwihariye.

Ubundi bagatanga impano zihariye zerekana icyubahiro aho bamwe batangaga ibinu bifite amabara y'agaciro, ibikoreshe byiza, ni bitabo bikomeye cyane.

Ikindi utareka kumenya nuko isabukuru yamavuko yabanje gufatwa nkumuhango wa gipagani mumico ya gikristo.

Mu bukristo, abantu bemeza ko abantu bose bavukanye "icyaha cy'umwimerere." Ibyo, bifatanije n'amavuko yo hambere ashingiye kumana z'abapagani, byatumye abakristo batekereza ko iminsi y'amavuko ari ibirori bibi. Ibi byamaze imyaka magana mbere yukubaho Itorero rya gikristo ribaho.

Mu kinyejana cya 4 ni bwo abakristo baretse ubwo buryo bwo gutekereza ibyo batangira kwizihiza ivuka rya Yesu, nabo bazwi nka Noheri. Kwizihiza ivuka rya Yesu byashyizweho nkigice cyo gushaka abari bamaze kwizihiza Saturnalia, umunsi mukuru w'Abaroma.

Ikindi nakubwira nuko Abadage aribo bahimbye umugati bwambere ariwo twita cake nkuko tubizi uyumunsi.

(waru ukati utarimo amavuta menshi nk'uw'ubu, kandi wari umukati worohereye).

Mubudage kandi bagiraga umusimukuru wabana bitaga **Kinderfeste**, watangiye hagati y'ikinyejana cya 15–18, **Kinderfeste rikaba arizina** ry'umunsi mukuru w'amavuko wabana babadage,

Aho bafataga umutsima bakawushyiraho **amatabaza angana n'imyaka umwana yujuje**, ndetse hakiyongeraho **irindi rimwe** rigereranya **umwaka yujuje n'icyizere cy'ahazaza**.

Ibyongibyo rero ngo byari imanzi cyane

Impamvu byari by'ingenzi ngo Byari bifite ubusobanuro bwo **gukingira umwana** ku munsu w'amavuko we, kuko Abaroma n'Abadage ba kera bizeraga ko uwo munsu ari **umunsi w'umwihariko ariko nanone ushobora kuba umunsi w'amakuba** → rero amatabaza n'umutsima bikaba byarafatwaga nk'ibimurinda.

ubu murikigihe naho ugereranywa n uburyo bw'imyidagaduro y'uuyu munsu. Ibirori byabereye abana b'Abadage, cyangwa “kinder,” kandi hagaragayemo agatsima k'amavuko karimbishijwe buji.

Abana bahawagwa buje imwe hejuru ya cake buri mwaka bari bazima, hakiyongereyeho imwe yo kwizera kubaho byibuze undi mwaka. Kuzimya buji mugihe urigutanga icyifuzo byari igice kinini muriyo minsi mikuru.

Ikindi wamenya kusabukuru yamavuko nuko : Isabukuruya mavuko iyibabaye umunu yujuje imyaka **18** ifatwa nk'umunsi ukomeye cyane mu Butaliyani ari bo banyaroma (nk'uko kuzuza imyaka 21 ari ikimenyetso gikomeye muri Amerika).

Murwanda umunsi wamavuko uko ufatwa umeze kimwe nuwibihugu twavuze harimo ubudage na na nubutariyani ndetse nibindi bihugu kwisi cyane arinaho wagiye ukomoka ,cyakora kubera tekinology tugezemo ibinubyagiye bihinduka ahusanga murino minsi abanu bifuriza abandi isabukuru babicyishije kumbuga nkoranya mbaga ,bakoresheje ubutumwa ,mumvugo ,indirimo ndetse namafoto atandukanye tutibagiwe na cake zikozwe muma foromo atandukanye kandi nanone

kwisiyose ubu bizihiza isabukuru yama vuko uretse ko tutayizihiza kimwe bitewe nuko tutanganya ubushobozi.

Aho mbere, umutsima w'isukari cyangwa cake wari igicuruzwa cy'abakire, kuko ibikoresho byayo byari bihenze kandi bihabwa agaciro nk'iby'agaciro kadasanzwe.

Ariko Impinduramatwara y'Inganda (Industrial Revolution) nuko ibihe byagiye bihinduka bahinduye byinshi cyane aho twavugaga

: nkibikoresho byatumwaga binze aho ububiboneka bihendutse kandi bikaboneka ahantu henshi, ibyo bikhutisha iterambere mu gukora ibintu ku bwinshi arinabyo byatumye amaduka y'ibyakurira ashobora gutanga imitsima cyangwa umukati wo kwizihiza isabukuru yamavuko ugenda uboneka ku giciro gito.

Ibi byatumye abantu bose, hatitawe ku rwego rw'ubukungu, babasha kwishimira isabukuru yabo bakoresheje umutsima wisukari, nako gato cyane byisukari ku isabukuru zabo, ibyo bituma umuco wo kwizihiza isabukuru ugera ku baturage benshi.

reka soze nifuriza isabukuru nziza abantu bavutse kuriyitariki mugire isabukuru nziza.

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*“Buon compleanno!”* (Isabukuru nziza!)