



REFERENCES and SOURCES for HITRAN

(Last updated: 26 August 2004)

The reference 0 (zero) is used for all data surviving from the 1986 HITRAN Database. For further details, refer to: L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

Subsequent articles describing HITRAN: L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, R.H. Tipping, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, D.Chris Benner, V.Malathy Devi, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Perrin, A. Goldman, S. Massie, L.R. Brown, and R.A. Toth, "The HITRAN Molecular Database: Editions of 1991 and 1992," *JQSRT* **48**, 469-507 (1992); L.S. Rothman, C.P. Rinsland, A. Goldman, S.T. Massie, D.P. Edwards, J.-M. Flaud, A. Perrin, C. Camy-Peyret, V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, J. Schroeder, A. McCann, R.R. Gamache, R.B. Wattson, K. Yoshino, K.V. Chance, K.W. Jucks, L.R. Brown, V. Nemtchinov, and P. Varanasi, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database and HAWKS (HITRAN Atmospheric Workstation): 1996 Edition," *JQSRT* **60**, 665-710 (1998); L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).

H₂O 161, 181, 171, 162, 182, 172

Positions

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J. Brault, D.A. Ramsay, M. Vervloet, and J. Chauville, "The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 16500 and 25250 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **113**, 208-228 (1985); J.-Y. Mandin, J.-P. Chevillard, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and J.W. Brault, "The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 13 200 and 16 500 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **116**, 167-190 (1986).
- 2.** J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "H₂¹⁶O: Line positions and intensities between 8000 and 9500 cm⁻¹: the second hexad of interacting vibrational states: {(050),(130),(031),(210),(111),(012)}," *Can.J.Phys.* **66**, 997 (1988).
- 3.** R.A. Toth, "Measurements of H₂¹⁶O Line Positions and Strengths: 11 610 to 12 861 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **166**, 176-183 (1994).
- 4.** J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "H₂¹⁶O: line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm⁻¹. The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states," *Can.J.Phys.* **67**, 1065-1084 (1989).
- 5.** R.A. Toth, "ν₂ band of H₂¹⁶O: line strengths and transition frequencies," *JOSA* **B 8**, 2236-2255 (1991); R.A. Toth, "2ν₂ - ν₂ and 2ν₂ bands of H₂¹⁶O, H₂¹⁷O, and H₂¹⁸O: line positions and strengths," *JOSA* **B 10**, 1526-1544 (1993).
- 6.** Preliminary results from R.A. Toth, "Extensive measurements of H₂¹⁶O line frequencies and

- strengths: 5750-7965 cm^{-1} ,” *Appl.Opt.* **33**, 4851-4867 (1994).
7. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and R.A. Toth, “Water Vapor Parameters from Microwave to Medium Infrared,” Pergamon Press, Paris (1981).
 8. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-P. Maillard, and G. Guelachvili, “The H_2O Spectrum between, 4200 and 5000 cm^{-1} ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **65**, 219-228 (1977).
 9. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.-P. Maillard, “Higher ro-vibrational levels of H_2O deduced from high resolution oxygen-hydrogen flame spectra between 2800-6200 cm^{-1} ,” *Mol.Phys.* **32**, 499-521 (1976).
 10. C. Camy-Peyret and J.-M. Flaud, *J.Phys.Lett.* **41**, 23 (1980).
 11. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, K.Narahari Rao, Da-Wun Chen, Yan-Shek Ho, and J.-P. Maillard, “Spectrum of Water Vapor between 8050 and 9370 cm^{-1} ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **75**, 339-362 (1979).
 12. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and N. Papineau, “La Bande ν_2 des espèces isotopiques H_2^{17}O et H_2^{18}O ,” *C.R.Acad.Sc.Paris*, **t 290, Serie B**, 537-540 (1980).
 13. R.A. Toth, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “Spectrum of H_2^{18}O and H_2^{17}O in the 5030 to 5640 cm^{-1} region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **67**, 185-205 (1977).
 14. R.A. Toth, V.D. Gupta, and J.W. Brault, “Line positions and strengths of HDO in the 2400-3300 cm^{-1} region,” *Appl.Opt.* **21**, 3337-3347 (1982).
 15. Estimate based on combination differences.
 16. M.P. Esplin, R.B. Wattson, and M.L. Hoke, “ H_2O Line Position Measurements at 1000K,” Paper ME04, Ohio State University International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, June (1994).
 17. Taken from Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory balloon data, K. Chance and K. Jucks, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, private communication (1994).
 18. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, “The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92,” *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
 19. R.B. Wattson, “Extended Water Databases Calculated by Direct Numerical Diagonalization,” paper P2, Third HITRAN Spectroscopic Database Conference, Hanscom AFB, MA (1993).
 20. R.A. Toth, “ HD^{16}O , HD^{18}O , and HD^{17}O Transition Frequencies and Strengths in the ν_2 Bands,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **162**, 20-40 (1993).
 21. R.A. Toth, “ $\nu_1 - \nu_2$, $\nu_3 - \nu_2$, ν_1 , and ν_3 bands of H_2^{16}O : line positions and strengths,” *JOSA B* **10**, 2006-2029 (1993).
 22. J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “ H_2^{16}O : line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm^{-1} . The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states,” *Can.J.Phys.* **67**, 1065-1084 (1989). Line identified using D.W. Schwenke, “New H_2O Rovibrational Line Assignments,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **190**, 397-402 (1998).
 23. J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “ H_2^{16}O : line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm^{-1} . The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states,” *Can.J.Phys.* **67**, 1065-1084 (1989). Line identified using D.W. Schwenke, “New H_2O Rovibrational Line Assignments,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **190**, 397-402 (1998); L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr, and P. Varanasi, “Long-Path near-Infrared Line Intensities for H_2O ,” Proceedings of the 5th ASA Conference, page 141, Reims, France (1999).
 24. L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, and M. Dulick, “Empirical Line Parameters of H_2^{16}O near 0.94 μm : Positions, Intensities and Air-Broadening Coefficients,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **212**, 57-82 (2002).
 25. R.A. Toth, “Water vapor measurements between 590 and 2582 cm^{-1} : Line positions and

strengths,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **190**, 379-396 (1998); R.A. Toth, “HDO and D₂O low pressure, long path spectra in the 600-3100 cm⁻¹ region I. HDO line positions and strengths,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **195**, 73-97 (1999); R.A. Toth, “Analysis of line positions and strengths of H₂¹⁶O ground and hot bands connecting to interacting upper states: (020), (100), and (001),” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **194**, 28-42 (1999).

26. H. Partridge and D.W. Schwenke, “The determination of an accurate isotope dependent potential energy surface for water from extensive ab initio calculations and experimental data,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **106**, 4618-4639 (1997).

27. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, J.-Y. Mandin, A. Bykov, O. Naumenko, L. Sinita, and B. Voronin, “Fourier-transform absorption spectrum of the H₂¹⁷O molecule in the 9711-11 335 cm⁻¹ spectral region: the first decade of resonating states,” *JQSRT* **61**, 795-812 (1999).

28. J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “H₂¹⁸O: line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm⁻¹. The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states,” *Can.J.Phys.* **65**, 777-789 (1987).

29. P.F. Coheur, S. Fally, M. Carleer, C. Clerboux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérienne, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, “New water vapor line parameters in the 26000-13000 cm⁻¹ region,” *JQSRT* **74**, 493-510 (2002); M.-F. Mérienne, A. Jenouvrier, C. Hermans, A.C. Vandaele, M. Carleer, P.F. Coheur, R. Colin, S. Fally, and M. Bach, “Water vapor line parameters in the 13 000-9250 cm⁻¹ region,” *JQSRT* **82**, 99-117 (2003).

30. R.A. Toth, “Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm⁻¹: includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters,” to be published.

31. Same as Ref. 30, but these lines are doubled with the weaker unassigned line hidden beneath the stronger component.

32. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, “Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog,” *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

33. R. Lanquetin, L.H. Coudert, and C. Camy-Peyret, “High-lying rotational levels of water: an analysis of the energy of the five first vibrational states,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **206**, 83-103 (2001).

34. Calculation from K.V. Jucks, private communication (2000).

35. J.-M. Flaud, C. Piccolo, B. Carli, A. Perrin, L.H. Coudert, J.-L. Teffo, and L.R. Brown, “Molecular line parameters for the MIPAS (Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding) experiment,” *Atmos.Oceanic Optics* **16**, 172-181 (2003).

36. M. Tanaka, J.W. Brault, and J. Tennyson, “Absorption spectrum of H₂¹⁸O in the 12,400 – 14,520 cm⁻¹ range,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **216**, 77-80 (2002).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J. Brault, D.A. Ramsay, M. Vervloet, and J. Chauville, “The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 16500 and 25250 cm⁻¹,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **113**, 208-228 (1985); J.-Y. Mandin, J.-P. Chevillard, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and J.W. Brault, “The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 13 200 and 16 500 cm⁻¹,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **116**, 167-190 (1986).

2. J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “H₂¹⁶O: Line positions and intensities between 8000 and 9500 cm⁻¹: the second hexad of interacting vibrational states: {(050),(130),(031),(210),(111),(012)},” *Can.J.Phys.* **66**, 997 (1988).

3. R.A. Toth, "Measurements of H_2^{16}O Line Positions and Strengths: 11 610 to 12 861 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **166**, 176-183 (1994).
4. J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, " H_2^{16}O : line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm^{-1} . The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states," *Can.J.Phys.* **67**, 1065-1084 (1989).
5. R.A. Toth, " ν_2 band of H_2^{16}O : line strengths and transition frequencies," *JOSA B* **8**, 2236-2255 (1991); R.A. Toth, " $2\nu_2 - \nu_2$ and $2\nu_2$ bands of H_2^{16}O , H_2^{17}O , and H_2^{18}O : line positions and strengths," *JOSA B* **10**, 1526-1544 (1993).
6. Preliminary results from R.A. Toth, "Extensive measurements of H_2^{16}O line frequencies and strengths: 5750-7965 cm^{-1} ," *Appl.Opt.* **33**, 4851-4867 (1994).
7. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
8. R.B. Wattson, "Extended Water Databases Calculated by Direct Numerical Diagonalization," paper P2, Third HITRAN Spectroscopic Database Conference, Hanscom AFB, MA (1993).
9. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J. Brault, D.A. Ramsay, M. Vervloet, and J. Chauville, "The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 16500 and 25250 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **113**, 208-228 (1985); J.-Y. Mandin, J.-P. Chevillard, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and J.W. Brault, "The High-Resolution Spectrum of Water Vapor between 13 200 and 16 500 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **116**, 167-190 (1986). Intensity units corrected from HITRAN92 and HITRAN96 editions by L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr, and P. Varanasi, "Visible and Near-infrared H_2^{16}O Line Intensity Corrections for HITRAN-96," *JQSRT* **66**, 101-105 (2000).
10. J.-Y. Mandin, J.P. Chevillard, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, " H_2^{16}O : Line positions and intensities between 8000 and 9500 cm^{-1} : the second hexad of interacting vibrational states: {(050),(130),(031),(210),(111),(012)}," *Can.J.Phys.* **66**, 997 (1988). Intensity units corrected from HITRAN92 and HITRAN96 editions by L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr, and P. Varanasi, "Visible and Near-infrared H_2^{16}O Line Intensity Corrections for HITRAN-96," *JQSRT* **66**, 101-105 (2000).
11. R.A. Toth, $3\nu_3 + \nu_2$ region (11661-12741 cm^{-1}), Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (1990). Intensity units corrected from HITRAN92 and HITRAN96 editions by L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr, and P. Varanasi, "Visible and Near-infrared H_2^{16}O Line Intensity Corrections for HITRAN-96," *JQSRT* **66**, 101-105 (2000).
12. J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, " H_2^{16}O : line positions and intensities between 9500 and 11 500 cm^{-1} . The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states," *Can.J.Phys.* **67**, 1065-1084 (1989). Intensity units corrected from HITRAN92 and HITRAN96 editions by L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr, and P. Varanasi, "Visible and Near-infrared H_2^{16}O Line Intensity Corrections for HITRAN-96," *JQSRT* **66**, 101-105 (2000).
13. R.A. Toth, "Water vapor measurements between 590 and 2582 cm^{-1} : Line positions and strengths," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **190**, 379-396 (1998); R.A. Toth, "HDO and D_2O low pressure, long path spectra in the 600-3100 cm^{-1} region I. HDO line positions and strengths," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **195**, 73-97 (1999); R.A. Toth, "Analysis of line positions and strengths of H_2^{16}O ground and hot bands connecting to interacting upper states: (020), (100), and (001)," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **194**, 28-42 (1999).
14. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, J.-Y. Mandin, A. Bykov, O. Naumenko, L. Sinitsa, and B. Voronin, "Fourier-transform absorption spectrum of the H_2^{17}O molecule in the 9711-11 335 cm^{-1}

spectral region: the first decade of resonating states,” *JQSRT* **61**, 795-812 (1999).

15. L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, and M. Dulick, “Empirical Line Parameters of H_2^{16}O near $0.94\ \mu\text{m}$: Positions, Intensities and Air-Broadening Coefficients,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **212**, 57-82 (2002).

16. Rescaled intensities of H. Partridge and D.W. Schwenke, “The determination of an accurate isotope dependent potential energy surface for water from extensive ab initio calculations and experimental data,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **106**, 4618-4639 (1997) as described in Ref.15 above. Observed intensities from J.P. Chevillard, J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, “ H_2^{18}O : line positions and intensities between 9500 and $11\ 500\ \text{cm}^{-1}$. The (041), (220), (121), (201), (102), and (003) interacting states,” *Can.J.Phys.* **65**, 777-789 (1987) were used to determine the scaling factors.

17. P.F. Coheur, S. Fally, M. Carleer, C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérienne, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, “New water vapor line parameters in the $26000\text{-}13000\ \text{cm}^{-1}$ region,” *JQSRT* **74**, 493-510 (2002); M.-F. Mérienne, A. Jenouvrier, C. Hermans, A.C. Vandaele, M. Carleer, P.F. Coheur, R. Colin, S. Fally, and M. Bach, “Water vapor line parameters in the $13\ 000\text{-}9250\ \text{cm}^{-1}$ region,” *JQSRT* **82**, 99-117 (2003).

18. R.A. Toth, “Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to $8000\ \text{cm}^{-1}$: includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters,” to be published.

19. Same as Ref. 18, but these lines are doubled with the weaker unassigned line hidden beneath the stronger component.

20. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, “Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog,” *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

21. L.H. Coudert, “Line frequency and line intensity analysis of water vapor,” *Mol.Phys.* **96**, 941-954 (1999).

22. J.C. Pearson, JPL, private communication (2000).

23. L.H. Coudert, Université Paris-Sud, private communication (2004).

24. M. Tanaka, J.W. Brault, and J. Tennyson, “Absorption spectrum of H_2^{18}O in the $12,400 - 14,520\ \text{cm}^{-1}$ range,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **216**, 77-80 (2002).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. S.D. Gasster, C.H. Townes, D. Goorvitch, and F.P.J. Valero, “Foreign-gas collision broadening of the far-infrared spectrum of water vapor,” *JOSA B* **5**, 593-601 (1988).

2. V.Ya. Ryadov and N.I. Furashov, *Opt.Spectrosc.(USSR)* **35**, 255-257(1973).

3. R. Emery, “Atmospheric Absorption Measurements in the Region of 1 mm Wavelength,” *Infrared Phys.* **12**, 65-79 (1972).

4. R.B. Sanderson and N. Ginsburg, “Line Widths and Line Strengths in the Rotational Spectrum of Water Vapor,” *JQSRT* **3**, 435-444 (1963).

5. G.E. Becker and S.H. Autler, “Water Vapor Absorption of Electromagnetic Radiation in the Centimeter Wave-Length Range,” *Phys.Rev.* **70**, 300-307 (1946).

6. J.R. Rusk, “Line-Breadth Study of the 1.64-mm Absorption in Water Vapor,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **42**, 493-500 (1965).

7. H.J. Liebe and T.A. Dillon, “Accurate Foreign-Gas-Broadening Parameters of the 22-GHz H_2O Line from Refraction Spectroscopy,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **50**, 727-732 (1969).

8. L. Frenkel and D. Woods, “Microwave absorption by H_2O vapor and its mixtures with other

gases between 100 and 300 Gc/s,” *Proc IEEE* **54**, 498-505 (1966).

9. J.E. Pearson, D.T. Llewellyn-Jones, and R.J. Knight, “Water Vapour Absorption near a Wavelength of 0.79 mm,” *Infrared Phys.* **9**, 53-58 (1969).
10. V.Ya. Ryadov and N.I. Furashov, *Opt.Spectrosc.(USSR)* **24**, 93-97 (1968).
11. C.P. Rinsland, A. Goldman, M.A.H. Smith, and V.Malathy Devi, “Measurements of Lorentz air-broadening coefficients and relative intensities in the H_2^{16}O pure rotational and ν_2 bands from long horizontal path atmospheric spectra,” *Appl.Opt.* **30**, 1427-1438 (1991).
12. B.E. Grossmann and E.V. Browell, “Spectroscopy of Water Vapor in the 720-nm Wavelength Region: Line Strengths, Self-Induced Pressure Broadenings and Shifts, and Temperature Dependence of Linewidths and Shifts,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **136**, 264-294 (1989); B.E. Grossmann and E.V. Browell, “Water-Vapor Line Broadening and Shifting by Air, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Argon in the 720-nm Wavelength Region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **138**, 562-595 (1989).
13. J.J. Remedios, D.Phil.thesis, Oxford University (1990); J.J. Remedios and J. Ballard, “Experimental Determinations of the Air- and N_2 -broadened Line Widths of Strong Lines in the ν_2 Band of H_2^{16}O : Line Widths and their Temperature Dependences between 243K and 298K,” to be published.
14. R.R. Gamache and R.W. Davies, “Theoretical calculations of N_2 -broadened halfwidths of H_2O using quantum Fourier transform theory,” *Appl.Opt.* **22**, 4013-4019 (1983).
15. R.R. Gamache and L.S. Rothman, “Temperature Dependence of N_2 -Broadened Halfwidths of Water Vapor: The Pure Rotation and ν_2 Bands,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **128**, 360-369 (1988).
16. R.R. Gamache, scaled average values, unpublished data.
17. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, “The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92,” *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
18. R.A. Toth, “Air- and N_2 -Broadening parameters of water vapor: 604 to 2271 cm^{-1} ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **201**, 218-243 (2000); R.A. Toth, “Air- and N_2 -broadening parameters of HDO and D_2O , 709 to 1936 cm^{-1} ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **198**, 358-370 (1999); R.A. Toth, L.R. Brown, and C. Plymate, “Self-broadened widths and frequency shifts of water vapor lines between 590 and 2400 cm^{-1} ,” *JQSRT* **59**, 529-562 (1998). Default values as a function of the running index m were used for the temperature-dependence coefficient of γ_{air} , n_{air} .
19. Same as Ref. 18, using temperature-dependence of widths from J.J. Remedios (Ref. 13 above); used measured values for specific transitions, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
20. Determined from average of many bands, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
21. L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, and M. Dulick, “Empirical Line Parameters of H_2^{16}O near 0.94 μm : Positions, Intensities and Air-Broadening Coefficients,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **212**, 57-82 (2002).
22. Unassigned lines using default value 0.077 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
23. R.R. Gamache and J. Fischer, “Calculated Halfwidths and Lineshifts of Water-vapor transitions in the 0.7 μm Region and a Comparison with Published Data,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **207**, 254-262 (2001).
24. R.A. Toth, “Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters,” submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
25. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.1 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, “Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines,” to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
26. Default value of 0.07 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ used for unassigned lines, D. Jacquemart, private

communication (2004).

27. Use of air-widths of HD¹⁶O from Ref. 24 supposing no vibrational dependence.
28. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.1 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
29. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.2 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
30. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.3 corresponding to Table 4 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
31. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.3 corresponding to Table 9 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
32. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.3 corresponding to Table 10 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
33. L.P. Giver, B. Gentry, G. Schwemmer, and T.D. Wilkerson, "Water absorption lines, 931-961 nm: selected intensities, N₂-collision-broadening coefficients, self-broadening coefficients, and pressure shifts in air," *JQSRT* **27**, 423-436 (1982).
34. V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and B.D. Sidney, "Diode Laser Measurements of air and nitrogen broadening in the ν_2 bands of HDO, H₂¹⁶O, and H₂¹⁸O," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **117**, 403-407 (1986).
35. F.M. Nicolaisen, ASA workshop, paper 5.8, Moscow June 6-8, (1990).
36. P. Cardinet, F. Sverin, A. Valentin, M.L. Claude, and A. Henri, "Wavenumber, intensity and width of water vapour lines in the region of 5.3 μm ," *CR.Acad.Sc.Paris* **284**, 37-39 (1977).
37. R.S. Eng, P.L. Kelley, A. Mooradian, A.R. Calawa, and T.C. Harman, "Tunable laser measurements of water vapor transitions in the vicinity of 5 μm ," *Chem.Phys.Lett.* **19**, 524-528 (1973).
38. Y.S. Chang and J.H. Shaw, "Intensities and widths of H₂O lines between 1800 and 2100 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **18**, 491-499 (1977).
39. J.R. Izatt, H. Sakai, H., and W.S. Benedict, "Positions, intensities, and widths of water-vapor lines between 475 and 692 cm^{-1} ," *JOSA* **59**, 19-26 (1969).
40. M.M. Johnson and A.H. LaGrone, *Radio Sci.* **8**, 407-410 (1973).
41. F.A. Blum, K.W. Nill, P.L. Kelley, A.R. Calawa, and T.C. Harman, "Tunable infrared laser spectroscopy of atmospheric water vapour," *Science* **177**, 694-695 (1972).
42. A. Bauer, M. Godon, and B. Duterage, "Self- and air-broadened linewidth of the 183 GHz absorption in water vapour," *JQSRT* **33**, 167-175 (1985).
43. R.S. Eng, P.L. Kelley, A.R. Calawa, T.C. Harman, and K.W. Nill, "Tunable diode laser measurements of water vapour absorption line parameters," *Mol.Phys.* **28**, 653-664 (1974).
44. M.P. Arroyo and R.K. Hanson, 30th Aerospace Sciences Meetings & Exhibits paper AIAA 92-510, Reno NV, Jan. 6-9, (1992).
45. B.G. Aggeev, Yu.N. Ponomarev, B.A. Tikhomirov, and I.S. Tyryshkin, 1990 ASA workshop

paper 5.9, Moscow June 6-8, (1990).

46. T. Giesen, R. Schieder, G. Winnewisser, and K.M.T. Yamada, "Precise measurements of pressure broadening and shift for several H₂O lines in the ν_2 band by argon, nitrogen, oxygen, and air," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **153**, 406-418 (1992).

47. C.K.N. Patel, "Linewidth of tunable stimulated Raman scattering," *Phys.Rev.Lett.* **28**, 649-652 (1972).

48. T.G. Adiks, A.A. Vinogradova, and I.P. Malkov, "Measurement of the absorption line parameters of water vapor in the 5.8 μm region using a tunable laser diode spectrometer," *J.Appl.Spectrosc.* **45**, 778-781 (1986).

49. V.Y. Ryadov and N.I. Furashov, *Izvest.VUZ Radiofis.* **9**, 1073-1077 (1966).

50. S. Adler-Golden, J. Lee, and N. Goldstein, "Diode laser measurements of temperature dependent line parameters for water vapor near 820 nm," *JQSRT* **48**, 527-535 (1992).

51. V.Y. Ryadov and N.I. Furashov, *Radiophys. & Quantum Electron.* **18**, 256-266 (1975).

52. N. Goldstein, S. Adler-Golden, J. Lee, F. and Bien, F., "Measurement of molecular concentrations and line parameters using line-locked second harmonic spectroscopy with an AlGaAs diode laser," *Appl.Opt.* **31**, 3409-3415 (1992).

53. A. Adel, *Phys.Rev.* **71**, 806-808 (1947).

54. K.M.T. Yamada, M. Harter, and T. Giesen, "Survey study of air-broadened water vapor lines in the ν_2 band by high-resolution FTIR spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 84-94 (1993).

55. Z. Chu, T.D. Wilkerson, and U.N. Singh, "Water-vapor absorption line measurements in the 940-nm band by using a Raman-shifted dye laser," *Appl.Opt.* **32**, 992-998 (1993).

56. J.T. Bradley, PhD thesis, University of New York (1970).

57. Q. Zou and P. Varanasi, "Laboratory measurement of the spectroscopic line parameters of water vapor in the 610-2100 and 3000-4050 cm^{-1} regions at lower-tropospheric temperatures," *JQSRT* **82**, 45-98 (2003).

58. R. Schermaul, R.C.M. Learner, D.A. Newnham, R.G. Williams, J. Ballard, N.F. Zobov, D. Belmiloud, and J. Tennyson, "The water vapor spectrum in the region 8600-15000 cm^{-1} : experimental and theoretical studies to a new spectral line database," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 32-42 (2001).

59. P.L. Ponsardin and E.V. Browell, "Measurements of H₂¹⁶O linestrengths and air-induced broadenings and shifts in the 815-nm spectral region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **185**, 58-70 (1997).

60. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, M. Badaoui, A. Barbe, A. Hamdouni, and J.J. Plateaux, "Measurements of pressure-broadening and pressure-shifting coefficients from FT spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **164**, 328-337 (1994).

61. RAL / EUMETSAT

62. M.-F. Mérieu, A. Jenouvrier, C. Hermans, A.C. Vandaele, M. Carleer, C., Clerbaux, P.-F. Coheur, R. Colin, S. Fally, and M. Bach, "Water vapor line parameters in the 13000-9250 cm^{-1} region," *JQSRT* **82**, 99-117 (2003).

63. S. Fally, P.-F. Coheur, M. Carleer, C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérieu, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, "Water vapor line broadening and shifting by air in the 26000-13000 cm^{-1} region," *JQSRT* **82**, 119-131 (2003).

64. A. Lucchesini, S. Gozzini, and C. Gabbanini, "Water vapor overtones pressure line broadening and shifting measurements," *Eur.Phys.J. D* **8**, 223-226 (2000).

65. M.Yu. Tretyakov, V.V. Parshin, M.A. Koshelev, V.N. Shanin, S.E. Myasnikova, and A.F. Krupnov, "Studies of 183GHz water line: broadening and shifting by air, N₂ and O₂ and integral intensity measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **218**, 239-245 (2003).

67. R.R. Gamache and J.-M. Hartmann, "An intercomparison of measured pressure-broadening and pressure-shifting parameters of water vapor," *J.Can.Chem.*, in press 2004; average values of experimental data (2004).
68. R.R. Gamache, private communication; calculation using the complex Robert-Bonamy formalism (2004).
69. Smoothed values from R.A. Toth, "Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters," submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
70. S.D. Gasster, C.H. Townes, D. Goorvitch, and F.P.J. Valero, "Foreign-gas collision broadening of the far-infrared spectrum of water vapor," *JOSA B* **5**, 593-601 (1988).
71. D.W. Steyert, W.F. Wang, J.M. Sirota, N.M. Donahue, and D.C. Reuter, "Pressure broadening coefficients for rotational transitions of water in the 380-600 cm^{-1} range," *JQSRT* **72**, 775-782 (2002).
72. V.G. Avetisov, A.I. Nadezhdinskii, A.N. Khusnutdinov, P.M. Omarova, and M.V. Zyrianov, "Diode laser spectroscopy of water vapor in 1.8 μm : line profile measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 326-334 (1993).

Halfwidths (self)

1. For perpendicular bands derived from R.A. Toth, L.R. Brown, and C. Plymate, "Self-broadened widths and frequency shifts of water vapor lines between 590 and 2400 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **59**, 529-562 (1998), for parallel bands from R.A. Toth, JPL, unpublished.
2. Unassigned lines using default value 0.444 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
3. R.A. Toth, "Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters," submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
4. Use of self-widths of H_2^{16}O from Ref. 3 assuming no vibrational dependence.
5. Use of self-widths of HD^{16}O from Ref. 3 assuming no vibrational dependence.
6. Default value of 0.35 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ used for unassigned lines, D. Jacquemart, private communication (2004).
7. B.E. Grossmann and E.V. Browell, "Spectroscopy of Water Vapor in the 720-nm Wavelength Region: Line Strengths, Self-Induced Pressure Broadenings and Shifts, and Temperature Dependence of Linewidths and Shifts," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **136**, 264-294 (1989).
8. L.P. Giver, B. Gentry, G. Schwemmer, and T.D. Wilkerson, "Water absorption lines, 931-961 nm: selected intensities, N_2 -collision-broadening coefficients, self-broadening coefficients, and pressure shifts in air," *JQSRT* **27**, 423-436 (1982).
9. J.-Y. Mandin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "Measurements and calculations of self broadening coefficients of lines belonging to the ν_2 band of H_2^{16}O ," *JQSRT* **23**, 351-370 (1980).
10. F.M. Nicolaisen, 1990 ASA workshop, paper 5.8, Moscow June 6-8, (1990).
11. V. Malathy Devi, B. Fridovich, G.D. Jones, and D.G.S. Snyder, "Intensities and half-widths for several H_2O ν_2 lines in the region 1500-1523 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **111**, 114-118 (1985).
12. R.S. Eng, P.L. Kelley, A. Mooradian, A.R. Calawa, and T.C. Harman, "Tunable laser measurements of water vapor transitions in the vicinity of 5 μm ," *Chem.Phys.Lett.* **19**, 524-528 (1973).
13. R.S. Eng, and A.W. Mantz, "Tunable diode laser measurement of water vapor line parameters in the 10- to 15- μm spectral region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **74**, 388-399 (1979).
14. Y. Ben Aryeh, "Line widths and intensities in the wings of the ν_2 water vapor band at 400°K

and 540°K,” *JQSRT* **7**, 211-224 (1967).

15. J.R. Izatt, H. Sakai, H., and W.S. Benedict, “Positions, intensities, and widths of water-vapor lines between 475 and 692 cm^{-1} ,” *JOSA* **59**, 19-26 (1969).

16. M.A. Guerra, M. Ketabi, A.Sanchez, M.S. Feld, and A. Javan, “Water vapor spectroscopy at 5 μm using a tunable SFR laser,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **63**, 1317-1319 (1975).

17. A. Bauer, M. Godon, and B. Duterage, “Self- and air-broadened linewidth of the 183 GHz absorption in water vapour,” *JQSRT* **33**, 167-175 (1985).

18. D. Mrowinski, “Refraction and absorption in atmospheric gases near the 22 GHz water vapour rotational line,” *Z.Angew.Phys.* **29**, 323-330 (1970).

19. J.A. Mucha, “Tunable diode laser measurements of water vapor line parameters in the 6- μm spectral region,” *Appl.Spectrosc.* **36**, 141-147 (1982).

20. R.S. Eng, P.L. Kelley, A.R. Calawa, T.C. Harman, and K.W. Nill, “Tunable diode laser measurements of water vapour absorption line parameters,” *Mol.Phys.* **28**, 653-664 (1974).

21. J.-Y. Mandin, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and G. Guelachvili, “Measurements and calculations of self-broadening coefficients of lines belonging to the $2\nu_2$, ν_1 , and ν_3 bands of H_2^{16}O ,” *Can.J.Phys.* **60**, 94-101 (1982).

22. L. Frenkel and D. Woods, “Microwave absorption by H_2O vapor and its mixtures with other gases between 100 and 300 Gc/s,” *Proc IEEE* **54**, 498-505 (1966).

23. V.N. Markov, “Temperature dependence of self-induced pressure broadening and shift of the 643-550 line of the water molecule,” *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **164**, 233-238 (1994).

24. J.-M. Hartmann, J. Taine, J. Bonamy, B. Labani, and D. Robert, “Collisional broadening of rotation-vibration lines for asymmetric-top molecules. II. H_2O diode laser measurements in the 400-900K range; calculations in the 300-2000K range,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **86**, 144-156 (1987).

25. A. Bauer, M. Godon, M. Kheddar, J.-M. Hartmann, J. Bonamy, and D. Robert, “Temperature and perturber dependences of water-vapor 380 GHz-line broadening,” *JQSRT* **37**, 531-539 (1987).

26. H.J. Liebe, M.C. Thompson, and T.A. Dillon, “Dispersion studies of the 22 GHz water vapor line shape I. The Lorentzian behavior,” *JQSRT* **9**, 31-47 (1969).

27. J.R. Rusk, “Line-Breadth Study of the 1.64-mm Absorption in Water Vapor,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **42**, 493-500 (1965).

28. A. Bauer, M. Godon, M. Kheddar, and J.-M. Hartmann, “Temperature and perturber dependences of water vapor line-broadening. Experiments at 183 GHz; calculations below 1000 GHz” *JQSRT* **41**, 49-54 (1989).

29. T. Kasuga, H. Kuze, and T. Shimizu, “Determinations of relaxation rate constants on the 22 GHz rotational transition of H_2O by coherent transient spectroscopy,” *J.Chem.Phys.* **69**, 5195-5198 (1978).

30. R. Emery, “Atmospheric Absorption Measurements in the Region of 1 mm Wavelength,” *Infrared Phys.* **12**, 65-79 (1972).

31. R.B. Sanderson, and N. Ginsburg, “Line widths and line strengths in the rotational spectrum of water vapor,” *JQSRT* **3**, 435-444 (1963).

32. A.F. Aushev, N.F. Borisova, E.S. Bykova, V.M/ Osipov, and V.V. Tsukanov, “On the temperature dependence of the half-widths of the spectral lines of CO_2 and H_2O ,” *Opt.Spectrosc.* **68**, 700-701 (1990).

33. S. Adler-Golden, J. Lee, and N. Goldstein, “Diode laser measurements of temperature dependent line parameters for water vapor near 820 nm,” *JQSRT* **48**, 527-535 (1992).

34. A.P. Godlevskii, and V.A. Kapitanov, “Changes in the line shapes of water vapor due to

- broadening by foreign gases,” *J.Appl.Spectrosc.* **28**, 142-146 (1978).
- 35.** J.J. Remedios, D.Phil.thesis, Oxford University (1990).
 - 36.** C.H. Townes and F.R. Merritt, *Phys.Rev.* **70**, 558-559 (1946).
 - 37.** M.P. Arroyo and R.K. Hanson, “Absorption measurements of water-vapor concentration, temperature, and line-shape parameters using a tunable InGaAsP diode laser,” *Appl.Opt.* **32**, 6104-6116 (1993).
 - 38.** Q. Zou and P. Varanasi, “Laboratory measurement of the spectroscopic line parameters of water vapor in the 610-2100 and 3000-4050 cm^{-1} regions at lower-tropospheric temperatures,” *JQSRT* **82**, 45-98 (2003).
 - 39.** D.W. Steyert, W.F. Wang, J.M. Sirota, N.M. Donahue, and D.C. Reuter, “Pressure broadening coefficients for rotational transitions of water in the 380-600 cm^{-1} range, *JQSRT* **72**, 775-782 (2002).
 - 40.** P.-F. Coheur, S. Fally, M. Carleer, C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérienne, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, “New water vapor line parameters in the 26000-13000 cm^{-1} region,” *JQSRT* **74**, 493-510 (2002).
 - 41.** K. Singh and J.J. O'Brien, “Intensities and self-broadening coefficients of weak water vapor lines in the 720-nm region determined by intracavity laser absorption spectroscopy,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **167**, 99-108 (1994).
 - 42.** B.L. Upschulte and M.G. Allen, “Diode laser measurements of line strengths and self-broadening parameters of water vapor between 300 and 1000 K near 1.31 μm ,” *JQSRT* **59**, 653-670 (1998).
 - 43.** S. Langlois, T.P. Birbeck, and R.K. Hanson, “Diode laser measurements of H_2O line intensities and self-broadening coefficients in the 1.4- μm region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **163**, 27-42 (1994).
 - 44.** V. Nagali, S.I. Chou, D.S. Baer, and R.K. Hanson, “Diode laser measurements of temperature dependent half-widths of H_2O transitions in the 1.4 μm region,” *JQSRT* **57**, 795-809 (1997).
 - 45.** K.V. Chance, K. Park, and K.M. Evenson, “Pressure broadening of far infrared rotational transitions: 88.65 cm^{-1} H_2O and 114.47 cm^{-1} O_3 ,” *JQSRT* **59**, 687-688 (1998).
 - 46.** S.J. Davis, W.J. Kessler, and M. Bachmann, “Collisional broadening of absorption lines in water vapor and atomic iodine relevant to COIL diagnostics,” *Proceedings-of-the-SPIE --The-International-Society-for-Optical-Engineering.* **3612**, 157-166 (1999).
 - 47.** S. Fally, P.-F. Coheur, M. Carleer, C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérienne, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, “Water vapor line broadening and shifting by air in the 26000-13000 cm^{-1} region,” *JQSRT* **82**, 119-131 (2003).
 - 48.** M. Lepère, A. Henry, A. Valentin, and C. Camy-Peyret, “Diode-Laser Spectroscopy: Line Profiles of H_2O in the Region of 1.39 μm ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 25-31 (2001).
 - 49.** L. Moretti, A. Sasso, L. Gianfrani, and R. Ciurylo, “Collisional-Broadened and Dicke-Narrowed Lineshapes of H_2^{16}O and H_2^{18} Transitions at 1.39 μm ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **205**, 20-27 (2001).
 - 50.** Smoothed values from R.A. Toth, “Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters,” submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
 - 51.** R.R. Gamache, unpublished data, average values of experimental data as a function of J' (2000).
 - 52.** R.R. Gamache, default values, unpublished data (2000).

53. M.-F. Mérienne, A. Jenouvrier, C. Hermans, A.C. Vandaele, M. Carleer, C., Clerbaux, P.-F. Coheur, R. Colin, S. Fally, and M. Bach, "Water vapor line parameters in the 13000-9250 cm^{-1} region," *JQSRT* **82**, 99-117 (2003).
54. V.G. Avetisov, A.I. Nadezhdinskii, A.N. Khusnutdinov, P.M. Omarova, and M.V. Zyrianov, "Diode laser spectroscopy of water vapor in 1.8 μm : line profile measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 326-334 (1993).
55. C.H. Townes and F.R. Merritt, *Phys.Rev.* **70**, 558-559 (1946).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. Unassigned lines using default value 0.68, R.R. Gamache and L.R. Brown, private communication (2000).
2. R.A. Toth, "Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters," submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. Set to constant -0.0111 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
2. Determined from average of many bands, L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2000).
3. L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, and M. Dulick, "Empirical Line Parameters of H_2^{16}O near 0.94 μm : Positions, Intensities and Air-Broadening Coefficients," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **212**, 57-82 (2002).
4. R.R. Gamache and J. Fischer, "Calculated Halfwidths and Lineshifts of Water-vapor transitions in the 0.7 μm Region and a Comparison with Published Data," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **207**, 254-262 (2001).
5. B.E. Grossmann and E.V. Browell, "Water-Vapor Line Broadening and Shifting by Air, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Argon in the 720-nm Wavelength Region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **138**, 562-595 (1989).
6. R.A. Toth, "Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm^{-1} : includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters," submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
7. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.1 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
8. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.1 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
9. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.2 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
10. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.3 corresponding to Table 4 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
11. Use of the semi-empirical coefficients of section 4.2.3 corresponding to Table 9 of D. Jacquemart, R.R. Gamache, and L.S. Rothman, "Semi-empirical calculation of air-broadened half-widths and air pressure-induced frequency shifts of water-vapor absorption lines," to be submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
12. B.E. Grossmann and E.V. Browell, "Water-Vapor Line Broadening and Shifting by Air, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Argon in the 720-nm Wavelength Region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **138**, 562-595 (1989).

13. L.P. Giver, B. Gentry, G. Schwemmer, and T.D. Wilkerson, "Water absorption lines, 931-961 nm: selected intensities, N₂-collision-broadening coefficients, self-broadening coefficients, and pressure shifts in air," *JQSRT* **27**, 423-436 (1982).
14. T. Giesen, R. Schieder, G. Winnewisser, and K.M.T. Yamada, "Precise measurements of pressure broadening and shift for several H₂O lines in the ν_2 band by argon, nitrogen, oxygen, and air," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **153**, 406-418 (1992).
15. V.G. Avetisov, A.I. Nadezhdinskii, A.N. Khusnutdinov, P.M. Omarova, and M.V. Zyrianov, "Diode laser spectroscopy of water vapor in 1.8 μ m: line profile measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 326-334 (1993).
16. K.M.T. Yamada, M. Harter, and T. Giesen, "Survey study of air-broadened water vapor lines in the ν_2 band by high-resolution FTIR spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 84-94 (1993).
17. P.L. Ponsardin and E.V. Browell, "Measurements of H₂¹⁶O linestrengths and air-induced broadenings and shifts in the 815-nm spectral region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **185**, 58-70 (1997).
18. A. Lucchesini, S. Gozzini, and C. Gabbanini, "Water vapor overtones pressure broadening and shifting measurements," *Eur.Phys.J.* **D8**, 223-226 (2000).
19. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, M. Badaoui, A. Barbe, A. Hamdouni, and J.J. Plateaux, "Measurements of pressure-broadening and pressure-shifting coefficients from FT spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **164**, 328-337 (1994).
20. M.-F. Mérienne, A. Jenouvrier, C. Hermans, A.C. Vandaele, M. Carleer, C., Clerbaux, P.-F. Coheur, R. Colin, S. Fally, and M. Bach, "Water vapor line parameters in the 13000-9250 cm⁻¹ region," *JQSRT* **82**, 99-117 (2003).
21. S. Fally, P.-F. Coheur, M. Carleer, C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, A. Jenouvrier, M.-F. Mérienne, C. Hermans, and A.C. Vandaele, "Water vapor line broadening and shifting by air in the 26000-13000 cm⁻¹ region," *JQSRT* **82**, 119-131 (2003).
22. M.Yu. Tretyakov, V.V. Parshin, M.A. Koshelev, V.N. Shanin, S.E. Myasnikova, and A.F. Krupnov, "Studies of 183GHz water line: broadening and shifting by air, N₂ and O₂ and integral intensity measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **218**, 239-245 (2003).
23. R.R. Gamache and J.-M. Hartmann, "An intercomparison of measured pressure-broadening and pressure-shifting parameters of water vapor," *J.Can.Chem.*, in press 2004; average values of experimental data (2004).
24. R.R. Gamache, private communication; calculation using the complex Robert-Bonamy formalism (2004).
25. Smoothed values from R.A. Toth, "Linelist of water vapor parameters from 500 to 8000 cm⁻¹: includes new measurements and analysis of air-broadening parameters," submitted to *JQSRT* (2004).
26. Q. Zou and P. Varanasi, "Laboratory measurement of the spectroscopic line parameters of water vapor in the 610-2100 and 3000-4050 cm⁻¹ regions at lower-tropospheric temperatures," *JQSRT* **82**, 45-98 (2003).

CO₂ 626, 636, 628, 627, 638, 637, 828, 728

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.S. Rothman, R.L. Hawkins, R.B. Wattson, and R.R. Gamache, "Energy Levels, Intensities, and Linewidths of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Bands," *JQSRT* **48**, 537-566 (1992).
2. Update to Ref. 1 (1994).
3. D.Chris Benner, College of William and Mary, private communication (1994).
4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
5. D.Chris Benner, College of William and Mary, private communication (2003).
6. C.E. Miller and L.R. Brown, "Near Infrared Spectroscopy of Carbon Dioxide I. ¹⁶O¹²C¹⁶O Line Positions," submitted to *J. Molec. Spectrosc.* (2003).
7. S.A.Tashkun, V.I.Perevalov, J.-L. Teffo, A.D. Bykov, and N.N. Lavrentieva, "CDSD-296, the carbon dioxide spectroscopic databank: version for atmospheric applications," XIV symposium on High Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy, Krasnoyarsk, Russia, July 6-11, 2003.
8. Y. Ding, E. Bertseva, and A. Campargue, "The 2v₁ + 2v₃ Triad of ¹²CO₂," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **212**, 219-222 (2002).
9. C. Claveau, J.-L. Teffo, D. Hurtmans, A. Valentin, and R.R. Gamache, "Line Positions and Absolute Intensities in the Laser Bands of Carbon-12 Oxygen-17 Isotopic Species of Carbon Dioxide," *J. Molec. Spectrosc.* **193**, 15-32 (1999).
10. A Campargue, A. Charvat, and D. Permogorov, "Absolute intensity measurement of CO₂ overtone transitions in the near-infrared," *Chem.Phys.Letters* **223**, 567-572 (1994).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.S. Rothman, R.L. Hawkins, R.B. Wattson, and R.R. Gamache, "Energy Levels, Intensities, and Linewidths of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Bands," *JQSRT* **48**, 537-566 (1992).
2. Update to Ref. 1 (1994).
3. D.Chris Benner, College of William and Mary, private communication (1994).
4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
5. D.Chris Benner, College of William and Mary, private communication (2003).
6. V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "Absolute Rovibrational Intensities of ¹²C¹⁶O₂ Absorption Bands in the 3090-3850 cm⁻¹ Spectral Region," *JQSRT* **60**, 741-770 (1998).
7. J. Henningsen and H. Simonsen, "The (22⁰1-00⁰0) Band of CO₂ at 6348 cm⁻¹: Linestrengths, Broadening Parameters, and Pressure Shifts," *J. Molec. Spectrosc.* **203**, 16-27 (2000).
8. L.P. Giver, NASA Ames Research Center, private communication (1994).
9. L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian, Jr., M.N. Spencer, L.R. Brown, and R.B. Wattson, "The Rovibrational Intensities of the (40⁰1) ← (00⁰0) Pentad Absorption Bands of ¹²C¹⁶O₂ between 7284 and 7921 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **175**, 104-111 (1996).

10. R.J. Kshirsagar, L.P. Giver, and C. Chackerian Jr, "Rovibrational Intensities of the $(00^0_3) \leftarrow (10^0_0)$ Dyad Absorption Bands of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **199**, 230-235 (2000).
11. R.J. Kshirsagar, L.P. Giver, C. Chackerian Jr, and L.R. Brown, "The Rovibrational Intensities of the $2\nu_3$ Band of $^{16}\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{18}\text{O}$ at 4639 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **61**, 695-701 (1999).
12. L.P. Giver, L.R. Brown, C. Chackerian Jr, and R.S. Freedman, "The rovibrational intensities of five bands of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ between 5218 and 5349 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **78**, 417-436 (2003).
13. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, J.-Y. Allout, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, and J.-J. Plateaux, "Line Intensities and Self-Broadening Coefficients in the 10012 - 10001 Band of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ Centered at 2224.657 cm^{-1} ," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **170**, 604-607 (1995).
14. J.-L. Teffo, C. Claveau, and A. Valentin, "Infrared Fundamental Bands of $\text{O}^{13}\text{C}^{17}\text{O}$ Isotopic Variants of Carbon Dioxide," *JQSRT* **59**, 151-164 (1998).
15. J.-L. Teffo, C. Claveau, Q. Kou, G. Guelachvili, A. Ubelmann, V.I. Perevalov, and S.A. Tashkun, "Line Intensities of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ in the 1.2 - $1.4\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ Spectral Region," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **201**, 249-255 (2000).
16. C. Claveau, J.-L. Teffo, D. Hurtmans, A. Valentin, and R.R. Gamache, "Line Positions and Absolute Intensities in the Laser Bands of Carbon-12 Oxygen-17 Isotopic Species of Carbon Dioxide," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **193**, 15-32 (1999).
17. C. Claveau, J.-L. Teffo, D. Hurtmans, and A. Valentin, "Infrared Fundamental and First Hot Bands of $\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{17}\text{O}$ Isotopic Variants of Carbon Dioxide," *J.Molec.Spectrosc.* **189**, 153-195 (1998).
18. S.A.Tashkun, V.I.Perevalov, J.-L. Teffo, A.D. Bykov, and N.N. Lavrentieva, "CDSD-296, the carbon dioxide spectroscopic databank: version for atmospheric applications," XIV symposium on High Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy, Krasnoyarsk, Russia, July 6-11, 2003.
19. A. Campargue, D. Bailly, J.-L. Teffo, S. A. Tashkun, and V.I. Perevalov, "The $\nu_1+5\nu_3$ Dyad of $^{12}\text{CO}_2$ and $^{13}\text{CO}_2$," *J.Mol.Spec.* **193**, 204-212 (1999).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.S. Rothman, R.L. Hawkins, R.B. Wattson, and R.R. Gamache, "Energy Levels, Intensities, and Linewidths of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Bands," *JQSRT* **48**, 537-566 (1992).

Halfwidths (self)

1. L.S. Rothman, R.L. Hawkins, R.B. Wattson, and R.R. Gamache, "Energy Levels, Intensities, and Linewidths of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Bands," *JQSRT* **48**, 537-566 (1992).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. L.S. Rothman, R.L. Hawkins, R.B. Wattson, and R.R. Gamache, "Energy Levels, Intensities, and Linewidths of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide Bands," *JQSRT* **48**, 537-566 (1992).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "Measurements of Pressure Broadening and Pressure Shifting by Nitrogen in the $4.3\text{-}\mu\text{m}$ Band of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *JQSRT* **48**, 581-589 (1992).
2. V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Air- and N_2 -Broadening Coefficients and Pressure-shift Coefficients in the $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ laser bands," *JQSRT* **59**, 137-149

(1998).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and V. Malathy Devi, "Atlas of Ozone Spectral Parameters from Microwave to Medium Infrared," Academic Press, Inc. (1990).
2. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Perrin, V. Malathy Devi, A. Barbe, S. Bouazza, J.J. Plateaux, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and A. Goldman, *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **160**, 378-386 (1993).
3. V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **143**, 381-388 (1990).
4. S. Bouazza, A. Barbe, J.J. Plateaux, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **160**, 371-377 (1993).
5. C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **149**, 474-480 (1991).
6. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
7. H.M. Pickett and E.A. Cohen, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (1995).
9. Calculated using Direct Numerical Diagonalization method, R.B. Wattson, Utah State University (Bedford), private communication (1995).
10. A. Perrin, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, private communication (1995).
11. A. Barbe, M.R. De Backer-Barilly, V.I.G. Tyuterev, and S.A. Tashkun, "New observations of infrared bands of asymmetrical ozone isotopomers $^{16}\text{O}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$ and $^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$," submitted to *Applied Optics* (2003).
12. G. Wagner, M. Birk, F. Schreier, and J.-M. Flaud, "Spectroscopic database for ozone in the fundamental spectral regions," *J. G.R.* **107**, D22 (2002).
13. S. Mikhailenko, private communication (2002), using calculation based on S. Mikhailenko, A. Barbe, J. J. Plateaux and V.I. G. Tyuterev, "New Analysis of $2\nu_1 + \nu_2$, $\nu_1 + \nu_2 + \nu_3$, and $\nu_2 + 2\nu_3$ Bands of Ozone in the 2600–2900 cm^{-1} Region," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **196**, 93-101 (1999); J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, V.M. Devi, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, "The ν_1 and ν_3 bands of $^{16}\text{O}_3$ line positions and intensities," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **124**, 209-217 (1987); J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, V.M. Devi, "Line parameters of $^{16}\text{O}_3$ in the 7- μm region," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **134**, 106-112 (1989).
14. J.-M. Flaud, C. Piccolo, B. Carli, A. Perrin, L. Coudert, J.-L. Teffo, and L.R. Brown, "Molecular line parameters for the MIPAS (Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding) experiment," *Atmos. Oceanic Opt.* **16**, 172-182 (2003); J.-M. Flaud, private communication (2004).
15. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and V. Malathy Devi, "Atlas of

- Ozone Spectral Parameters from Microwave to Medium Infrared,” Academic Press, Inc. (1990).
2. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Perrin, V. Malathy Devi, A. Barbe, S. Bouazza, J.J. Plateaux, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and A. Goldman, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 378-386 (1993).
 3. V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **143**, 381-388 (1990).
 4. S. Bouazza, A. Barbe, J.J. Plateaux, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 371-377 (1993).
 5. C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **149**, 474-480 (1991).
 6. H.M. Pickett and E.A. Cohen, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (1995).
 9. Calculated using Direct Numerical Diagonalization method, R.B. Wattson, Utah State University (Bedford), private communication (1995).
 10. G. Wagner, M. Birk, F. Schreier, and J.-M. Flaud, “Spectroscopic database for ozone in the fundamental spectral regions,” *J.G.R.* **107**, D22 (2002).
 11. S. Mikhailenko, private communication (2002), using calculation based on S. Mikhailenko, A. Barbe, J. J. Plateaux and V. I. Tyuterev, “New Analysis of $2\nu_1 + \nu_2$, $\nu_1 + \nu_2 + \nu_3$, and $\nu_2 + 2\nu_3$ Bands of Ozone in the 2600–2900 cm^{-1} Region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **196**, 93-101 (1999); J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, V.M. Devi, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, “The ν_1 and ν_3 bands of $^{16}\text{O}_3$ line positions and intensities,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **124**, 209-217 (1987); J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, V.M. Devi, “Line parameters of $^{16}\text{O}_3$ in the 7- μm region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **134**, 106-112 (1989).
 12. J.-M. Flaud, C. Piccolo, B. Carli, A. Perrin, L. Coudert, J.-L. Teffo, and L.R. Brown, “Molecular line parameters for the MIPAS (Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding) experiment,” *Atmos.Oceanic Opt.* **16**, 172-182 (2003); J.-M. Flaud, private communication (2004).
 13. Rescale by dividing J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and V. Malathy Devi, “Atlas of Ozone Spectral Parameters from Microwave to Medium Infrared,” Academic Press, Inc. (1990) by the factor 1.04.
 14. Rescale by dividing J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Perrin, V. Malathy Devi, A. Barbe, S. Bouazza, J.J. Plateaux, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and A. Goldman, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 378-386 (1993) by the factor 1.04.
 15. Rescale by dividing V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **143**, 381-388 (1990) by the factor 1.04.
 16. Rescale by dividing S. Bouazza, A. Barbe, J.J. Plateaux, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 371-377 (1993) by the factor 1.04.
 17. Rescale by dividing C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, V. Malathy Devi, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **149**, 474-480 (1991) by the factor 1.04.
 18. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, “Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog,” *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. R.R. Gamache and L.S. Rothman, “Theoretical N_2 -broadened halfwidths of $^{16}\text{O}_3$,” *Appl.Opt.* **24**, 1651-1655 (1985) scaled by 0.90 (N_2/air) ratio and increased by 9% as recommended by

M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, private communication (1990).

2. Second order polynomial fit in J (used for $J > 35$) by C.P. Rinsland, NASA Langley Research Center, private communication (1990).

3. Average values from Ref. 1 as a function of J ($J \leq 35$) used for lines not in database of Ref. 1.

4. G. Wagner, M. Birk, F. Schreier, and J.-M. Flaud, "Spectroscopic database for ozone in the fundamental spectral regions," *J.G.R.* **107**,D22 (2002).

5. Use of values obtained for the ν_3 band from Ref. 4.

Halfwidths (self)

1. C.P. Rinsland, J.-M. Flaud, A. Goldman, A. Perrin, C. Camy-Peyret, M.A.H. Smith, V. Malathy Devi, D.Chris Benner, A. Barbe, T.M. Stephen, and F.J. Murcray, "Spectroscopic Parameters for Ozone and Its Isotopes: Current Status, Prospects for Improvement, and the Identification of $^{16}\text{O}^{16}\text{O}^{17}\text{O}$ and $^{16}\text{O}^{17}\text{O}^{16}\text{O}$ Lines in Infrared Ground-based and Stratospheric Solar Absorption Spectra," *JQSRT* **60**,803-814 (1998).

2. M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, private communication (2004).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. Mean value of R.R. Gamache, "Temperature dependence of N₂-broadened halfwidths of ozone," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **114**,114-131 (1985).

2. G. Wagner, M. Birk, F. Schreier, and J.-M. Flaud, "Spectroscopic database for ozone in the fundamental spectral regions," *J.G.R.* **107**,D22 (2002).

3. Use of values obtained for the ν_3 band from Ref. 2.

Pressure-shift (air)

1. Mean values of M.A.H. Smith, private communication (2004) based on V. Malathy Devi, D. C. Benner, M. A. H. Smith, and C. P. Rinsland, "Air-broadening and shift coefficients of O₃ lines in the ν_2 band and their temperature dependence," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **182**, 221-238 (1997); M. A. H. Smith, V. Malathy Devi, D. C. Benner, and C. P. Rinsland, "Temperature dependence of air-broadening and shift coefficients of O₃ lines in the ν_1 band," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **182**, 239-259 (1997); M. A. H. Smith, C. P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, and E. S. Prochaska, "Measurements of pressure broadening and shifts of O₃ lines in the 3- μm region," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **164**, 239-259 (1994); M. A. H. Smith, C. P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, and E. S. Prochaska, "Erratum "Measurements of pressure broadening and shifts of O₃ lines in the 3- μm region" by M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, and E.S. Prochaska," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **165**, 596 (1994)..

N₂O 446, 456, 546, 448, 447

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Guelachvili, *Can.J.Phys.* **60**, 1334 (1982).
2. R.A. Toth, "Line-frequency measurements and analysis of N₂O between 900 and 4700 cm⁻¹," *Appl.Opt.* **30**, 5289-5315 (1991).
3. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
4. J.W.C. Johns, Z. Lu, M. Weber, J.M. Sirota, and D.C. Reuter, "Absolute Intensities in the ν_2 fundamental of N₂O at 17 μ m," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **177**, 203-210 (1996).
5. L. Daumont, C. Claveau, M.R Debacker-Barrilly, A. Hamdouni, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.-L. Teffo, S. Tashkun, and V.I. Perevalov, "Line intensities of ¹⁴N₂¹⁶O: the 10 micrometers region revisited," *JQSRT* **72**, 37-55 (2002).
6. R.A. Toth, "Linelist of N₂O parameters from 500 to 7500 cm⁻¹," to be published (2004).
7. L. Daumont, J. Vander Auwera, J.-L. Teffo, V.I. Perevalov, and S.A. Tashkun, "Line Intensity Measurements in ¹⁴N₂¹⁶O and their Treatment using the Effective Dipole Moment Approach," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 281-291 (2001).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
2. J.W.C. Johns, Z. Lu, M. Weber, J.M. Sirota, and D.C. Reuter, "Absolute Intensities in the ν_2 fundamental of N₂O at 17 μ m," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **177**, 203-210 (1996).
3. L. Daumont, C. Claveau, M.R Debacker-Barrilly, A. Hamdouni, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.-L. Teffo, S. Tashkun, and V.I. Perevalov, "Line intensities of ¹⁴N₂¹⁶O: the 10 micrometers region revisited," *JQSRT* **72**, 37-55 (2002).
4. L. Daumont, J. Vander Auwera, J.-L. Teffo, V.I. Perevalov, and S.A. Tashkun, "Line Intensity Measurements in ¹⁴N₂¹⁶O and their Treatment using the Effective Dipole Moment Approach," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 281-291 (2001).
5. R.A. Toth, "Linelist of N₂O parameters from 500 to 7500 cm⁻¹," to be published (2004).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
2. N. Lacome, A. Levy, and G. Guelachvili, "Fourier transform measurement of self-, N₂-, and O₂-broadening of N₂O lines: temperature dependence of linewidths," *Appl.Opt.* **23**, 425-434 (1984).
3. Third-order polynomial fit of experimental results based on the three works: N. Lacome, A.

Levy, and G. Guelachvili, “Fourier transform measurement of self-, N₂-, and O₂-broadening of N₂O lines: temperature dependence of linewidths,” *Appl.Opt.* **23**, 425-434 (1984); R.A. Toth, “N₂- and air-broadened linewidths and frequency-shifts of N₂O,” *JQSRT* **66**, 285-304 (2000); and V. Nemtchinov, C. Sun, and P. Varanasi, “Measurements of Line Intensities and Line Widths in the ν_3 -fundamental Band of Nitrous Oxide at Atmospheric Temperatures,” *JQSRT* **83**, 267-284 (2004).

Halfwidths (self)

1. Third-order polynomial fit of experimental results based on: R.A. Toth, “Line strengths (900-3600 cm⁻¹), self-broadened linewidths, and frequency shifts (1800-2660 cm⁻¹) of N₂O,” *Appl.Opt.* **32**, 7326-7365 (1993).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. Fixed to a constant value of 0.75 based on the two works: N. Lacome, A. Levy, and G. Guelachvili, “Fourier transform measurement of self-, N₂-, and O₂-broadening of N₂O lines: temperature dependence of linewidths,” *Appl.Opt.* **23**, 425-434 (1984); V. Nemtchinov, C. Sun, and P. Varanasi, “Measurements of Line Intensities and Line Widths in the ν_3 -fundamental Band of Nitrous Oxide at Atmospheric Temperatures,” *JQSRT* **83**, 267-284 (2004).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. R.A. Toth, “Linelist of N₂O parameters from 500 to 7500 cm⁻¹,” to be published (2004).

Positions

1. G. Guelachvili, D. De Villeneuve, R. Farrenq, W. Urban, and J. Verges, "Dunham Coefficients for Seven Isotopic Species of CO," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **98**, 64-79 (1983); C.R. Pollock, F.R. Petersen, D.A. Jennings, and J.S. Wells "Absolute Frequency Measurements of the 2-0 Band of CO at 2.3 μm ; Calibration Standard Frequencies from High Resolution Color Center Laser Spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **99**, 357-368 (1983).
2. R. Farrenq, G. Guelachvili, A.J. Sauval, N. Grevesse, and C.B. Farmer, "Improved Dunham Coefficients for CO from Infrared Solar Lines of High Rotational Excitation," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **149**, 375-390 (1991).
3. T.D. Varberg and K.M. Evenson, "Accurate far-infrared rotational frequencies of carbon monoxide," *Astrophys.J.* **385**, 763-765 (1992).

Intensities

1. C. Chackerian and R.H. Tipping, "Vibration-Rotational and Rotational Intensities for CO Isotopes," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **99**, 431-449 (1983).
2. D. Goorvitch, "Infrared CO Linelist for the $X^1\Sigma^+$ State," *Astrophys.J.Suppl.Ser.* **95**, 535-552 (1994).
3. J.W. Brault, L.R. Brown, C. Chackerian, Jr, R. Freedman, A. Predoi-Cross, and A.S. Pine, "Self-broadened $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}$ line shapes in the $v = 2 \leftarrow 0$ band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **222**, 220-239 (2003).
4. K. Sung and P. Varanasi, "Intensities, collision-broadened half-widths, and collision-induced line shifts in the second overtone band of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}$ " *JQSRT* **83**, 445-458 (2004).

Halfwidths (air)

1. T. Nakazawa and M. Tanaka, "Measurements of Intensities and Self- and Foreign gas broadened halfwidths of spectral Lines in the CO fundamental Band," *JQSRT* **28**, 409-416 (1982); values for transitions having $20 < |m| \leq 33$ are extrapolated, while those for $|m| > 34$ are assumed to be constant ($0.0400 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$).
2. Polynomial fit of several measurements (M.A.H. Smith, private communication, 2004). For details, see L.S. Rothman, D. Jacquemart, A. Barbe, D.C. Benner, J.W. Brault, J.-P. Bouanich, L.R. Brown, Jr, C. Chackerian, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, K.W. Jucks, A.G. Maki, J.-Y. Mandin, M.-F. Mérienne, C.E. Miller, A. Perrin, H.M. Pickett, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, B. Sumpf, Tashkun Sa, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, and P. Varanasi, "The HITRAN 2004 Molecular Spectroscopic Database," *JQSRT* in preparation.

Halfwidths (self)

1. T. Nakazawa and M. Tanaka, "Measurements of Intensities and Self- and Foreign gas broadened halfwidths of spectral Lines in the CO fundamental Band," *JQSRT* **28**, 409-416 (1982); values for transitions having $20 < |m| \leq 33$ are extrapolated, while those for $|m| > 34$ are assumed to be constant ($0.0460 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$).
2. Polynomial fit of several measurements (M.A.H. Smith, private communication, 2004). For details, see L.S. Rothman, D. Jacquemart, A. Barbe, D.C. Benner, J.W. Brault, J.-P. Bouanich, L.R. Brown, Jr, C. Chackerian, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, K.W. Jucks, A.G. Maki, J.-Y. Mandin, M.-F. Mérienne, C.E. Miller, A.

Perrin, H.M. Pickett, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, B. Sumpf, Tashkun Sa, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, and P. Varanasi, "The HITRAN 2004 Molecular Spectroscopic Database," *JQSRT* in preparation.

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. Polynomial fit of several measurements (M.A.H. Smith, private communication, 2004). For details, see L.S. Rothman, D. Jacquemart, A. Barbe, D.C. Benner, J.W. Brault, J.-P. Bouanich, L.R. Brown, Jr.C. Chackerian, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, K.W. Jucks, A.G. Maki, J.-Y. Mandin, M.-F. Mérienne, C.E. Miller, A. Perrin, H.M. Pickett, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, B. Sumpf, Tashkun Sa, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, and P. Varanasi, "The HITRAN 2004 Molecular Spectroscopic Database," *JQSRT* in preparation.

Pressure-shift (air)

1. Q. Zou and P. Varanasi, "New laboratory data on the spectral line parameters in the 1-0 and 2-0 bands of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}$ relevant to atmospheric remote sensing," *JQSRT* **75**, 63-92 (2002); for the 1-0 band, values for transitions having $-24 \geq m \geq 25$ are assumed to be constant ($-0.003 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$). For the 2-0 band, values for transitions having $-23 \geq m \geq 24$ are assumed to be constant ($-0.0055 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$).

2. K. Sung and P. Varanasi, "Intensities, collision-broadened half-widths, and collision-induced line shifts in the second overtone band of $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}$," *JQSRT* **83**, 445-458 (2004); for the 3-0 band, values for transitions having $-24 \geq m \geq 26$ are assumed to be constant ($-0.0075 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$).

Positions

0. The 1986 HITRAN article: Refs. numbers 46-52 therein are needed to document the 1991 methane linelist completely.
7. J.P. Champion, J.C. Hilico, C. Wenger, and L.R. Brown, "Analysis of the ν_2/ν_4 dyad of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$ and $^{13}\text{CH}_4$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 256-272 (1989).
9. L.R. Brown, "Methane line parameters from 3700 to 4136 cm^{-1} ," *Appl.Opt.* **27**, 3275-3279 (1988).
10. J.S. Margolis, "Measured line positions and strengths of methane between 5500 and 6180 cm^{-1} ," *Appl.Opt.* **27**, 4038-4051 (1988); J.S. Margolis, "Empirical values of the ground state energies for methane transitions between 5500 and 6150 cm^{-1} ," *Appl.Opt.* **29**, 2295-2302 (1990).
11. M. Oldani, A. Bauder, J.C. Hilico, M. Loëte, and J.P. Champion, "Microwave Fourier Transform Spectroscopy of Rovibrational Transitions in the $\nu_2 - \nu_4$ Dyads of Methane- C^{12} and Methane- C^{13} ," *Europhys.Lett.* **4**, 29-33 (1987).
12. J.C. Hilico, M. Loëte, J.P. Champion, J.L. Destomes, and M. Bogey, "The millimeter-wave spectrum of methane," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 381-389 (1987).
13. O. Ouardi, "Intensités des bandes chaudes du méthane dans la région de 8 microns," thesis, Université de Bourgogne (1988).
15. G. Tarrago, M. Delaveau, L. Fusina, and G. Guelachvili, "Absorption of $^{12}\text{CH}_3\text{D}$ at 6-10 μm : triad ν_3, ν_5, ν_6 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **126**, 149-158 (1987); for ν_2 , C. Chackerian, NASA Ames Research Center, unpublished (1990).
18. L.R. Brown and L.S. Rothman, "Methane line parameters for the 2.3- μm region," *Appl.Opt.* **21**, 2425-2427 (1982).
19. L.R. Brown, "Empirical Lower State Energies of Methane at 2.5- μm ," 3rd International Conference on Laboratory Research for Planetary Atmospheres (1991).
20. G.S. Orton and A.G. Robiette, "A Line Parameter List for the ν_2 and ν_4 Bands of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$ and $^{13}\text{CH}_4$, Extended to $J' = 25$ and its Application to Planetary Atmospheres," *JQSRT* **24**, 81-95 (1980).
21. R.A. Toth, L.R. Brown, R.H. Hunt, and L.S. Rothman, "Line parameters of methane from 2385 to 3200 cm^{-1} ," *Appl.Opt.* **20**, 932-935 (1981).
22. B. Bobin and K. Fox, "New analysis of ν_3 of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," *J.Chem.Phys.* **58**, 1771-1773 (1973).
23. N. Husson, G. Poussigue, A. Valentin, and C. Amiot, "Study of $\nu_1 + \nu_4$ band of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$ from 4,136 cm^{-1} to 4,288 cm^{-1} ," *Rev.Phys.Appl.* **7**, 267-278 (1972).
24. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (1981).
25. B. Bobin, "Interpretation de la Bande Harmonique $2\nu_3$ du Méthane $^{12}\text{CH}_4$ (de 5890 à 6107 cm^{-1})," *J.Phys.* **33**, 345-352 (1972).
26. M. Dang-Nhu, G. Poussigue, G. Tarrago, A. Valentin, and P. Cardinet, "Etude de la Bande ν_3 de $^{13}\text{CH}_4$ entre 2863 et 3132 cm^{-1} ," *J.Phys.* **34**, 389-401 (1973).
28. C. Chackerian, Jr. and G. Guelachvili, "Ground-State Rotational Constants of $^{12}\text{CH}_3\text{D}$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **84**, 447-456 (1980).
29. Estimated.
30. O. Ouardi, J.C. Hilico, M., Loëte, and L.R. Brown, "The hot bands of methane between 5 and 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **180**, 311-322 (1996).
31. J.C. Hilico, J.-P. Champion, S. Toumi, V.I.G. Tyuterev, and S.A. Tashkun, "New Analysis of the Pentad System of Methane and Prediction of the (Pentad-pentad) Spectrum,"

- J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **168**, 455-476 (1994); J.C. Hilico, G.S. Baronov, D.K. Bronnikov, S.A. Gavrikov, I.I. Nikolaev, V.D. Rusanov, and Y.G. Filimonov, "High-resolution Spectroscopy of (Pentad Dyad) and (Octad Pentad) Hot Bands of Methane in a Supersonic Jet," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **161**, 435-444 (1993).
- 32.** D.C. Benner, College of William and Mary, Unpublished data.
- 33.** J.C. Hilico, O. Robert, M. Loëte, S. Toumi, S.A. Pine, and L.R. Brown, "Analysis of the interacting octad system of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 1-13 (2001).
- 34.** A. Predoi-Cross et al (unpublished).
- 35.** J.M. Jouvard, B. Lavorel, J.-P. Champion, and L.R. Brown, "Preliminary analysis of the pentad of $^{13}\text{CH}_4$ from Raman and infrared spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **150**, 201-217 (1991).
- 36.** A. Nikitin (unpublished).
- 37.** A. Nikitin, J.-P. Champion, V.I.G. Tyuterev, L.R. Brown, G. Mellau, and M. Lock, "The infrared spectrum of CH_3D between 900 and 3200 cm^{-1} : extended assignment and modeling," *J. Mol. Struct.* **517**, 1-24 (2000).
- 38.** H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
- 39.** L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Intensities

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 8.** L.R. Brown, M. Loëte, and J.C. Hilico, "Line strengths of the ν_2 and ν_4 bands of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$ and $^{13}\text{CH}_4$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 273-311 (1989).
- 9.** L.R. Brown, "Methane line parameters from 3700 to 4136 cm^{-1} ," *Appl. Opt.* **27**, 3275-3279 (1988).
- 10.** J.S. Margolis, "Measured line positions and strengths of methane between 5500 and 6180 cm^{-1} ," *Appl. Opt.* **27**, 4038-4051 (1988); J.S. Margolis, "Empirical values of the ground state energies for methane transitions between 5500 and 6150 cm^{-1} ," *Appl. Opt.* **29**, 2295-2302 (1990).
- 11.** M. Oldani, A. Bauder, J.C. Hilico, M. Loëte, and J.P. Champion, "Microwave Fourier Transform Spectroscopy of Rovibrational Transitions in the $\nu_2 - \nu_4$ Dyads of Methane- C^{12} and Methane- C^{13} ," *Europhys.Lett.* **4**, 29-33 (1987).
- 12.** J.C. Hilico, M. Loëte, J.P. Champion, J.L. Destomes, and M. Bogey, "The millimeter-wave spectrum of methane," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 381-389 (1987).
- 13.** O. Ouardi, "Intensités des bandes chaudes du méthane dans la région de 8 microns," thesis, Université de Bourgogne, (1988).
- 16.** G. Tarrago, G. Restelli, and F. Cappellani, "Absolute absorption intensities in the triad ν_3 , ν_5 , ν_6 of $^{12}\text{CH}_3\text{D}$ at 6-10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **129**, 326-332 (1988); C. Chackerian, Jr. and G. Guelachvili, "Direct retrieval of lineshape parameters: absolute line intensities for the ν_2 band of CH_3D ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **97**, 316-332 (1983).
- 18.** L.R. Brown and L.S. Rothman, "Methane line parameters for the 2.3- μm region," *Appl. Opt.* **21**, 2425-2427 (1982).
- 19.** L.R. Brown, "Empirical Lower State Energies of Methane at 2.5- μm ," 3rd International Conference on Laboratory Research for Planetary Atmospheres (1991).
- 20.** O. Ouardi, J.C. Hilico, M., Loëte, and L.R. Brown, "The hot bands of methane between 5 and 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **180**, 311-322 (1996).

21. L. Fejard, J.-P. Champion, J.M. Jouvard, L.R. Brown, and A.S. Pine, "The intensities of methane in the 3-5 μm region revisited," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **201**, 83-94 (2000).
22. D.C. Benner, College of William and Mary, Unpublished data.
23. J.C. Hilico, J.-P. Champion, S. Toumi, V.I.G. Tyuterev, and S.A. Tashkun, "New Analysis of the Pentad System of Methane and Prediction of the (Pentad-pentad) Spectrum," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **168**, 455-476 (1994); J.C. Hilico, G.S. Baronov, D.K. Bronnikov, S.A. Gavrikov, I.I. Nikolaev, V.D. Rusanov, and Y.G. Filimonov, "High-resolution Spectroscopy of (Pentad Dyad) and (Octad Pentad) Hot Bands of Methane in a Supersonic Jet," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **161**, 435-444 (1993); J.C. Hilico, O. Robert, M. Loëte, S. Toumi, S.A. Pine, and L.R. Brown, "Analysis of the interacting octad system of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 1-13 (2001).
24. A. Predoi-Cross et al. (unpublished).
25. A. Nikitin et al (modeling of unpublished data from V.M. Devi et al.).
26. A. Nikitin, J.-P. Champion, V.I.G. Tyuterev, L.R. Brown, G. Mellau, and M. Lock, "The infrared spectrum of CH_3D between 900 and 3200 cm^{-1} : extended assignment and modeling," *J. Mol.Struct.* **517**, 1-24 (2000).
27. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
28. L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. C.P. Rinsland, V.Malathy Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and D.C. Benner, "Measurements of air-broadened and nitrogen-broadened Lorentz width coefficients and pressure shift coefficients in the ν_4 and ν_2 bands of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," *Appl.Opt.* **27**, 631-651 (1988).
2. Table IV of Ref. 1.
3. V.Malathy Devi, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and D.C. Benner, "Air-broadened Lorentz halfwidths and pressure induced line shifts in the ν_4 band of $^{13}\text{CH}_4$," *Appl.Opt.* **27**, 2296-2308 (1988).
4. Table IV of Ref. 1, scaled by 0.95.
5. V.Malathy Devi, C.P. Rinsland, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and K.B. Thakur, "Absolute intensities and self-, N_2 , and air-broadened Lorentz halfwidths for selected lines in the ν_3 band of $^{12}\text{CH}_3\text{D}$ from measurements with a tunable diode laser spectrometer," *Appl.Opt.* **25**, 1848-1853 (1986).
6. V.Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and K.B. Thakur, "Diode-Laser Measurements of Intensities and Halfwidths in the ν_6 Band of $^{12}\text{CH}_3\text{D}$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 182-189 (1987).
19. D.C. Benner, V.Malathy Devi, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "Halfwidth and pressure-induced lineshift coefficients in the ν_3 , $\nu_2+\nu_4$, $\nu_3+\nu_4$ and $\nu_1+\nu_4$ bands of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," 45th Ohio State University Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, p.105 (1990); D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, and V.Malathy Devi, "Air-broadened halfwidths in the ν_3 band of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," 41st Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, p.63 (1986); D.C. Benner, V.Malathy Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Air-broadened and nitrogen-broadened halfwidth coefficients and pressure shifts in the ν_3 band spectral region of $^{12}\text{CH}_4$," 43rd Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, p.171 (1988).

20. V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Measurements of air-, N₂-, and O₂-broadened halfwidths and pressure-induced line shifts in the ν_3 band of ¹³CH₄," *Appl. Opt.* **30**, 287-304 (1991); V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Measurements of air-, N₂-, and O₂-broadened halfwidths and pressure-induced line shifts in the ν_3 band of ¹³CH₄: errata," *Appl. Opt.* **30**, 2928 (1991).
21. M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, V.M. Devi, and D.C. Benner, "Temperature-dependence of Broadening and Shifts of Methane Lines in the ν_4 Band," *Spectrochimica Acta* **48A**, 1257-1272 (1992).
22. V.M. Devi, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and D.C. Benner, "Air-broadened Lorentz Halfwidths And Pressure-induced Line Shifts in the ν_4 Band of ¹³CH₄," *Appl. Opt.* **27**, 2296-2308 (1988).
23. D.C. Benner et al. unpublished data 2800 - 3000 cm⁻¹; D.C. Benner, V.M. Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Air-broadening, N₂-broadening, and O₂-broadening and Shift Coefficients in the ν_3 Spectral Region of ¹²CH₄," *JQSRT* **50**, 65-89 (1993); V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, et al. Measurements of Air-broadened, N₂-broadened, and O₂-broadened Half-widths and Pressure-induced Line Shifts in the ν_3 Band of ¹³CH₄," *Appl. Opt.* **30**, 287-304 (1991).
24. A.S. Pine, "Self-broadening, N₂-broadening, O₂-broadening, H₂-broadening, Ar-broadening, and He-broadening in the ν_3 Band Q-branch of CH₄," *J. Chem. Phys.* **97**, 773-785 (1992).
25. V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Temperature-dependence of Lorentz Air-broadening and Pressure-shift Coefficients of ¹²CH₄ Lines in the 2.3- μ m Spectral Region," *JQSRT* **51**, 439-465 (1994).
26. V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Measurements of Air-broadening and Pressure-shifting of Methane Lines in the 2.3- μ m Region," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **157**, 95-111 (1993).
27. A. Predoi-Cross et al. (unpublished)
28. CH₃D empirical fit of measurements reported in Ref. 30.
29. Estimate obtained from averaging measurements by rotational level J .
30. V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, and C.P. Rinsland, "Measurements of air broadened width and air induced shift coefficients and line mixing in the ν_5 band of ¹²CH₃D," *JQSRT* **68**, 135-161 (2001); V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, and L.R. Brown, "Measurements of air-broadened width and air-induced shift coefficients and line mixing in the ν_6 band of ¹²CH₃D," *JQSRT* **68**, 1-41 (2001); V.M. Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, and L.R. Brown, "Measurements of air broadening, pressure shifting and off diagonal relaxation matrix coefficients in the ν_3 band of ¹²CH₃D," *J. Mol. Struct.* **517**, 455-475 (2000); V.M. Devi et al. (in preparation).
31. L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Halfwidths (self)

1. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, J.-P. Champion, V.M. Devi, L. Fejard, R.R. Gamache, T. Gabard, J.C. Hilico, B. Lavorel, M. Loëte, G.C. Mellau, A. Nikitin, A.S. Pine, A. Predoi-Cross, C.P. Rinsland, O. Robert, R.L. Sams, M.A.H. Smith, S.A. Tashkun, and V.G. Tyuterev, "Methane Line Parameters in HITRAN," *JQSRT* **83**, 219-238 (2003).
2. L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, J.-P. Champion, V.M. Devi, L. Fejard, R.R. Gamache, T. Gabard,

J.C. Hilico, B. Lavorel, M. Loëte, G.C. Mellau, A. Nikitin, A.S. Pine, A. Predoi-Cross, C.P. Rinsland, O. Robert, R.L. Sams, M.A.H. Smith, S.A. Tashkun, and V.G. Tyuterev,” “Methane Line Parameters in HITRAN,”. *JQSRT* **83**, 219-238 (2003).

2. L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, J.-P. Champion, V.M. Devi, L. Fejard, R.R. Gamache, T. Gabard, J.C. Hilico, B. Lavorel, M. Loëte, G.C. Mellau, A. Nikitin, A.S. Pine, A. Predoi-Cross, C.P. Rinsland, O. Robert, R.L. Sams, M.A.H. Smith, S.A. Tashkun, and V.G. Tyuterev,” “Methane Line Parameters in HITRAN,”. *JQSRT* **83**, 219-238 (2003).

2. L.R. Brown, JPL, private communication (2004).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Rouillé, G. Millot, R. Saint-Loup, and H. Berger, "High-Resolution Stimulated Raman Spectroscopy of O₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 372-382 (1992).
2. P.H. Krupenie, "The Spectrum of Molecular Oxygen," *J.Phys.Chem.Ref.Dat.* **1**, 423-534 (1972).
3. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ and $v'=0$ of the $X\Sigma$ state are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1).
4. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ and $v'=1$ of the $X\Sigma$ state are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). Vibrational term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2), upper vibrational state energy shifted to agree with band center of G. Rouillé et al for (1 \leftarrow 0) band.
5. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=1$ and $v'=1$ of the $X\Sigma$ state are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). Vibrational term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2), upper vibrational state energy shifted to agree with band center of G. Rouillé et al for (1 \leftarrow 0) band.
6. M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto, "Microwave Absorption Lines of ¹⁶O¹⁸O in its ($X\Sigma_g$, $v=0$) State," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **148**, 447-452 (1991).
7. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ and $v'=0$ of the $X\Sigma$ state are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). Vibrational term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2).
8. K.W. Hillig II, C.C.W. Chiu, W.G. Read, and E.A. Cohen, "The Pure Rotation Spectrum of $a^1\Delta_g$ O₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **109**, 205-206 (1985).
9. T. Scalabrin, R.J. Saykally, K.M. Evenson, H.E. Radford, and M. Mizushima, "Laser Magnetic Resonance Measurement of Rotational transitions in the Metastable $a^1\Delta_g$ State of Oxygen," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **89**, 344-351 (1981).
10. J. Brault, Kitt Peak National Solar Observatory, private communication (1982).
11. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=0$ of the $a\Delta$ state, the constants of K.W. Hillig et al (Ref. 8) are used in the formalism of T. Scalabrin et al (Ref. 9). Vibrational term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Upper vibrational state energy shifted by -0.002788 cm⁻¹ to agree with data of J. Brault (Ref. 10).
12. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=1$ of the $a\Delta_g$ state the constants of J. Brault (Ref. 10) are used. Vibrational term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Upper vibrational state energy shifted by -0.050385 cm⁻¹ to agree with data of J. Brault (Ref. 10).
13. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v'=1$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=0$ of the $a\Delta_g$ state, the constants of K.W. Hillig et al (Ref. 8) are used in the formalism of T. Scalabrin et al (Ref. 9). Vibrational term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Upper vibrational state energy shifted by -0.002788 cm⁻¹ to be consistent with the (0 \leftarrow 0) transitions.
14. L. Herzberg and G. Herzberg, "Fine Structure of the Infrared Atmospheric Oxygen Bands," *Astrophys.J.* **105**, 353 (1947).
15. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). For the $v'=0$ of the $a\Delta_g$ state, the constants of Herzberg and Herzberg (Ref. 14) are used. Vibrational term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Upper vibrational state

energy shifted by $+0.29573\text{ cm}^{-1}$ to agree with data of J. Brault (Ref. 10).

16. M. Mizushima, L.R. Zink, and K.M. Evenson, "Rotational Structure of $^{16}\text{O}_2$, $^{16}\text{O}^{17}\text{O}$, and $^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$ ($X\Sigma_g^-$) from Laser Magnetic Resonance Spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **107**, 395-404 (1984).

17. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima et al (Ref. 16). For the $v'=0$ of the $a\Delta_g$ state, the constants of L. Herzberg and G. Herzberg (Ref. 14) are used. Vibrational term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Upper vibrational state energy shifted by $+0.15634\text{ cm}^{-1}$ to agree with data of J. Brault (Ref. 10).

18. D.L. Albritton, W.J. Harrop, A.L. Schmeltekopf, and R.N. Zare, "Resolution of the Discrepancies Concerning the Optical and Microwave values for B_0 and D_0 of the $X\Sigma_g^-$ State of O_2 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **46**, 103-118 (1973).

19. H. Babcock and L. Herzberg, "Fine Structure of the Red System of Atmospheric Oxygen Bands," *Astrophys.J.* **108**, 167-190 (1948).

20. W.S. Benedict, University of Maryland, private communication, 8/27/76.

21. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=0$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of D.L. Albritton (Ref. 18) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

22. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=1$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of D.L. Albritton (Ref. 18) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

23. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=2$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of D.L. Albritton (Ref. 18) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

24. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=1$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from G. Rouillé et al (Ref. 1). For the $v'=1$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of D.L. Albritton (Ref. 18) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

25. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=1$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from Rouillé et al. (Ref. 1). For the $v'=0$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of D.L. Albritton (Ref. 18) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

26. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). For the $v'=0$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of H. Babcock and L. Herzberg (Ref. 19) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state. Electronic term value is shifted by $(-0.041-0.014)\text{ cm}^{-1}$, unknown reference.

27. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). For the $v'=1$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of W.S. Benedict (Ref. 20) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state. Electronic term value is shifted by $(-0.041-0.014)\text{ cm}^{-1}$, unknown reference.

28. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). For the $v'=2$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants from W.S. Benedict, University of Maryland (private communication) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from

P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state. Electronic term value is shifted by $(-0.041-0.014) \text{ cm}^{-1}$, unknown reference.

29. Molecular Hamiltonian constants for the $v''=0$ state of $X\Sigma$ are from M. Mizushima and S. Yamamoto (Ref. 6). For the $v'=1$ of the $b\Sigma$ state, the constants of H. Babcock and L. Herzberg (Ref. 19) are used. Vibrational and electronic term values are from P.H. Krupenie (Ref. 2). Dunham zero point energy correction applied to zero point energy of upper vibrational state.

30. R.L. Poynter and H.M. Pickett, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalogue," JPL Publication 80-23, Revision 1, (1981).

31. Data from J. Brault and W.S. Benedict, analysis of Kitt Peak observations, private communication (1978).

32. K. Minschwaner, G.P. Anderson, L.A. Hall, and K. Yoshino, "Polynomial Coefficients for Calculating O_2 Schumann-Runge Cross Sections at 0.5 cm^{-1} Resolution," *J.Geophys.Res.* **97**, 10103-10108 (1992).

33. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

34. K. Yoshino and J.R. Esmond, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, private communication (1994).

35. L.R. Brown and C. Plymate, "Experimental Line Parameters of the Oxygen A Band at 760 nm," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **199**, 166-179 (2000).

36. C. Camy-Peyret, private communication based on "High resolution balloon-borne spectroscopy within the O_2 A-band: observations and radiative transfer modeling," C. Camy-Peyret, S. Payan, P. Jeseck, Y. Té, and T. Hawat, Paper E4, Proceedings of the International Radiation Symposium, (2000).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, and L.S. Rothman, "Improved Spectral Parameters for the Three Most Abundant Isotopomers of the Oxygen Molecule," *JQSRT* **59**, 495-509 (1998).

2. K.J. Ritter and T.D. Wilkerson, "High Resolution Spectroscopy of the Oxygen A Band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **121**, 1-19 (1987).

3. L.P. Giver, R.W. Boese, and J.H. Miller, "Intensity Measurements, Self-Broadening Coefficients, and Rotational Intensity Distribution for Lines of the Oxygen B Band at 6880 \AA ," *JQSRT* **14**, 793-802 (1974).

4. M.A. Mélières, M. Chenevier, and F. Stoeckel, "Intensity Measurements and Self-broadening coefficients in the γ Band of O_2 at 628 nm using Intracavity Laser-absorption Spectroscopy (ICLAS)," *JQSRT* **33**, 337-345 (1985).

5. V.D. Galkin, "Electronic moment of the $b^1\Sigma_g^- - X^3\Sigma_g^-$ transition of the oxygen band system," *Opt.Spektrosk. (USSR)* **47**, 266-271 (1979).

6. Y.T. Hsu, Y.-P. Lee, and J.F. Ogilvie, "Linestrengths of the Band $a^1\Delta_g (v'=0) - X\Sigma_g^- (v''=0)$ of $^{16}\text{O}_2$," *Spectrochim.Acta* **48A**, 1227-1230 (1992).

7. K. Minschwaner, G.P. Anderson, L.A. Hall, and K. Yoshino, "Polynomial Coefficients for Calculating O_2 Schumann-Runge Cross Sections at 0.5 cm^{-1} Resolution," *J.Geophys.Res.* **97**, 10103-10108 (1992).

8. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
9. R.L. Poynter and H.M. Pickett, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalogue," JPL Publication 80-23, Revision 1, (1981).
10. Data from J. Brault and W.S. Benedict, analysis of Kitt Peak observations, private communication (1978).
11. W.J. Lafferty, A.M. Solodov, C.L. Lugez, and G.T. Fraser, "Rotational line strengths and self-pressure-broadening coefficients for the 1.27- μm , $a^1\Delta_g - X\Sigma_g$, $v = 0 - 0$ band of O_2 ," *Appl.Opt.* **37**, 2264-2270 (1998).
12. Intensity reduced by 15% from HITRAN96 values (Ref. 6 above), private communication, G.T. Fraser, NIST (2000).
13. C. Camy-Peyret, private communication based on "High resolution balloon-borne spectroscopy within the O_2 A-band: observations and radiative transfer modeling," C. Camy-Peyret, S. Payan, P. Jeseck, Y. Té, and T. Hawat, Paper E4, Proceedings of the International Radiation Symposium, (2000).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. P.H. Krupenie, "The Spectrum of Molecular Oxygen," *J.Phys.Chem.Ref.Dat.* **1**, 423-534 (1972).
2. L.P. Giver, R.W. Boese, and J.H. Miller, "Intensity Measurements, Self-Broadening Coefficients, and Rotational Intensity Distribution for Lines of the Oxygen B Band at 6880 Å," *JQSRT* **14**, 793-802 (1974).
3. K.J. Ritter and T.D. Wilkerson, "High Resolution Spectroscopy of the Oxygen A Band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **121**, 1-19 (1987).
4. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
5. L.R. Brown and C. Plymate, "Experimental Line Parameters of the Oxygen A Band at 760 nm," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **199**, 166-179 (2000).
6. C. Camy-Peyret, private communication based on "High resolution balloon-borne spectroscopy within the O_2 A-band: observations and radiative transfer modeling," C. Camy-Peyret, S. Payan, P. Jeseck, Y. Té, and T. Hawat, Paper E4, Proceedings of the International Radiation Symposium, (2000).

Halfwidths (self)

1. W.J. Lafferty, A.M. Solodov, C.L. Lugez, and G.T. Fraser, "Rotational line strengths and self-pressure-broadening coefficients for the 1.27- μm , $a^1\Delta_g - X\Sigma_g$, $v = 0-0$ band of O_2 ," *Appl.Opt.* **37**, 2264-2270 (1998).

Positions

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** Same as Ref. 0.
- 2.** M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, "The Nitric Oxide Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 506-524 (1994).
- 3.** V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, L.H. Coudert, M. Badaoui, F. LeRoy, G. Guelachvili, and L.S. Rothman, " λ -Splittings and Line Intensities in the 2 - 1 Hot Band of Nitric Oxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 525-540 (1994).
- 4.** L.H. Coudert, V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, M. Morillon-Chapey, R. Farrenq, and G. Guelachvili, "The Spectrum of Nitric Oxide between 1700 and 2100 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **172**, 435-448 (1995).
- 5.** J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, and X. Thomas, " Λ -Splittings and Line Intensities in the First Overtone of Nitric Oxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **185**, 347-355 (1997); J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, and P. Von der Heyden, "Lambda-Splittings and Line Intensities in the 3 \leftarrow 1 Hot Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}$: The Spectrum of Nitric Oxide in the First Overtone Region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **187**, 200-205 (1998).
- 6.** J.R. Gillis and A. Goldman, "Nitric oxide IR line parameters for the upper atmosphere," *Appl.Opt.* **21**, 1616-1627 (1982).
- 7.** A. Goldman, private communication (2004), based on A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, W.G. Schoenfeld, M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, L.P. Giver, H. Dothe, C.P. Rinsland, L.H. Coudert, V. Dana and J.-Y. Mandin "Nitric oxide line parameters: review of 1996 HITRAN update and new results," *JQSRT* **60**, 825-838 (1998).

Intensities

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** J. Ballard, W.B. Johnston, B.J. Kerridge, and J.J. Remedios, "Experimental Spectral Line Parameters in the 1-0 Band of Nitric Oxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **127**, 70-82 (1988).
- 2.** M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, "The Nitric Oxide Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 506-524 (1994).
- 3.** V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, L.H. Coudert, M. Badaoui, F. LeRoy, G. Guelachvili, and L.S. Rothman, " λ -Splittings and Line Intensities in the 2 - 1 Hot Band of Nitric Oxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 525-540 (1994).
- 4.** L.H. Coudert, V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, M. Morillon-Chapey, R. Farrenq, and G. Guelachvili, "The Spectrum of Nitric Oxide between 1700 and 2100 cm^{-1} ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **172**, 435-448 (1995).
- 5.** J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, and X. Thomas, " Λ -Splittings and Line Intensities in the First Overtone of Nitric Oxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **185**, 347-355 (1997); J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, and P. Von der Heyden, "Lambda-Splittings and Line Intensities in the 3 \leftarrow 1 Hot Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}$: The Spectrum of Nitric Oxide in the First Overtone

Region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **187**, 200-205 (1998).

6. J.R. Gillis and A. Goldman, “Nitric oxide IR line parameters for the upper atmosphere,” *Appl.Opt.* **21**, 1161-1163 (1982).

7. A. Goldman, private communication (2004), based on A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, W.G. Schoenfeld, M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, L.P. Giver, H. Dothe, C.P. Rinsland, L.H. Coudert, V. Dana and J.-Y. Mandin “Nitric oxide line parameters: review of 1996 HITRAN update and new results,” *JQSRT* **60**, 825-838 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. J. Ballard, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, private communication (1990).

2. M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The Nitric Oxide Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 506-524 (1994).

3. M.-Y. Allout, V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, P. Von der Heyden, D. Décatoire, and J.-J. Plateaux, “Oxygen-Broadening Coefficients of First Overtone Nitric Oxide Lines,” *JQSRT* **61**, 759-765 (1999); J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, X. Thomas, and A. Barbe, “Nitrogen-Broadening in the Nitric Oxide First Overtone Band,” *JQSRT* **66**, 93-100 (2000).

4. Assumption of validity of J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia, X. Thomas, and A. Barbe, “Nitrogen-Broadening in the Nitric Oxide First Overtone Band,” *JQSRT* **66**, 93-100 (2000) for other $\Delta v = 2$ transitions including forbidden sub-bands.

5. C. Chackerian, Jr., R.S. Freedman, L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The NO Vibrational Fundamental Band: O₂-Broadening Coefficients,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **192**, 215-219 (1998); M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The Nitric Oxide Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 506-524 (1994).

6. Assumption of validity of C. Chackerian, Jr., R.S. Freedman, L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The NO Vibrational Fundamental Band: O₂-Broadening Coefficients,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **192**, 215-219 (1998); M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The Nitric Oxide Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 506-524 (1994) for other Δv transitions (except $\Delta v = 2$) including forbidden sub-bands.

Halfwidths (self)

1. Polynomial fit of measurements from A. Pine, A.G. Maki, N.-Y. Chou, “Pressure broadening, lineshapes and intensity measurements in the 2 from 0 band of NO,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **114**, 132-147 (1985).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. A. Goldman, private communication (2004), based on M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “Temperature Dependence of Nitrogen Broadening of the NO Fundamental Vibrational Band,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **181**, 307-315 (1997).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. M.N. Spencer, C. Chackerian, Jr., L.P. Giver, and L.R. Brown, “The Nitric Oxide

Fundamental Band: Frequency and Shape Parameters for Ro-vibrational Lines,”
J.Mol.Spectrosc. **165**, 506-524 (1994).

2. A.S. Pine, J.W.C. Johns, and A.G. Robiette, “ Λ -Doubling in the $v = 2 \leftarrow 0$ overtone band in the infrared spectrum of NO,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **74**, 52-69 (1979).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, C.P. Rinsland, R.D. Blatherwick, S.J. David, F.H. Murcray, and D.G. Murcray, "Mt. Pinatubo SO₂ Column Measurements from Mauna Loa," *Geophys.Res.Lett.* **19**, 183-186 (1992).
2. W.G. Mankin, M.T. Coffey, and A. Goldman, "Airborne Observations of SO₂, HCl, and O₃ in the Stratospheric Plume of the Pinatubo Volcano in July 1991," *Geophys.Res.Lett.* **19**, 179-182 (1991); also Ref.1.
3. R.J. Corice, Jr., K. Fox, and G.D.T. Teiwani, " $\nu_1+\nu_3$ combination band of $^{32}\text{S}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Chem.Phys.* **59**, 672-675 (1973).
4. A. Goldman, University of Denver, private communication (1992).
5. A. Pine, National Bureau of Standards, private communication.
6. W.J. Lafferty, A.S. Pine, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The $2\nu_3$ Band of $^{32}\text{S}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 499-511 (1993).
7. W.J. Lafferty, G.T. Fraser, A.S. Pine, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The $3\nu_3$ Band of $^{32}\text{S}^{16}\text{O}_2$ Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 51-60 (1992); J.-M. Flaud and W.J. Lafferty, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **161**, 396-402 (1993).
8. W.J. Lafferty, A.S. Pine, G. Hilpert, R.L. Sams, and J.-M. Flaud, "The $\nu_1+\nu_3$ and $2\nu_1+\nu_3$ Band Systems of SO₂: Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **176**, 280-286 (1996).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, C.P. Rinsland, R.D. Blatherwick, S.J. David, F.H. Murcray, and D.G. Murcray, "Mt. Pinatubo SO₂ Column Measurements from Mauna Loa," *Geophys.Res.Lett.* **19**, 183-186 (1992).
2. W.G. Mankin, M.T. Coffey, and A. Goldman, "Airborne Observations of SO₂, HCl, and O₃ in the Stratospheric Plume of the Pinatubo Volcano in July 1991," *Geophys.Res.Lett.* **19**, 179-182 (1991); also Ref.1.
3. W.J. Lafferty, A.S. Pine, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The $2\nu_3$ Band of $^{32}\text{S}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 499-511 (1993).
4. W.J. Lafferty, G.T. Fraser, A.S. Pine, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The $3\nu_3$ Band of $^{32}\text{S}^{16}\text{O}_2$ Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 51-60 (1992); J.-M. Flaud and W.J. Lafferty, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **161**, 396-402 (1993).
5. W.J. Lafferty, A.S. Pine, G. Hilpert, R.L. Sams, and J.-M. Flaud, "The $\nu_1+\nu_3$ and $2\nu_1+\nu_3$ Band Systems of SO₂: Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **176**, 280-286 (1996).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. O. Fleischmann, B. Sumpf, J. Waschull, and H.-D. Kronfeldt, "Self- and Air-Broadened Coefficients of Absorption Lines in the ν_1 Band of SO_2 ," XIIIth International Conference on High Resolution Spectroscopy, Poznan, Poland, Sept. 1994.

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, A. Perrin, and K.Narahari Rao, "Improved Line Parameters for the ν_3 and $\nu_2+\nu_3 - \nu_2$ Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **95**, 72-79 (1982).
2. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, B. Carli, and M. Carlotti, "The far infrared spectrum of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ Electron spin-rotation and hyperfine Fermi contact resonances in the ground state," *Mol.Phys.* **63**, 791-810 (1988).
3. A. Perrin, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and J. Kauppinen, "The ν_2 Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ - Spin-Rotation Perturbations in the (010) State," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **130**, 168-182 (1988).
4. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A.-M. Vasserot, G. Guelachvili, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, and R.D. Blatherwick, "The ν_1 , $2\nu_2$, and ν_3 Interacting Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Line Positions and Intensities," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 391-406 (1992).
5. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and A. Perrin, "Improved Line Parameters for the ν_3 and $\nu_2+\nu_3-\nu_2$ Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **95**, 72-79 (1982).
6. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, and C.P. Rinsland, "The ν_2 and $2\nu_2-\nu_2$ bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Electron Spin-Rotation and Hyperfine Contact Resonances in the (010) Vibration State," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 456-463 (1993).
7. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, V.Malathy Devi, P.P. Das, and K.Narahari Rao, "Diode Laser Spectra of the ν_2 Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: The (010) State of NO₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **84**, 234-242 (1980).
8. A. Cabana, M. Lauren, C. Pepin, and W.J. Lafferty, "High-Resolution Infrared Spectrum of the ν_3 and $\nu_2+\nu_3-\nu_2$ Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **59**, 13-27 (1976).
9. V. Dana and J.-P. Maillard, "Analysis of the $\nu_1 + \nu_3$ Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **71**, 1-14 (1978).
10. A. Perrin, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, private communication (1995).
11. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, L. Régalia, and A. Barbe "The $\{\nu_1+2\nu_2, \nu_1+\nu_3\}$ bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: line positions and intensities; line intensities in the $\nu_1+\nu_2+\nu_3 - \nu_2$ hot band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **181**, 379-388 (1997).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, A. Perrin, and K.Narahari Rao, "Improved Line Parameters for the ν_3 and $\nu_2+\nu_3 - \nu_2$ Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **95**, 72-79 (1982).
2. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, B. Carli, and M. Carlotti, "The far infrared spectrum of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ Electron spin-rotation and hyperfine Fermi contact resonances in the ground state," *Mol.Phys.* **63**, 791-810 (1988).
3. A. Perrin, C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, and J. Kauppinen, "The ν_2 Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ - Spin-Rotation Perturbations in the (010) State," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **130**, 168-182 (1988).
4. V.Malathy Devi, Palash P. Das, A. Bano, K.Narahari Rao, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.-P. Chevillard, "Diode Laser Measurements of Intensities, N₂-Broadening, and

Self-Broadening Coefficients of Lines of the ν_2 Band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **88**, 251-258 (1981).

5. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A.-M. Vasserot, G. Guelachvili, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, and R.D. Blatherwick, “The ν_1 , $2\nu_2$, and ν_3 Interacting Bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Line Positions and Intensities,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 391-406 (1992).

6. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, and C.P. Rinsland, “The ν_2 and $2\nu_2-\nu_2$ bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: Electron Spin-Rotation and Hyperfine Contact Resonances in the (010) Vibration State,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 456-463 (1993).

7. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, L. Régalia, and A. Barbe, “The $\{\nu_1+2\nu_2, \nu_1+\nu_3\}$ bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: line positions and intensities; line intensities in the $\nu_1+\nu_2+\nu_3 - \nu_2$ hot band,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **181**, 379-388 (1997).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. C. Camy-Peyret, University of Paris, private communication (1990).

2. V. Dana, J.-Y. Mandin, M.-Y. Allout, A. Perrin, L. Régalia, A. Barbe, J.-J. Plateaux, and X. Thomas, “Broadening parameters of NO_2 lines in the 3.4 micron spectral region,” *JQSRT* **57**, 445-457 (1997).

3. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (2004).

4. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, T.A. Blake, V.M. Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and R.A. Toth, “Air-broadened parameters in the ν_3 band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ using a multispectrum fitting technique,” submitted to *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (2004).

Halfwidths (self)

1. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, D. Hurtmans, M. Herman, and G. Guelachvili, “The $\nu_2+\nu_3$ and $\nu_2+\nu_3 - \nu_2$ bands of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$: line positions and intensities,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **168**, 54-66 (1994).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. V. Malathy Devi, B. Fridovich, G.D. Jones, D.G.S. Snyder, P.P. Das, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and K. Narahari Rao, “Tunable diode laser spectroscopy of NO_2 at 6.2 μm ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **93**, 179-195 (1982); V. Malathy Devi, B. Fridovich, G.D. Jones, D.G.S. Snyder and A. Neuendorffer, “Temperature dependence of the widths of N_2 -broadened lines of the ν_3 band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$,” *Appl.Opt.* **21**, 1537-1538 (1982); R.D. May and C.R. Webster, “Laboratory measurements of NO_2 line parameters near 1600 cm^{-1} for the interpretation of stratospheric spectra,” *Geophys.Res.Let.* **17**, 2157-2160 (1990).

2. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (2004).

3. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, T.A. Blake, V.M. Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and R.A. Toth, “Air-broadened parameters in the ν_3 band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ using a multispectrum fitting technique,” submitted to *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (2004).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (2004).

2. L.R. Brown, D.C. Benner, T.A. Blake, V.M. Devi, M.A.H. Smith, and R.A. Toth, “Air-broadened parameters in the ν_3 band of $^{14}\text{N}^{16}\text{O}_2$ using a multispectrum fitting technique,”

submitted to *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (2004).

NH₃ 4111, 5111

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Guelachvili, A. Abdulah, N. Tu, K. Narahari Rao, Š. Urban, and D. Papoušek, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 345 (1989).
2. Š. Urban, N. Tu, K. Narahari Rao, and G. Guelachvili, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 312 (1989).
3. I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, and L.R. Brown, "Positions and intensities in the $3 \nu_2/\nu_2 + \nu_4$ vibrational system of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 4 micron," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **173**, 120-145 (1995).
4. L.R. Brown and J.S. Margolis, "Empirical line parameters of NH_3 from 4791 to 5294 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **56**, 283-294 (1996).
5. C. Cottaz, I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, L.R. Brown, J.S. Margolis, P.L. Poynter, H.M. Pickett, T. Fouchet, and P. Drossart, "Line positions and intensities in the $2 \nu_2/\nu_4$ vibrational system of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 5 – 7 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **203**, 285-309 (2000).
6. C. Cottaz, I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, L.R. Brown, et al, 6- μm hot-band paper (in preparation). C. Cottaz, G. Tarrago, I. Kleiner, and L.R. Brown, "Assignments and intensities of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ hot bands in the 5-8 μm ($3 \nu_2 - \nu_2$, $\nu_2 + \nu_4 - \nu_2$) and 4 μm ($4 \nu_2 - \nu_2$, $\nu_1 - \nu_2$, $\nu_3 - \nu_2$) regions," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **209**, 30-49 (2001).
7. C. Cottaz, 4- μm hot bands (thesis, U. Paris-Sud).
8. Rotational, $\nu_2 - \nu_2$, and ν_2 -ground state prediction via John Pearson, JPL (private communication, 2000).
9. I. Kleiner, L.R. Brown, G. Tarrago, Q.-L. Kou, N. Picque, G. Guelachvili, V. Dana, and J.-Y. Mandin, "Line positions and intensities in the vibrational system ν_1 , ν_3 and $2 \nu_4$ of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 3 micron," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **196**, 46-71 (1999).
10. Same as Ref. 9 above, but upper-state level is unassigned due to mixing from perturbations.
11. Same as Ref. 5 above, but upper-state level is unassigned due to mixing from perturbations.

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. Š. Urban and P. Pracna, unpublished results (1993).
2. Š. Urban, N. Tu, K. Narahari Rao, and G. Guelachvili, *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 312 (1989).
3. I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, and L.R. Brown, "Positions and intensities in the $3 \nu_2/\nu_2 + \nu_4$ vibrational system of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 4 micron," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **173**, 120-145 (1995).
4. L.R. Brown and J.S. Margolis, "Empirical line parameters of NH_3 from 4791 to 5294 cm^{-1} ," *JQSRT* **56**, 283-294 (1996).
5. C. Cottaz, I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, L.R. Brown, J.S. Margolis, P.L. Poynter, H.M. Pickett, T. Fouchet, P. Drossart, "Line positions and intensities in the $2\nu_2/\nu_4$ vibrational system of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 5 - 7 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **203**, 285-309 (2000).
6. C. Cottaz, I. Kleiner, G. Tarrago, L.R. Brown, et al, 6- μm hot-band paper (in preparation). C. Cottaz, G. Tarrago, I. Kleiner, and L.R. Brown, "Assignments and intensities of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ hot bands in the 5-8 μm ($3\nu_2 - \nu_2$, $\nu_2 + \nu_4 - \nu_2$) and 4 μm ($4\nu_2 - \nu_2$, $\nu_1 - \nu_2$, $\nu_3 - \nu_2$) regions," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **209**, 30-49 (2001).

7. C. Cottaz, 4- μm hot bands (thesis, U.Paris-Sud)
8. Rotational, ν_2 - ν_2 , and ν_2 -ground state prediction via John Pearson, JPL (private communication, 2000).
9. I. Kleiner, L.R. Brown, G. Tarrago, Q.-L. Kou, N. Picque, G. Guelachvili, V. Dana, and J.-Y. Mandin, "Line positions and intensities in the vibrational system ν_1 , ν_3 and $2\nu_4$ of $^{14}\text{NH}_3$ near 3 micron," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **196**, 46-71 (1999).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. Polynomial fit by L.R. Brown of data in A.S. Pine, V.N. Markov, G. Buffa, and O. Tarrini, "N₂, O₂, H₂, Ar and He Broadening in the ν_1 Band of NH₃," *JQSRT* **50**, 337-348 (1993).
2. V. Nemtchinov (thesis) SUNY, Stonybrook, NY (1998).
3. H. Arou, M. Broquier, A. Picard-Persellini, J.P. Bouanich, M. Chevaliera, and S. Gherissi, "Absorption intensities, pressure-broadening and line mixing parameters of some lines of NH₃ in the ν_4 band," *JQSRT* **60**, 1011-1023 (1998).

Halfwidths (self)

1. L.R. Brown and D.B. Peterson, "An empirical expression for the pressure-broadening of ammonia from far infrared measurements," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **168**, 593-606 (1994).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman and A.G. Maki, private communication (1990): high J,K extension of A.G. Maki, "High-Resolution Measurements of the ν_2 Band of HNO₃ and the ν_3 Band of trans-HONO," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **127**, 104-111 (1988); A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, J.J. Kusters, D.G. Murcray, C.P. Rinsland, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "Stratospheric HNO₃ Measurements from 0.002 cm⁻¹ Resolution Solar Occultation Spectra and Improved Spectroscopic Line Parameters in the 5.8- μ m Region," *J.Geophys.Res.* **97**, 2561-2567 (1992).
2. A. Goldman, ν_6 band, private communication (1990): originally generated by A.G. Maki, based on A.G. Maki and W.B. Olson, "Infrared Spectrum of the ν_6 , ν_7 , and ν_8 Bands of NHO₃," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 171-181(1989).
3. A. Goldman, ν_7 band, private communication (1990): originally generated as in Ref. 2.
4. A. Goldman, ν_8 band, private communication (1990): originally generated as in Ref. 2.
5. A. Goldman, University of Denver, private communication (1990): based on A. Goldman, J.B. Burkholder, C.J. Howard, R. Escribano, and A.G. Maki, "Spectroscopic Constants for the ν_9 Infrared Band of HNO₃," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **131**, 195-200 (1988).
6. A. Goldman, $\nu_8 + \nu_9$ band, private communication (1990): originally generated by A.G. Maki, based on A. Maki, "Infrared Spectrum of the 1205-cm⁻¹ Band of HNO₃," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **136**, 105-108 (1989).
7. A. Perrin, O. Lado-Bordowsky, and A. Valentin, "The ν_3 and ν_4 interacting bands of HNO₃ line positions and line intensities," *Mol.Phys.* **67**, 249-270 (1989).
8. A. Goldman, University of Denver, private communication (1992).
9. J.-C. Fontanella, A. Girard, L. Gramont, and N. Louisnard, "Vertical Distribution of NO, NO₂, and HNO₃ as Derived from Stratospheric Absorption Infrared Spectra," *Appl.Opt.* **14**, 825-839 (1975).
10. A.G. Maki and J.S. Wells, "High-Resolution Measurement and Analysis of the Infrared Spectrum of Nitric Acid near 1700 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **82**, 427-434 (1980).
11. A. Perrin, V. Jaouen, A. Valentin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The ν_5 and $2\nu_9$ Bands of Nitric Acid," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 112-121 (1993).
12. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, A. Perrin, and J.-M. Flaud, "HNO₃ Line Parameters: 1996 HITRAN Update and New Results," *JQSRT* **60**, 851-861 (1998).
13. A. Perrin, "Recent Progress in the Analysis of HNO₃ Spectra," *Spectrochimica Acta A* **54**, 375-393 (1998).
14. J.-M. Flaud, C. Piccolo, B. Carli, A. Perrin, L. Coudert, J.-L. Teffo, and L.R. Brown, "Molecular line parameters for the MIPAS (Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding) experiment," *Atmos.Oceanic Opt.* **16**, 172-182 (2003).
15. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
16. D. T. Petkie, P. Helminger, B. P. Winnewisser, M. Winnewisser, R. A. H. Butlet, K. W. Jucks, and F. C. De Lucia "The Simulation of infrared bands from the analyses of rotational spectra: the $2\nu_9 - \nu_9$ and $\nu_5 - \nu_9$ hot bands of HNO₃," *JQSRT* (in press).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman and A.G. Maki, private communication (1990): high J, K extension of A.G. Maki, "High-Resolution Measurements of the ν_2 Band of HNO_3 and the ν_3 Band of trans- HONO ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **127**, 104-111 (1988); A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, J.J. Kusters, D.G. Murcray, C.P. Rinsland, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "Stratospheric HNO_3 Measurements from 0.002 cm^{-1} Resolution Solar Occultation Spectra and Improved Spectroscopic Line Parameters in the 5.8- μm Region," *J.Geophys.Res.* **97**, 2561-2567 (1992).
2. A. Goldman, ν_6 band, private communication (1990): originally generated by A.G. Maki, based on A.G. Maki and W.B. Olson, "Infrared Spectrum of the ν_6 , ν_7 , and ν_8 Bands of HNO_3 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 171-181 (1989).
3. A. Goldman, ν_7 band, private communication (1990): originally generated as in Ref. 2.
4. A. Goldman, ν_8 band, private communication (1990): originally generated as in Ref. 2.
5. A. Goldman, University of Denver, private communication (1990): based on A. Goldman, J.B. Burkholder, C.J. Howard, R. Escribano, and A.G. Maki, "Spectroscopic Constants for the ν_9 Infrared Band of HNO_3 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **131**, 195-200 (1988).
6. A. Goldman, $\nu_8 + \nu_9$ band, private communication (1990): originally generated by A.G. Maki, based on A. Maki, "Infrared Spectrum of the 1205- cm^{-1} Band of HNO_3 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **136**, 105-108 (1989).
7. A. Perrin, O. Lado-Bordowsky, and A. Valentin, "The ν_3 and ν_4 interacting bands of HNO_3 line positions and line intensities," *Mol.Phys.* **67**, 249-270 (1989).
8. Blended lines from Ref. 7.
9. A. Perrin, V. Jaouen, A. Valentin, J.-M. Flaud, and C. Camy-Peyret, "The ν_5 and $2\nu_9$ Bands of Nitric Acid," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 112-121 (1993).
10. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, V. Jaouen, R. Farrenq, G. Guelachvili, Q. Kou, F. LeRoy, M. Morillon-Chapey, J. Orphal, M. Badaoui, J.-Y. Mandin, and V. Dana, "Line Intensities in the 11- and 7.6- μm Bands of HNO_3 ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 524-539 (1993).
11. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, A. Perrin, and J.-M. Flaud, " HNO_3 Line Parameters: 1996 HITRAN Update and New Results," *JQSRT* **60**, 851-861 (1998).
12. J.-M. Flaud, C. Piccolo, B. Carli, A. Perrin, L. Coudert, J.-L. Teffo, and L.R. Brown, "Molecular line parameters for the MIPAS (Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding) experiment," *Atmos.Oceanic Opt.* **16**, 172-182 (2003).
13. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).
14. D. T. Petkie, P. Helminger, B. P. Winnewisser, M. Winnewisser, R. A. H. Butlet, K. W. Jucks, and F. C. De Lucia "The Simulation of infrared bands from the analyses of rotational spectra: the $2\nu_9 - \nu_9$ and $\nu_5 - \nu_9$ hot bands of HNO_3 ," *JQSRT* (in press).
15. Intensities have been rescaled by multiply by a factor of 1.067 Ref. 7
16. Intensities have been rescaled by multiply by a factor of 1.067 Ref. 8

Halfwidths (air)

1. R.D. May and C.R. Webster, "Measurements of the Line Positions, Intensities, and Collisional Air-broadening Coefficients in the HNO_3 7.5- μm Band Using a Computer-controlled Tunable Diode Laser Spectrometer," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **138**, 383-397 (1989).

Halfwidths (self)

1. Set to a constant value of $0.8 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ based on the works of L. Zu, P.A. Hamilton, and P.B. Davies, "Pressure broadening and frequency measurements of nitric acid lines in the 683 GHz region," *JQSRT* **73**, 545-556 (2002) and P. Brockman, C.H. Bair, and F. Allario, "High resolution spectral measurement of the HNO_3 11.3- μm band using tunable diode lasers," *Appl. Opt.* **17**, 91-99 (1978).

Positions

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
- 2. A. Goldman, W.G. Schoenfeld, D. Goorvitch, C. Chackerian, Jr, H. Dothe, F. Mélen, M.C. Abrams, and J.E.A. Selby, "Updated Line Parameters for OH $X^2\Pi - X^2\Pi (v'', v')$ Transitions," *JQSRT* **59**, 453-469 (1998).
- 3. J.R. Gillis, A. Goldman, G. Stark, and C.P. Rinsland, "Line Parameters for the $A^2\Sigma^+ - X^2\Pi$ Bands of OH," *JQSRT* **68**, 225-230 (2000).
- 4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Intensities

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
- 2. A. Goldman, W.G. Schoenfeld, D. Goorvitch, C. Chackerian, Jr, H. Dothe, F. Mélen, M.C. Abrams, and J.E.A. Selby, "Updated Line Parameters for OH $X^2\Pi - X^2\Pi (v'', v')$ Transitions," *JQSRT* **59**, 453-469 (1998).
- 3. J.R. Gillis, A. Goldman, G. Stark, and C.P. Rinsland, "Line Parameters for the $A^2\Sigma^+ - X^2\Pi$ Bands of OH," *JQSRT* **68**, 225-230 (2000).
- 4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. A. Schiffman and D.J. Nesbitt, "Pressure Broadening and Collisional Narrowing in OH ($v=1-0$) rovibrational transitions with Ar, He, O₂, and N₂," *J.Chem.Phys.* **100**, 2677-2689 (1994); values are reduced by 10% to make consistent with measured values at Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory at 118 and 61 cm⁻¹.
- 2. K.V. Chance, D.A. Jennings, K.M. Evenson, M.D. Vanek, I.G. Nolt, J.V. Radostitz, and K. Park, "Pressure Broadening of the 118.455 cm⁻¹ Rotational Lines of OH by H₂, He, N₂, and O₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **146**, 375-380 (1991); K. Park, L.R. Zinc, K.M. Evenson, K.V. Chance, and I.G. Nolt, "Pressure Broadening of the 83.869 cm⁻¹ Rotational Lines of OH by N₂, O₂, H₂, and He," *JQSRT* **55**, 285-287 (1996); A. Schiffman and D.J. Nesbitt, "Pressure Broadening and Collisional Narrowing in OH ($v=1-0$) rovibrational transitions with Ar, He, O₂, and N₂," *J.Chem.Phys.* **100**, 2677-2689 (1994) - values reduced by 10% to make consistent with measured values at Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory at 118 and 61 cm⁻¹.
- 3. J.R. Gillis, A. Goldman, G. Stark, and C.P. Rinsland, "Line Parameters for the $A^2\Sigma^+ - X^2\Pi$

Bands of OH,” *JQSRT* **68**, 225-230 (2000).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. A. Goldman, W.G. Schoenfeld, D. Goorvitch, C. Chackerian, Jr, H. Dothe, F. Mélen, M.C. Abrams, and J.E.A. Selby, “Updated Line Parameters for OH $X^2\Pi - X^2\Pi (v'', v')$ Transitions,” *JQSRT* **59**, 453-469 (1998).

Positions

1. D.A. Jennings, K.M Evenson, L.R. Zink, C. Demuynck, J.L. Destombes, B. Lemoine, and J.W.C. Johns, "High-Resolution Spectroscopy of HF from 40 to 1100 cm^{-1} : Highly Accurate Rotational Constants," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 477-480 (1987); ($\Delta v = 0$).
2. G. Guelachvili, "Absolute Wavenumber Measurements of 1-0, 2-0, HF and 2-0, H^{35}Cl , H^{37}Cl Absorption Bands," *Opt.Comm.* **19**, 150 (1976); ($\Delta v = 1, 2, \dots$).
3. Difference
4. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

Intensities

1. R.H. Tipping, "Calculation of Spectroscopic Parameters for Diatomic Molecules of Atmospheric Interest," Final Report GL-TR-90-0127, Geophysics Laboratory (1990).
2. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

Halfwidths (air)

1. G. Bachet, *C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris* **274**, 1319 (1972); G. Bachet, "Etude sur les Elargissements par des Gaz Etrangers Comprimés des Raies du Spectre de Rotation Pure de la Molécule HF-II. Perturbation par les Molécules Linéaires Homopolaires," *JQSRT* **14**, 1285 (1974); ($\Delta v = 0$).
2. A.S. Pine and J.P. Looney, " N_2 and Air Broadening in the Fundamental Bands of HF and HCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 41-55 (1987); ($\Delta v = 1$).
3. R.E. Meredith and F.G. Smith, "Broadening of hydrogen fluoride lines by H_2 , D_2 , and N_2 ," *J.Chem.Phys.* **60**, 3388 (1974); overtone bands, measured at $T=373\text{ K}$ for N_2 ; scaled to $T=296\text{ K}$ using $n = 0.5$ and to air by $\gamma_{\text{air}} = 0.9 \gamma_{\text{N}_2}$.
4. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

HCl 15, 17

Positions

1. J.A. Coxon and J.F. Ogilvie, "Precise potential-energy function for the $X^1\Sigma^+$ state of hydrogen chloride," *J.Chem.Soc.Faraday Trans. II* **78**, 1345-1362 (1982).
2. G. Guelachvili, "Absolute Wavenumber Measurements of 1-0, 2-0, HF and 2-0, $H^{35}Cl$, $H^{37}Cl$ Absorption Bands," *Opt.Comm.* **19**, 150 (1976); ($\Delta v = 1, 2, \dots$).
3. Clayton, thesis (1977).
4. Difference
5. D.U. Webb and K.Narahari Rao, "A Heated Absorption Cell for Studying Infrared Absorption Bands," *Appl.Opt.* **5**, 1461-1463 (1966).
6. I.G. Nolt, J.V. Radostitz, G. DiLonardo, K.M. Evenson, D.A. Jennings, K.R. Leopold, M.D. Vanek, L.R. Zink, A. Hinz, and K.V. Chance, "Accurate rotational constants of CO, HCl, and HF: Spectral standards for the 0.3 to 6 THz (10 to 200 cm^{-1}) region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **125**, 274-287 (1987).
7. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Intensities

1. R.H. Tipping, "Calculation of Spectroscopic Parameters for Diatomic Molecules of Atmospheric Interest," Final Report GL-TR-90-0127, Geophysics Laboratory (1990).
2. E.W. Kaiser, "Dipole Moment and Hyperfine Parameters of $H^{35}Cl$ and $D^{35}Cl$," *J.Chem.Phys.* **53**, 1686-1703 (1970); data include a correction factor for partition sums.
3. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

1. A.S. Pine and J.P. Looney, " N_2 and Air Broadening in the Fundamental Bands of HF and HCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 41-55 (1987).

Halfwidths (self)

1. A.S. Pine and A. Fried, "Self-broadening in the Fundamental Bands of HF and HCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **114**, 148-162 (1985).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. A.S. Pine and J.P. Looney, " N_2 and Air Broadening in the Fundamental Bands of HF and HCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 41-55 (1987).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. A.S. Pine and J.P. Looney, " N_2 and Air Broadening in the Fundamental Bands of HF and HCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **122**, 41-55 (1987).

Positions

1. P. Bernage and P. Niay, "High-Resolution Measurements on the Infrared Absorption 5-0 Band of Deuterium Bromide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **63**, 317-321 (1976); P. Bernage, thesis, University of Lille (1976).
2. P. Niay, P. Bernage, C. Coquant, and A. Fayt, "Détermination directe des coefficients du potentiel de Dunham par une méthode de moindres carrés non linéaire appliquée aux nombres d'ondes des raies. Application au cas de la molécule HBr," *Can.J.Phys.* **55**, 1829-1834 (1977).
3. Difference
4. G. DiLonardo, L. Fusina, P. DeNatale, M. Inguscio, and M. Prevedelli, "The Pure Rotation Spectrum of HBr in the Submillimeter-Wave Region," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **148**, 86-92 (1991).
5. M.T. Coffey, A. Goldman, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, W.G. Schoenfeld, C.P. Rinsland, C. Bernardo, and D.W.T. Griffith, "Improved vibration-rotation (0-1) HBr line parameters for validating high resolution infrared atmospheric spectra measurements," *JQSRT* **60**, 863-867 (1998); A. Goldman, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, K. Chance, and C.P. Rinsland, "HBr and HI line parameters update for atmospheric spectroscopy databases," *JQSRT* **82**, 313-318 (2003).

Intensities

1. C.B. Carlisle, H. Riris, L.G. Wang, G.R. Janik, T.F. Gallagher, A. Lopez Pineiro, and R.H. Tipping, "Measurement of High Overtone Intensities of HBr by Two-Tone Frequency-Modulation Spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **130**, 395-406 (1988).
2. M.T. Coffey, A. Goldman, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, W.G. Schoenfeld, C.P. Rinsland, C. Bernardo, and D.W.T. Griffith, "Improved vibration-rotation (0-1) HBr line parameters for validating high resolution infrared atmospheric spectra measurements," *JQSRT* **60**, 863-867 (1998); A. Goldman, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, K. Chance, and C.P. Rinsland, "HBr and HI line parameters update for atmospheric spectroscopy databases," *JQSRT* **82**, 313-318 (2003).

Halfwidths (air)

1. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

Positions

1. G. Guelachvili, P. Niay, and P. Bernage, "Fourier Transform High-Resolution Measurements on the $2\leftarrow 0$, $3\leftarrow 0$, $4\leftarrow 0$, $5\leftarrow 0$ Infrared Absorption Bands of HI and DI," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **85**, 253-270 (1981).
2. Difference
3. A. Goldman, K. Chance, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, C.P. Rinsland, "Improved line parameters for the $X^1\Sigma^+$ (0-0) and (0-1) bands of HI," *JQSRT* **60**,869-74 (1998); A. Goldman, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, K. Chance, and C.P. Rinsland, "HBr and HI line parameters update for atmospheric spectroscopy databases," *JQSRT* **82**,313-318 (2003).

Intensities

1. H. Riris, C.B. Carlisle, D.E. Cooper, L-G. Wang, T.F. Gallagher, and R.H. Tipping, "Measurement of the Strengths of $1\leftarrow 0$ and $3\leftarrow 0$ Transitions of HI Using Frequency Modulation Spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **146**, 381-388 (1991).
2. A. Goldman, K. Chance, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, C.P. Rinsland, "Improved line parameters for the $X^1\Sigma^+$ (0-0) and (0-1) bands of HI," *JQSRT* **60**,869-74 (1998); A. Goldman, M.T. Coffey, J.W. Hannigan, W.G. Mankin, K. Chance, and C.P. Rinsland, "HBr and HI line parameters update for atmospheric spectroscopy databases," *JQSRT* **82**,313-318 (2003).

Halfwidths (air)

1. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

Positions

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** J.B. Burkholder, P.D. Hammer, C.J. Howard, A.G. Maki, and G. Thompson, "Infrared Measurements of the ClO Radical," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **124**, 139-161 (1987); A. Goldman, J.R. Gillis, C.P. Rinsland, and J.B. Burkholder, "Improved Line Parameters for the $X^2\Pi-^2\Pi(1-0)$ Bands of ^{35}ClO and ^{37}ClO ," *JQSRT* **52**, 357-359 (1994).

Intensities

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** J.B. Burkholder, P.D. Hammer, C.J. Howard, and A. Goldman, "Infrared Line Intensity Measurements in the $\nu = 0-1$ Band of the ClO Radical," *J.Geophys.Rev.* **94**, 2225-2234 (1989); A. Goldman, J.R. Gillis, C.P. Rinsland, and J.B. Burkholder, "Improved Line Parameters for the $X^2\Pi-^2\Pi(1-0)$ Bands of ^{35}ClO and ^{37}ClO ," *JQSRT* **52**, 357-359 (1994).

Halfwidths (air)

- 0.** L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1.** J.B. Burkholder, P.D. Hammer, C.J. Howard, and A. Goldman, "Infrared Line Intensity Measurements in the $\nu = 0-1$ Band of the ClO Radical," *J.Geophys.Rev.* **94**, 2225-2234 (1989); A. Goldman, J.R. Gillis, C.P. Rinsland, and J.B. Burkholder, "Improved Line Parameters for the $X^2\Pi-^2\Pi(1-0)$ Bands of ^{35}ClO and ^{37}ClO ," *JQSRT* **52**, 357-359 (1994).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. J.S. Wells, F.R. Petersen, A.G. Maki, and D.J. Sukle, "Heterodyne frequency measurements on the 11.6- μm band of OCS: new frequency/wavelength calibration tables for 11.6- and 5.8- μm OCS bands," *Appl.Opt.* **20**, 1676-1684 (1981).
2. G. Guelachvili, "Nombres d'ondes absolus de la bande ν_3 de $^{16}\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{32}\text{S}$ par spectroscopie de Fourier," *Opt.Comm.* **30**, 361-363 (1979).
3. A.G. Maki and J.S. Wells, "Wavenumber Calibration Tables from Heterodyne Frequency Measurements" NIST Special Publication 821 (1991).
4. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).
5. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).
6. T.L. Tan, E.C. Looi, and K.K. Lee, "Hot-Band Spectrum of CO_2 near 700 cm^{-1} and the ν_1 Band of OC^{34}S ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **157**, 261-267 (1993).
7. M. Mürztz, P. Palm, W. Urban, and A.G. Maki, "More Sub-Doppler Heterodyne Frequency Measurements on OCS between 56 and 63 THz," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **204**, 281-285 (2000).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, I. Hilgers, and D. Lambot "Spectral Intensities in the ν_1 Band of Carbonyl Sulfide and its Isotopic Species," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **140**, 295-300 (1990).
2. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).
3. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe,

D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).

4. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).

5. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).

6. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), for details see L.S. Rothman, A. Barbe, D.Chris Benner, L.R. Brown, C. Camy-Peyret, M.R. Carleer, K. Chance, C. Clerbaux, V. Dana, V.M. Devi, A. Fayt, J.-M. Flaud, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, D. Jacquemart, K.W. Jucks, W.J. Lafferty, J.-Y. Mandin, S.T. Massie, V. Nemtchinov, D.A. Newnham, A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, J. Schroeder, K.M. Smith, M.A.H. Smith, K. Tang, R.A. Toth, J. Vander Auwera, P. Varanasi, and K. Yoshino, "The HITRAN Molecular Spectroscopic Database: Edition of 2000 Including Updates through 2001," *JQSRT* **82**, 5-44 (2003).

7. D. Bermejo, J.L. Domenech, J. Santos, J.-P. Bouanich, and G. Blanquet, "Absolute Line Intensities in the $2\nu_3$ Band of $^{16}\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{32}\text{S}$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **185**, 26-30 (1997).

8. Based on an average value between L. Régalia-Jarlot, A. Hamdouni, X. Thomas, P. Von der Heyden, and A. Barbe, "Line Intensities of the: ν_3 , $4\nu_2$, $\nu_1 + \nu_3$, $3\nu_1$ and $2\nu_1 + 2\nu_2$ bands of $^{16}\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{32}\text{S}$ molecule," *JQSRT* **74**, 455-470 (2002) and J. Vander Auwera, R. El Hachtouki, K. Amara, and A. Fayt, "Absolute Line Intensities for Carbonyl Sulfide near $4.85\ \mu\text{m}$," Poster D23, Proceedings of the Eighteenth Colloquium on High Resolution Molecular Spectroscopy, Dijon, France, 8-12 Sept. 2003.

9. L. Régalia-Jarlot, A. Hamdouni, X. Thomas, P. Von der Heyden, and A. Barbe, "Line Intensities of the: ν_3 , $4\nu_2$, $\nu_1 + \nu_3$, $3\nu_1$ and $2\nu_1 + 2\nu_2$ bands of $^{16}\text{O}^{12}\text{C}^{32}\text{S}$ molecule," *JQSRT* **74**, 455-470 (2002).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. Polynomial fit by C.P. Rinsland to the data of: J.-P. Bouanich, J. Walrand, S. Albery, and G. Blanquet, "Diode-Laser Measurements of Oxygen-Broadened Linewidths in the ν_1 Band of OCS," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **123**, 37-47 (1987).

2. A. Mouchet, G. Blanquet, P. Herbin, J. Walrand, C.P. Courtoy, and J.P. Bouanich “Diode Laser Measurements of N₂-Broadened line widths in the ν_1 Band of OCS,” *Can.J.Phys.* **63**, 527-531 (1985); J.P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and C.P. Courtoy, “Diode Laser Measurements of Line Strengths and Collisional halfwidths in the ν_1 Band of OCS at 298K and 200K,” *JQSRT* **36**, 295-306 (1986); J.P. Bouanich, J. Walrand, S. Albery, and G. Blanquet, “Diode Laser Measurements of Oxygen-Broadened line widths in the ν_1 Band of OCS,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **123**, 37-47 (1987); J.C. Depannemaecker and J. Lemaire, “Measurement with a Double-Beam Spectrometer of Strengths and Half-widths of $2\nu_2$ and $3\nu_2-\nu_2$ OCS Lines,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **128**, 350-359 (1988).
3. L.R. Brown/A. Fayt, private communication (1997), based on Ref. 2 above.

Halfwidths (self)

1. J.P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and C.P. Courtoy, “Diode Laser Measurements of Line Strengths and Collisional halfwidths in the ν_1 Band of OCS at 298K and 200K,” *JQSRT* **36**, 295-306 (1986).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. J.P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and C.P. Courtoy, “Diode Laser Measurements of Line Strengths and Collisional halfwidths in the ν_1 Band of OCS at 298K and 200K,” *JQSRT* **36**, 295-306 (1986).

H₂CO 126, 136, 128

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.R. Brown, R.H. Hunt, and A.S. Pine, "Wavenumbers, Line Strengths, and Assignments in the Doppler-Limited Spectrum of Formaldehyde from 2700 to 3000 cm⁻¹," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **75**, 406-428 (1979).
2. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication.

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. J.S. Wells, R.L. Sams, and W.J. Lafferty, "The High Resolution Infrared Spectrum of the ν_1 Band of HOCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **77**, 349-364 (1979).
2. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
3. J.-M. Flaud, M. Birk, G. Wagner, J. Orphal, S. Klee, and W.J. Lafferty, "The Far-Infrared Spectrum of HOCl: Line Positions and Intensities," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **191**, 362-367 (1998).
4. W.J. Lafferty and W.B. Olson, "The High-resolution Infrared Spectra of the ν_2 and ν_3 Bands of HOCl," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **120**, 359-373 (1986).
5. J. Vander Auwera, J. Kleffmann, J.-M. Flaud, G. Pawelke, H. Buerger, D. Hurtmans, and R. Petrisse, "Absolute ν_2 Line Intensities of HOCl by Simultaneous Measurements in the Infrared with a Tunable Diode Laser and Far-Infrared Region Using a Fourier Transform Spectrometer," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **204**, 36-47 (2000).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
2. J.-M. Flaud, M. Birk, G. Wagner, J. Orphal, S. Klee, and W.J. Lafferty, "The Far-Infrared Spectrum of HOCl: Line Positions and Intensities," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **191**, 362-367 (1998).
3. J. Vander Auwera, J. Kleffmann, J.-M. Flaud, G. Pawelke, H. Buerger, D. Hurtmans, and R. Petrisse, "Absolute ν_2 Line Intensities of HOCl by Simultaneous Measurements in the Infrared with a Tunable Diode Laser and Far-Infrared Region Using a Fourier Transform Spectrometer," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **204**, 36-47 (2000).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).
2. J. H. Shorter, D. D. Nelson, and M. S. Zahniser, *J.Chem.Soc., Faraday Trans.* **93**, 2933-2935 (1997) measured the air-broadening for two lines in the ν_2 band. The average of about 0.1 $\text{cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ was used as a default for this band.

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. K. Chance and L.S. Rothman, private communication (2000).

Positions

1. C.P. Rinsland, R. Zander, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, D.G. Murcray, M.R. Gunson, and C.B. Farmer, "The Fundamental Quadrupole Band of ¹⁴N₂: Line Positions from High-Resolution Stratospheric Solar Absorption Spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **148**, 274-279 (1991).
2. C.P. Rinsland, A. Goldman, and J.-M. Flaud, "Infrared Spectroscopic Parameters of COF₂, SF₆, ClO, N₂, and O₂," *JQSRT* **48**, 693-699 (1992).

Intensities

1. Ph. Demoulin, C.B. Farmer, C.P. Rinsland, and R. Zander, "Determination of Absolute Strengths of N₂ Quadrupole Lines from High-Resolution Ground-Based IR Solar Observations," *J.Geophys.Res.* **96**, 13003-13008 (1990); HITRAN'86 values scaled by 1.049.

Halfwidths (air)

1. C.P. Rinsland, NASA Langley Research Center, unpublished data.

HCN 124, 134, 125

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. P.K.L. Yin and K. Narahari Rao, "Bands of HCN at 14μ ," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **42**, 385-392 (1972).
2. D.H. Rank, D.P. Eastman, B.S. Rao, and T.A. Wiggins, "Highly Precise Wavelengths in the Infrared. II. HCN, N_2O , and CO," *JOSA* **51**, 929-936 (1961).
3. A.G. Maki, G.Ch. Mellau, S. Klee, M. Winnewisser, and W. Quapp, "High-Temperature Infrared Measurements in the Region of the Bending Fundamental of $H^{12}C^{14}N$, $H^{12}C^{15}N$, and $H^{13}C^{14}N$," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **202**, 67-82 (2000).
4. A. Maki, W. Quapp, S. Klee, G.Ch. Mellau, and S. Albert, "Infrared Transitions of $H^{12}C^{14}N$ and $H^{12}C^{15}N$ between 500 and 10000 cm^{-1} ," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **180**, 323-336 (1996).
5. F. Maiwald, F. Lewen, V. Ahrens, M. Beaky, R. Gendriesch, A.N. Koroliev, A.A. Negirev, D.G. Paveljev, B. Vowinkel, and G. Winnewisser, "Pure Rotational Spectrum of HCN in the Terahertz Region: Use of a New Planar Schottky Diode Multiplier," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **202**, 166-168 (2000).
6. V. Ahrens, F. Lewen, S. Takano, G. Winnewisser, S. Urban, A.A. Negirev, and A.N. Koroliev, *Z. Naturforsch.* **57 a**, 669-681 (2002).
7. S. Thorwirth, H.S.P. Müller, F. Lewen, S. Brünken, V. Ahrens, and G. Winnewisser, *Ap. J.* **585**, 163-165 (2003).
8. Z. Zelinger, T. Amano, V. Ahrens, S. Brünken, F. Lewen, H.S.P. Müller, and G. Winnewisser, "Submillimeter-wave spectroscopy of HCN in excited vibrational states," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **220**, 223-233 (2003).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Maki, W. Quapp, S. Klee, G.Ch. Mellau, and S. Albert, "The CN Mode of HCN: A Comparative Study of the Variation of the Transition Dipole and Herman-Wallis Constants for Seven Isotopomers and the Influence of Vibration-Rotation Interaction," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **174**, 365-378 (1995).
2. A. Maki, W. Quapp, and S. Klee, "Intensities of Hot-Band Transitions: HCN Hot Bands," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **171**, 420-434 (1995).
3. A.G. Maki, "Microwave Spectra of Molecules of Astrophysical Interest VI. Carbonyl Sulfide and Hydrogen Cyanide," *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data* **3**, 221-244 (1974).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. Polynomial fit by M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, using: C.P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, M.A.H. Smith, D.C. Benner, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, "A multispectrum analysis of the ν_1 band of $H^{12}C^{14}N$: Part II. Air- and N_2 -broadening, shifts and their temperature

dependences,” *JQSRT* **82**, 343-362 (2003); V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the $2\nu_2$ spectral region of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Intensities, broadening and pressure-shift coefficients,” *JQSRT* **87**, 339-366 (2004).

Halfwidths (self)

1. Polynomial fit by M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, using: V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the ν_1 band of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Part I. Intensities, self-broadening and self-shift coefficients” *JQSRT* **82**, 319-342 (2003); C.P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, M.A.H. Smith, D.C. Benner, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the ν_1 band of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Part II. Air- and N_2 -broadening, shifts and their temperature dependences,” *JQSRT* **82**, 343-362 (2003).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. Polynomial fit by M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, using: V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the $2\nu_2$ spectral region of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Intensities, broadening and pressure-shift coefficients,” *JQSRT* **87**, 339-366 (2004).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. Polynomial fit by M.A.H. Smith, NASA Langley Research Center, using: C.P. Rinsland, V. Malathy Devi, M.A.H. Smith, D.C. Benner, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the ν_1 band of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Part II. Air- and N_2 -broadening, shifts and their temperature dependences,” *JQSRT* **82**, 343-362 (2003); V. Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, M.A.H. Smith, C.P. Rinsland, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, “A multispectrum analysis of the $2\nu_2$ spectral region of $\text{H}^{12}\text{C}^{14}\text{N}$: Intensities, broadening and pressure-shift coefficients,” *JQSRT* **87**, 339-366 (2004).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. P. Jensen, S. Brodersen, and G. Guelachvili, "Determination of A_0 for $\text{CH}_3^{35}\text{Cl}$ and $\text{CH}_3^{37}\text{Cl}$ from the ν_4 Infrared and Raman Bands," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **88**, 378-393 (1981).
2. M. Betrencourt, M. Morillon-Chapey, G. Blanquet, and J. Walrand, "Diode-Laser Spectroscopy of Methyl Chloride Near 14 μm toward Its Detection in the Stratosphere," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **128**, 433-443 (1988).
3. C. Chackerian, Jr., L.R Brown, N. Lacome, and G. Tarrago, "Methyl Chloride ν_5 Region Line Shape Parameters and Rotational Constants for the ν_2 , ν_5 and $2\nu_3$ Vibrational Bands," *J. Mol.Spectrosc.* **191**, 148-157 (1998).
4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. M. Dang-Nhu, G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and F. Derie, "Spectral intensities in the ν_3 -band of $^{13}\text{CH}_3^{35}\text{Cl}$ at 13 μm ," *Mol.Phys.* **65**, 77-83 (1988).
2. G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and M. Dang-Nhu, "Spectral Intensities in the ν_3 Band of $^{13}\text{CH}_3^{37}\text{Cl}$ at 13 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **133**, 471-474 (1989).
3. C. Chackerian, Jr., L.R Brown, N. Lacome, and G. Tarrago, "Methyl Chloride ν_5 Region Line Shape Parameters and Rotational Constants for the ν_2 , ν_5 and $2\nu_3$ Vibrational Bands," *J. Mol.Spectrosc.* **191**, 148-157 (1998).
4. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, "Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog," *JQSRT* **60**, 883-890 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and J.P. Bouanich, "Diode-Laser Measurements of O_2 -Broadening Coefficients in the ν_3 Band of $\text{CH}_3^{35}\text{Cl}$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **159**, 137-141 (1993); G. Blanquet, J. Walrand, and J.P. Bouanich, "Diode-Laser Measurements of N_2 -Broadening Coefficients in the ν_3 Band of $\text{CH}_3^{35}\text{Cl}$," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **160**, 253-257 (1993); J.P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, and J. Walrand, "Theoretical O_2 and N_2 Broadening Coefficients of CH_3Cl Spectral Lines," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **161**, 416-426 (1993).
2. J.-P. Bouanich, private communication (2003), based on the work of J.-P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J.-C. Populaire, and J. Walrand, " N_2 -Broadening for Methyl Chloride at Low Temperature by Diode-Laser Spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 72-78 (2001).

Halfwidths (self)

1. C. Chackerian, Jr., L.R Brown, N. Lacome , and G. Tarrago, “Methyl Chloride ν_5 Region Line Shape Parameters and Rotational Constants for the ν_2 , ν_5 and $2\nu_3$ Vibrational Bands,” *J. Mol.Spectrosc.* **191**, 148-157 (1998).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. J.-P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J.-C. Populaire, and J. Walrand, “N₂-Broadening for Methyl Chloride at Low Temperature by Diode-Laser Spectroscopy,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **208**, 72-78 (2001).

Positions

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. J.J. Hillman, D.E. Jennings, W.B. Olson, and A. Goldman, "High-Resolution Infrared Spectrum of Hydrogen Peroxide: The ν_6 Fundamental Band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **117**, 46-59 (1986).
- 2. J. Hillman, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, private communication.
- 3. A. Perrin, Univ. Paris, private communication (1997).
- 4. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, R. Schermaul, M. Winnewisser, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, M Badaoui, and J. Koput, "Line Intensities in the Far-Infrared Spectrum of H₂O₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **176**, 287-296 (1996).

Intensities

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. J.D. Rogers and J.J. Hillman, "Prediction of absolute infrared intensities for the fundamental vibrations of H₂O₂," *J.Chem.Phys.* **75**, 1085 (1981); *ibid* **76**, 4046 (1982); F.P.J. Valero, D. Goorvitch, F.S. Bonomo, and R.W. Boese, "Intensity of the hydrogen peroxide $\nu_6(b)$ band around 1266 cm⁻¹," *Appl.Opt.* **20**, 4097-4101 (1981); H. Niki, P.D. Maker, C.M. Savage, and L.P. Breitenbach, "An FTIR Study of the Mechanism for the Gas Phase Reaction between HO₂ Radicals," *Chem.Phys.Lett.* **73**, 43 (1980); J.J. Hillman, "On the Submillimeter Spectrum of Hydrogen Peroxide," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **95**, 236-238 (1982).
- 2. A. Perrin, Univ. Paris, private communication (1997).
- 3. A. Perrin, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, R. Schermaul, M. Winnewisser, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, M Badaoui, and J. Koput, "Line Intensities in the Far-Infrared Spectrum of H₂O₂," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **176**, 287-296 (1996).

Halfwidths (air)

- 0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
- 1. V. Malathy Devi, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, D.C. Benner, and B. Fridovitch, "Tunable diode laser measurements of air-broadened linewidths in the ν_6 band of H₂O₂," *Appl.Opt.* **25**, 1844-1847 (1986).

C₂H₂ 1221, 1231

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. K.F. Palmer, M.E. Mickelson, and K. Narahari Rao, "Investigations of Several Infrared Bands of ¹²C₂H₂ and studies of the Effects of Vibrational Rotational Interactions," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **44**, 131-144 (1972).
2. J. Vander Auwera, D. Hurtmans, M. Carleer, and M. Herman, "The ν_3 Fundamental in C₂H₂," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **157**, 337-357 (1993).
3. J.J. Hillman, D.E. Jennings, G.W. Halsey, S. Nadler, and W.E. Blass, "An Infrared Study of the Bending Region of Acetylene," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **146**, 389-401 (1991).
4. M. Weber, W.E. Blass, G.W. Halsey, J.J. Hillman, and W.C. Maguire, "l-Resonance effects in the ν_5 , $2\nu_5-\nu_5$, and $\nu_4+\nu_5-\nu_4$ bands of C₂H₂ and ¹³C¹²CH₂ near 13.7 μ m," *Spectrochim. Acta* **48A**, 1203-1226 (1992).
5. Y. Kabbadj, M. Herman, G. Di Lonardo, L. Fusina, and J.W.C. Johns, "The bending energy levels of C₂H₂," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **150**, 535-565 (1991).
6. J. Pliva, "Spectrum of acetylene in the 5-micron region," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **44**, 145-164 (1972); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, X. Thomas, P. Von der Heyden, "Multispectrum fitting measurements of line parameters for 5 μ m cold bands of acetylene," *JQSRT* **75**, 397-422 (2002); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, "The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μ m region from new line parameter measurements," *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).
7. C.P. Rinsland, A. Baldacci, K.N. Rao, "Acetylene bands observed in carbon stars: a laboratory study and an illustrative example of its applications to IRC+10216," *Astrophys. J. Suppl.*, A. Baldacci, K.N. Rao, "Acetylene bands observed in carbon stars: a laboratory study and an illustrative example of its applications to IRC+10216," *Astrophys. J. Suppl. Ser.* **49**, 497-513 (1982).
8. G. Di Lonardo, A. Baldan, G. Bramati, and L. Fusina, "The infrared spectrum of ¹²C¹³CH₂: the bending states up to $\nu_4+\nu_5 = 4$," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **213**, 57-63 (2002).
9. Q. Kou, G. Guelachvili, M. Abbouti Tamsamani, and M. Herman, "The absorption spectrum of C₂H₂ around $\nu_1+\nu_3$: energy standards in the 1.5 μ m region and vibrational clustering," *Can. J. Phys.* **72**, 1241-1250 (1994).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. J.R. Podolske, M. Loewenstein, and P. Varanasi, "Diode Laser Line Strength Measurements of the $(\nu_4 + \nu_5)^0$ Band of ¹²C₂H₂," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **107**, 241-249 (1984).
2. J. Vander Auwera, D. Hurtmans, M. Carleer, and M. Herman, "The ν_3 Fundamental in C₂H₂," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **157**, 337-357 (1993).
3. M. Weber, Ph.D. thesis, University of Tennessee (1992).
4. J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, and C. Claveau, "Line intensities in the ν_5 band of acetylene ¹²C₂H₂," *JQSRT* **67**, 429-446 (2000).
5. D. Jacquemart, C. Claveau, J.-Y. Mandin, and V. Dana, "Line intensities of hot bands in the

13.6 μm spectral region of acetylene $^{12}\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$,” *JQSRT* **69**, 81-101 (2001).

6. J. Vander Auwera, “Absolute Intensities Measurements in the $\nu_4+\nu_5$ Band of $^{12}\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$: Analysis of Herman-Wallis Effects and Forbidden Transitions,” *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **201**, 143-150 (2000).

7. D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, X. Thomas, P. Von der Heyden, “Multispectrum fitting measurements of line parameters for 5 μm cold bands of acetylene,” *JQSRT* **75**, 397-422 (2002); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, “The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements,” *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).

8. D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, “The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements,” *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, C. Claveau, J. Vander Auwera, M. Herman, L.S. Rothman, L. Régalia-Jarlot, and A. Barbe, “The IR acetylene spectrum in HITRAN: update and new results,” *JQSRT* **82**, 363-382 (2003).

9. R. El Hachtouki and J. Vander Auwera, “Absolute Line Intensities in Acetylene: The 1.5- μm Region,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **216**, 355-362 (2002).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, “The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition,” *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).

1. V.Malathy Devi, D.C. Benner, C.P. Rinsland, M.A.H. Smith, and B.D. Sidney, “Tunable Diode Laser Measurements of N_2 - and Air-Broadened Halfwidths: Lines in the $(\nu_4 + \nu_5)^0$ Band of $^{12}\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ Near 7.4 μm ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **114**, 49-53 (1985).

2. D. Lambot, G. Blanquet, and J.-P. Bouanich, “Diode laser measurements of collisional broadening in the ν_5 band of C_2H_2 perturbed by O_2 and N_2 ,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **136**, 86-92 (1989); J.-P. Bouanich, D. Lambot, G. Blanquet, and J. Walrand, “ N_2 - and O_2 -broadening coefficients of C_2H_2 IR lines *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **140**, 195-213. (1990); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, “The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements,” *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).

Halfwidths (self)

1. D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, X. Thomas, P. Von der Heyden, “Multispectrum fitting measurements of line parameters for 5 μm cold bands of acetylene,” *JQSRT* **75**, 397-422 (2002); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, “The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements,” *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. J.-P. Bouanich, D. Lambot, G. Blanquet, and J. Walrand, “ N_2 - and O_2 -broadening coefficients of C_2H_2 IR lines *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **140**, 195-213. (1990); J.-P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, J.-C. Populaire, and J. Walrand, “Nitrogen broadening of acetylene lines in the ν_5 band at low temperature *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **190**, 7-14. (1998); J.-P. Bouanich, G. Blanquet, and J. Walrand, “Oxygen broadening of acetylene lines in the ν_5 band at low temperature,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **194**, 269-277 (1999); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, “The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements,” *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. A. Babay, M. Ibrahimi, V. Lemaire, B. Lemoine, F. Rohart, and J.-P. Bouanich, "Line frequency shifting in the ν_5 band of C_2H_2 ," *JQSRT* **59**, 195-202 (1998); D. Jacquemart, J.-Y. Mandin, V. Dana, L. Régalia-Jarlot, J.J. Plateaux, D. Décatoire, and L.S. Rothman, "The spectrum of acetylene in the 5- μm region from new line parameter measurements," *JQSRT* **76**, 237-267 (2003).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman, M. Dang-Nhu, and J.P. Bouanich, "Ethane 3 μ m Spectral Clusters of Atmospheric Interest," *JQSRT* **41**, 17-21 (1989).
2. S.J. Daunt, W.E. Blass, G.W. Halsey, K. Fox, and R.J. Lovell, "High-Resolution Infrared Spectrum and Analysis of the ν_9 Band of Ethane at 12.17 μ m," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **86**, 327-343 (1981).
3. A.S. Pine and W.J. Lafferty, "Torsional Splittings and Assignments of the Doppler-Limited Spectrum of Ethane in the C-H Stretching Region," *J.Res.NBS* **87**, 237-256 (1982).
4. C.P. Rinsland, N.B. Jones, B.J. Connor, J.A. Logan, N.S. Pougatchev, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, T.M. Stephen, A.S. Pine, R. Zander, E. Mahieu, and P. Demoulin, "Northern and southern hemisphere ground-based infrared spectroscopic measurements of tropospheric carbon monoxide and ethane," *J.Geophys.Res.* **103**, 28,197-28,217 (1998).
5. A.S. Pine and C.P. Rinsland, "The role of torsional hot bands in modeling atmospheric ethane," *JQSRT* **62**, 445-588 (1999).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A. Goldman, M. Dang-Nhu, and J.P. Bouanich, "Ethane 3 μ m Spectral Clusters of Atmospheric Interest," *JQSRT* **41**, 17-21 (1989).
2. C.P. Rinsland, N.B. Jones, B.J. Connor, J.A. Logan, N.S. Pougatchev, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, T.M. Stephen, A.S. Pine, R. Zander, E. Mahieu, and P. Demoulin, "Northern and southern hemisphere ground-based infrared spectroscopic measurements of tropospheric carbon monoxide and ethane," *J.Geophys.Res.* **103**, 28,197-28,217 (1998).
3. A.S. Pine and C.P. Rinsland, "The role of torsional hot bands in modeling atmospheric ethane," *JQSRT* **62**, 445-588 (1999).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. A.S. Pine and S.C. Stone, "Torsional tunneling and A1-A2 splittings and air-broadening of the ^rQ0 and ^pQ3 subbranches of the ν_7 band of ethane," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **175**, 21-30 (1996); C.P. Rinsland, N.B. Jones, B.J. Connor, J.A. Logan, N.S. Pougatchev, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, T.M. Stephen, A.S. Pine, R. Zander, E. Mahieu, and P. Demoulin, "Northern and southern hemisphere ground-based infrared spectroscopic measurements of tropospheric carbon monoxide and ethane," *J.Geophys.Res.* **103**, 28,197-28,217 (1998).
3. A.S. Pine and C.P. Rinsland, "The role of torsional hot bands in modeling atmospheric ethane," *JQSRT* **62**, 445-588 (1999).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. A.S. Pine and C.P. Rinsland, “The role of torsional hot bands in modeling atmospheric ethane,” *JQSRT* **62**, 445-588 (1999).

Pressure-shift (air)

1. A.S. Pine and C.P. Rinsland, “The role of torsional hot bands in modeling atmospheric ethane,” *JQSRT* **62**, 445-588 (1999).

Positions

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. G. Tarrago, M. Dang-Nhu, and A. Goldman, "Analysis of Phosphine Absorption in the Region 9-10 μm and High Resolution Line-by-Line Simulation of the ν_2 and ν_4 Bands," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **88**, 311-322 (1981).
2. L.R. Brown, R.L. Sams, I. Kleiner, C. Cottaz, and L. Sagui, "Line Intensities of the Phosphine Dyad at 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **215**, 178-203 (2002).
3. G. Tarrago, N. Lacome, A. Levy, G. Guelachvili, B. Benzard, and P. Drossart, "Phosphine Spectrum at 4-5 μm : Analysis and Line-by-Line Simulation of $2\nu_2$, $\nu_2 + \nu_4$, $2\nu_4$, ν_1 , and ν_3 Bands," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 30-42 (1992).

Intensities

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.R. Brown, R.L. Sams, I. Kleiner, C. Cottaz, and L. Sagui, "Line Intensities of the Phosphine Dyad at 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **215**, 178-203 (2002).
2. G. Tarrago, N. Lacome, A. Levy, G. Guelachvili, B. Benzard, and P. Drossart, "Phosphine Spectrum at 4-5 μm : Analysis and Line-by-Line Simulation of $2\nu_2$, $\nu_2 + \nu_4$, $2\nu_4$, ν_1 , and ν_3 Bands," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **154**, 30-42 (1992).

Halfwidths (air)

0. L.S. Rothman, R.R. Gamache, A. Goldman, L.R. Brown, R.A. Toth, H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, A. Barbe, N. Husson, C.P. Rinsland, and M.A.H. Smith, "The HITRAN database: 1986 Edition," *Appl.Opt.* **26**, 4058-4097 (1987).
1. L.R. Brown, R.L. Sams, I. Kleiner, C. Cottaz, and L. Sagui, "Line Intensities of the Phosphine Dyad at 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **215**, 178-203 (2002).

Halfwidths (self)

1. L.R. Brown, R.L. Sams, I. Kleiner, C. Cottaz, and L. Sagui, "Line Intensities of the Phosphine Dyad at 10 μm ," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **215**, 178-203 (2002).

Positions

1. L.R. Brown and E.A. Cohen, "The C-O Stretch Regions of COF₂: the Interaction of the ν_1 , $2\nu_2$, and $2\nu_3 + \nu_6$ Bands," in preparation (1991).
2. E.A. Cohen and W. Lewis-Bevan, "Further Measurements of the Rotational Spectrum of COF₂: Improved Molecular Constants for the Ground and ν_2 States," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **148**, 378-384 (1991).
3. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, F.S. Bonomo, D.G. Murcray, and C.P. Rinsland, "The ν_4 Band of Carbonyl Fluoride," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **149**, 481-490 (1991).
4. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, R.D. Blatherwick, and F.S. Bonomo, "Spectroscopic line parameters for the ν_6 band of carbonyl fluoride," *Appl.Opt.* **29**, 1860-1863 (1990).
5. C.P. Rinsland, NASA Langley Research Center, private communication (1992).
6. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (1992).
7. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (2001).

Intensities

1. L.R. Brown and E.A. Cohen, "The C-O Stretch Regions of COF₂: the Interaction of the ν_1 , $2\nu_2$, and $2\nu_3 + \nu_6$ Bands," in preparation (1991).
2. E.A. Cohen and W. Lewis-Bevan, "Further Measurements of the Rotational Spectrum of COF₂: Improved Molecular Constants for the Ground and ν_2 States," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **148**, 378-384 (1991).
3. C. Camy-Peyret, J.-M. Flaud, A. Goldman, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, F.S. Bonomo, D.G. Murcray, and C.P. Rinsland, "The ν_4 Band of Carbonyl Fluoride," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **149**, 481-490 (1991).
4. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, R.D. Blatherwick, and F.S. Bonomo, "Spectroscopic line parameters for the ν_6 band of carbonyl fluoride," *Appl.Opt.* **29**, 1860-1863 (1990).
7. L.R. Brown, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, private communication (2001).

Halfwidths (air)

1. R.D. May, "Line Intensities and Collisional-broadening Parameters for the ν_4 and ν_6 Bands of Carbonyl Fluoride," *JQSRT* **48**, 701-712 (1992).

Positions

1. C.P. Rinsland, L.R. Brown, and C.B. Farmer, "Infrared Spectroscopic Detection of Sulfur Hexafluoride (SF₆) in the Lower Stratosphere and Upper Troposphere," *J.Geophys.Res.* **95**, 5577-5585 (1990); B. Bobin, C.J. Borde, J. Borde, and C. Breant, "Vibration-Rotation Molecular Constants for the Ground and ($\nu_3=1$) States of ³²SF₆ from Saturated Absorption Spectroscopy," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **121**, 91-127 (1987); B. Bobin, private communication (1990).
2. C.P. Rinsland, NASA Langley Research Center, private communication (1992).
3. O. Acef, C.J. Bordé, A. Clairon, G. Pierre, B. Sartakov, "New Accurate Fit of an Extended Set of Saturation Data for the ν_3 Band of SF₆: Comparison of Hamiltonians in the Spherical and Cubic Tensor Formalisms," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **199**, 188-204 (2000); V. Boudon, G. Pierre, "Rovibrational spectroscopy of sulphur hexafluoride: A review in recent research developments in molecular spectroscopy," S. G. Pandalai Editor, *Transworld Research Network*, Trivandrum, India **1**, 25-55 (2002).

Intensities

1. C.P. Rinsland, L.R. Brown, and C.B. Farmer, "Infrared Spectroscopic Detection of Sulfur Hexafluoride (SF₆) in the Lower Stratosphere and Upper Troposphere," *J.Geophys.Res.* **95**, 5577-5585 (1990); K. Fox, *Opt.Comm.* **19**, 397-400 (1976); B. Bobin, private communication (1990).
2. O. Acef, C.J. Bordé, A. Clairon, G. Pierre, B. Sartakov, "New Accurate Fit of an Extended Set of Saturation Data for the ν_3 Band of SF₆: Comparison of Hamiltonians in the Spherical and Cubic Tensor Formalisms," *J. Mol. Spectrosc.* **199**, 188-204 (2000); V. Boudon, G. Pierre, "Rovibrational spectroscopy of sulphur hexafluoride: A review in recent research developments in molecular spectroscopy," S. G. Pandalai Editor, *Transworld Research Network*, Trivandrum, India **1**, 25-55 (2002).

Halfwidths (air)

1. C.P. Rinsland, L.R. Brown, and C.B. Farmer, "Infrared Spectroscopic Detection of Sulfur Hexafluoride (SF₆) in the Lower Stratosphere and Upper Troposphere," *J.Geophys.Res.* **95**, 5577-5585 (1990); G.D.T. Tejwani and K. Fox, "Calculated self- and foreign-gas-broadened linewidths for SF₆," *JQSRT* **37**, 541-546 (1987).

Halfwidths (self)

1. G.D.T. Tejwani and K. Fox, "Calculated self- and foreign-gas-broadened linewidths for SF₆," *JQSRT* **37**, 541-546 (1987).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. G.D.T. Tejwani and K. Fox, "Calculated self- and foreign-gas-broadened linewidths for SF₆," *JQSRT* **37**, 541-546 (1987).

H₂S 121,141,131

Positions

1. A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line by Line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," University of Denver Progress Report (1984).
2. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.W.C. Johns, "The far infrared spectrum of hydrogen sulfide. The (000) rotational constants of H₂³²S, H₂³³S and H₂³⁴S," *Can.J.Phys.* **61**, 1462-1473 (1983).
3. L. Sinitsa, Institute of Atmospheric Optics (Tomsk), private communication (1994).
4. L. Lechuga-Fossat, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.W.C. Johns, "The spectrum of natural hydrogen sulfide between 2150 and 2950 cm⁻¹," *Can.J.Phys.* **62**, 1889-1923 (1984).
5. L.R. Brown, J.A. Crisp, D. Crisp, V. Naumenko, M.A. Smirnov, L.N. Sinitsa, and A. Perrin, "The Absorption Spectrum of H₂S between 2150 and 4260 cm⁻¹: Analysis of the Positions and Intensities in the First [2ν₂, ν₁ and ν₃] and Second [3ν₂, ν₁ + ν₂ and ν₂ + ν₃] Triad Region," *J.Mol. Spectrosc.* **188**, 148-174 (1998).

Intensities

1. A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line by Line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," University of Denver Progress Report (1984).
2. J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.W.C. Johns, "The far infrared spectrum of hydrogen sulfide. The (000) rotational constants of H₂³²S, H₂³³S and H₂³⁴S," *Can.J.Phys.* **61**, 1462-1473 (1983).
3. L. Sinitsa, Institute of Atmospheric Optics (Tomsk), private communication (1994).
4. L. Lechuga-Fossat, J.-M. Flaud, C. Camy-Peyret, and J.W.C. Johns, "The spectrum of natural hydrogen sulfide between 2150 and 2950 cm⁻¹," *Can.J.Phys.* **62**, 1889-1923 (1984).
5. L.R. Brown, J.A. Crisp, D. Crisp, O. V. Naumenko, M.A. Smirnov, L.N. Sinitsa, and A. Perrin, "The Absorption Spectrum of H₂S between 2150 and 4260 cm⁻¹: Analysis of the Positions and Intensities in the First [2ν₂, ν₁ and ν₃] and Second [3ν₂, ν₁ + ν₂ and ν₂ + ν₃] Triad Region," *J.Mol. Spectrosc.* **188**, 148-174 (1998).

Halfwidths (air)

1. A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line by Line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," University of Denver Progress Report (1984).
2. J. Waschull, F. Kuhnemann, and B. Sumpf, "Self-, air- and Helium Broadening of the ν₂ band of H₂S," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 150-158 (1994).
3. B. Sumpf, I Meusel, and H.-D. Kronfeldt, "Self- and air-Broadening in the ν₁ and ν₃ bands of H₂S," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **177**, 143-145 (1996).
4. A. Kissel, B. Sumpf, H.-D. Kronfeldt, B.A. Tikhomirov, and Yu.N. Ponomarev, "Molecular-Gas-Pressure-Induced Line-Shift and Line-Broadening in the ν₂-Band of H₂S," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **216**, 345-354 (2002).
5. B. Sumpf, A. Kissel, and H.-D. Kronfeldt, "Line-Broadening and Line-Shift in the ν₁, ν₃, and 2ν₂ bands of H₂S," in preparation.
6. Average values of Refs 2-5.

Halfwidths (self)

1. J. Waschull, F. Kuhnemann, and B. Sumpf, "Self-, air- and Helium Broadening of the ν₂ band

of H₂S,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **165**, 150-158 (1994).

2. B. Sumpf, I Meusel, and H.-D. Kronfeldt, “Self- and air-Broadening in the ν_1 and ν_3 bands of H₂S,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **177**, 143-145 (1996).

3. B. Sumpf, “Experimental Investigation of the Self-Broadening Coefficients in the $\nu_1 + \nu_3$ band of SO₂ and the $2\nu_2$ band of H₂S,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **181**, 160-167 (1997).

4. Average values of Refs 1-3.

Pressure-shift (air)

1. A. Kissel, B. Sumpf, H.-D. Kronfeldt, B.A. Tikhomirov, and Yu.N. Ponomarev, “Molecular-Gas-Pressure-Induced Line-Shift and Line-Broadening in the ν_2 -Band of H₂S,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **216**, 345-354 (2002).

2. B. Sumpf, A. Kissel, and H.-D. Kronfeldt, “Line-Broadening and Line-Shift in the ν_1 , ν_3 , and $2\nu_2$ bands of H₂S,” in preparation

3. L.S. Rothman et al., “The HITRAN 2004 Molecular Spectroscopic Database,” *JQSRT* in press (2004).

Positions

1. A. Goldman, F.H. Murcray, D.G. Murcray, and C.P. Rinsland, "A Search for Formic Acid in the Upper Troposphere: A Tentative Identification of the 1105 cm^{-1} ν_6 band Q branch in High Resolution Balloon-borne Absorption Spectra," *Geophys.Res.Let.* **11**, 307-310 (1984); A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line-by-line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," Progress Report, Dept. of Physics, Univ. Denver (1984).
2. A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, and A. Goldman, "Spectral parameters for the ν_6 region of HCOOH and its measurement in the infrared tropospheric spectrum," *J.Geophys.Res.* **104**, 18,661-18,666 (1999).
3. J. Vander Auwera, private communication (2004), based on J. Vander Auwera, "High-Resolution Investigation of the Far-Infrared Spectrum of Formic Acid," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **155**, 136-142 (1992).

Intensities

1. A. Goldman, F.H. Murcray, D.G. Murcray, and C.P. Rinsland, "A Search for Formic Acid in the Upper Troposphere: A Tentative Identification of the 1105 cm^{-1} ν_6 band Q branch in High Resolution Balloon-borne Absorption Spectra," *Geophys.Res.Let.* **11**, 307-310 (1984); A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line-by-line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," Progress Report, Dept. of Physics, Univ. Denver (1984).
2. A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, and A. Goldman, "Spectral parameters for the ν_6 region of HCOOH and its measurement in the infrared tropospheric spectrum," *J.Geophys.Res.* **104**, 18,661-18,666 (1999).
3. J. Vander Auwera, private communication (2004), based on J. Vander Auwera, "High-Resolution Investigation of the Far-Infrared Spectrum of Formic Acid," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **155**, 136-142 (1992).

Halfwidths (air)

1. A. Goldman and J.R. Gillis, "Line Parameters and Line-by-line Calculations for Molecules of Stratospheric Interest," Progress Report, Dept. of Physics, Univ. Denver (1984).

Halfwidths (self)

1. A. Perrin, C.P. Rinsland, and A. Goldman, "Spectral parameters for the ν_6 region of HCOOH and its measurement in the infrared tropospheric spectrum," *J.Geophys.Res.* **104**, 18,661-18,666 (1999).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. A. Goldman, private communication (1996).

Positions

1. C. Yamada, Y. Endo, and E. Hirota, "Difference frequency laser spectroscopy of the ν_1 band of the HO₂ radical," *J.Chem.Phys.* **78**, 4379-4384 (1983).
2. K. Nagai, Y. Endo, and E. Hirota, "Diode Laser Spectroscopy of the HO₂ ν_2 Band," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **89**, 520-527 (1981).
3. D.D. Nelson, Jr., and M.S. Zahniser, "Diode Laser Spectroscopy of the ν_3 Vibration of the HO₂ Radical," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **150**, 527-534 (1991).
4. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

Intensities

1. M.S. Zahniser, K.E. McCurdy, and A.C. Stanton, "Quantitative Spectroscopic Studies of the HO₂ Radical: Band Strength Measurements for the ν_1 and ν_2 Vibrational Bands," *J.Chem.Phys.* **93**, 1065-1070 (1989).
2. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

Halfwidths (air)

1. D.D. Nelson and M.S. Zahniser "Air broadening measurements for the ν_2 vibrational band of the hydroperoxyl radical," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **166**, 273-279 (1994).
2. K. Chance, K.W. Jucks, D.G. Johnson, and W.A. Traub, "The Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Database SAO92," *JQSRT* **52**, 447-457 (1994).

Positions

1. L.R. Zink, K.M. Evenson, F. Matsuchima, T. Nelis, and R. L. Robinson, “Atomic oxygen fine-structure splittings with tunable far-infrared spectroscopy,” *Astrophys.J.* **371**, L85 (1991).

Intensities

1. H.M. Pickett, R.L. Poynter, E.A. Cohen, M.L. Delitsky, J.C. Pearson, and H.S.P. Müller, “Submillimeter, Millimeter, and Microwave Spectral Line Catalog,” JPL Publication 800-23, rev. 4 (1996).

Halfwidths (air)

1. Does not have the standard HITRAN definition of Lorentz air broadening, but a default value of $0.05 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ was appended.

ClONO₂ 5646, 7646

Positions

1. W. Bell, G. Duxbury, and D.D. Stuart, "High-Resolution Spectra of the ν_4 Band of Chlorine Nitrate," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **152**, 283-297 (1992); A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, and D.G. Murcray, "High Resolution Studies of Heavy NO_y Molecules in Atmospheric Spectra," *JQSRT* **52**, 367-377 (1994).

Intensities

1. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, and D.G. Murcray, "High Resolution Studies of Heavy NO_y Molecules in Atmospheric Spectra," *JQSRT* **52**, 367-377 (1994).

Halfwidths (air)

1. A. Goldman, C.P. Rinsland, F.J. Murcray, R.D. Blatherwick, and D.G. Murcray, "High Resolution Studies of Heavy NO_y Molecules in Atmospheric Spectra," *JQSRT* **52**, 367-377 (1994).

Positions

1. Positions based on a fit by D.R. Smith, AF Phillips Lab, using data of F.P. Billingsley, *Chem.Phys.Lett.* **23**, 160-166 (1973), K.P. Huber and G. Herzberg, "Molecular Spectra and Molecular Structure IV. Constants of Diatomic Molecules," Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., NY (1979), and D.R. Smith, E.R. Huppi, and R.M. Nadile, "Improved Rotational Constants for the Ground Electronic State of NO⁺ from Atmospheric Emission Spectra," in preparation; D.R. Smith, E.R. Huppi, and J.O. Wise, "Observation of highly rotationally excited NO⁺ emissions in the themosphere," *J.Atmos.Solar-Terrestrial Phys.* **62**, 1189-1198 (2000).

Intensities

1. H.-J. Werner and P. Rosmus, "Ab Initio Calculations of Radiative Transition Probabilities in the X¹Σ⁺ Ground State of the NO⁺ Ion," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **96**, 362-367 (1982).

Halfwidths (air)

1. Default value of 0.06 cm⁻¹/atm chosen, but applications are most likely not required to work in Lorentzian regime.

HOB_r 169, 161

Positions

1. E.A. Cohen, G.A. McRae, T.L. Tan, R.R. Friedl, J.W.C. Johns, and N. Noël, “The ν_1 Band of HOBr,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **173**, 55-61 (1995).

Intensities

1. Y. Koga, H. Takeo, S. Kondo, M. Sugie, C. Matsumura, G.A. Rae, and E.A. Cohen, “The Rotational Spectra, Molecular Structure, Dipole Moment, and Hyperfine Constants of HOBr and DOBr,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **138**, 467-481 (1989).

Halfwidths (air)

1. A constant value of $0.06 \text{ cm}^{-1}/\text{atm}$ has been assumed for the air-broadened halfwidth with a temperature-dependence coefficient $n = 0.67$.

C₂H₄ 221, 231

Positions

1. I. Cauuet, J. Walrand, G. Blanquet, A. Valentin, L. Henry, Ch. Lambeau, M. DeVleeschouwer, and A. Fayt, "Extension to Third-Order Coriolis Terms of the Analysis of ν_{10} , ν_7 , and ν_4 Levels of Ethylene on the Basis of Fourier Transform and Diode Laser Spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **139**, 191-214 (1990); J. Legrand, M. Azizi, F. Herlemont, and A. Fayt, "Saturation Spectroscopy of C₂H₄ Using a CO₂ Laser Sideband Spectrometer," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **171**, 13-21 (1995); E. Rusinek, H. Fichoux, M. Khelkhal, F. Herlemont, J. Legrand, and A. Fayt, "Subdoppler study of the ν_7 band of C₂H₄ with a CO₂ Laser Sideband Spectrometer," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **189**, 64-73 (1998).
2. A.S. Pine, "Tunable laser survey of molecular air pollutants," Final Report NSF/ASRA/DAR 78-24562, MIT, Lexington, MA (1980).

Intensities

1. I. Cauuet, J. Walrand, G. Blanquet, A. Valentin, L. Henry, Ch. Lambeau, M. DeVleeschouwer, and A. Fayt, "Extension to Third-Order Coriolis Terms of the Analysis of ν_{10} , ν_7 , and ν_4 Levels of Ethylene on the Basis of Fourier Transform and Diode Laser Spectra," *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* **139**, 191-214 (1990); W.E. Blass, L. Jennings, A.C. Ewing, S.J. Daunt, M.C. Weber, L. Senesac, S. Hager, J.J. Hillman, D.C. Reuter, and J.M. Sirota, "Absolute intensities in the ν_7 band of ethylene: tunable laser measurements used to calibrate FTS broadband spectra," *JQSRT* **68**, 467-472 (2001).
2. A.S. Pine, "Tunable laser survey of molecular air pollutants," Final Report NSF/ASRA/DAR 78-24562, MIT, Lexington, MA (1980); M. Dang-Nhu, A.S. Pine, A. Fayt, M. DeVleeschouwer, and C. Lambeau, "Les intensités dans la pentade ν_{11} , $\nu_2 + \nu_{12}$, $2\nu_{10} + \nu_{12}$, ν_9 et $\nu_3 + \nu_8 + \nu_{10}$ de ¹²C₂H₄," *Can.J.Phys.* **61**, 514-521 (1983).

Halfwidths (air)

1. J.F. Brannon, Jr. and P. Varanasi, A Tunable Diode Laser Measurements on the 951.7393 cm⁻¹ Line of ¹²C₂H₄ at Planetary Atmospheric Temperatures," *JQSRT* **47**, 237-242 (1992).

Halfwidths (self)

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. J.F. Brannon, Jr. and P. Varanasi, A Tunable Diode Laser Measurements on the 951.7393 cm⁻¹ Line of ¹²C₂H₄ at Planetary Atmospheric Temperatures," *JQSRT* **47**, 237-242 (1992).

Positions

1. L.H. Xu, R.M. Lees, P. Wang, L.R. Brown, I. Kleiner, J.W.C. Johns, “New assignments, line intensities and HITRAN database for CH₃OH at 10 μ m,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (in press).
2. H.S.P. Müller, S. Thorwirth, D.A. Roth, G. Winnewisser, “The Cologne Database for Molecular Spectroscopy, CDMS,” *A&A* **370**, L49-L52 (2001).

Intensities

1. L.H. Xu, R.M. Lees, P. Wang, L.R. Brown, I. Kleiner, J.W.C. Johns, “New assignments, line intensities and HITRAN database for CH₃OH at 10 μ m,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (in press).
2. H.S.P. Müller, S. Thorwirth, D.A. Roth, G. Winnewisser, “The Cologne Database for Molecular Spectroscopy, CDMS,” *A&A* **370**, L49-L52 (2001).

Halfwidths (air)

1. L.H. Xu, R.M. Lees, P. Wang, L.R. Brown, I. Kleiner, J.W.C. Johns, “New assignments, line intensities and HITRAN database for CH₃OH at 10 μ m,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (in press).

Halfwidths (self)

1. L.H. Xu, R.M. Lees, P. Wang, L.R. Brown, I. Kleiner, J.W.C. Johns, “New assignments, line intensities and HITRAN database for CH₃OH at 10 μ m,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (in press).

Temperature-dependence of air-broadened halfwidth

1. L.H. Xu, R.M. Lees, P. Wang, L.R. Brown, I. Kleiner, J.W.C. Johns, “New assignments, line intensities and HITRAN database for CH₃OH at 10 μ m,” *J.Mol.Spectrosc.* (in press).

**** Cross-section files ****

1. S.T. Massie, A. Goldman, D.G. Murcray, and J.C. Gille, "Approximate absorption cross sections of F12, F11, ClONO₂, N₂O₅, HNO₃, CCl₄, CF₄, F21, F113, F114, and HNO₄," *Appl.Opt.* **24**, 3426-3427 (1985).
2. A.H. McDaniel, C.A. Cantrell, J.A. Davidson, R.E. Shetter, and J.G. Calvert, "The Temperature Dependent, Infrared Absorption Cross Sections for the Chlorofluorocarbons: CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-13, CFC-14, CFC-22, CFC-113, CFC-114, and CFC-115," *J.Atmos.Chem.* **12**, 211-227(1991); S.T. Massie, A. Goldman, A.H. McDaniel, C.A. Cantrell, J.A. Davidson, R.E. Shetter, and J.G. Calvert, "Temperature Dependent Infrared Cross Sections for CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-13, CFC-14, CFC-22, CFC-113, CFC-114, and CFC-115," NCAR Technical Note/TN-358+STR (1991).
3. C.A. Cantrell, J.A. Davidson, A.H. McDaniel, R.E. Shetter, and J.G. Calvert, "Infrared Absorption Cross Sections for N₂O₅," *Chem.Phys.Lett.* **148**, 358-363 (1988).
4. J.J. Orlando, G.S. Tyndall, A. Huang, and J.G. Calvert, "Temperature Dependence of the Infrared Absorption Cross Sections of Carbon Tetrachloride," *Geophys.Res.Lett.* **19**, 1005-1008 (1992).
5. J. Ballard, W.B. Johnston, M.R. Gunson, and P.T. Wassell, "Absolute Absorption Coefficients of ClONO₂ Infrared Bands at Stratospheric Temperatures," *J.Geophys.Res.* **93**, 1659-1665 (1988).
6. J. Orphal, M. Morillon-Chapey, and G. Guelachvili, "High-Resolution Absorption Cross Sections of Chlorine Nitrate in the ν_2 Band Region around 1292 cm⁻¹ at Stratospheric Temperatures," *J.Geophys.Res.D* **99**, 14549-14555 (1994).
7. K. Yoshino, D.E. Freeman, and W.H. Parkinson, "High Resolution Absorption Cross-Section Measurements of N₂O at 295-299K in the Wavelength Region 170-222 nm," *Planet.Space Sci.* **32**, 1219-1222 (1984).
8. D.E. Freeman, K. Yoshino, J.R. Esmond, and W.H. Parkinson, "High Resolution Absorption Cross Sections Measurements of SO₂ at 213K in the Wavelength Region 172-240 nm," *Planet.Space Sci.* **32**, 1125-1134 (1984).
9. Z.H. Li and P. Varanasi, "Measurement of the Absorption Cross-Sections of CFC-11 at Conditions Representing Various Model Atmospheres," *JQSRT* **52**, 137-144 (1994).
10. P. Varanasi, V. Nemtchinov, Z. Li, and A. Cherukuri, "Spectral Absorption-coefficient Data on HCFC-22 and SF₆ for Remote Sensing Applications," *JQSRT* **52**, 323-332 (1994).
11. P. Varanasi and V. Nemtchinov, "Thermal Infrared Absorption Coefficients of CFC-12 at Atmospheric Conditions," *JQSRT* **51**, 679-687 (1994).
12. K. Smith, D. Newnham, M. Page, J. Ballard, and G. Duxbury, "Infrared Absorption Cross-sections and Integrated Absorption Intensities of HCF-134 and HCF-143a Vapour," *JQSRT* **59**, 437-451 (1998).
13. K. Smith, D. Newnham, M. Page, J. Ballard, and G. Duxbury, "Infrared Band Strengths and Absorption Cross-Sections of HFC-32 Vapour," *JQSRT* **56**, 73-82 (1996).
14. C. Clerbaux, R. Colin, P.C. Simon, and C. Granier, "Infrared Cross Sections and Global Warming Potentials of 10 Alternative Hydrohalocarbons," *J.Geophys.Res.* **98**, 10491-10497 (1993).
15. P. Varanasi, private communication (2000).
16. P. Varanasi, Q. Zou, C. Sun, and V. Nemtchinov, "Thermal Infrared Absorption Cross-sections of C₂F₆ and HFC-134a," submitted to *JQSRT* (2002).
17. A.C. Vandaele, C. Hermans, P.C. Simon, M. Carleer, R. Colin, S. Fally, M.F. Mérienne,

- A. Jenouvrier, and B. Coquart, "Measurements of the NO₂ absorption cross-section from 42000 cm⁻¹ to 10000 cm⁻¹ (238-1000 nm) at 220 K and 294 K," *JQSRT* **59**, 171-184 (1997).
- 18.** G. Wagner and M. Birk, "New infrared spectroscopic database for chlorine nitrate," *JQSRT* **82**, 443-460 (2003).
- 19.** A.M. Bass and R.J. Paur, "UV absorption cross-sections for ozone: The temperature dependence," *J.Photochem.* **17**, 141 (1981); A.M. Bass and R.J. Paur, "The ultraviolet cross-sections of ozone: I The measurements," Atmospheric Ozone, edited by C.S. Zerefos and A. Ghazi, pp. 606-610, D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1985; R.J. Paur and A.M. Bass, "The ultraviolet cross-sections of ozone: II Results and temperature dependence," Atmospheric Ozone, edited by C. S. Zerefos and A. Ghazi, pp. 611-616, D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1985.
- 20.** Q. Zou, C. Sun, V. Nemtchinov, and P. Varanasi "Thermal infrared absorption cross-sections of C₂F₆ at atmospheric temperatures," *JQSRT* **83**, 215-221 (2004).
- 21.** V. Nemtchinov and P. Varanasi, "Absorption cross-sections of HFC-134a in the spectral region between 7 and 12 μm," *JQSRT* **83**, 243-265 (2004).
- 22.** V. Nemtchinov and P. Varanasi, "Thermal Infrared Absorption Cross-sections of CCl₄ needed for Atmospheric Remote-Sensing," *JQSRT* **82**, 473-482 (2003).
- 23.** V. Nemtchinov and P. Varanasi, "Thermal infrared absorption cross-sections of CF₄ for atmospheric applications," *JQSRT* **82**, 461-472 (2003).
- 24.** C.P. Rinsland, S.W. Sharpe, and R.L. Sams, "Temperature-dependent cross-sections in the thermal infrared bands of SF₅CF₃," *JQSRT* **82**, 483-490 (2003).
- 25.** C.A. Cantrell, J.A. Davidson, A.H. McDaniel, R.E. Shetter, and J.G. Calvert, "Temperature-dependent formaldehyde cross sections in the near-ultraviolet spectral region," *J.Phys.Chem.* **94**, 3902-3908 (1990).
- 26.** D.M. Wilmouth, T.F. Hanisco, N.M. Donahue, and J.G. Anderson, "Fourier Transform Ultraviolet Spectroscopy of the A ²Π_{3/2} - X ²Π_{3/2} Transition of BrO," *J.Phys.Chem.* **103**, 8935-8945 (1999).
- 27.** R.D. May and R.R. Friedl, "Integrated band intensities of HO₂NO₂ at 220 K," *JQSRT* **50**, 257-266 (1993).
- 28.** G.D. Greenblatt, J.J. Orlando, J.B. Burkholder, and A.R. Ravishankara, "Absorption measurements of oxygen between 330 and 1140 nm," *J.Geo.Res.* **95**, 18577-18582 (1990).
- 29.** H. Kromminga, J. Orphal, P. Spietz, S. Voigt, and J.P. Burrows, "The temperature dependence (213-293 K) of the absorption cross-sections of OClO in the 340-450 nm region measured by Fourier-transform spectroscopy," *J.Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry* **157**, 149-160 (2003).
- 30.** J. Orphal, C.E. Fellows, and P.-M. Flaud, "The visible absorption spectrum of NO₃ measured by high-resolution Fourier-transform spectroscopy," *J.Geo.Res.* **108 (D3)**, 4077 (2003).

Isotopic Abundances Used for HITRAN

[based on P. De Bièvre, M. Gallet, N.E. Holden, and I.L. Barnes, "Isotopic Abundances and Atomic Weights of the Elements," *J.Phys.Chem.Ref.Data* **13**, 809-891 (1984)]

Molecule	Isotopologue	Abundance	Molecule	Isotopologue	Abundance
H₂O (1)	161	0.997317	CO (5)	26	0.98654
	181	0.00199983		36	0.01108
	171	0.000372		28	0.0019782
	162	0.00031069		27	0.000368
	182	0.000000623		38	0.00002222
	172	0.000000116		37	0.00000413
CO₂ (2)	626	0.98420	CH₄ (6)	211	0.98827
	636	0.01106		311	0.01110
	628	0.0039471		212	0.00061575
	627	0.000734	O₂ (7)	66	0.995262
	638	0.00004434		68	0.00399141
	637	0.00000825		67	0.000742
	828	0.0000039573	NO (8)	46	0.993974
	728	0.00000147		56	0.0036543
O₃ (3)	666	0.992901		48	0.00199312
	668	0.00398194	SO₂ (9)	626	0.94568
	686	0.00199097		646	0.04195
	667	0.000740	NO₂ (10)	646	0.991616
	676	0.000370	NH₃ (11)	4111	0.9958715
				5111	0.0036613
N₂O (4)	446	0.990333	HNO₃ (12)	146	0.989110
	456	0.0036409	OH (13)	61	0.997473
	546	0.0036409		81	0.00200014
	448	0.00198582		62	0.00015537
	447	0.000369			

Molecule	Isotopologue	Abundance	Molecule	Isotopologue	Abundance
HF (14)	19	0.99984425	CH ₃ Cl (24)	215	0.74894
HCl (15)	15	0.757587		217	0.23949
	17	0.242257	H ₂ O ₂ (25)	1661	0.994952
HBr (16)	19	0.50678	C ₂ H ₂ (26)	1221	0.97760
	11	0.49306		1231	0.02197
HI (17)	17	0.99984425	C ₂ H ₆ (27)	1221	0.97699
ClO (18)	56	0.75591	PH ₃ (28)	1111	0.99953283
	76	0.24172	COF ₂ (29)	269	0.98654
OCS (19)	622	0.93739	SF ₆ (30)	29	0.95018
	624	0.04158	H ₂ S (31)	121	0.94988
	632	0.01053		141	0.04214
	623	0.007399		131	0.007498
	822	0.001880	HCOOH (32)	126	0.983898
H ₂ CO (20)	126	0.98624	HO ₂ (33)	166	0.995107
	136	0.01108	O (34)	6	0.997628
	128	0.0019776	ClONO ₂ (35)	5646	0.74957
HOCl (21)	165	0.75579		7646	0.23970
	167	0.24168	NO ⁺ (36)	46	0.993974
N ₂ (22)	44	0.9926874	HOBr (37)	169	0.5056
HCN (23)	124	0.98511		161	0.4919
	134	0.01107	C ₂ H ₄ (38)	221	0.9773
	125	0.0036217		231	0.02196
			CH ₃ OH (39)	2161	0.98593

Uncertainty Codes used in HITRAN Database

Line position and Pressure shift (cm ⁻¹)		Intensity, Halfwidths, and Temperature-dependence	
Code	Uncertainty Range	Code	Uncertainty Range
0	≥1. or Unreported	0	Unreported or Unavailable
1	≥0.1 and <1.	1	Default or Constant
2	≥0.01 and <0.1	2	Average or Estimate
3	≥0.001 and <0.01	3	≥ 20%
4	≥0.0001 and <0.001	4	≥ 10% and < 20%
5	≥0.00001 and <0.0001	5	≥ 5% and < 10%
6	<0.00001	6	≥ 2% and < 5%
		7	≥ 1% and < 2%
		8	< 1%