

Emerging Technologies

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Practical No:1 – MongoDB Basics

A) Write a MongoDB query to create and drop database.

> show databases // checks current databases.

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe - mongo
> show databases
MKSDB  0.000GB
admin  0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local  0.000GB
```

> use mks // Using database mks

```
> use mks
switched to db mks
> db.createCollection("user")
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

> db.createCollection("user") //Creating Empty Collection

```
> db.createCollection("user")
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

> show databases //Database is Created

```
> show databases
MKSDB  0.000GB
admin  0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local  0.000GB
mks    0.000GB
```

> db.dropDatabase() //Drop Database

```
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "dropped" : "mks", "ok" : 1 }
> show databases
MKSDB  0.000GB
admin  0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local  0.000GB
> _
```

B) Write a MongoDB query to create, display and drop a collection

> use sy

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe - mongo
> use sy
switched to db sy
```

> db.user.insert({"name": "ABC", "rollno": 10})

```
> db.user.insert({"name": "ABC", "rollno": 10})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

> show collections

```
> show collections
user
```

> db.user.find()

```

> db.user.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("634ed24c6029d04034893a38"), "name" : "ABC", "rollno" : 10 }
> db.user.drop()
> db.user.drop()
true
> show collections
> show collections
>

```

C) Write a MongoDB query to insert, query, update and delete a document

□ Different Methods of inserting Documents

i. Insert Document

> use mks
 > db.products.insert({ item: "card", qty: 15 })

Command Prompt - mongo

```

> use mks
switched to db mks
> db.products.insert( { item: "card", qty: 15 } )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("634fe9f4b3bd865a20c2d731"), "item" : "card", "qty" : 15 }
>

```

ii. Insert Multiple Documents db.products.insert([
 { _id: 11, item: "pencil", qty: 50, type: "no.2" },
 { item: "pen", qty: 20 },
 { item: "eraser", qty: 25 }
])

Command Prompt - mongo

```

> db.products.insert(
...   [
...     { _id: 11, item: "pencil", qty: 50, type: "no.2" },
...     { item: "pen", qty: 20 },
...     { item: "eraser", qty: 25 }
...   ]
... )
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 3,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
>

```

iii. Insert a single document into a collection using db.col.insertOne()

```

C:\> Command Prompt - mongo
> db.products.insertOne( { _id: 10, item: "box", qty: 20 } )
{ "acknowledged" : true, "insertedId" : 10 }
>

```

□ Updating Document Queries :

i. Updating Document using \$set

Fetching Record with _id:10 and Updating status from “A” to “Pending”

```

> db.inventory.find({"_id":10})
> db.inventory.update({ _id: 10 },{$set: {status: "Pending" }})
> db.inventory.find({"_id":10})           // Checking After Update

```

```

C:\> Command Prompt - mongo
> db.inventory.find({"_id":10})
{ "_id" : 10, "item" : "sketch pad", "qty" : 95, "status" : "A" }
> db.inventory.update({ _id: 10 },{$set: {status: "Pending" }})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.inventory.find({"_id":10})
{ "_id" : 10, "item" : "sketch pad", "qty" : 95, "status" : "Pending" }
>

```

ii.

Updating Document with overwriting.

Overwriting the Existing Document.

```
> db.product.find()
```

```
> db.products.update({"item" : "pen"}, {"item" : "pen", "qty" : 400, "COD": "Yes"}) >
```

```
db.product.find()
```

```

> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 102, "item" : "pen", "qty" : 4 }
{ "_id" : 103, "item" : "eraser", "qty" : 5 }
{ "_id" : 104, "item" : "refill", "qty" : 6 }
> db.products.update({"item" : "pen"}, {"item" : "pen", "qty" : 400, "COD": "Yes"})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 102, "item" : "pen", "qty" : 400, "COD" : "Yes" }
{ "_id" : 103, "item" : "eraser", "qty" : 5 }
{ "_id" : 104, "item" : "refill", "qty" : 6 }
>

```

□ Deleting Document

□ Removing Document By Key: Value Pair Reference

```

> db.products.find()
> db.products.remove({"item": "pen"})
> db.products.find()

```

Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 102, "item" : "pen", "qty" : 400, "COD" : "Yes" }
{ "_id" : 103, "item" : "eraser", "qty" : 5 }
{ "_id" : 104, "item" : "refill", "qty" : 6 }
> db.products.remove({"item":"pen"})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 103, "item" : "eraser", "qty" : 5 }
{ "_id" : 104, "item" : "refill", "qty" : 6 }
>
```

□ Remove All Documents that Match a Condition

Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 103, "item" : "eraser", "qty" : 5 }
{ "_id" : 104, "item" : "refill", "qty" : 6 }
> db.products.remove( { qty: { $gt: 2 } } )
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 2 })
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
```

Practical No:2 – Simple Queries with MongoDB

We shall use WHERE clause in this examples. \$WHERE

- > db.products.find()
- > db.products.find({ \$where: function() {return (this.item=="pencil")}});

 Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.products.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
{ "_id" : 10, "item" : "large box", "qty" : 20 }
{ "_id" : 11, "item" : "small box", "qty" : 55 }
{ "_id" : 12, "item" : "medium box", "qty" : 30 }
> db.products.find( { $where: function() {return (this.item=="pencil")}});
{ "_id" : 101, "item" : "pencil", "qty" : 2 }
> █
```


Practical No:3 – Implementing Aggregation

A) Write a MongoDB query to use sum, avg, min and max expression

□ Sum

```
> db.school.find()
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", Total:{$sum:1}}}]])
```

Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.school.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "Name" : "Stud 1", "Roll" : 1, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 102, "Name" : "Stud 2", "Roll" : 2, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 20 }
{ "_id" : 103, "Name" : "Stud 3", "Roll" : 3, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 12 }
{ "_id" : 104, "Name" : "Stud 4", "Roll" : 4, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 21 }
{ "_id" : 105, "Name" : "Stud 5", "Roll" : 5, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 106, "Name" : "Stud 6", "Roll" : 6, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 16 }
{ "_id" : 107, "Name" : "Stud 7", "Roll" : 7, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 17 }
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", Total:{$sum:1}}}]])
{ "_id" : "Female", "Total" : 4 }
{ "_id" : "Male", "Total" : 3 }
>
```

□ Min & Max

```
> db.school.find()
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", MaxAge:{$max:"$Age"}}}]])
```

Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.school.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "Name" : "Stud 1", "Roll" : 1, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 102, "Name" : "Stud 2", "Roll" : 2, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 20 }
{ "_id" : 103, "Name" : "Stud 3", "Roll" : 3, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 12 }
{ "_id" : 104, "Name" : "Stud 4", "Roll" : 4, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 21 }
{ "_id" : 105, "Name" : "Stud 5", "Roll" : 5, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 106, "Name" : "Stud 6", "Roll" : 6, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 16 }
{ "_id" : 107, "Name" : "Stud 7", "Roll" : 7, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 17 }
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", MaxAge:{$max:"$Age"}}}]])
{ "_id" : "Female", "MaxAge" : 21 }
{ "_id" : "Male", "MaxAge" : 20 }
>
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", MinAge:{$min:"$Age"}}}]])
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", MinAge:{$min:"$Age"}}}]])
```

```
{ "_id" : "Female", "MinAge" : 12 }
{ "_id" : "Male", "MinAge" : 15 }
```

```
>
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", AvgAge:{$avg:"$Age"}}}]])
```

```
> db.school.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$Gender", AvgAge:{$avg:"$Age"}}}]])
```

```
{ "_id" : "Female", "AvgAge" : 16.25 }
{ "_id" : "Male", "AvgAge" : 17 }
```

```
>
```

B) Write a mongodb query to use Push and AddToSet Expressions.

\$push: The \$push operator appends a specified value to an array.

```
> db.score.find()
```

```
> db.score.update({Name:"User1"},{$push:{"Scroes":80}})>
```

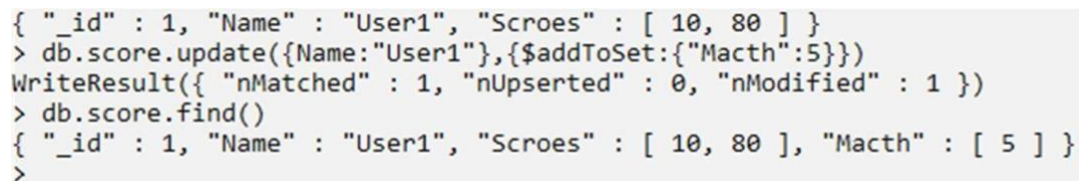
```
db.score.find()
```



```
Command Prompt - mongo
> db.score.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "Name" : "User1", "Scroes" : [ 10 ] }
> db.score.update({Name:"User1"},{$push:{"Scroes":80}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.score.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "Name" : "User1", "Scroes" : [ 10, 80 ] }
>
```

\$addToSet: The operator adds the value to an array unless the value is already present.

```
> db.score.update({Name:"User1"},{$addToSet:{"Macth":5}})
```



```
{ "_id" : 1, "Name" : "User1", "Scroes" : [ 10, 80 ] }
> db.score.update({Name:"User1"},{$addToSet:{"Macth":5}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.score.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "Name" : "User1", "Scroes" : [ 10, 80 ], "Macth" : [ 5 ] }
>
```

C) Write a mongodb query to use \$first and \$last expression.

```
> db.school.find()
```

```
> db.school.aggregate({$group:{_id: null,first: { $first: "$$ROOT" },last: { $last:
"$$ROOT" }}});
```

Select Command Prompt - mongo

```
> db.school.find()
{ "_id" : 101, "Name" : "Stud 1", "Roll" : 1, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 102, "Name" : "Stud 2", "Roll" : 2, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 20 }
{ "_id" : 103, "Name" : "Stud 3", "Roll" : 3, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 12 }
{ "_id" : 104, "Name" : "Stud 4", "Roll" : 4, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 21 }
{ "_id" : 105, "Name" : "Stud 5", "Roll" : 5, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 15 }
{ "_id" : 106, "Name" : "Stud 6", "Roll" : 6, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 16 }
{ "_id" : 107, "Name" : "Stud 7", "Roll" : 7, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 17 }
> db.school.aggregate({$group:
... {_id: null,
... first: { $first: "$$ROOT" },
... last: { $last: "$$ROOT" }
... }})
{ "_id" : null, "first" : { "_id" : 101, "Name" : "Stud 1", "Roll" : 1, "Gender" : "Male", "Age" : 15 }, "last" :
{ "_id" : 107, "Name" : "Stud 7", "Roll" : 7, "Gender" : "Female", "Age" : 17 } }
>
```

Practical no 4 : Replication, Backup and Restore

4a: Replication

Objective:

To set up and verify replication in MongoDB using a replica set with three instances on a single system.

Step 1: Create Folders for Replica Set Members

Create three folders for the three MongoDB instances:

C:\replace\p1

C:\replace\s1 C:\replace\s2

Name	Date modified	Type
p1	10/8/2025 3:21 PM	File folder
s1	10/8/2025 3:22 PM	File folder
s2	10/8/2025 3:22 PM	File folder

Step 2: Start First MongoDB Instance

Open Command Prompt and run:

```
mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\p1" --port 27021 --replSet rs0
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\p1" --port 27021 --replSet rs0
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:05:56.136+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"-", "id":8
{"seed":1039637339}}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:05:56.156+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"CONTROL", "id":9
and TLS 1.1, to force-enable TLS 1.1 specify --sslDisabledProtocols 'TLS1_0';
}
```

Step 3: Start Second MongoDB Instance

Open another Command Prompt and run:

```
mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\p2" --port 27022 --replSet rs0
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\s1" --port 27022 --replSet rs0
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:06:57.902+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"-", "id":89
{"seed":3153972284}}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:06:57.924+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"CONTROL", "id":97
and TLS 1.1, to force-enable TLS 1.1 specify --sslDisabledProtocols 'TLS1_0'; t
}
```

Step 4: Start Third MongoDB Instance

Open one more Command Prompt and run:

```
mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\p3" --port 27023 --replSet rs0
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongod --dbpath "C:\replace\s2" --port 27023 --replSet rs0
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:07:16.246+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"-", "
{"seed":3506938112}}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-10-08T15:07:16.263+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"CONTROL", "
and TLS 1.1, to force-enable TLS 1.1 specify --sslDisabledProtocols 'TLS1
}
```

Step 5: Connect to MongoDB Shell

Open a new Command Prompt and connect to the first node:

```
mongosh --port 27021
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongosh --port 27021
Current Mongosh Log ID: 68e6314328641876e0cebea3
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27021/?directConn
Using MongoDB:      8.2.0
Using Mongosh:      2.5.8

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongosh

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-10-08T15:05:56.448+05:30: Access control is not enabled
2025-10-08T15:05:56.449+05:30: This server is bound to localhost
r with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP addresses it
this behavior is desired, start the server with --bind_ip 127
-----

test> rs.initiate({
...  _id: "rs0",
...  members: [
...    { _id: 0, host: "localhost:27021" },
...    { _id: 1, host: "localhost:27022" },
...    { _id: 2, host: "localhost:27023" }
...  ]
... })
...
{
  ok: 1,
  '$clusterTime': {
```

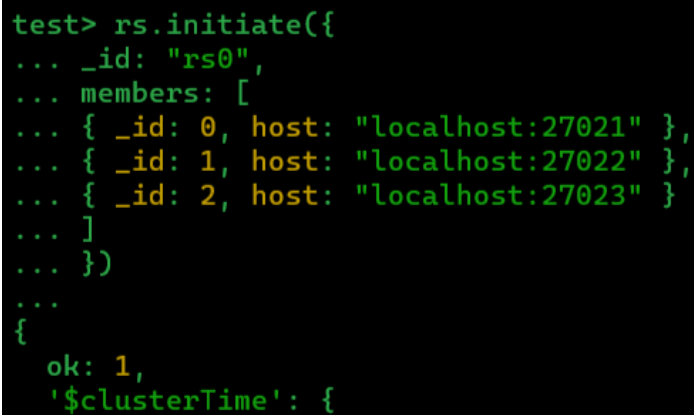
Step 6: Initialize the Replica Set

mongosh --port 27021

```
rs.initiate({
  _id:
  "rs0",
  member
s: [
  { _id: 0, host: "localhost:27021" },
  { _id: 1, host: "localhost:27022" },
  { _id: 2, host: "localhost:27023" }
]
})
```

Check status:

```
rs.status()
```



```
test> rs.initiate({
...   _id: "rs0",
...   members: [
...     { _id: 0, host: "localhost:27021" },
...     { _id: 1, host: "localhost:27022" },
...     { _id: 2, host: "localhost:27023" }
...   ]
... })
...
{
  ok: 1,
  '$clusterTime': {
```

Step 7: Insert Data into Primary

Switch to a test database and insert a record:

use school

```
db.students.insertOne({ name: "Faizan", age:25, rollno:35 })
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongosh --port 27021
Current Mongosh Log ID: 68e632cff3fa32efbbcebea3
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27021/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeout=
Using MongoDB:      8.2.0
Using Mongosh:      2.5.8

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongodb-shell/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-10-08T15:05:56.448+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write operations can be performed without authentication. To enable access control, set the --enableAccessControl option.
2025-10-08T15:05:56.449+05:30: This server is bound to localhost. Remote systems will be unable to connect to this server with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP addresses it should serve responses from, or with --bind_ip_all to bind to all interfaces. To disable this behavior, start the server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning
-----

rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.createCollection("students")
{ ok: 1 }
rs0 [direct: primary] test> db.students.insertOne({name: "faizan", age: 25, rollno: 35 })
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('68e6336ef3fa32efbbcebea4')
}
rs0 [direct: primary] test> use school
switched to db school
rs0 [direct: primary] school> db.students.insertOne({name: "faizan", age: 25, rollno: 35 })
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('68e633b4f3fa32efbbcebea5')
}
rs0 [direct: primary] school> |
```


Step 8: Read from Secondary (Testing Replication)

Connect to the secondary node:

```
mongosh --port 27022
```

```
C:\Users\kfaiy>mongosh --port 27022
Current Mongosh Log ID: 68e633ee0e4d218c7fcebea3
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27022/?directConnect=1
Using MongoDB:      8.2.0
Using Mongosh:       2.5.8

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongodb-shell

-----
  The server generated these startup warnings when booting
  2025-10-08T15:06:58.158+05:30: Access control is not enabled
  2025-10-08T15:06:58.158+05:30: This server is bound to local
  r with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP addresses it should
  this behavior is desired, start the server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1
-----

rs0 [direct: secondary] test> use school
switched to db school
rs0 [direct: secondary] school> db.students.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('68e633b4f3fa32efbbcebea5'),
    name: 'faizan',
    age: 25,
    rollno: 35
  }
]
rs0 [direct: secondary] school> |
```

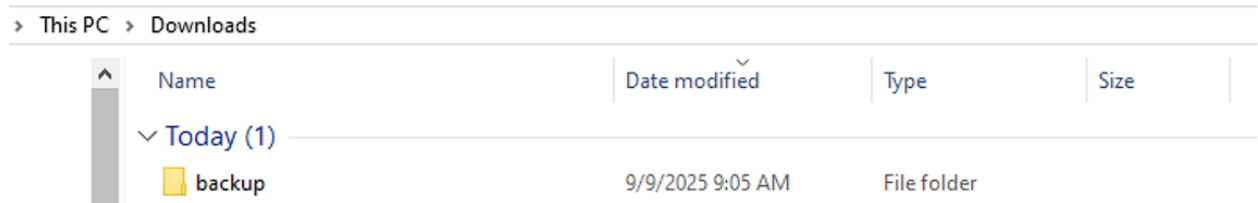
4b: Backup

Aim: To perform **Backup operations on a MongoDB database.**

Step 1: open Command Prompt (CMD) and check database and select any data which you want to restore

```
test> show dbs
MakeDB      32.00 KiB
MakeDB1     32.00 KiB
admin       32.00 KiB
config     108.00 KiB
demo       72.00 KiB
local      128.00 KiB
student     80.00 KiB
test       32.00 KiB
test>
```

Step 2: go to file explorer and create file



Step 3: Open Command Prompt (CMD)

cd "C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\6.0\bin"

step 4: Run the backup command

mongodump --db <database_name> --out <backup_folder_path>

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5965]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongodump --db=students --out="C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup"
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongodump --db=students --out="C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup"
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongodump --db=student --out="C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup"
2025-09-09T09:05:37.014+0530   writing student.student to
2025-09-09T09:05:37.016+0530   writing student.Student to
2025-09-09T09:05:37.057+0530   done dumping student.Student (0 documents)
2025-09-09T09:05:37.064+0530   done dumping student.student (2 documents)
```

4C: Restore

Aim: To perform **Restore operations on a MongoDB database.**

Step 1: Open Command Prompt (CMD) and show data base and delete any database using **db.dropDatabase()**

```
student> db.dropDatabase()
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'student' }
student> show dbs
MakeDB      32.00 KiB
MakeDB1     32.00 KiB
admin       32.00 KiB
config      108.00 KiB
demo        72.00 KiB
local       128.00 KiB
test        32.00 KiB
```

Step 2: Open Command Prompt (CMD)

cd "C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\6.0\bin"

Step 3: Run the restore command:

mongorestore --db <target_database> <path_to_backup_folder>

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin> mongorestore --db=student "C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup\student"
2025-09-09T09:23:27.459+0530 the --db and --collection args should only be used when restoring from a BSON file. Other uses are deprecated
2025-09-09T09:23:27.461+0530 building a list of collections to restore from C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup\student dir
2025-09-09T09:23:27.464+0530 reading metadata for student.Student from C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup\student\Student.metadata.json
2025-09-09T09:23:27.485+0530 no indexes to restore
2025-09-09T09:23:27.485+0530 finished restoring student.Student (0 documents)
2025-09-09T09:23:29.479+0530 restoring student.student from C:\Users\admin\Downloads\backup\student\student.bson
2025-09-09T09:23:29.480+0530 no indexes to restore
2025-09-09T09:23:29.480+0530 finished restoring student.student (2 documents)
2025-09-09T09:23:29.481+0530 done
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>
```

Step 4: Open Command Prompt (CMD) and show data base to check database is restore or not.

```
student> show dbs
MakeDB      32.00 KiB
MakeDB1     32.00 KiB
admin       32.00 KiB
config      108.00 KiB
demo        72.00 KiB
local       128.00 KiB
student     16.00 KiB
test        32.00 KiB
student>
```

Practical No:5 – Java and MongoDB

Aim: Connecting Java with MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting.

```
* Insert: package insert.java.mongo; import
com.mongodb.MongoClient;           import
com.mongodb.MongoCredential;        import
com.mongodb.client.MongoCollection; import
com.mongodb.client.MongoDatabase;   import
org.bson.Document;                  import
com.mongodb.client.FindIterable;    import
java.util.Iterator; public class InsertJavaMongo {

public static void main(String[] args) {
    MongoClient mongo=new MongoClient("localhost",27017);
    MongoCredential credential;

credential=MongoCredential.createCredential("MKS","MakeDB","password".toCharArray());
    System.out.println("Credentials::"+credential);
    MongoDatabase database=mongo.getDatabase("MakeDB");
    System.out.println("Connected to database successfully");    database.createCollection("mycol");
    System.out.println("Collection created");

    MongoCollection<Document>collection=database.getCollection("mycol");
    System.out.println("Collection selected");
    Document document=new Document("title","Mongodb").append("id",1)
.append("Discription","database").append("Created by", "MKS");
    collection.insertOne(document);    System.out.println("Document inserted");
    show(collection);
    }
    static void show(MongoCollection<Document>collection)
    {
        FindIterable<Document> iterDoc= collection.find();    int
i=1;    Iterator it=iterDoc.iterator();    while(it.hasNext()){
    System.out.println(it.next());    i++;    }
    }
}
```

Output:

```
Collection created
Collection selected
Document inserted
Document[{_id=634af93538d5623c5a85305b, title=Mongodb, id=1, Discription=database, Created by=MKS}]
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 4 seconds)
```

*** Update:**

```

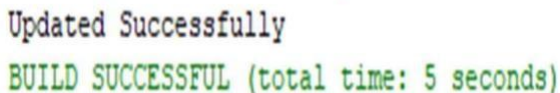
package update.java.mongo; import
com.mongodb.MongoClient; import
com.mongodb.MongoCredential; import
com.mongodb.client.MongoCollection; import
com.mongodb.client.MongoDatabase; import
org.bson.Document; import
com.mongodb.client.FindIterable; import
java.util.Iterator; import
com.mongodb.client.model.Filters; import
com.mongodb.client.model.Updates;

public class UpdateJavaMongo {

public static void main(String[] args) {
    MongoClient mongo=new MongoClient("localhost",27017);
    MongoCredential credential;

    credential=MongoCredential.createCredential("MKS","MakeDB","passwd".toCharArray());
        System.out.println("Credentials::"+credential);
        MongoDatabase database=mongo.getDatabase("MakeDB");
        System.out.println("Connected to database successfully");
        MongoCollection<Document>collection=database.getCollection("mycol");
        System.out.println("Collection selected");
        collection.updateOne(Filters.eq("id","1"),Updates.set("id",2));
        System.out.println("Updated Successfully");
    }
    static void show(MongoCollection<Document>collection)
    {
        FindIterable<Document> iterDoc= collection.find();  int
        i=1;  Iterator it=iterDoc.iterator();  while(it.hasNext()){
        System.out.println(it.next());    i++; } }}

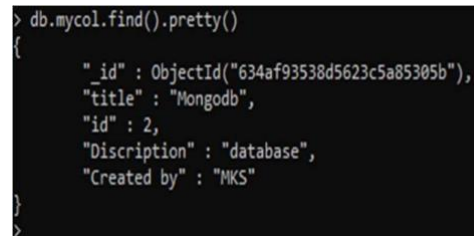
```

Output:


```

Updated Successfully
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 5 seconds)

```



```

> db.mycol.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("634af93538d5623c5a85305b"),
  "title" : "Mongodb",
  "id" : 2,
  "Discription" : "database",
  "Created by" : "MKS"
}
>

```

*** Delete**

```

package delete.java.mongo; import
com.mongodb.MongoClient; import
com.mongodb.MongoCredential; import
com.mongodb.client.MongoCollection; import

```

```

com.mongodb.client.MongoDatabase; import org.bson.Document; import
com.mongodb.client.FindIterable; import
java.util.Iterator; import
com.mongodb.client.model.Fi

lters; import com.mongodb.client.model.Updates; public class
DeleteJavaMongo {

public static void main(String[] args) {
    MongoClient mongo=new MongoClient("localhost",27017);
    MongoCredential credential;

credential=MongoCredential.createCredential("MKS","MakeDB","password".toCharArray());
    System.out.println("Credentials::"+credential);
    MongoDatabase database=mongo.getDatabase("MakeDB");
    System.out.println("Connected to database successfully");
    MongoCollection<Document>collection=database.getCollection("mycol");
    System.out.println("Collection selected");
    collection.deleteOne(Filters.eq("id",2));    System.out.println("Document
deleted");    show(collection);
        }    static void show(MongoCollection<Document>collection)
        {
            FindIterable<Document> iterDoc= collection.find();    int
i=1;    Iterator it=iterDoc.iterator();    while(it.hasNext()){
        System.out.println(it.next());    i++;    }
    }
}

```

Output:

```

Credentials::MongoCredential{mechanism=null, userName='MKS', source='MakeDB'
Connected to database successfully
Collection selected
Document deleted
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 4 seconds)

```

```

* Delete package      retrieve.java.mongo;    import
com.mongodb.MongoClient;    import
com.mongodb.MongoCredential; import
com.mongodb.client.MongoCollection;    import
com.mongodb.client.MongoDatabase;    import org.bson.Document;
import com.mongodb.client.FindIterable; import java.util.Iterator;

public class RetrieveJavaMongo { public static void
main(String[] args) {
    MongoClient mongo=new MongoClient("localhost",27017);
    MongoCredential credential;

credential=MongoCredential.createCredential("MKS","MakeDB","password".toCharArray());
    System.out.println("Credentials::"+credential);

```



```
MongoDatabase database=mongo.getDatabase("MakeDB");
System.out.println("Connected to database successfully");

MongoCollection<Document>collection=database.getCollection("mycol");
System.out.println("Collection selected");    show(collection);
}
static void show(MongoCollection<Document>collection)
{
    FindIterable<Document> iterDoc= collection.find();    int
i=1;    Iterator it=iterDoc.iterator();    while(it.hasNext()){
System.out.println(it.next());    i++;
}}}
```

Output:

```
INFO: Opened connection [connectionId{localValue:1, serverValue:47}] to localhost:27017
Oct 16, 2022 1:26:54 PM com.mongodb.diagnostics.logging.JULLogger log
INFO: Monitor thread successfully connected to server with description ServerDescription{
Oct 16, 2022 1:26:54 PM com.mongodb.diagnostics.logging.JULLogger log
INFO: Opened connection [connectionId{localValue:2, serverValue:48}] to localhost:27017
Document({_id=634bb9302e53e5c705167ca7, id=2.0, Name=EFG, Phone=0987654332})
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 4 seconds)
```

Practical No:6 – Python and MongoDB

Aim: Connecting Python with MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting.

□ Insert:

```
import pymongo
myclient=pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb=myclient["mks"] mycol=mydb["coll"]
x=mycol.insert_one({"name":"ABC","address":"Mumbai"})
print(x.inserted_id) for x in mycol.find(): print(x) Output:
```

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
63505fa04ba811e79be88f1c
{'_id': ObjectId('63505fa04ba811e79be88f1c'), 'name': 'ABC', 'address': 'Mumbai'}
>>> |
```

□ Retrieve import pymongo

```
myclient=pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb=myclient["test"] mycol=mydb["school"] for x in mycol.find():
    print(x)
```

Output:

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
{'_id': 101, 'Name': 'Stud 1', 'Roll': 1, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': 15}
{'_id': 102, 'Name': 'Stud 2', 'Roll': 2, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': 20}
{'_id': 103, 'Name': 'Stud 3', 'Roll': 3, 'Gender': 'Female', 'Age': 12}
{'_id': 104, 'Name': 'Stud 4', 'Roll': 4, 'Gender': 'Female', 'Age': 21}
```

□ Delete import pymongo

```
myclient=pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb=myclient["test"] mycol=mydb["school"]
mycol.delete_one({"Name":"Stud 3"}) print("Deleted Stud 3") for x in
mycol.find():
    print(x)
```

Output:

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
Deleted Stud 3
{'_id': 101, 'Name': 'Stud 1', 'Roll': 1, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': 15}
{'_id': 102, 'Name': 'Stud 2', 'Roll': 2, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': 20}
{'_id': 104, 'Name': 'Stud 4', 'Roll': 4, 'Gender': 'Female', 'Age': 21}
```

□ Update

```
import pymongo
myclient=pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb=myclient["test"] mycol=mydb["school"]
mycol.update_one({"Name":"Stud 1"},{"$set":{"Age":"18"}})
print("Updated Stud 1 Age") for x in mycol.find(): print(x)
```

Output:

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
Updated Stud 1 Age
{'_id': 101, 'Name': 'Stud 1', 'Roll': 1, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': '18'}
{'_id': 102, 'Name': 'Stud 2', 'Roll': 2, 'Gender': 'Male', 'Age': 20}
{'_id': 104, 'Name': 'Stud 4', 'Roll': 4, 'Gender': 'Female', 'Age': 21}
```

Practical No:7– Programs on Basic jQuery

A.i) jQuery Basic

Index.html >

```
<html>
<body>
<h2>Create Object from JSON String</h2> <h3
id="demo"></h3> <script> var txt
='{"name":"XYZ","age":"17","City":"MUM"}' var
obj=JSON.parse(txt)
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML="Name " + obj.name +
", Age " + obj.age;
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



A.ii) jQuery Events

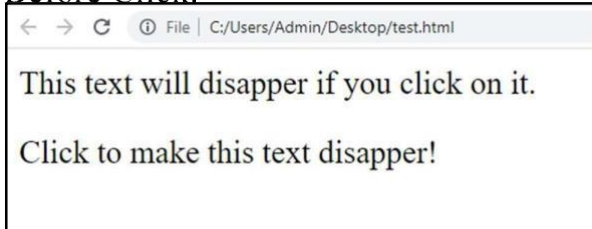
Index.html >

```
<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("p").click(function(){ //For Double Click Event Write .dblclick
        $(this).hide();
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<p>This text will disapper if you click on it.</p>
<p>Click to make this text disapper!</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Before Click:



After Click:



B) jQuery Selectors jQuery Hide and Show effects

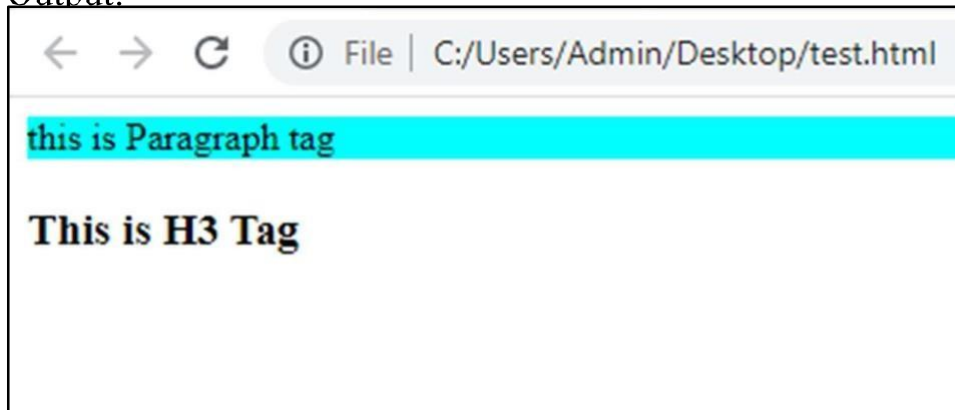
* Tag Selector : □

Note: We Will Select Paragraph Tag and will we give Background Color Using jQuery

Index.html >

```
<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("p").css("background-color","Aqua");
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<p>this is Paragraph tag</p>
<h3>This is H3 Tag</h3>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



* jQuery Hide Paragraph : ☐

Note: We Will Hide Paragraph Tag on Button Click Event.

Index.html >

```
<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
$("button").click(function(){
$("p").hide();
});
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Welcome To JQuery</h2>
<p>Paragraph 1</p>
<p>Paragraph 2</p>
<button>Click to hide paragraphs.</button>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Before Button Click:



After Button Click:



C) jQuery fading effects, jQuery Sliding effects

i) SlideUp

Index.html >

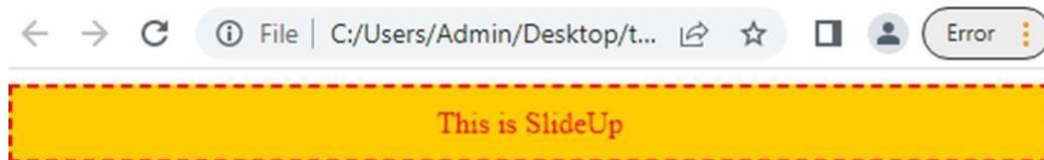
```
<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
  $("#flip").click(function(){
    $("#panel").slideUp("slow");
  });});
</script> <style> #panel,#flip{ padding :10px; text-
align:center; background-color : #ffcc00;
border: dashed; border-width: 2px; color: red; }
#panel{ padding:50px;
color: black; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div id="flip">This is SlideUp</div>
<div id="panel"><h2>This is Content !!</h2></div>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Before Click:



After Click:



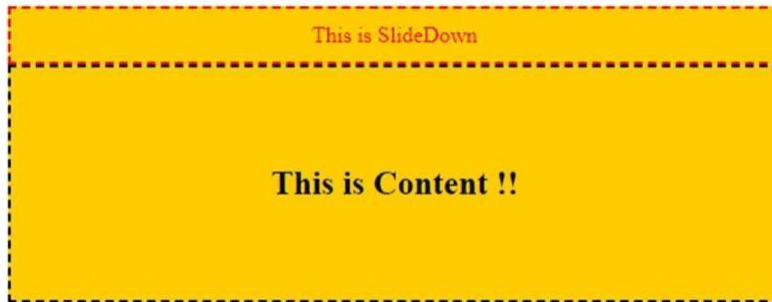
ii) SlideDown

Index.html >

```
<html>
<head> <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js">
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
  $("#panel").click(function(){
    $("#flip").slideDown("slow");
  });});
</script>
<style> #panel,#flip{
padding :10px; text-align:center; background-color : #ffcc00;
border: dashed; border-width: 2px; color: red; }
#panel{ padding:50px;
color: black; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div id="flip">This is SlideDown</div>
<div id="panel"><h2>This is Content !!</h2></div>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Before Click:



After Click:



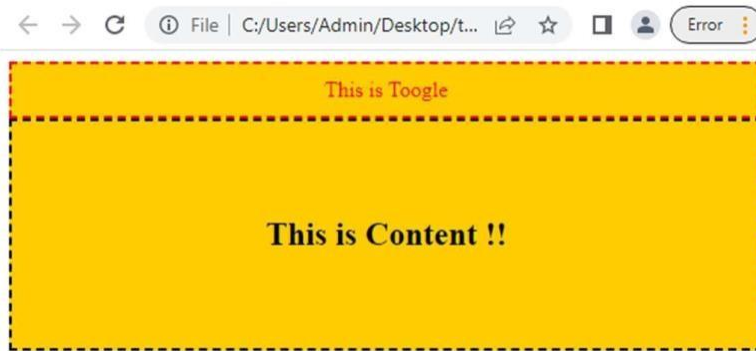
iii) SlideToggle

Index.html >

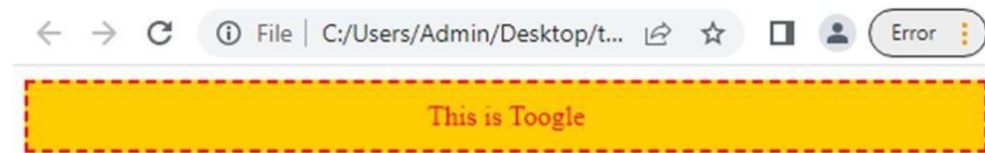
```
<html>
<head> <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js">
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
  $("#flip").click(function(){
    $("#panel").slideToggle("slow"); // Toggle Contains Both SideUp & Down
  });});
</script>
<style> #panel,#flip{
padding :10px; text-align:center; background-color : #ffcc00;
border: dashed; border-width: 2px; color: red; }
#panel{ padding:50px;
color: black; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div id="flip">This is Toogle</div>
<div id="panel"><h2>This is Content !!</h2></div>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Before Click:



After Click:



Practical No:8 – jQuery Advanced

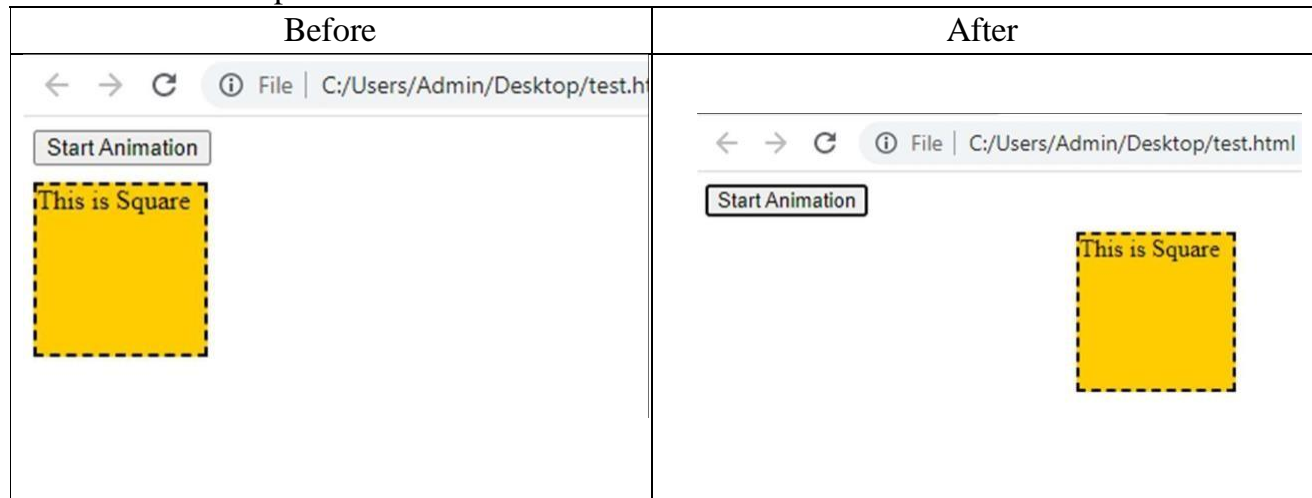
A) jQuery Animation effects, jQuery Chaining

* Animation effects

Code:

```
<html>
<head> <style>   div {      margin-
top: 10px;
        background:#ffcc00; border: dashed;      border-
width: 2px;      height:100px; width:100px;      position:absolute;
    }
    </style> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js">
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("button").click(function(){
        $("div").animate({left:'300px'});
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<button>Start Animation</button>
<div>This is Square </div>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



* Chaining effects

The technique called chaining, that allows us to run multiple jQuery commands, one after other, on the same elements.

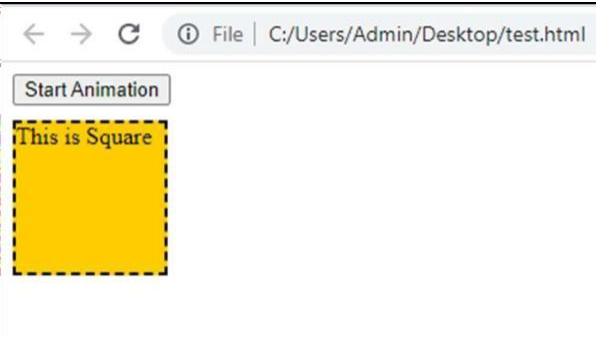
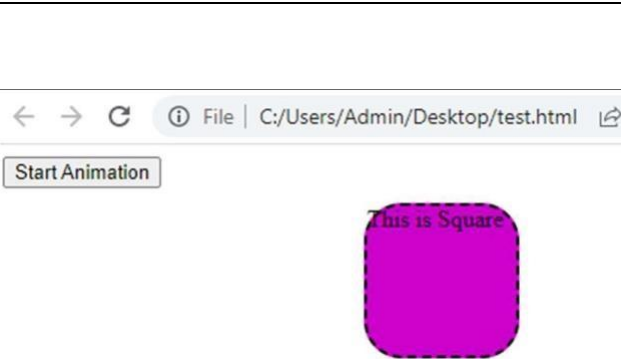
Code:

```

<html>
<head> <style>
div {
    margin-top: 10px;    background-color:#ffcc00;
border: dashed;    border-
width: 2px;    height:100px; width:100px;    position:absolute;
    }
</style> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js">
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("button").click(function(){
        $("div").animate({left:'250px'},4000,"linear")
        .css("background-color","#cc00cc")
        .css("border-radius","25px");
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<button>Start Animation</button>
<div>This is Square</div>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:

Before	After
	

B) jQuery Callback, jQuery Get

* Call Back:

A callback function is executed after the current effect is finished: Syntax:

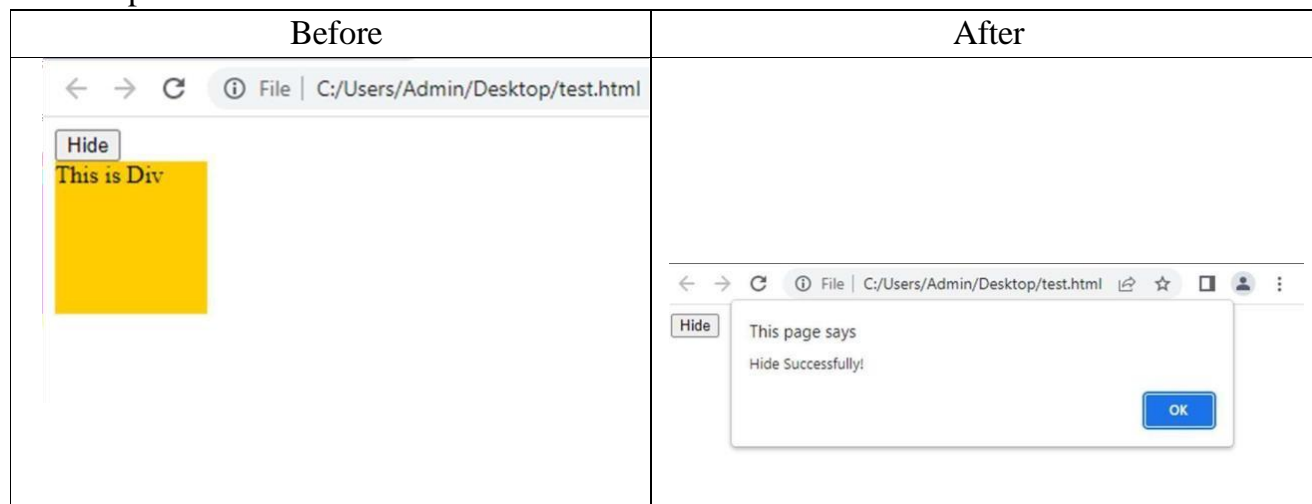
`$(selector).hide(speed,callback);`

Code:


```

<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
$("button").click(function(){
$("div").hide("slow",function(){ alert("Hide
Successfully!"); });
});});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<button>Click to Hide</button>
<div style="background-color: #ffcc00; height: 100px; width: 100px">This is Div</div>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:*** Get Content:**

Demonstrate to get content with the jQuery text() and html() methods:

Code:

```

<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){   $("#b1").click(function){
alert("Text:"+$("#hi").text());



```

```

    });
    $("#b2").click(function(){
        alert("HTML:"+$("#hi").html());
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<h2 id="hi">This is h2 with <b>bold</b>, <i>italic</i>,
<u>Underline</u> fonts.</h2>
<button id="b1">Text</button>
<button id="b2">HTML</button>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:

Text	HTML
	

This is h2 with bold, *italic*, Underline fonts.

Text HTML

C) jQuery Insert Content, jQuery Remove Elements and Attribute

* Inserting Content Using Append & Prepend

Code:

```

<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("#b1").click(function(){

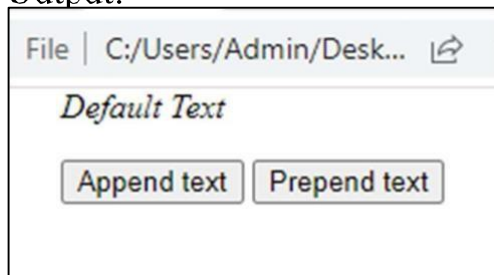
```

```

    $("p").append("<b> <br> This is Appened text</b>.");
  });
  $("#b2").click(function(){
    $("p").prepend("<b>This is Prepended text</b><br>");
  });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<p> <i>Default Text</i></p>
<button id="b1">Append text</button>
<button id="b2">Prepend text</button>
</body>
</html>

```

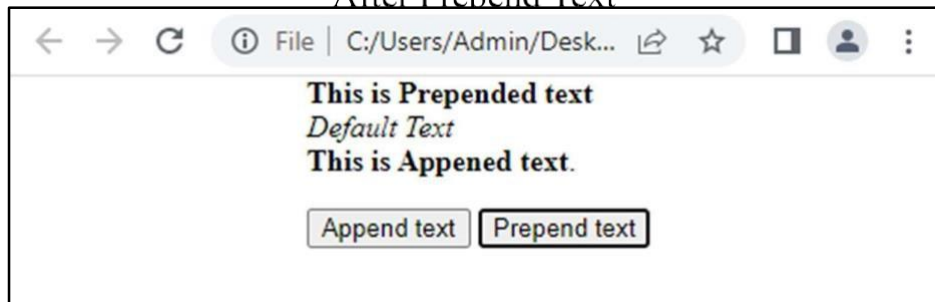
Output:



After Append Text



After Prepend Text



* Remove Element

Code:

```

<html> <head> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"
>
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
  $("#b1").click(function(){
    $("p").remove();
  });
});

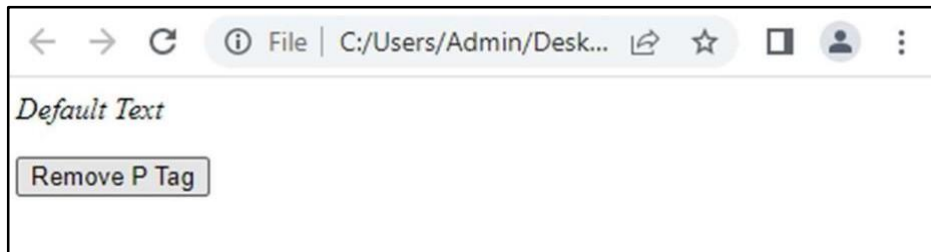
```

```

});
</script>
</head>
<body>
<p> <i>Default Text</i></p>
<button id="b1">Remove P Tag</button>
</body>
</html>

```

Before click:



After Click:



* Empty() Element

Code:

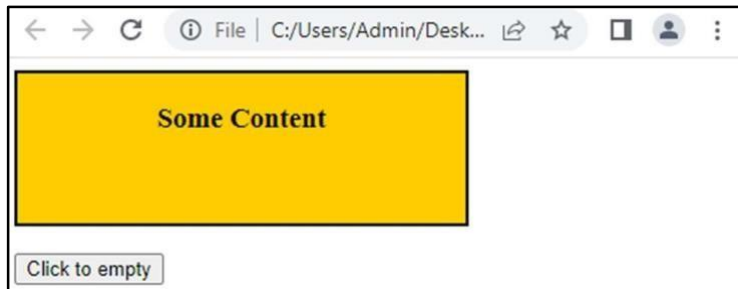
```

<html>
<head> <style>
div{
    height:200px; width:300px;    border:2px solid
black; background-color:#ffcc00;
}
</style> <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js">
</script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("button").click(function(){
        $("#d1").empty();
    });
});

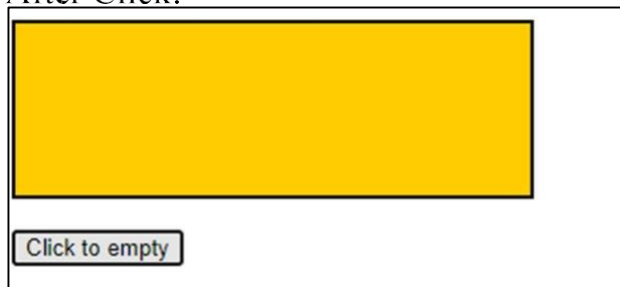
```

```
</script>
</head>
<body>
<div id="d1">
<h3 align="center">Some Content </h3>
</div>
<br>
<button>Click to empty</button>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:
Before click:



After Click:



Practical No:9 – JSON

A) Creating JSON

Code:

```
import json x={
    "name": "xyz",
    "age": 18,
    "city": "MH" }
y=json.dumps(x) print(y)
```

Output:

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
{"name": "xyz", "age": 18, "city": "MH"}
>>>
```

B) Parsing JSON

Code:

```
import json x='{"name": "xyz", "age": 18, "city": "MH"}'
y=json.loads(x) print("Name:", y["name"], "Age:",
    y["age"]) Output:
```

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\test.py =====
Name: xyz Age: 18
>>> |
```

C) Persisting JSON

First Create a Json File & Write some Document:

```
-----
{
    "Name": "Test",
    "Class": "TY",
    "Sem": 5
}
```

----- Now, Open Command

Prompt and Go to “C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin” and
Type Command:

mongoimport --db <Db_Name> --collection <collection_name> --file
“json_file_path” & Hit Enter

Document Will be Inserted From Json File to MongoDB.

Output:

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongoimport --db jsontest --collection jsontest --file C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\file.json
2022-10-20T04:19:50.251+0530    connected to: localhost
2022-10-20T04:19:50.619+0530    imported 1 document
```

```
> use jsontest
switched to db jsontest
> show collections
jsontest
> db.jsontest.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("63507f0e7d4bb02f72493985"), "Name" : "Test", "Class" : "TV", "Sem" : 5 }
>
```

Practical No:10 – Create a JSON file and import it to MongoDB

Steps:

1. Open Cmd
2. Type `cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin`
3. Run command to export data into json file Command:

```
mongoexport --db <Db_Name> --collection <collection_name>  
--out "Any_File_Name_With_Path" --jsonArray --pretty
```

4. All the Data will be exported into Json File.

Output:

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongoexport --db test --collection school  
--out C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\exported_Data.json --jsonArray --pretty  
2022-10-20T04:28:34.832+0530    connected to: localhost  
2022-10-20T04:28:34.895+0530    exported 6 records
```

Json File:



```
1 [{  
2   " _id": 101,  
3   "Name": "Stud 1",  
4   "Roll": 1,  
5   "Gender": "Male",  
6   "Age": "18"  
7 },  
8 {  
9   " _id": 102,  
10  "Name": "Stud 2",  
11  "Roll": 2,  
12  "Gender": "Male",  
13  "Age": 20  
14 },  
15 {  
16   " _id": 104,  
17   "Name": "Stud 4",  
18   "Roll": 4,  
19   "Gender": "Female",  
20   "Age": 21  
21 },  
22 {  
23   " _id": 105,  
24   "Name": "Stud 5",  
25   "Roll": 5,  
26   "Gender": "Female",  
27   "Age": 15  
28 },  
29 {  
30   " _id": 106,  
31   "Name": "Stud 6",  
32   "Roll": 6,  
33   "Gender": "Male",  
34   "Age": 16  
35 }]
```